

TRU 2005-2006 Calendar

2005-2006



Kamloops, British Columbia, Canada

THOMPSON RIVERS



UNIVERSITY

BC's Newest University

With a commitment to accessibility, choice, flexibility and personal attention, the new TRU is making university accessible by offering a comprehensive range of programs and unique combinations of flexible learning options.

www.tru.ca

The TRU Calendar

As this Calendar is published a considerable time before the opening of the session, the University reserves the right to make whatever changes circumstances may require, including the cancellation of particular courses.

Thompson Rivers University accepts no responsibility in the event any class or course of instruction is either cancelled or not completed as a result of strikes, lockouts, fire, tempest or acts of God or the Queen's enemies or any other cause (whether similar or dissimilar to those enumerated) beyond the control of Thompson Rivers University.

The University reserves the right to change or amend its programmes, fee structure, and regulations at any time from those published in this calendar.

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Hundreds of hours of work by dozens of people has gone into the production of this calendar in order to make it accurate and useful. If you can't find something, or if you notice an error, please bring it to our attention by returning the "Feedback" form found just after the index to Ray Pillar, Manager of Admissions and Records.

The 2005/2006 TRU Calendar is available at a no cost on the web. We will not be printing a 2005/2006 TRU Calendar while the details of the transition with TRU Open Learning are finalized.

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Schedule of Events—2005/2006

Semesters

Academic, Career/Technology and University Preparatory programs operate on the following semesterized basis:

Fall Semester	September to December
Winter Semester	January to April
Summer Session	May to August (certain programs only)

Some programs have start and end dates which are different from the semester dates outlined above.

2005

January 10	Monday	Commencement of instruction for Winter semester programs and for the January intake of Applied Industrial programs.
January 21	Friday	Last day in the Winter semester for: late registration; program changes; course additions; and to change from Audit to Credit or from Credit to Audit; a 100% refund of tuition less the commitment fee paid.
January 28	Friday	Last day to withdraw from a course which spans the Fall and Winter semesters.
February 21-25	Mon-Fri	Mid-semester break. TRU open (not all programs in session).
February 23	Wednesday	Division and departmental In-service day.
March 1	Tuesday	Last day for early submission of applications for Fall 2005 and Winter 2006 semesterized programs.
March 11	Friday	Last day to withdraw from a Winter semester course.
March 25	Friday	TRU closed. Good Friday.
March 28	Monday	TRU closed. Easter Monday.
April 15	Friday	Last day of instruction for Winter semester and to withdraw from a Winter semester program.
April 18	Monday	Winter semester examinations begin.
April 30	Saturday	Last day for Winter semester examinations. Winter semester ends.
April 30	Saturday	Last day for submission of applications for Fall 2005 and Winter 2006 semesterized programs. Applications received after this date will be considered as late applications and will be processed only as space permits.
May 9	Monday	Commencement of instruction for Summer semester programs.
May 23	Monday	TRU closed. Victoria Day
June 10	Friday	Convocation.
July 1	Friday	TRU closed. Canada Day.
August 1	Monday	The last day to submit official "final" grades for admission. Last day of instruction for the Summer Semester
August 1	Monday	TRU Closed. British Columbia Day.

September 3	Friday	Last day for payment of fees for Fall semesterized programs.
September 5	Monday	TRU closed. Labour Day.
September 6	Tuesday	Commencement of instruction for all Fall semester programs and for the September intake of Applied Industrial programs.
September 19	Monday	Last day in the Fall semester for: late registration; program changes; course additions; and to change from Audit to Credit or from Credit to Audit; a 100% refund of tuition less the commitment fee paid.
October 10	Monday	TRU closed. Thanksgiving.
October 28	Friday	Last day to withdraw from a Fall semester course.
November 11	Friday	TRU closed. Remembrance Day.
December 2	Friday	Last day of instruction for the Fall semester and to withdraw from a Fall semester program. Last day for payment of fees for Winter semesterized programs.
December 5	Monday	Fall semester examinations begin.
December 17	Saturday	Last day for Fall semester examinations. **Note: Some programs may schedule final exams during the last week before Christmas.
December 25 January 3	2005 to 2006	TRU closed.

2006

January 9	Monday	Commencement of instruction for Winter semester programs.
January 20	Friday	Last day in the Winter semester for: late registration; program changes; course additions; and to change from Audit to Credit or from Credit to Audit; a 100% refund of tuition less the commitment fee paid.
January 27	Friday	Last day to withdraw from a course which spans the Fall and Winter semesters.
February 20-24	Mon-Fri	Mid-semester break. TRU open (not all programs in session).
February 22	Wednesday	Division and departmental In-service day.
March 1	Wednesday	Last day for early submission of applications for Fall 2006 and Winter 2007 semesterized programs.
March 10	Friday	Last day to withdraw from a Winter semester course.
April 13	Thursday	Last day of instruction for Winter semester and to withdraw from a Winter semester program.
April 14	Friday	TRU closed. Good Friday.
April 17	Monday	TRU closed. Easter Monday.
April 18	Tuesday	Winter semester examinations begin.
April 29	Saturday	Last day for Winter semester examinations. Winter semester ends.

April 30	Sunday	Last day for submission of applications for Fall 2006 and Winter 2007 semesterized programs. Applications received after this date will be considered as late applications and will be processed only as space permits.	June 9	Friday	Convocation.
May 1	Monday	Commencement of instruction for summer semester programs.			
May 22	Monday	TRU closed. Victoria Day			

General Information

Admission, Registration and Fees

Registrar's Office (Admissions, Registration & Records)

DENNIS J. MAYBERRY, B.Comm. & Bus. Admin. (Brit. Col.), C.G.A., Registrar
RAY PILLAR, B.A., M.A. (U.Vic.), Manager - Admissions and Registration
TRACY BARTH, Admissions/Records Assistant
MARGARET BLACK, Admissions/Records Assistant
MARIA CUPELLO, Filing Clerk
ELAINE EDWARDS, Admissions/Records Assistant
LINDA GRAF, Admissions/Records Assistant
JANE HOLMBERG, Admissions/Records Assistant
KATHY JAGO, Admissions/Records Assistant
JENINE JOHNSON, Admissions/Records Assistant
JUDY KRESS, Admissions/Records Assistant
MARILYN KUROMI, Admissions/Records Assistant
DAWN LAMORE, Admissions/Records Assistant
BRANT LEIGH, Data Management Coordinator
MARILYN LOEDEL, Admissions/Records Assistant
VERA MAZZEI, Admissions/Records Assistant
LINDA Y. MCABEE, Scheduling Secretary
MAUREEN MCCULLY, Admissions/Records Assistant
DIANA MCMILLAN, Admissions/Records Assistant
SANDEE MOTT, Admissions/Records Assistant
PENNY PENTILCHUK, Admissions/Records Assistant
BEV PETRI, Admissions/Records Assistant
GWEN SCHAFFER, Admissions/Records Assistant
DOREEN TODD, Admissions/Records Assistant
TERESA TORCHIA, Admissions/Records Assistant

The Admissions Process:

Admission to TRU begins with your Application for Admission, which is handled by the Admissions Office.

Admission and registration to a TRU program is 3-step process:

- Step 1) Application for Admission (on page 6)**
You apply for admission to your program of choice and supply the required documentation necessary for admission.
- Step 2) Registration (Enrollment in Courses) (on page 8) – if required**
Once you are admitted, you enroll in the courses you want to take, in accordance with the instructions contained in the "Registration Notice" mailed to you. In some programs, students are pre-enrolled into the appropriate courses for their program of study.
- Step 3) Payment of Fees (on page 9)**
Registration is not complete until your full fees are received by TRU.

Applying for Admission (Step 1)

Application Procedure

You can apply for Admission to TRU three (3) different ways:

1. Apply on-line on our website or the PASBC website (<http://www.pas.bc.ca>).

- If you do not submit the \$25.00 application fee electronically with your on-line application, you must send it to TRU Admissions - your application is not processed until the fee has been received.
 - Your application will be acknowledged, and you will receive further information on other requirements in the admissions process.
2. Complete the 'Application for Admission (<https://app.pas.bc.ca/appsrv/webobjects/commonform.woa/wa/inststart?inst=ucc>)' form available at high schools, college and university career/advising centres, and send it to TRU Admissions, along with the \$25.00 application fee.
 - Your application will be acknowledged, and you will receive further information on other requirements in the admissions process.
3. Contact TRU Admissions directly, and request an Admissions Package (http://www.tru.ca/admreg/admissions_program_contacts/index.htm) for your program - this will include an Application Form, and all other forms and information required to complete the Admissions process.

Admissions packages (http://www.tru.ca/admreg/admissions_program_contacts/index.htm) are available from:

The Admissions and Registration Department

Thompson Rivers University
P.O. Box 3010
Kamloops, B.C. V2C 5N3
Phone: (250) 828-5071
Fax: (250) 371-5960
email: admissions@cariboo.bc.ca
(<mailto:admissions@cariboo.bc.ca>)

The completed forms, together with necessary official transcripts of grades and any other required documents, should be returned to Admissions.

Application Deadline Information

When to Apply

Applications are accepted starting October 1 each year, for programs starting in August or September the following year. Apply to TRU on-line at www.tru.ca

Deadlines to Apply

1. First Year University Arts, Science, and Business:

Early Application Deadline: March 1, 2005

- Best course selection with highest priority for early July course registrations.

Regular Deadline: April 30, 2005

- Registration for courses will be available in July.

Late Application Deadline: Applications will be accepted until Friday, <application_deadline_late>, 2005 but student will only be admitted and allowed to register in courses as space permits.

2. Transfers to TRU Degrees:

Students from any other college or university can apply to transfer to TRU anytime after October 1 - applications will be accepted until the program is full.

3. All Other Programs:

Deadlines will vary from January through August 2005.

- **Limited Admission Programs** generally accept applications right up to the end of August, or until the program is full and a waiting list is in place. Contact Admissions (admissions@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:admissions@cariboo.bc.ca)) at any time to inquire if your program is still taking applications.
- **Selective Admission Programs** each set their own deadlines. Check the specific date under the program of interest on the TRU Web site for current dates.

Apply early: Students from all over BC and across Canada are now applying for admission. This makes applying early all the more important, as many programs have a limited capacity.

Application Fee (\$25.00) for "First-time" Students

"First-time" students to TRU who apply for admission to a credit program are charged a non-refundable, one time, application processing fee of \$25.00. This fee must accompany their application for admission.

Admission Types

"New to a program" students (a student enrolling in a new program of study at TRU for the first time) must apply or re-apply, if a different program of study is being pursued, at TRU by the April 30, 2005 application deadline if they plan to attend the Fall 2005 and/or Winter 2006 semesters.

"Continuing" students (a student enrolling in the same program of study at TRU as they attended in the previous Fall and/or Winter semesters) does not need to re-apply each year.

"Returning to TRU" students (a student re-enrolling in the same program of study at TRU but was not enrolled in the previous Fall and/or Winter semesters) must re-apply by April 30, 2005 if they are planning to attend the Fall 2005 and/or Winter 2006 semesters.

Wait List Policy

New and returning students who apply for admission but are wait-listed and wish to be considered for the next intake must reapply for admission. Wait lists are not maintained following commencement of programs. See the wait list policy (on page 42) for more information.

Admission – General Policy

Basic Requirements

The basic requirement for admission to most TRU programs includes:

- Completion of BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or Mature Student Status
- BC English 12 (or equivalent) - Grade required varies from C+ to B or LPI Test Level 4
- Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant status

Along with basic requirements, students will need specific high school course requirements set by each program. Detailed admission requirements for each individual program are provided in this calendar under the program descriptions.

TRU strongly recommends that students complete as many Grade 12 level courses as possible, including Computing, Math, Sciences and Social Sciences, to enhance their success.

Out-of-Province: The basic requirement to apply to TRU is proof of high school graduation, with the equivalent of 73% in Grade 12 English. Applications from all provinces are treated equally, and fees are the same for all Canadian students.

Admission - Three Kinds of Processes

There are three different program admission processes at TRU. The first thing you should know is what kind of admission process is in place for the program you are interested in.

Open Admission: Applications are accepted, and admission determined on a "first applied, first admitted" basis for qualified applicants, using the date by which the application was received. The only programs that offer Open Admission are first-year university study in the Arts (B.A.) and Science (B.Sc.) degrees. Students who apply while still in Grade 12 can be given conditional admission.

Being admitted and "invited to register" is not a guarantee that space will be available in the desired courses, as new student registration priority is based on the date of application.

Limited Admission: When there is a pre-determined number of seats available in the program, and applications are accepted, and admission determined on a "first applied, first admitted" basis, using the date by which applicants have met all of the application requirements.

Limited admission programs frequently include an admission interview, questionnaires, pretesting, orientations, letters of reference, and other relevant information as part of the admissions process.

Details are sent to applicants in an Admission Requirements Package, usually after they complete the initial application form.

Once a student is determined to be qualified, they will be offered admission, and have 21 days to accept the offer, by payment of the Commitment Fee. Most one-year Certificate programs, some two-year Diploma and some Degree programs are limited admission. Once all seats are filled, qualified applicants will be put on a wait-list.

Selective Admission: When all applications are accepted up to a pre-determined deadline date, after which they are assessed, using an established selection process that may include GPA standings, as well as other criteria. Meeting the Minimum Requirements for admission does not guarantee admission.

Selective admission programs frequently include an admission interview, questionnaires, pretesting, orientations, letters of reference, and other relevant information as part of the admissions process.

Details are sent to applicants in an Admission Requirements Package, usually after they complete the initial application form.

Once the assessment and ranking of qualified applicants has been completed, the limited number of seats in the program will be filled by offers of admission only to those students selected, and others may be put on a wait-list. Students offered admission have 21 days to accept the offer by payment of the Commitment Fee.

Several university degrees, along with a number of specialized Diploma programs are selective admission programs at TRU.

Admission Of Mature Students

Any applicant of at least 19 years of age with a minimum of two years out of school who is lacking requirements for a program or course will be considered for mature student admission status. Although the grade level requirement (grade 10, grade 12, etc.) will be waived for students classified as mature, individual course prerequisites listed for the program or course being applied for must be met.

Any applicant less than 19 but a full year out of school will be assessed individually. Such an applicant may be required to make up courses before being admitted to a program. All applicants applying for Mature Student Admission status are urged to seek assistance from a Counsellor.

Exception - University Preparatory Students

General Requirements

1. 17 years of age and one year out of school

2. Canadian citizen, landed immigrant or student visa
3. Counselling interview recommended

Admission of Students Currently Enrolled in Secondary School

Secondary school students who wish to make early application for a Fall semester program may be required to forward an interim statement of grades either directly to Admissions or through the B.C. Ministry of Education.

Submission of an interim statement must always be followed by submission of a final transcript either directly to Admissions or through the B.C. Ministry of Education by August 1, 2005 at the latest. Students are asked to ensure their PEN I.D. number is on their application, and to identify TRU when requesting your high school transcript from the Ministry of Education.

TRU will not hold seats for students writing August government exams who wish to begin in September.

Admission From Secondary Schools Which Are Not Accredited Provincially

Students who request admission to TRU and who do not qualify under mature student status and who do not possess certification from a provincially-accredited program may be required to:

1. Demonstrate Grade 12 equivalency by writing a general admission test such as the Canadian Achievement Test (CAT), or GED.
2. Demonstrate proficiency in specific program or course prerequisites by:
 - a. Writing Grade 12 B.C. provincial exams in required courses. (The mark obtained will represent 100% of their grade), or
 - b. Completion of equivalent TRU courses.
3. Perform at the appropriate prerequisite level on the Canadian Achievement Test for vocational programs.
4. Write the Language Proficiency Index test and perform at a level specified by program.

Advanced Placement and International Baccalaureate Programs

TRU is pleased to recognize these enriched secondary school programs. Students who have successfully completed AP/IB courses can apply to have the courses equated to specific courses offered at TRU. An AP Grade of 4 or better is required.

The student can receive the specific TRU credit for the courses. This credit will count towards the total TRU credits in their program, and the student can take fewer courses at TRU to complete their program.

Students seeking advanced placement in chemistry can take organic chemistry (CHEM 212/CHEM 222) during the first year. However, they cannot take Chemical Applications of Spectroscopy or Physical Chemistry (CHEM 215/CHEM 225) during the first year unless they have successfully completed the AP calculus B.C. course.

Citizenship Requirement

All applicants must be citizens of Canada or hold landed immigrant status or hold a valid student authorization issued by Canada and indicating TRU as the institution at which study is to take place. Students who propose to attend TRU under the provisions of a student authorization should consult the Admissions Department for application procedures and information.

International Students

Students from outside of Canada are eligible to attend TRU providing that they meet academic and English language requirements and also possess a valid student authorization (see section Citizenship Requirement (on page 8) above). The entrance requirements, start dates and fees will vary according to the program of study. International students who are interested in studying at TRU should contact the Admissions Department for full details. TRU will assist international students in finding appropriate housing and in the process of adjusting to life in a new country.

English Language Skills

Students who wish to study at TRU, but who do not have adequate English language skills, must register in the University Prep English as a Second Language (ESL) studies as determined by the ESL Department. Most international students are required to undergo English testing which will determine the amount and level of ESL instruction required.

See 'International Students (on page 12)' section of this calendar.

Transfer Credit

In Academic Programs transfer credit is assessed by the Admissions/Records Department. In Vocational and Career Technical programs the Department Chairperson evaluates, on request, official transcripts for work completed at another post-secondary institution and grants transfer credit towards programs. Forms on which to request transfer credit are available from the Registrars Office.

Note: A student who transfers from TRU to another post-secondary educational institution should expect to have any transfer credit or advanced placement granted by TRU re-evaluated. The results of this re-evaluation may be different, and students are advised to obtain advice regarding transfer credit or advanced placement as soon as possible by contacting the institution at which they plan to eventually complete a degree or diploma.

Use of Personal Information Notification

Student personal information contained on the Registration Form will be used to verify your Personal Education Number (PEN) or assign one to you. The main uses of the PEN will be for measuring participation in post-secondary education and for student registration purposes. As well, the PEN will be used for program research and evaluation, but any personal information disclosed for these purposes will be in non-identifiable form. These uses have been reviewed and approved by the Information and Privacy Commissioner. Students are required to supply this information to complete their registration in courses or programs at the institution.

If you have any questions about the use of PEN, please contact the FOI co-ordinator at TRU.

Registration (Step 2)

Enrollment in Courses

After students have received their acceptance from TRU into their program of study, they will be sent information on the registration procedure, fees and other related information. There are a number of ways to register for courses at TRU which are determined by your program of study.

Students admitted to most Diploma and Certificate programs will not need to register for their courses, as their course schedule is pre-determined in advance. The two major exceptions to this are students in Fine Arts and Business Diploma programs.

Note: In University Degree, University Preparatory and selected Diploma Programs, "admissions acceptance" does not guarantee that you will be able to register for all of the courses you wish to take. The exceptions are integrated limited enrollment programs where program admission automatically implies space availability in all required courses for the program

Registration Priority for University Degree and University Preparatory Programs

TRU's priority registration system maintains the concept of open access and, at the same time, rewards academically successful students and those who apply early.

Registration appointments are assigned in the following priority order:

1. Continuing year 4 students, assign registration priority dates in descending (highest to lowest) order by student's previous combined Fall/Winter GPA. New and returning year 4 students ranked in order of application date.
2. Continuing year 3 students, assign registration priority dates in descending (highest to lowest) order by student's previous combined Fall/Winter GPA. New and returning year 3 students ranked in order of application date.
3. Continuing year 2 students with a GPA of 2.00 or better, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student's previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.
4. Continuing year 1 students with a GPA of 2.00 or better, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student's previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.
5. Continuing University Preparatory students with a GPA of 2.00 or better, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student's previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.
6. New and returning year 2 students ranked in order of application date.
7. New and returning year 1 students ranked in order of application date.
8. New and returning University Preparatory students ranked in order of application date.
9. Continuing year 2 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student's previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.
10. Continuing year 1 students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student's previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.
11. Continuing University Preparatory students with a GPA of less than 2.00, assign registration priority dates ranked in descending (highest to lowest) order by the student's previous combined Fall/Winter terms GPA.

Registration and the Payment of Fees

Registration is not complete until all fees have been paid. You will not be permitted to re-register at TRU if you are in default in the payment of any fee assessed.

Registration - Student Responsibility

Students are responsible for the accuracy of their registration in courses and enrolling in courses in which they meet all course prerequisites and corequisites. Included in this responsibility is the official recording of all changes in course registration as well as changes to address or telephone number.

Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3)

While TRU has made every attempt to ensure that the information in this calendar is up-to-date, certain changes may occur after it has been printed. In particular, it should be noted that credit and monthly fees are subject to revision by the TRU Board each year.

Tuition Fees (as of Fall 2004 Semester the tuition fee is \$107.00 per credit) (subject to change)

Full-Time Fees

100-400 Level Academic courses

The tuition fee is \$100.00 per credit.

Career/Technical courses

The tuition fee is **** per credit.

Vocational (non-semestered) Programs

The tuition fee is \$300.00 per month for 16 or more hours of instruction per week.

Part-Time Fees

For Academic and Career/Technical Programs

The tuition fee is the same per credit rate as for full time.

For Vocational Programs

The tuition fee is \$150.00 per month for 15 or fewer hours of instruction per week.

Co-op Work Term Tuition

One-time, non-refundable \$50.00 application processing fee payable at the Campus Cashier.

Canadian Students will be assessed a Co-op Work Term tuition of \$350.00 for each work term. Students are billed once a work term has been confirmed and the fees are payable within 21 days of receipt of the bill.

All Students accepted into Co-Operative Education must participate in the Working to Learn workshop series. Attendance at these workshops is mandatory and includes post-work term debriefing sessions on campus.

Co-op Fees for International Students:

The Co-op Work Term tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the student's full-time per semester tuition fee. For example, in 2005, the Co-op Work Term Fee for all international students will be \$2100.00 per term (40% x \$5,250.00).

Special Status Fee Payers

Senior Citizens

Senior citizens (age 65 years or older) will be rebated the tuition portion of their fees if they are not displacing a fee paying student.

Auditors

Auditors are required to pay all fees and charges as listed.

Additional TRU Fees

Ancillary Fee

The ancillary fee will be \$7.28 per credit hour of instruction for Academic and Career/Technical students, \$27.30 per month for full-time vocation students, and \$11.70 per month for part-time vocation students. This fee will be used to support student life activities, computer access for students, and a student building levy.

Comprehensive University Enhancement Fee

The comprehensive university enhancement fee will be \$5.00 per credit or \$15.00 per month for full-time vocational students and \$7.50 per month for part-time vocation students.

Lab/Studio Fee

Courses with a Lab or Studio component will be assessed an additional \$16.50 per course to help cover related supplies costs.

In addition to the foregoing fees, individual departments may assess charges for specific purposes such as breakage, loss of equipment, tool deposits or field trips.

Library Building Fund Fee

The library building fund fee will be \$4.00 per credit or \$12.00 per month for full-time vocational students and \$6.00 per month for part-time vocational students.

TABLE OF TRU FEES *

Program	Academic (per credit)	Vocational	
		FT (per month)	PT (per month)
Tuition Fee	\$100.00	\$300.00	\$150.00
Ancillary Fee	\$7.28	\$27.30	\$11.70
CUEF	\$5.00	\$15.00	\$7.50
Library	\$4.00	\$12.00	\$6.00

* Subject to change prior to September, 2005

Student Society Fees

The Cariboo Student Society (CSS) has approved the following fees, which are payable at the same time as TRU fees:

Academic and Career/Technical Programs:

- \$6.40 per credit hour to maximum of \$57.60 per semester

Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:

- \$12.68 per month (full-time students).
- \$6.34 per month (part-time students).

Extended Health & Dental Plan

- Charged to full time Academic and Career Technical Students
- Health Fee - \$132.00
- Dental Fee - \$116.00

U-Pass

- \$40.00 per student per term

The Total Student Society Fees above are made up of the following:

Building Levy Fee

For the future consideration of a student owned and operated building:

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:
\$1.12 per credit hour to a maximum of \$10.00 per semester.
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
\$2.16 per month or \$20.00 per year (full-time students)
\$1.08 per month to maximum <css_fee_bldg_voc_pt_yr> per year (part-time students)

Cariboo Child Care Society

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:
\$0.17 per credit to a maximum of \$1.50 per semester
- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:
\$0.34 per month to a maximum of \$3.00 per year (full-time students)
\$0.17 per month to a maximum of \$1.50 per year (part-time students)

Cariboo Student Society Fees

Following a motion of the General Membership, student society fees shall be as follows:

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:

\$1.64 per credit hour to a maximum of \$14.76 per semester.

- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:

\$3.72 per month or \$29.52 per year (full-time students)

\$1.84 per month to maximum \$14.76 per year (part-time students)

Employment Centre Fee

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:

\$1.12 per credit hour to a maximum of \$10.00 per semester.

- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:

\$2.16 per month or \$20.00 per year (full-time students)

\$1.08 per month to maximum \$10.00 per year (part-time students)

Omega Newspaper Fee

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:

\$0.64 per credit hour to a maximum of \$5.76 per semester

- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:

\$1.24 per month or \$11.52 per year (full-time students)

\$0.62 per month to a maximum of \$5.76 per year (part-time students)

Radio Station Fee

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:

\$0.75 per credit hour to a maximum of \$6.75 per semester (full-time students)

- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:

\$1.50 per month to a maximum of \$13.50 per year (full-time students)

\$0.70 per month to maximum \$6.75 per year (part-time students)

Student Job Opportunities on campus:

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:

\$0.56 per credit to a maximum of \$5.00 per semester

- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:

\$1.12 per month to a maximum of \$10.00 per year (full-time students)

\$0.56 per month to maximum \$5.00 per year (part-time students)

Upgrade and maintain the TRU weight room:

- For Academic and Career/Technical Programs:

\$0.42 per credit to a maximum of \$3.75 per semester

- Vocational (non-semestered) Programs:

\$0.84 per month to a maximum of \$7.50 per year (full-time students)

\$0.42 per month to maximum \$3.75 per year (part-time students)

Payment Of Fees (subject to change)

Programs Assessed Fees on a Per Credit Basis:

Fall Semester

Academic

- a. Students are required to pay a \$300.00 commitment fee prior to registering or being wait-listed for the Fall Semester. The \$300.00 commitment fee will be applied as a deposit toward Fall tuition with the balance due by September 3, 2005.
- b. The deadline for payment of the balance of Fall Semester fees is 4:00 pm September 3, 2005.

We encourage you to pay your fees at any bank or bank machine in Canada using our Acceptance of Payment of Account form available at the TRU Finance office on request.

- c. Students whose full fees have not been paid by September 3 or who do not have a fee deferral or sponsorship in place, may have their registration cancelled and their space made available to students in the following order of priority:
 - i. wait-listed students
 - ii. new registrants from the late applicant group
- d. Students who wish to be reinstated after September 30, 2005 will be assessed a maximum reinstatement fee of \$150.00. The last date for reinstatement will be December 3, 2005.

Career/Technical & Some Degree Programs

- a. **First year students**—A \$500.00 commitment fee (to be applied to your Fall tuition) must be paid within 21 days of the date of billing following admission to the program. Fee deferrals are not available.

Should the commitment fee not be paid within the 21 day period, the student's offer of admission will be cancelled and the seat will be offered to the next student on the wait list.

Students who do not pay within the 21 day period may register in the program at a later date if seats remain available.

- b. **Second and third year students**—Full fees are due and payable on or before September 3, 2005 unless a fee deferral or sponsorship has been arranged. Subject to the availability of space in the program, should a student wish to be reinstated after September 30, 2005, a \$150.00 reinstatement fee will be assessed in addition to regular tuition. The last day for reinstatement is December 3, 2005.

Winter Semester

Academic and Career/Technical Programs

All fees for Academic and Career Technical programs are due and payable on December 3, 2005.

- a. Students will be sent a copy of their winter registration by November 10 and informed that full winter semester fees must be paid by 4:00 pm December 3, 2005.
- b. A fee deferral may be available in accordance with the fee deferral procedure.
- c. If fees are not paid or a deferral or sponsorship arranged by the above deadline, a student's registration will be cancelled and those spaces will be made available to subsequent registrants in the following order of priority:
 - i. wait-listed students
 - ii. new applicants
- d. Academic students who have not paid their full winter semester fees by 4:00 pm December 3, 2005 or arranged a fee deferral or sponsorship and who wish to be reinstated after January 28, 2006 will be assessed a \$150.00 reinstatement fee.

The latest date for reinstatement will be
<fee_reinstate_date_final_winter>, 2006

Summer Semester/registration

Full fees are due and payable at the time of registration unless a fee deferral is arranged. Should the above terms not be met, registration will be cancelled.

Programs Assessed Fees on a Monthly Basis:

1. Students enrolled in programs of greater than 5 months duration will be initially billed for 4 months and then every 4 months thereafter until the program is completed.
2. Students enrolled in programs of 5 months or less will be billed for full fees at the time of admission.
3. For pre-billed programs, tuition must be paid within 21 days or on the first day of class (whichever is earlier) following admission to the program. Fee deferrals are not available for the first term of the program. Should fees not be paid within specified time period, the student's offer of admission will be cancelled and the seat will be offered to the next person on the wait list.

Payment methods

Fees can be paid by cash, cheque, money order, VISA, Mastercard, American Express, Interac, APA, electronic bank transfer, Passport to Education or Letter of Sponsorship from a TRU recognized sponsor. Cheques should be made payable to TRU.

Registration is not complete until all fees are paid.

All refunds are subject to Fee Refund Policies.

Fee Refund Policies

A signed official withdrawal form and the student's copy of the registration data form must be returned to the Records Department before a refund is processed. Refunds will be determined based on the date a signed official withdrawal is received by the Records Department.

1. Semesterized Programming

- a. Withdrawal prior to or during the first or second week of instruction will be subject to a 100% refund of fees less the commitment fee paid.
- b. Withdrawal after second week of instruction—no refund.

2. Monthly Programming

For those programs assessed on a monthly basis, students will be refunded the portion of tuition paid but not used.

3. Extension Services Programming

- a. Prior to the commencement of the course a full refund is provided.
- b. After the first night of instruction no refund is provided.

4. Medical Withdrawal

Semesterized Programs:

Regardless of date, students who completely withdraw from all of their courses for medical reasons during the semester will be provided with 80% of tuition fees on receipt of an official medical excuse from their doctor.

Monthly Programs:

For those programs assessed on a monthly basis, students will be refunded the portion of tuition paid but not used.

Administrative Charges

Application Processing Fee

A first-time student to TRU who applies for admission to a credit program is charged a one-time non-refundable application fee of \$25.00. This fee must accompany the application for admission.

Duplicate Income Tax Receipts, Certificates, Diplomas, Course Outlines

For each duplicate requested there is a \$5.00 fee.

Library Fines

One dollar (\$1) per hour per 2-hour loan on reserves. One dollar (\$1) per day for overdue Reserve materials, videos or interlibrary loans. Twenty-five cents (25¢) per day for all other overdue library materials.

NSF Cheque Fee

A \$10.00 NSF Cheque Fee will be charged on all dishonoured items.

Reinstatement Fee

A Reinstatement Fee of \$150.00 per semester will be assessed to all students who have not paid their fees by the deadline and who want to be reinstated.

Transcript Fees

Transcripts must be requested in writing, on a Request for Transcript form available from the Registrar's Office or on a signed letter. The cost is \$5.00 for each copy.

International Students

TRU International

CYNDI MCLEOD, I.D. (B.C.), M.B.A. (New Zealand), D.M.A.T.P., Executive Director
VERA WOJNA, B.Ed., M.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Associate Director
IVAN SOMLAI, B.A., M.A., C.I.M., Associate Director, International Contract Services
LARRY PEATT, Manager, International Projects
CHRISTOPHER GAS, B.B.A (U. of R.), Manager, International Marketing
GEOFF WILMSHURST, Manager, Study Abroad Centre
TRACY BARTH, Admissions
VERA MAZZEI, Admissions
PENNY PENTILCHUK, Admissions
BARB SMITH, Academic Advisor
KATHY BENTLEY, Academic Advisor
SUSAN JIN, Support Services Coordinator
YOSHIE OZAWA, Support Services Coordinator
BAIHUA CHADWICK, Student Advisor
LOLINA KOOPMANS, Student Advisor
ERIC KIM, Student Advisor
AGNES HSU, Student Advisor
CATHY NIU, Student Advisor
CHARLES SHI, Student Advisor
KARI PAVLOVICH, ISAP Facilitator
KARIE RUSSELL, ISAP Facilitator

Thompson Rivers University provides a comprehensive approach to education with four-year Bachelor and two-year Associate Degrees, University Preparation and English Language Programs, and Career and Technology and Vocational Diploma and Certificate Programs. TRU welcomes students from all parts of the world!

General Admission Requirements

All international applicants must:

- be 17 years of age or older on arrival
- have a formal letter of admission from UCC and a valid student authorization from the Government of Canada
- possess valid and adequate medical insurance coverage
- meet the admission requirements as specified for the intended program of study

Admission Requirements for Specific Program Areas

To Apply for English Language Program (CESL):

In addition to the above general admission requirements, applicants must:

- have completed high school to the Canadian Grade 11 level or equivalent.
- have some prior studies in English. Students should arrive with a minimum of an upper beginner's level of English (at an approximate TOEFL score of 350.)

To Apply for University Transfer and Degree Programs:

In addition to the above general admission requirements, applicants must:

- have completed high school to the Canadian Grade 12 level or equivalent.
- if required, have successfully completed any necessary pre-requisite courses appropriate to the chosen field of study.
- demonstrate the required English language competency either by presenting an official TOEFL score of 570 (230 Computer Version) or above or by presenting an official IELTS score of 6.5 or higher or by successfully completing Level 5 (with a minimum grade of C+ as of Summer 2002 or B- prior to Summer 2002) of the TRU College English as a Second Language (CESL) Program. TRU will give consideration to internationally recognized English Language assessment tests such as the Michigan Lab Test, IELTS Test, CanTest.

Admission to University Preparation:

Students who have completed high school to a Canadian Grade 11 level or equivalent may be eligible for the University Preparation Program where they can complete their Grade 12 equivalency and any pre-requisite qualifications to enter their chosen field. Applicants must meet the general admission requirements and must meet the minimum English language requirements for their chosen program. The options are as follows:

- Students will write the TRU English Placement Test (EPT) on arrival. TRU does not require a TOEFL score for admission, but English upgrading is required if the score on the TRU EPT indicates it to be necessary.
- Students presenting a current official TOEFL score of 500-549 on admission to TRU may choose not to write the TRU English Placement Test. In that case, students will be placed in CESL, Level 4.
- Students presenting a current official TOEFL score of 550 to 569 on admission to TRU may choose not to write the TRU English Placement Test. In this case, students will be placed in Level 5 of the CESL Program and must complete CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ (as of Summer 2002 or B-prior to Summer 2002) or higher in order to be admitted to English 110 and/or full-time study in an academic program.
- Students presenting a current official TOEFL score of 570 or above will be eligible for direct entry into English 110 and/or full-time study in an academic program.

Please refer to the section in the TRU calendar under English As A Second Language for full program details.

To Apply for Career and Technology and Vocational Programs:

In addition to the above general admission requirements, the applicants must:

- have completed high school to the Canadian Grade 12 level or equivalent.
- have permission from the chairperson of the program
- meet the minimum English language requirements for their chosen area. The English language requirement may vary for each department. Refer to the specific program areas for program requirements. The majority of the diploma and certificate programs will require the successful completion of Level 5 of the TRU CESL Program or an official TOEFL score of 570 (230 Computer Test) or higher or equivalent.

International Students in Co-op Programs

International students may apply for the co-op option in their program of study if they meet the academic requirements for the particular program. Students are expected to maintain a good academic standing in their program in order to be considered for co-op.

International students who wish to participate in the co-op programs, must obtain a Social Insurance Number (SIN) and a work visa from Canada permitting them to work as a co-op student. The Co-op and TRU International offices assist international students with proper documentation after admission to the co-op program.

Application Process

To apply to Thompson Rivers University, international students should follow these steps:

- Complete an Application for Admission form.
- Enclose a \$100.00 non-refundable Application Processing Fee.
- Enclose a certified copy of all high school and university transcripts translated into English.
- If applying for the academic or career programs and if available, arrange to have an original copy of your TOEFL results sent to TRU.

After receiving this information, TRU will send the student a preliminary acceptance letter indicating the conditions of the acceptance and the steps to follow to obtain the final acceptance letter to TRU.

International Student Fees (April 2005 to December 2005)

The tuition fees applicable to international students for lower level* Academic, Career/Technical, Vocational and Developmental programs shall be \$5,250.00 per semester for full time study.

Where applicable, materials fees may be assessed.

General Fees:

A \$255.00 Canadian fee to cover U-Pass, student society, University activity and building levy fees will be added to the tuition amount for each semester.

(For full details of international student fees, see International Student section in this calendar, and the website: www.uccinternational.net (<http://www.truworld.ca>.)

International students are required to be enrolled in a full-time program of study. Tuition fees will not be prorated for students choosing to take less than a full program. Exceptions will be made for students who are in their final semester of their degree, diploma or certificate program and require fewer courses for completion.

During the summer semester, fees will be assessed on a per credit hour basis.

If an international student's status changes to that of a landed immigrant status on/after the first day of classes in a semester, the change in tuition fees will occur the following semester. Students are asked to provide documentation of the status change.

Please refer to tuition fees outlined in the International Education brochure.

TRU reserves the right to change fees and policies without notice.

Additional Fees

General Fees

All international students will be assessed an additional general fee of \$255.00 each semester. This fee is assessed as a contribution toward the U-Pass, Library/ID library card, University/International Activity Fees, Building Levy Fee and the Student Society Fee.

Co-op Fees:

The Co-op Work Term tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the student's full-time per semester tuition fee. For example, in 2005, the Co-op Work Term Fee for all international students will be \$2100.00 per term (40% x \$5,250.00).

Material/Lab Fees:

Where applicable to specific courses, students will be assessed lab/materials fees.

In addition, students are also responsible for such expenses as medical insurance coverage, textbooks, housing, meals, recreational and transportation costs.

Refund Policy

Students should familiarize themselves with TRU's refund policy prior to submitting payment for their studies.

International students who:

- withdraw prior to the start of instruction will receive a 50% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- Withdraw in the first or second week of instruction will receive a 25% refund of tuition and general fees invoiced.
- Withdraw after the second week of instruction will receive no refund of tuition and general fees.

- d. Withdraw due to a failure to obtain a student permit prior to arrival at TRU will be entitled to a refund of tuition and general fees invoiced less a \$200.00 administration fee. Students must notify TRU in writing and provide documentation prior to the start of the semester (the original letter from the Canadian Embassy stating the reasons the visa was denied is required - no photocopies or faxes are accepted). Total non-refundable including application fee is \$300.00.
- e. Students who wish to defer their application to the next semester must do so prior to the start of the semester. Once instruction begins policies (b) and (c) above apply.
- f. Withdrawal for Medical Reasons - Apart from the policy outlined for international students, there is no provision for a medical refund outside this policy. For students who are required to withdraw for medical reasons, we encourage the student to visit their Academic Advisor and fill in a "Complete Program Withdraw Form". This allows the student to withdraw from a course or program without obtaining a "DNC - Did Not Complete" on their academic record.

Medical Insurance

All students must have adequate medical coverage while studying at TRU. If a student does not have adequate medical insurance, it must be purchased prior to course registration.

English As A Second Language Certificate Programs

Students can earn one ESL Core certificates and one or more ESL Bridging certificates by completing a specific set of courses for each option. Refer to the ESL section of this calendar for specific details. Students must apply for their certificate once they complete the program. The certificates available are:

Core Certificates:

- Foundations English as a Second Language (Basic Level)
- English for Communications (Intermediate Level)
- English for Academic Preparation (Advanced Level)

Bridging Certificates:

- English Language with an Introduction to Accounting (ELA)
- English Language with an Introduction to Business (ELB)
- English Language with an Introduction to Economics (EEC)
- English with an Introduction to Fine Arts (ELF)
- English Language with an Introduction to Computers (ELC)

English Language Pre-Requisite For Academic Study

Students may be required to do some upgrading in the English language prior to beginning their academic study. Students are given an extensive English language assessment test when they arrive. Based on this assessment, students will be placed within the 5 Level English As a Second Language (CESL) Program. Students admitted into an Academic, Career or Vocational program, who score well on the test, will be recommended for direct entry into their program of study.

At the more advanced levels of the CESL program, students may begin academic work in combination with their English courses. In normal circumstances, all second language training should be completed prior to undertaking full-time post-secondary study.

CESL Level 5 courses (CESL 053, CESL 054 & CESL 057) are pre-requisite courses for first year university English courses. Students at this level may be eligible to take up to three academic courses in addition to their ESL courses.

Satisfactory Academic Achievement

All students who enter TRU are expected to maintain acceptable standards of academic performance. Students should refer to the section in this calendar which explains TRU's guidelines for acceptable performance. Should an international student begin to fall below the acceptable performance standards, he/she will receive prior warning and be given access to academic advising services. If the student continues to be unable to maintain acceptable standards of academic performance, he/she shall be placed on probation and may, if the situation persists, be required to withdraw from the program.

International Student Support

Thompson Rivers University currently has thirteen staff members who provide special support to international students. There are six International Student Advisors who arrange for homestays, airport reception, student orientation, and provide ongoing support throughout the student's stay at TRU. Prior to arrival, our three International Admissions staff work closely with students to ensure they receive the necessary application and acceptance information and documentation. Our International Student Academic Advisors assist students with program planning and course selection. An Activity Facilitator arranges for optional activities for international students throughout the semester. The Executive Director and Associate Director of the TRU International Centre are responsible for ensuring that all international students at TRU are well received and have a positive and successful experience.

Homestay Program And Campus Residence

International students are encouraged to participate in the homestay program for at least the first semester of study. Homestay is an excellent way for a student to get settled, learn about Canadian culture and practice the English language. The family provides the student with a private room and three meals a day, including a bag lunch. Arrangements are made through the TRU International Education Centre.

TRU's residences are situated on campus and are available to international students. The student has a private room equipped with a single bed, desk, combination small kitchen facility and storage space. Arrangements can be made directly with McGill Student Housing.

Student housing is also available at Upper College Heights—a 2-minute walk from campus.

Policy On International Students

Introduction

The Government of British Columbia has a commitment to forging stronger links between the Province and the international community. With greater economic interdependence on a global scale, societies need to work together towards a stable and peaceful world economy. Cultural understanding is an important precursor to increased economic ties, and education is a major vehicle that can enhance these cultural and social bonds.

The education of students from other countries in British Columbia and the education of British Columbian students offshore lay the cultural, personal and economic foundations for improved international relations and economic development. The links established through the educational sector will, over the long term, result in expanded positive international relationships in other sectors of our society, making essential contribution to our social, cultural and economic goals.

The presence of international students at Thompson Rivers University enriches the educational experience for the overall student body. Study abroad provides opportunities for university students to study and travel in other countries.

University faculty and staff benefit from the renewal and professional development opportunities provided by working within a cross-cultural educational milieu.

Assumptions

The first objective of TRU is to serve the educational needs of the University region and the Province. International education will support, not supplant, this goal by providing revenue for the University as well as for the communities in which the students are studying.

International education activities can be enhanced through cooperative arrangements among institutions, between public and private sectors, and between institutions and non-governmental agencies.

TRU will participate with Canadian agencies which provide support and funding for international development, as well as with international funding agencies.

Policy

TRU accepts its responsibility as a part of the British Columbia post-secondary system to provide an international education program which will enhance academic, cultural and economic links with the world community.

International Education activities will normally fall within one of the following general areas:

1. International students, instructors and administrators come to TRU for regular and specifically designed programs.
2. TRU initiates and/or participates in international education projects in other countries. These can be of a developmental nature, and financed by external agencies or can be in the form of private or public sector joint ventures of a contractual nature.

3. Programs are provided to British Columbian residents to increase their knowledge and skills so that they may participate effectively in cross-cultural activities.

Guidelines

1. Notwithstanding these benefits, both the provincial Ministry of Skills, Training and Labour and Thompson Rivers University Board recognize their primary responsibility is to the education of British Columbians.
2. International students will not normally be accepted into limited enrollment programs if, by their acceptance, places are denied to qualified Canadians and permanent residents. This does not preempt the University-College from adding seats for international students to specific programs.
3. Programs designed for international students, which also create course opportunities for British Columbians, are encouraged.
4. Costs of educating international students (including administrative and management costs, as well as direct instructional costs) must be borne by international students, or their sponsoring agency, on a full cost-recovery basis.

For International Student Information:

TRU International,
Thompson Rivers University,
900 McGill Road, P.O. Box 3010,
Kamloops, B.C.
V2C 5N3, CANADA
Tel.: (250) 828-5252
Fax: (250) 371-5513

For detailed information on how to apply, visit our website:
www.truworld.ca (<http://www.truworld.ca>)

Student Academic Policies, Regulations and Procedures

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Academic Achievement Awards– Policy ED(24) 9-1

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

The University College of the Cariboo (UCC) is committed to recognizing the outstanding achievement of its students through the provision of medals, prizes and scholarships.

Medals are awarded for excellent performance in a program of study.

Prizes are monetary or non-monetary awards which recognize outstanding performance in a course or program of study.

Scholarships are monetary awards based on high scholastic achievement over an entire academic year and, unless otherwise specified, are to be used for further study at UCC.

Regulations

1. Medals

1. Each UCC school or department will identify their best candidates based on the criteria set forth herein and forward their selections, including supporting documentation, to the Awards Committee for review and recommendation of medal recipients to the Education Council. In the absence of a quorum, the Chair of the Education Council is vested with the authority to approve the recommendations.
2. The name of any medal issued by UCC to a graduating student will be placed on the student's transcript.
3. Medals will be awarded at Convocation except for the Lieutenant-Governor's Silver Medal, which will be awarded at the annual Awards Reception.

2. Medal Selection

1. UCC Medals

- a. One medal will be awarded in each UCC degree program to the eligible graduating student who achieves the highest grade point average over the assessment period.
- b. Assessment will be based on all the graded credits required for the final two years of the degree program, which must include all the upper-level graded credits.
- c. If the student has more than the requisite credits, then the highest-graded credits required to meet the awards criteria will be assessed.
- d. The minimum grade point average for medal consideration will be 3.50 over the assessment period.
- e. Once students have been identified as meeting the minimum grade point average, a nine point grading system will be used for medal adjudication.

- f. Tie-breaking will be conducted by eliminating the lowest-graded equivalent number of upper-level credits until the medal winner emerges.
- g. Consideration will only be given to students who have maintained a minimum of 80% of a full program load over each semester of the assessment period.
- h. Courses taken concurrently at UCC and at another institution will count towards program load and the credit granted will be assessed in the same manner at UCC credit.
- i. Ungraded credit will not count towards the program load requirement.
- j. Each school or department will identify the two candidates who best meet the criteria.
- k. Regardless of the number of graduates in a given degree program, if an individual meets the criteria, that graduate will be awarded a medal.

2. Governor General's Academic Medal (Silver)

- a. The medal is awarded annually to the undergraduate who achieves the highest academic standing upon graduation from a bachelor degree program.
- b. The recipient will be selected from the UCC Medal nominees on the basis of the average of the graded upper-level credits required to complete the final two years of the degree.
- c. The nine point grading system will be used for medal adjudication.
- d. Tie-breaking will be conducted by eliminating the lowest graded equivalent number of upper-level credits until the medal winner emerges.
- e. The winner of the Governor General's Medal may not receive the UCC medal from his/her faculty. The UCC medal will go to the second place student from the same degree program.

3. Governor General's Academic Medal (Collegiate Bronze)

- a. The medal is awarded annually to the student who achieves the highest overall average upon graduation from a diploma-level, post-secondary program of a minimum of two years, full-time duration.
- b. Consideration will only be given to students who have maintained a minimum of 80% of a full program load over each semester of the assessment period.
- c. The minimum grade point average for medal consideration will be 3.50 over the assessment period.
- d. Once students have been identified as meeting the minimum grade point average threshold, the nine point grading system will be used for medal adjudication.
- e. Assessment will be based on all the credits required for the program.
- f. If the student has more than the requisite credits, then the highest-graded credits required to graduate from the program will be assessed.

- g. Tie-breaking will be conducted by eliminating the lowest-graded equivalent number of credits until the medal winner emerges.
 - h. Graded transfer credit will count towards program load and be assessed in the same manner as UCC credit.
 - i. Each school or department will identify the two candidates who best meet the criteria.
4. Lieutenant-Governor's Silver Medal
- a. The medal is awarded annually to the top-ranking student in a vocational or career program of less than two years' duration who has participated actively in college and/or community affairs.
 - b. The minimum program length for consideration will be four months.
 - c. Consideration will only be given to students who have maintained a minimum of 80% of a full program load over each semester of the assessment period.
 - d. The minimum grade point average for medal consideration will be 3.50 over the assessment period for students on the Letter Grading System and Dean's List standing for students on the Competency Based Grading System.
 - e. Only students who have met all graduating requirements will be considered.
 - f. Each school or department will identify the top-ranking academic student in each eligible program and send the nomination to the Financial Aid & Awards Office.
 - g. The Financial Aid & Awards Office will advise the student of their nomination for the medal and request biographical information.
 - h. The Financial Aid & Awards Office will forward the names of nominees, their transcripts and biographical information to the Awards Committee.
3. Prizes
- 1. Prizes are awarded upon the recommendation of faculty, schools or departments and do not require an application.
4. Scholarships
- 1. Unless otherwise specified, scholarships are tenable only at UCC.
 - 2. The minimum standard for an award designated as a scholarship will require the student to:
 - a. have completed 80% of a full program load at UCC in each semester of the previous academic year with a minimum of a 3.50 grade point average in each semester, with no failed courses.
 - b. maintain enrollment in 80% of a full program load during each semester of the academic year for which the scholarship is issued
 - 3. Unless otherwise specified, scholarship standing for students taking more than 80% of a full program load will be assessed on the basis of 80% of a full program load, chosen to provide the greatest benefit to the student.
 - 4. Scholarships may be awarded upon the recommendation of a specific division, school or department, or by the Financial Aid & Awards Office.
 - 5. Students entering UCC directly from secondary school and wishing to be considered for entrance scholarships require a B+ or 75% graduating average.
 - 6. Students entering UCC directly from another post-secondary educational institution and wishing to be considered for scholarships will be assessed in the same manner at UCC students.

Scholarships may be withheld, reduced, or cancelled for any of the following reasons: lack of suitable candidates, failure to meet the terms and conditions of the award, withdrawal from the institution, reduced income on invested funds, withdrawal of the award by the donor.

Academic Honesty – Policy ED(24) 5-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) students have an obligation to fulfill the responsibilities of their particular roles as members of an academic community. They are expected to be honest and forthright in their endeavours. Academic integrity is both highly valued and expected.

Apart from the responsibility of the student in not participating in an act of academic dishonesty, it is the responsibility of the TRU staff to take all reasonable steps to educate students regarding Academic Honesty and to prevent and to detect acts of academic dishonesty. It is an instructor's responsibility to confront a student when such an act is suspected and to take appropriate action if academic dishonesty, in the opinion of the instructor, has occurred.

Regulations

1. When an instructor suspects that academic dishonesty has occurred, the instructor will contact and advise the student concerned that an issue involving academic dishonesty is suspected. The instructor will suggest a resolution and direct the student towards Policy ED(24) 5-0.
2. If it is determined that academic dishonesty has not occurred, the case will be dismissed.
3. If academic dishonesty has occurred and the student accepts the resolution, the Chairperson will advise the Dean, who will forward the case information to the Academic Honesty Committee and to the Office of Student Affairs. If the student has previously committed academic dishonesty, the Academic Honesty Committee may be required to alter the resolution offered by the instructor. The Academic Honesty Committee will provide the student with information in writing about the allegation, the resolution and the process of appeal. The Office of Student Affairs, the Registrar's Office and the Instructor will receive documentation of the case, the allegation and the resolution.
4. If the issue remains unresolved, the instructor will notify the appropriate Chairperson. The Chairperson will call a meeting with the student and instructor and recommend that the student contact the Office of Student Affairs for assistance and/or presence at the meeting.
5. If the Chairperson is satisfied that academic dishonesty has occurred and there is still no resolution, the case will be referred to the Dean. If the Dean is unable to resolve the case, the case is being referred to the Academic Honesty Committee. Written submissions by both parties may be submitted. All submissions must be received by the Committee within seven days of the Dean notifying the student of the issue. The Academic Honesty Committee will receive and review all relevant documents and determine an appropriate resolution. The Committee may, at its discretion, request a meeting with the student and the instructor. To ensure procedural fairness, both parties must be consulted.
6. Upon receipt from the Dean of a case in which the student has accepted the resolution offered by the instructor, the Academic Honesty Committee will decide if the student has previously committed academic dishonesty.
7. The Committee will administer one of the resolutions listed below:

No Sanction: In the event that the Academic Honesty Committee determines that dishonesty has not occurred, no sanction will be administered and the student's file related to the allegation will be destroyed.

Reprimand: The Academic Honesty Committee forwards to the student a written warning, stating that the student's behaviour is unacceptable to TRU. A reprimand is recorded in the Academic Honesty Data Base as a first offence, and may be used only once in a student's academic career at TRU.

Reduction of Grade: The student's grade may be decreased on an assignment, test or project.

Other Reparations: The Academic Honesty Committee may, in consultation with the Instructor, Chairperson and/or Dean recommend other reparations as deemed appropriate (e.g. essay related to topic, resubmission of assignment, etc).

Failure of Course: The student is assigned an "F". In the case of an "F" a student may not withdraw from the course nor receive a refund. An "F" will appear on the student's transcript.

Repeat Offence: In the event that a student is found to be a repeat offender of the Academic Honesty Policy during his or her academic career at TRU, then the student will receive a failing grade for that course, and the Academic Honesty Committee may recommend to the President the suspension of the student from TRU.

8. **Right of Appeal** - As per Policy BRD/ED(25) 4-0, the student shall be informed of his or her right to appeal the allegation and/or the sanctions at the time that the student receives the notice of infraction and sanction by the Academic Honesty Committee.
9. **Record of Decision** - The Academic Honesty Committee will retain a record of decisions pertaining to the student for a period of 10 years after the last known contact with the student.
10. **Education** - The Academic Honesty Committee has a role to educate faculty on issues and standards relative to academic honesty. This may take the form of workshops, websites, guest speakers or attending faculty meetings to make presentations. The Committee will provide case scenarios and resolutions to assist faculty in determining appropriate actions.
11. The Academic Honesty Committee shall be comprised of: one representative from Student Services, five faculty, one Dean, and two students.

i. **FORMS OF ACADEMIC DISHONESTY**

1. **Cheating**

Cheating is an act of deception by which a student misrepresents that he or she has mastered information on an academic exercise that the student has not mastered. Examples:

- a. Copying from another student's test paper or assignment.
- b. Allowing another student to copy from a test paper.
- c. Using the course textbook, electronic devices, or other material such as a notebook brought to a class meeting but not authorized for use during a test.
- d. Collaborating during a test with any other person by receiving information without authority.
- e. Using specifically prepared materials during a test (e.g. notes, formula lists, etc.).

2. **Academic Misconduct**

Academic misconduct is the intentional violation of TRU academic policies and procedures by tampering with grades, taking part in obtaining or distributing any part of an unadministered test, or by other means of academic deception not explicitly identified in other sections of this policy. Examples:

- a. Stealing, buying, or otherwise obtaining all or part of an unadministered test or document through the internet.
 - b. Selling or giving away all or part of an unadministered test including answers to an unadministered test.
 - c. Bribing any other person to obtain an unadministered test or any information about the test.
 - d. Entering a building or office for the purpose of changing a grade in a grade book, on a test, or on other work for which a grade is given.
 - e. Changing, altering, or being an accessory to the changing and/or altering of a grade in a grade book, on a test, a "change of grade" form, or other official academic records of TRU which relate to grades.
 - f. Entering a building or office or otherwise viewing a test for the purpose of obtaining or examining an unadministered test. 3.
3. **Fabrication**

Fabrication is the intentional use of invented information or the falsification of research or other findings with the intent to deceive. Examples:

- a. Listing sources in a bibliography not used in the academic exercise
- b. Inventing data or source of information for research or other academic exercise.
- c. Submitting as one's own any academic exercise (e.g. written work, printing, sculpture, etc.) prepared totally or in part by another.
- d. Citing information not taken from the source indicated.
- e. Taking a test for someone, or permitting someone to take a test for the registered student.

4. **Plagiarism**

Plagiarism is the inclusion of someone else's words, ideas or data as one's own work. When a student submits work for credit that includes the words, ideas or data of others, the source of that information must be acknowledged through complete, accurate, and specific footnote references, and, if verbatim statements are included, through quotation marks or block format. By placing his/her name on work submitted for credit, the student certifies the originality of all work not otherwise identified by appropriate acknowledgements.

A student will avoid being charged with plagiarism if there is an acknowledgement of indebtedness:

- a. Whenever one quotes another person's actual words;
- b. Whenever one uses another person's idea, opinion or theory, even if it is completely paraphrased in one's own words; and
- c. Whenever one cites facts, statistics, or other illustrative materials from a published source or a lecture when that material is not considered common knowledge.
- d. Citing facts, statistics or other illustrative materials considered to be common knowledge is not considered plagiarism.

ii. **FINAL EXAMS**

1. **Role of the instructor**

Because of the special relationship that exists between an instructor and his or her students, the basic responsibility for taking reasonable precaution to prevent academic dishonesty shall rest with the instructor or instructors in charge of a particular course or program. As well as maintaining the security of final examinations, the instructor must, of necessity, assume responsibility for taking all reasonable steps to detect academic dishonesty in all forms of course or program assessment in the courses or programs for which he or she is responsible.

Each instructor, subject to ED(24) 3-9 Regulations II.2.a), is responsible for the invigilation of his/ or her scheduled exams, at the time and place indicated in the final exam schedule. Any additional invigilators that may be required are to be accessed by the instructor involved and their respective Chairperson.

Invigilators are responsible for taking reasonable precautions to prevent cheating in that examination. Invigilators must also check the room for possible security problems both before the students enter the room and again after the examination is complete.

Academic Recognition - Policy ED(24) 3-4

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

1. Dean's List

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes full-time students who earn superior grades in an academic semester as "Dean's List" students.

In programs that follow the Academic/Career/Developmental grading system, students who enroll in and successfully complete at least 15 credits during a semester, and who achieve a semester grade point average of 3.50 or better, are recognized as Dean's List students for that semester.

In programs that follow the Vocational Trades/Non-Trades Programs or Competency-Based grading systems, students who enroll in and successfully complete a full course load during a specific study term, who meet appropriate performance standards and are ranked in the top 10% of the students in their respective programs, may be recognized as Dean's List students.

2. Graduation With Recognition

TRU recognizes students who complete certificate, diploma and degree programs with high academic performance as graduating with first or second class standing.

1. Students who complete the requirements for graduation from a TRU program with a GPA of 3.50 or better in all courses counted towards program requirements, or who have met appropriate performance standards and rank in the top 10% of their graduating classes in programs where program GPA measures are not appropriate, may be deemed to have graduated with First Class standing.

Students who complete the requirements for graduation from a TRU program with a GPA of at least 3.00 but less than 3.50 in all courses counted toward program requirements, or who rank in the top 25% but not the top 10% of their graduating classes in programs where GPA measures are not appropriate, may be deemed to have graduated with Second Class standing.

Regulations

1. Dean's List

Dean's List students will be sent congratulatory letters by their respective Deans and will have the notation "Dean's List" posted on their transcripts at the end of each term in which they have met the relevant performance standard.

1. In programs that follow the Academic/Career Technical/Developmental Programs grading system:
 - a. Once final grades are posted for a semester, the Registrar's Office will generate a Dean's List from the student records system and will provide the names and addresses of Dean's List students to the respective Deans.
 - b. Programs that have full-time loads comprising fewer than 15 credits may, subject to approval by the Education Planning and Program Review Committee (EPPR) of Education Council, elect to follow the procedures set out in (I) 2 below.
2. In programs that follow Vocational Trades/Non-Trades Programs or Competency-Based grading systems or that qualify under provision (I) 1. b above using semester end grades, it will be the responsibility of the respective Dean, in consultation with relevant Chairs, to identify the top 10% students and to notify the Registrar's Office of qualifying students at the end of each relevant program component.
2. Graduation With Recognition

Students meeting the performance standards set out in this Policy will have the notation "Graduated with First Class Standing" or "Graduated with Second Class Standing", as appropriate, posted on their transcripts at the end of the respective program record.

For the purposes of determining eligibility for graduation with First or Second Class standing, all program GPA's will be calculated by dividing total grade points earned by total program credit attempts.

For programs in which GPA's do not provide appropriate indicators of program performance, it is the responsibility of the respective Dean, in consultation with relevant Chairs, to identify criteria and standards for graduation with First or Second Class standing and to file a statement of those criteria and standards with the EPPR.

Once a student has been approved for graduation from a TRU program, it will be the responsibility of the respective Dean to notify the Registrar's Office if that student has qualified for graduation with First or Second Class standing.

Academic Renewal – Policy ED(24) 3-10

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

The Academic Renewal policy allows a returning student to apply to the Registrar's Office for academic forgiveness of the prior cumulative grade point average. The policy is designed for undergraduate students who have gained maturity outside of higher education and have demonstrated acceptable academic performance following their return. The Academic Renewal policy is subject to the following regulations.

Regulations

1. Academic Renewal applies only to returning undergraduate students who had previously attempted 30 or fewer credits and have had an absence of at least three calendar years from any post-secondary institution (except to complete courses required for re-admission, if any).
2. Academic Renewal will affect the student's cumulative grade point average in all courses taken prior to the minimum three year absence. Only courses with an original grade of C- or better may count towards program graduation requirements. In all cases, program requirements must be met.

3. A minimum of 12 credits of graded courses with a grade point average of at least 2.0 must be completed after returning before an Academic Renewal may be requested of the Registrar's Office. For purposes of Academic Renewal, only credit (transcriptable) courses will be considered.

With the approval of the Registrar or designate, the student will be granted Academic Renewal. The student's transcript will remain a record of all coursework completed. Courses taken prior to the three or more year absence will not be used in computing cumulative grade point average. The transcript will have "Academic Renewal" noted on it at the end of the last semester counting towards the Academic Renewal.

Note: Academic Renewal is a policy of Thompson Rivers University and may not be recognized by outside agencies or other institutions.

Admission of Students Sponsored by a Federal or Provincial Agency who Potentially Pose a Safety Risk – Policy BRD(23) 1-4

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

1. Thompson Rivers University (TRU) seeks to develop individuals by expanding their capabilities for responsible citizenship, vocational competence and intellectual and social growth. Notwithstanding the TRU Mission Statement which encourages life-long learning and social skills, students must meet minimum admission standards with respect to both academic and behavioural requirements.
2. With regard to the above, TRU must consider the overall safety of the general TRU community. It therefore reserves the right to assess the suitability of potential students both academically and behaviourally for our diverse and complex social milieu.
3. In the case of a potential student who is referred by a federal or provincial government agency and who poses a risk to the safety of anyone on the TRU campus, the referral agency shall provide to TRU, prior to the admission of such student, such information, on a confidential basis, as the law permits. Federal or provincial government agencies include those related to mental health, social services, parole and probation. Without restricting the generality of the foregoing, this requirement will apply to potential students who have committed violent and/or sexual assaults.
4. Such information shall be presented by the referral agency to the President of TRU, whose duty it is to determine the admissibility of the potential student. Should the TRU decision be that admission would place any sector of the TRU community at risk, then admission may be denied. The decision to admit or reject admission shall be in the sole discretion of the President.
5. Should admission be granted, staff at TRU will be informed on a "need to know" basis protecting individual confidentiality while informing staff who have direct contact with the student. In the event a student is to be admitted, precautions shall be put in place, in consultation with the referral agency, so as to best protect and ensure the safety of all members of the TRU community.

Admission of Students who are Graduates from Programs not Accredited by a Province or Territory – Policy BRD(23) 1-2

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) wishes to recognize that students may arrive at TRU from a variety of educational experiences. However, TRU also recognizes the need to establish realistic entrance criteria. Therefore, TRU will admit students based on objective measures of performance where the student is not a graduate of a program accredited by British Columbia or one of the other provinces.

Regulations

Students who request admission to TRU, other than students who request admission to developmental studies, and who do not qualify under mature student status and who do not possess certification from a provincially-accredited program may be required to:

1. Demonstrate Grade 12 equivalency by writing a general admission test recognized by TRU.
2. Demonstrate proficiency in specific program or course prerequisites by:
 - a. Writing Grade 12 B.C. Provincial exams in required courses. (The mark obtained will represent 100% of the grade); or
 - b. Completion of equivalent TRU courses; or
 - c. Successful challenge of an equivalent TRU course (note: not all prerequisite courses can be challenged).

Admissions – Policy BRD(23) 1-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) is dedicated to the proposition that the citizens of its region should be able to obtain the maximum educational benefit possible from their community college subject to the limitations of government policy and the resources available. This belief has led the Board of Governors to adopt what has come to be known as an "open door" policy with respect to the various programs available. What "open door" really means is that TRU has the responsibility to try to arrange a program of studies for any adult student which will, if followed successfully, ultimately lead that student to his or her chosen program.

A limited number of TRU courses and programs have no previous educational pre-requisites and can be entered directly.

Other TRU courses and programs have educational and/or general pre-requisites which must be met by applicants prior to admission. Once applicants have these pre-requisites, admission takes place on a "first come, first served" basis. This means that applicants are admitted in the order of the dates on which TRU receives all required admission documentation from the student.

Some limited capacity programs admit students on a "selective" basis. This means that applicants must meet specific educational and general pre-requisites and are then evaluated to assess their potential for success in the program. The applicants judged to be best qualified for success in the program are then admitted.

Appeals – Policy BRD/ED(25) 4-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

1. General

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that although most students experience no concerns regarding their education, some occasionally experience problems with interpretations of TRU policy or procedures by TRU staff. While most differences can be resolved by an open and frank discussion with the people concerned, a process is required whereby students may bring forward for formal review, matters that have not been resolved to their satisfaction.

An appeal is an internal hearing for the purpose of reviewing and resolving matters of concern raised by students.

1. TRU therefore recognizes the right of students to appeal:
 - a. Decisions on grades;
 - b. Decisions on the application of policies, procedures and regulations; and
 - c. Perceived unethical conduct by TRU staff or other students.
2. In general, a student (the appellant) should attempt to resolve a concern by discussing the situation as follows:
 - a. With the person with whom the concern originated (the respondent);
 - b. If the concern is not resolved, then with the person at the next highest level of responsibility (normally a Department Chair);
 - c. If still unresolved, with the Dean or Divisional Director;
 - d. If the issue remains unresolved, then the student may commence an appeal in accordance with the appeal procedure set out in the Appeals Regulations.

The process of appeal is student-initiated and can be terminated at any time by the student.

Save under exceptional circumstances that in the opinion of the President of the University affect the welfare of a number of students, the process outlined in this policy and its attendant regulations shall be followed.

Appeal hearings shall be closed meetings, and all parties to the appeal shall ensure confidentiality of all information reviewed and discussed during the hearing.

Within 14 days of receiving an Appeal Committee decision, either the appellant or respondent may make a final appeal to the President. Grounds for such appeals shall be limited to denial of natural justice or violation of due process as set out in this Policy and Regulations. The decision of the President shall be final and binding.

Notwithstanding this Policy, suspensions of students may be appealed to the Board of Governors as set out in the College and Institute Act (http://bbs.qp.gov.bc.ca/bcstats/96052_01.htm).

2. Appeal Committee Membership

1. A standing Appeal Committee Panel shall be reviewed annually by the Education Council. The Panel shall be established by October 1 and shall comprise:
 - a. one faculty member from each instructional division, appointed by the Dean of the division;
 - b. one student from each instructional division, appointed by the Cariboo Student Society.

- c. Each electing group shall employ principles of gender equity.
 2. To hear an appeal, an Appeal Committee shall be convened by the Registrar. The Committee shall consist of:
 - a. the Registrar or the Registrar's delegate, who shall serve as non-voting Chair;
 - b. two students, drawn at random by the Chair from the student membership of the Appeal Committee Panel;
 - c. two faculty members, drawn at random by the Chair from the faculty membership of the Appeal Committee Panel.
 3. No Panel Committee member shall serve on an Appeal Committee if he or she is currently a student or faculty member in the Department with which the appeal is concerned, is an instructor of the student whose appeal is to be heard, or may otherwise be perceived to be in conflict of interest, as determined by the Chair of the Appeal Committee in accordance with TRU policy.
 4. In the event that an insufficient number of Panel members are eligible to serve on an Appeal Committee, the Chair shall request additional faculty members from the instructional divisions or students from the Cariboo Student Society.
 5. An Appeal Committee quorum shall consist of all five committee members.
 6. Appeal Committee decisions shall be by majority vote. In the event of a tie, a new Committee shall be struck to re-hear the Appeal. Other than the Chair, no member of the new Committee shall have served on the earlier Committee.
 7. Ad Hoc Appeal Committees shall be struck by the Registrar as required for appeals at the Williams Lake campus. Each Ad Hoc Committee will consist of:
 - a. the Registrar or the Registrar's delegate, who shall serve as non-voting Chair;
 - b. two students, appointed by the Dean, Williams Lake Campus; and
 - c. two faculty members, appointed by the Dean, Williams Lake Campus.

All other rules and procedures shall be as set out above.

3. Voting

Each member of the Appeal Committee, with the exception of the Chair, shall have one vote in rendering a decision.

4. Length of Term

Membership on Appeal Committee Panels normally shall be for a period of two years. Terms of service shall be arranged such that one-half expire as of September 1 in each academic year.

Regulations

1. Procedure

1. If a student is unsure whether a certain concern, action or decision can be appealed, the matter should be discussed with either a Counsellor or the Director of College and Student Affairs. Appropriate recommendations will be made and the student can then take action as he or she desires.
2. Appeals under the terms of the Appeals Policy must be made to the Director, College and Student Affairs. Appeals must be submitted in writing, together with a \$25.00 fee, within seven working days of the decision or action that is being appealed. The letter shall state the nature of the appeal and a suggested resolution. The appeal fee will be refunded if the appeal is allowed and will be forfeited if the appeal is denied.

3. Upon receipt of a letter of appeal, and after ensuring that Part 2 of the **GENERAL** section of the Appeals Policy has been met, the Director of College and Student Affairs will convene an Appeal Committee.
 4. Within two working days of determination that an Appeal Committee will be convened, the Director of College and Student Affairs will establish an Appeal Committee, organize files of relevant material for each Committee member, pass the request for appeal to the Chair of the Committee and forward a copy of the student's appeal letter to the respondent.
 5. Within two working days of the establishment of an Appeal Committee, the Appeal Committee Chair will undertake to schedule an Appeal Hearing, taking into account the schedules of all people required to attend. The initial meeting normally will be arranged within two weeks. The Chair will assume responsibility for convening all meetings until the appeal has been terminated.
 6. The appellant and respondent may bring witnesses to the Appeal Hearing. Participation of witnesses shall be limited to providing evidence and responding to questions from the Appeal Committee. Witnesses may be present at the Hearing only when providing evidence or responding to questions from the Appeal Committee.
 7. Each appellant or respondent may bring one support person to the Appeal Hearing. Support persons may not be present at the table and shall not participate in the appeal unless called on by the Chair to do so.
 8. All parties to the appeal shall be present at the Appeal Hearing.
 9. The Appeal Hearing shall proceed as follows:
 - a. An initial briefing and review of the case by the Committee members;
 - b. Presentation of the case by the appellant;
 - c. Presentation of information by the respondent;
 - d. Subsequent re-examination of either party or any witnesses if required.
 10. Neither the appellant nor the appellee shall have the right to representation by legal counsel during Appeal Hearings.
 11. The Appeal Committee Chair shall be responsible for keeping official records of Appeal proceedings. Only the Chair shall be permitted to make audio or video recordings of Appeal proceedings.
 12. Following a decision by the Appeal Committee, the Chair shall notify the appellant and respondent in writing of the decision, including a brief rationale for it.
 13. The Registrar will retain a permanent appeal file, containing the official record of proceedings all referenced documents and a copy of the letter notifying the appellant and respondent of the Appeal Committee decision. Original documents will be returned to their respective owners and all other material, including copies of Appeal Committee file material will be destroyed after a period of ten (10) days.
2. Guidelines
 1. The Appeal Committee shall decide impartially and fairly whether an appeal shall be allowed or denied.
 2. Each appeal shall be considered independently and on its merits.
 3. At no time should the Committee deal with any matter outside the specific concerns set out in the request for appeal.
 4. All information reviewed and discussed during an appeal shall remain confidential.
 5. In addressing the appellant's specific concern(s), the Appeal Committee should feel free to direct the parties to provide and produce additional material or witnesses directly related to the appeal.
 6. Save in exceptional circumstances, the Appeal Committee will render its decision within ten working days of the written request for appeal. Time being of the essence, the Appeal Committee will do its utmost to reach a majority decision.
 7. The Appeal Committee has the right to offer to the respondent or appellant, suggestions for change to the original (appealed) action or decision, but neither party is bound by such suggestion.

Cancellation of Classes – Policy BRD(23) 14-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

The Board of Governors believes that the instructional process is extremely important and views the unnecessary cancellation of classes as a very serious matter. In general, no cancellation of classes or any scheduled instructional activity should occur unless covered by relevant clauses in the current collective agreement or by policy governing leave. The only exceptions are where circumstances beyond the control of an instructor make it imperative that such a scheduled instructional activity be cancelled.

Regulations

If an instructor must cancel any scheduled instructional activity (e.g. class, lecture, seminar, lab, etc.) these steps will be followed in all cases:

1. The instructor will notify the relevant department Chairperson and/or secretary or designate as soon as it becomes apparent he or she must cancel the scheduled instructional activity. Notification may be done in person or by telephone or e-mail. Where the Chairperson is not immediately available, a message for the Chairperson left with the department secretary or designate will be considered acceptable notice.
2. Students should be notified of the class cancellation.
3. Having notified the department Chairperson verbally, the instructor will complete a class cancellation report within 24 hours of cancellation or return to work (whichever comes first) and forward it to the Chairperson who will send a copy to the Dean.

Change Of Address

Students must notify the Registrar's Office in writing of any change in address or telephone number. Students who are in receipt of government student assistance should also notify the appropriate provincial authority.

Confidentiality Of Student Records

TRU regards the information contained in a student's permanent record as personal and private. Therefore, no transcript or other personal information about a student will be released except in the following circumstances:

- a. Information released to the student.
- b. Information released with the written authorization of the student.
- c. Information released in response to a court order.
- d. Protection of Privacy and Access to Information

Thompson Rivers University gathers and maintains information used for the purposes of admission, registration and other fundamental activities related to being a member of Thompson Rivers University community and attending a public post-secondary institution in the Province of British Columbia. In signing an application for admission, all applicants are advised that both the information they provide and any other information placed into the student record will be protected and used in compliance with the B.C. Freedom of Information and Privacy Protection Act (1992).

Corequisites

Corequisite courses, if any, must be taken at the same time as the desired course if the corequisite has not already been satisfactorily completed.

Course Numbering And Definitions

All new course numbers or changes to existing course numbers must be approved by the Registrar's office prior to being sent to the Education Planning and Program Review (EPPR) Committee.

Course Numbering

e.g.) English 121

First Digit—Indicates year level at which the course is usually taken. Course numbers beginning with a "1" are first year courses. Second year courses begin with a "2". English 121 is therefore a first year course.

Second and Third Digit—Identifies the course.

Hours of Instruction

e.g.) (3,1,3)

The brackets (3,1,3) indicate the weekly hours of instruction for the course. The first digit inside the bracket indicates the number of lecture hours per week, the second digit indicates seminar hours per week, and the third digit indicates laboratory hours per week. The above example, therefore, would have 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of seminar and 3 hours of laboratory per week for a total of 7 hours of instructor contact time each week. "L" indicates a lab and in nursing courses, a "P" following the third digit indicates a clinical practicum.

Credit

e.g.) (3 credits)

The credits for a course are indicated following the course vectoring/hours of instruction.

Course Outlines - Policy ED (24) 8-3

Policy

Course outlines are a contract between TRU and the Student. The instructor responsible for teaching a credit course will develop a course outline and submit it to the relevant chairperson prior to commencement of instruction. Evaluation of content should be undertaken as per the process described under the Summative Evaluation. Once the course outline is approved, it is the responsibility of the instructor to distribute it at the commencement of the course and to teach the course as described in the outline.

REGULATIONS

Because of the diversity of courses and delivery methodologies, course outlines may vary in the amount of detail they may contain, but all shall contain the following:

Course Changes

Course changes may be made only as indicated in the TRU Schedule of Events—2005/2006 (on page 4) located at the beginning of this calendar. Official forms must be completed by the students and submitted to the Records Department before the deadline date. Students are urged to consult with Academic Advisors before making course changes to confirm appropriateness of changed programs for academic or diploma/certificate completion.

Course Exemptions

The Department Chairperson will evaluate, on request, other courses taken at TRU and, where appropriate, will provide course exemptions toward the student's new program. This assessment will be done by Admissions for Academic and Degree completion programs.

1. A masthead identifying Thompson Rivers University, the department, the Division/Faculty/School, the semester, the course acronym and number, the instructor, and the instructor's office telephone number, location and e-mail address.
2. The course title, number and credit assignment (if any).
3. The vectoring of the course.
4. Calendar description (a brief description, as it will appear in the calendar). Cross-list if appropriate.
5. Course description (optional). When appropriate, faculty should give a more detailed description of the course content than is given in the calendar description.
6. The educational objectives of the course.
7. Prerequisites (if any).
8. Corequisites (if any).
9. A list of required texts and materials/activities entailing costs to students.
10. A brief description of the means (assignments, examinations, tests, quizzes or other forms of student evaluation) by which student performance will be evaluated, and the percentage of the final mark assigned to each evaluation component.
11. A reasonable list of the topics covered in the course. (This may include a detailed list of assigned and recommended readings to be covered.)
12. Special course activities, e.g. field trips, practicum, work experience (if any).
13. Methods for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (if any).
14. Use of technology (if any). In courses which have more than one section, TRU recognizes that individual instructors may choose different means to achieve the same objectives. It is the responsibility of departmental chairpersons to ensure that comparison of curricula, teaching techniques and methods of evaluating students is undertaken on a regular basis so that appropriate differences can be recognized while ensuring that uniform and equitable standards are maintained. Once an outline has received final approval from the chairperson, the chairperson will store an electronic copy. In the event of an academic appeal by a student, the course outline shall be provided to the Appeal Committee by the Department.

Course Prerequisites

All students must meet the specific course prerequisites as set out in this calendar prior to enrolling in the course. Students who do not meet the course prerequisites may be asked to withdraw by the instructor.

Prerequisite courses, if any, must be completed satisfactorily before a student may register for a desired course. In the Science Division, satisfactory completion is a grade of "C" or better in the specific discipline courses, and all course prerequisites will be checked to ensure compliance.

Course & Program Repeaters – Policy ED(24) 3-3

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

In order to ensure that the community has maximum access to its programs and courses, Thompson Rivers University (TRU) sets limits on the number of times students may attempt a TRU course, or program, where academic records indicate that little chance of success exists.

Regulations

1. Course Repeaters

Subject to the policies and/or criteria of each program, any student may repeat a given course one time. A student wishing to enroll in the same course for a third time will be permitted to register only upon presentation of written approval from the Chair of the department offering the course.

2. Program Repeaters

Over and above the requirements of Policy ED(24) 3-2 ([http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed\(24\)%2003-2.pdf](http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed(24)%2003-2.pdf)), program policies may establish semester or cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) requirements for repeat and/or continuation. Such continuation and promotion policies are subject to the approval of the Vice-President, Instruction and Student Services. Students who fail to achieve this minimum GPA, or who receive a cumulative GPA sufficiently low that in the opinion of the Vice-President, Instruction and Student Services, they have little or no chance of success in the program, may be required by the Registrar to withdraw from TRU for a period of one semester.

- Admission Priority of Repeating Students

A or B above notwithstanding, in certain programs repeating students will be admitted only if space is available once new applicants have been admitted. Procedures concerning this must be approved by the Vice-President, Instruction and Student Services, and individual admission decisions are made by the Registrar.

Credit & Non-Credit Courses – Policy BRD/ED(25) 8-1

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

All Thompson Rivers University (TRU) courses fall into one of two categories: Credit or Non-Credit. These are defined as follows:

1. Credit Courses

TRU courses which carry credit towards a TRU certificate or diploma are known as credit courses. Credit courses are listed in the Calendar, and registration in such courses is open to suitably qualified members of the general public. Admission into most credit courses requires prior acceptance into a TRU program.

Some credit courses carry transfer credit at other educational institutions. Such transfer arrangements are listed in the Calendar and on course outlines.

Curriculum content and academic standards are defined for all credit courses, and students receive a final grade based on their performance and determined according to Policy ED(24) 8-0 ([http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed\(24\)%2008-0.pdf](http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed(24)%2008-0.pdf)) (unless the student has registered as an audit student).

Students are issued TRU transcripts to document their achievement in credit courses. On successful completion of a program, students may apply for a Certificate or Diploma.

The offering of credit courses, together with their curriculum and academic standards, are subject to the approval of the Vice-President, Instruction and Student Services, following consultation with the Educational Advisory Committee.

2. Non-Credit Courses

TRU offers short non-credit courses in a wide variety of subjects. Registration in such courses is open to the general public. Completion of a non-credit course may lead to a Certificate of Completion, but academic standards are not normally defined. Non-credit courses do not satisfy prerequisite requirements for credit programs.

Occasionally certification for a non-credit course may be provided by an external agency (as in the case of first-aid training, for example). However, TRU transcripts are not issued, nor do non-credit courses lead to TRU certificates or diplomas.

The offering of non-credit courses not exceeding 120 hours of instruction must be approved by the director of the relevant instructional division. Non-credit courses exceeding 120 hours of instruction require the approval of the Vice-President, Instruction and Student Services.

Debarment of Students – Policy BRD(23) 7-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

It is assumed that a student enrolls at Thompson Rivers University (TRU) out of an interest in furthering his or her education.

Accordingly it is expected that students will behave towards TRU staff, fellow students and members of the community in a manner consistent with the goals and professional demeanor of an educational institution. This includes demonstrating a respect for legitimate rights and freedoms of others.

In the event that TRU considers a student's behaviour to be inconsistent with this expectation, or considers that a student is not appropriately dedicated to the furthering of his or her own education, then the student's registration may be suspended or terminated.

Regulations

The President may suspend or expel a student for unsatisfactory conduct, for failure to abide by TRU regulations and/or policies, or for consistent failure to demonstrate adequate effort in the pursuit of educational progress.

Students may appeal suspension or expulsion decisions to the Board of Governors.

Directed Studies, Service Learning and Research Learning Courses – Policy ED(24) 2-2

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that students may request permission to take individually supervised studies (directed studies courses) as part of a program leading to a certificate, diploma or degree. Such courses are intended to provide students with an opportunity beyond the usual curriculum to investigate or work on specific topics and projects related to their program of studies.

Programs offering directed studies/service learning/research learning courses must have TRU educational approval to offer such courses as outlined in Policy and Regulations ED(24) 8-2 ([http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed\(24\)%2008-0.pdf](http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed(24)%2008-0.pdf)). As well, directed studies courses must comply with Policy and Regulations ED(24) 8-0 ([http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed\(24\)%2008-0.pdf](http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed(24)%2008-0.pdf)).

Before registering for directed studies/service learning/research learning courses, students must have the written approval of a faculty supervisor, Department Chair and Dean, and, where applicable, a designated individual at the affiliated university.

Regulations

1. Students must have the agreement of a TRU faculty member to supervise the individualized/group learning project.
2. After consulting with the proposed faculty supervisor, students must submit a description of the course or project on the approved form to the Department Chair for approval. This material must then be forwarded to the Dean for his or her approval.
3. The description of the course or project will include a topic of project title, a list of learning objectives, major content or task areas, a list of resources to be used (texts, bibliography, etc.), evaluation techniques, a supervision schedule, a start date, and a completion date.
4. Approval will be granted when the proposed study meets the usual academic requirements (breadth, depth, rigour) for a course at the specified level in the program (e.g. third year course in the specific degree program).
5. Programs and departments may determine specific eligibility requirements (e.g. minimum GPA, fourth year standing) for directed studies courses in their area.
6. The requirements of specific degree programs may include the approval of the affiliated university as well as TRU approval.
7. Students must register for Directed Studies/Service Learning/Research Learning Courses following the usual registration procedures by providing a copy of the written approval form at registration.
8. Supervising faculty members will submit a grade to the Registrar's Office upon completion of the course.

Double Programs - Degrees and Diplomas - Policy BRD (23) 16-1

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) supports multidisciplinary education, including double diplomas and double degrees. To maintain TRU's academic standards, graduation requirements for any double programs must at least equal the minimum graduation requirements of the individual programs. No special consideration or exemption will be given to students enrolled in multiple programs.

Regulations

1. The course structure for double programs must meet the normal University requirements in respect to courses and the number of credits of each program.
2. A program and course advisory committee will be formed from both disciplines to provide direction on scheduling, implementation, disciplinary standards and follow up on student success.
3. For purposes of advising, students are encouraged to declare, as early as possible, their intention to do a double program.
4. Permission to pursue double degrees or double diplomas must be obtained from the appropriate Deans or designates.
5. Students in double programs shall be eligible on an equal basis for scholarships, prizes and awards as may be available from either or both of the disciplines.
6. Graduating double program students will receive two degrees or diplomas, one for each of the discipline programs. The degrees awarded to double degree graduates will not differ from those awarded to graduates of the corresponding single degree programs in the disciplines concerned.
7. A minimum of 15 additional credits will be required for a double diploma program. 8. A minimum of 30 additional credits will be required for a double degree program.

Educational Standards in Credit Courses and Programs – Policy ED(24) 8-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Curriculum content and educational standards are established for all credit courses, and students receive a final grade based on their performance, determined according to the grading policy defined below (unless they have registered as an audit student).

Students are issued transcripts to document their achievement in credit courses. On successful completion of a program, students may apply for a certificate, diploma, Associate Degree, or degree.

Regulations

1. GENERAL

A Certificate will be awarded for the successful completion of a program less than 46 credits of study, or equivalent. A Diploma will be awarded for the successful completion of a program of 46 - 119 credits of study. An Associate Degree will be awarded for the successful completion of a program which is equal to or greater than 60 credits of study. A Degree will be awarded for the successful completion of a program which is equal to or greater than 120 credits of study. Post-Baccalaureate Certificates will be awarded for the successful completion of a degree and up to 30 additional credits of study. A Post-Baccalaureate Diploma will be awarded for the successful completion of a degree plus 31 credits or more of study.

To be eligible for a certificate or diploma, a student must normally complete all courses within a period of five years.

The criteria for the awarding of certificates and diplomas are subject to the approval of the Vice-President, Academic, following advice from Education Council.

When these criteria change, the criteria which apply to a particular student shall be either:

1. in open-entry programs, the criteria in effect at the time the student applies for the certificate, diploma, or associate degree, (a student may not apply for a certificate or diploma unless at least one required course has been completed within the academic year prior to application. A student may not apply for an associate degree unless at least 50% of the credits have been completed within the five years prior to application); or
2. in limited-entry programs, the criteria in effect at the commencement of each year of the program which the student completes.

2. TRANSFER OF CREDIT BETWEEN PROGRAMS

A student entering a Thompson Rivers University (TRU) program with previous educational experience may be awarded transfer credit or exemption for up to 50% of the program's requirements, upon approval of the relevant department chairperson or Dean. In some programs, smaller transfer or exemption limits may apply.

3. RECOGNITION OF CREDIT BETWEEN TRU PROGRAMS

The B.C. Council on Admissions and Transfer recognizes that "effective learning can occur under a variety of arrangements and conditions" (Guidelines #2, B.C. Transfer Guide, 1999-2000). In the interest of access and mobility for students, TRU encourages the recognition of credit for courses taught in programs throughout the institution. Within existing requirements relating to such concerns as entrance standards, distribution of courses, or specific course prerequisites, programs are, therefore, encouraged to consider granting credits for courses that may have been previously denied that consideration.

Toward a review of potential credit standing in all programs, TRU will follow the guidelines below:

1. Comparison of course curriculum forms the basis for considering credit recognition at TRU.
2. Courses accepted by any two B.C. public universities and/or university colleges or institutes should be accepted by equivalent TRU programs. However, TRU may accept courses recognized by only one of these institutions.
3. Credit should be given for courses with an 80% match in content and similar entrance requirements.
4. The student should have received a grade of C or better in the course within the last 5 years.

4. PROGRAM CAPACITIES AND SECTION SIZES

Program capacities and maximum course section sizes shall be determined by the Vice-President, Academic, in consultation with the relevant department, in order to help maintain appropriate educational standards.

5. COURSE VECTORING AND SCHEDULING

Semester-based courses shall be assigned vectoring by the Vice-President, Academic, in consultation with the relevant department and Education Council. The vectoring will specify the weekly hours of lecture, seminar and laboratory instruction. The vectoring will be designed to help maintain appropriate educational standards.

The schedule of semester-based courses for each semester shall be prepared by the Registrar, in consultation with the relevant departments.

6. THE ASSIGNMENT OF CREDITS TO COURSES

Credits serve as a form of academic currency in post-secondary institutions. They are designed to measure the duration, breadth and depth of study toward a specific program goal.

Credits can be transferable between programs at TRU and other post-secondary institutions.

The purpose of this policy is to provide common standards at TRU for defining the number of credits a course should attract within the context of a specific program of study.

1. Definition of Credit Course and Non-Credit Course

a. Credit Course (all of these criteria must be met):

- i. has defined curriculum and standards;
- ii. involves summative evaluation of students;
- iii. requires that the course and grade results be transcribed;
- iv. the course, along with other courses, make up a specific defined program of study, which, when completed, will result in the granting of a certificate, diploma, associate degree or degree;
- v. usually has credits assigned (although not always required).

b. Non-Credit Course:

- i. any course which does not meet the credit course definition.

2. Assignment of Course Credits

a. Main principles:

- i. Multi-semester course credits are assigned as the sum of each semester's credits. Credits for courses of less than one semester duration are assigned using the vectoring that would apply were the actual course contact hours distributed in semesterized format.
- ii. All courses must either be vectored (on a per week basis) or have the total contact hours indicated in the calendar. When the total contact hour method is chosen, a reasonable breakdown between lectures, seminars, labs and practica should be provided.
- iii. A standard semester is 15 weeks long.
- iv. Fifteen credits is considered to be a full-time student load and requires a minimum of 15 hours per week of "derived instruction" for 15 weeks in duration for a total of 225 hours per semester.
- v. Most TRU academic courses should equate to three credits in keeping with general practice at other post-secondary institutions.
- vi. The perceived difficulty of the course curriculum as compared to other course curriculum at TRU cannot (and should not) be factored into the credit assignment standard.
- vii. Credit assignment is based solely on a combination of actual and derived contact hours of instruction.

b. Definitions:

- i. Lecture: instruction - standard format.
- ii. Seminar: subset of lecture instruction - participative format.
- iii. Lab: laboratory (hands on activity) instruction with laboratory equipment.
- iv. Practica: related work experience, such as: practicum, clinical, shop, fieldwork, etc.

c. For Vectored Courses:

- i. Credits equate to the following actual and derived instructional contact hours:
 1 hour = 1 credit
 2 hours = 2 credits
 3 - 5 hours = 3 credits
 6 - 9 hours = 4 credits
 10 - 15 hours = 5 credits

- ii. Educational delivery method and actual and derived instructional hours for credit assignment purposes:
 Lectures and Seminars: One actual hour equals one derived instructional hour
 Labs: One actual hour equals one-quarter of a derived instructional hour
 Practica: One actual hour equals one-half of a derived instructional hour

d. For Non-Vectored (contact hours only) Course:

Maximum standard contact hours per week equals 30.

Note: If the actual hours per week are less than 30, then the actual hours should be used in the formula.

Formula: $\frac{1}{2}((30)(\text{weeks of instruction})) = \text{credits}$
 15 weeks

To clarify the calculation of credit assignment to credit courses, see the examples attached hereto as Annex "A".

3. Credit Assignment to Programs in Determining Appropriate Document

- a. Undergraduate Certificates: less than 46 credits of study
- b. Undergraduate Diplomas: 46 - 119 credits of study
- c. Degrees: equal to or greater than 120 credits of study
- d. Post-Baccalaureate Certificates: degree and up to 30 additional credits of study
- e. Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas: degree plus 31 credits or more of study

4. University Partner Agreements

Credit assignments for courses involved with university partner degree programs are to remain assigned as per each university's credits. Once the partner arrangements are terminated, each course credit assignment must be revised where needed to meet TRU policy.

7. COURSE OUTLINES

Course outlines are a contract between TRU and the Student. The instructor responsible for teaching a credit course will develop a course outline and submit it to the relevant chairperson prior to commencement of instruction. Evaluation of content should be undertaken as per the process described under the Summative Evaluation. Once the course outline is approved, it is the responsibility of the instructor to distribute it at the commencement of the course and to teach the course as described in the outline.

Because of the diversity of courses and delivery methodologies, course outlines may vary in the amount of detail they may contain, but all shall contain the following:

- 1. A masthead identifying Thompson Rivers University, the department, the semester, the course acronym and number, the instructor, and the instructor's office telephone number and location.
- 2. The course title, number and credit assignment (if any).
- 3. The vectoring of the course.
- 4. The educational objectives of the course.
- 5. A list of required texts and materials/activities entailing costs to students.

- 6. A brief description of the means (assignments, examinations, tests, quizzes or other forms of student evaluation) by which student performance will be evaluated, and the percentage of the final mark assigned to each evaluation component.
- 7. Attendance regulations (if different from the Calendar statement).
- 8. A reasonable list of the topics covered in the course. (This may include a detailed list of assigned and recommended readings to be covered.)
- 9. Special course activities, e.g. field trips, practicum, work experience.

In courses which have more than one section, TRU recognizes that individual instructors may choose different means to achieve the same objectives. It is the responsibility of departmental chairpersons to ensure that comparison of curricula, teaching techniques and methods of evaluating students is undertaken on a regular basis so that appropriate differences can be recognized while ensuring that uniform and equitable standards are maintained.

Once an outline has received final approval from the chairperson, the chairperson shall submit one copy to the Registrar so that a complete file of current course outlines is always on hand. In the event of an academic appeal by a student, the course outline shall be provided to the Appeal Committee by the Registrar.

8. GRADING

In order to achieve uniform standards and comparability across TRU, standard grading systems shall be established. All credit courses shall be graded according to these standards.

9. PREREQUISITES AND PROMOTION

Subject to the approval of the Vice-President, Academic, specific grade or grade point average requirements may be set for progression from one course into another, or for promotion from one semester of a program into another.

10. AUDIT STUDENTS

Students who register to audit a course must satisfy the instructor that they are taking reasonable steps to complete course requirements, although no formal evaluation procedures are required. If in the judgment of the instructor a student is not doing this, a grade of W will be recorded.

Students must meet with the instructor at the commencement of the course, or prior to a change to Audit status, to agree on what constitutes reasonable steps to complete course requirements.

Students who wish to change from Credit to Audit status must do so by the end of the second week of the semester.

Since Audit students do not have to satisfy prerequisites for entry into a particular course, departments that have courses with activities that involve potential safety issues (i.e. clinical, laboratory or experiential activities) have the right to refuse an Audit student's participation in these activities.

11. DEFERRED GRADES

All deferred grades "DEF" which are still on a student's permanent record six weeks after the regular posting of grades will be changed to a "DNC" grade by the Registrar's office, unless the department has made other arrangements.

Examples of Credit Assignment to Credit Courses

Course		Actual Hrs/WK	Derived Hours
BIOL 310 (3,2,0)	Lec	3	3
	Sem	2	2
			5 = 3 credits

CHEM 415 (0,0,8)	Lab	8	2 = 2 credits
COMP 223 (3,2,0)	Lec	3	3
	Sem	2	2
			5 = 3 credits
ENGL 110 (4,0,0)	Lec	4	4 = 3 credits
VISA 256 (1,1,2)	Lec	1	1
	Sem	1	1
	Prac	2	1
			3 = 3 credits
COOK 100 (52 weeks long)	Shop	30	(1/2)((30)(52)) 15 = 52 credits for entire program
ENGL 380-6 (3,0,0)(3,0,0)	Semester 1	Lec 3	3 credits
	Semester 2	Lec 3	3 credits
	Crs Total		6 credits

Note: Once the total program credits are derived using the formula, the credits are to be distributed in proportion to the contact hours of each course. Any partial credit should be rounded to the nearest whole credit.

Examinations – Policy ED(24) 3-9

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

- 'Mid-term examinations' are exams held during the instructional portion of the semester, whereas 'final examinations' are those exams held in the formally scheduled examination period which occurs at the end of each semester.
- Students are responsible for checking the final examination schedule which shall be posted each semester by the Registrar, and for advising the Registrar of any conflicts within the schedule. Attendance at a scheduled final examination is mandatory, and the onus is on the student to seek remedy for a missed final exam.
- In general, only illness and domestic affliction will be considered as valid reasons for a missed final exam. In cases where, in the judgment of the Registrar, other circumstances clearly beyond the control of the student have led to a missed final exam, consideration may also be granted.

Regulations

1. EXAMINATIONS

- Mid-term examinations shall be given only in class times as described in the course schedules and shall not exceed the times assigned for each class unless otherwise mutually agreed with the instructor and students.

- No single mid-term examination shall exceed 30% of the final grade.
- In the last week of instruction, no course may include an examination which makes up more than 15% of the student's final grade, with the exception of laboratory examinations.
- A meaningful proportion of course evaluation must be provided to the student prior to the last day to withdraw from a course in each semester.
- Final examinations shall not exceed 50% of the final grade.

2. SCHEDULING OF FINAL EXAMINATIONS, SEMESTERIZED COURSES

- Final examinations in semesterized courses that make up more than 15% of the final grade shall be scheduled only during the prescribed final examination period. The final exam period shall commence no sooner than 48 hours after the last day of classes.
- Final examinations in semesterized courses shall be scheduled according to the following general principles:
 - Exams shall be scheduled to spread the students' exams over the entire exam schedule to provide students with a maximum amount of study time and to provide for the efficient use of the time and space resources available for exam scheduling.
 - No student will be scheduled so that two exams occur in the same exam session.
 - No student will be scheduled with three exams in the same calendar day.

3. STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF A MISSED MID-TERM EXAMINATION

- In the event a student misses a mid-term examination, the student should:
 - Contact the instructor prior to the exam, if at all possible, informing the instructor of the particular situation and attempt to reschedule the exam or arrive at another mutually acceptable solution.
 - Inform the instructor as soon after the missed mid-term examination as possible and attempt to devise a mutually acceptable resolution.
- Generally, domestic affliction or illness will be accepted as reasons to miss a mid-term examination; however, instructors have latitude to accept other legitimate reasons.

4. STEPS TO BE TAKEN IN THE EVENT OF A MISSED FINAL EXAMINATION

- In the event that a student misses a final examination for illness or domestic affliction and wishes to seek a remedy, the student shall report this fact to the instructor within two working days from the date of the scheduled final exam, if s/he wishes to seek a remedy.

2. In the event that a student received prior information that illness or domestic affliction will result in a missed final examination, the student should inform the Registrar immediately.
3. In any case in which a student claims that circumstances beyond the student's control have caused the student to miss all or part of a final examination or to miss the deadline for requesting a remedy for a missed final examination, the student shall report these circumstances, in writing, to the Registrar as soon as possible after their occurrence.
4. In all cases in which a student seeks remedy for missed final examinations, the Registrar may require a medical certificate or other substantiating documents by way of validation. When, in the judgment of the Registrar, the student's reason is invalid, the student shall be refused any further remedy. The Registrar's decision may be appealed under the Appeals Policy, BRD/ED(25) 4-0.
5. Upon receipt of a valid reason for a missed final examination, the Registrar shall notify the Department concerned that an application for remedy has been made.
6. In consultation with the instructor and Department Chair, the Registrar will either:
 - a. Arrange for a suitable final examination which shall be provided and marked by the appropriate instructional department; or
 - b. In exceptional circumstances and after due consultation with the instructor and Department Chair, grant the student a standing in, and full credit for, the course based on the student's achievement.

2. TRU prohibits any acts by students attending TRU, or by anyone else, which might cause injury to any person(s) or damage to TRU property.
3. No liquor shall be brought onto TRU property except when authorized by the President, or his delegate, for approved functions.

Grading System – Policy ED(24) 3-5

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

In order to achieve uniform standard and comparability across TRU, standard letter grading systems shall be established. All final official grades shall be assigned and reported according to this letter grade system.

TRU grading systems are established for the purpose of reporting official course outcomes, and are not intended to limit ways in which an instructor may choose to provide feedback to students during a course or program.

To assist instructors with the determination of the appropriate final letter grade, this policy provides instructors with a numerical percentage range for each letter grade.

Each letter grade has a numeric grade point value assigned which is used to provide for a TRU based term and cumulative term grade point average.

Letter grades do not become official until they appear on the student's transcript. Instructors may notify students of unofficial course grades, but Divisions and Departments reserve the right to correct or adjust unofficial grades in order to maintain equity among sections and ensure conformity with Divisional, Departmental and TRU-wide norms.

Regulations

Academic/Career/Developmental Programs			
Letter Grade	Numerical Grade	Grade Pts	Letter Grade Definitions
A+	90 - 100	4.33	Excellent. First Class Standing. Superior Performance showing comprehensive, in-depth understanding of subject matter. Demonstrates initiative and fluency of expression.
A	85 - 89	4.00	
A-	80 - 84	3.67	
B+	77 - 79	3.33	Very Good. Second Class Standing. Clearly above average performance with knowledge of principles and facts generally complete and with no serious deficiencies.
B	73 - 76	3.00	
B-	70 - 72	2.67	
C+	65 - 69	2.33	Satisfactory. Basic understanding with knowledge of principles and facts at least adequate to communicate intelligently in the discipline.
C	60 - 64	2.00	
C-	55 - 59	1.67	Pass. Some understanding of principles and facts but with definite deficiencies.
D	50 - 54	1.00	Minimal Pass. A passing grade indicating marginal performance. Student not likely to succeed in subsequent courses in the subject.
F	0 - 49	0.00	Unsatisfactory. Fail. Knowledge of principles and facts is fragmentary; or student has failed to complete substantive course requirements.
DNC		0.00	Did not complete the course - no official withdrawal or less than 50% of course work completed.

Vocational Trades/Non-Trades Programs

Faculty Office Hours – Policy ADM 14-1

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Because being available for consultation with students is an important part of an Instructor's responsibilities, faculty shall be available for consultation on a regular basis outside of scheduled instructional hours.

Full-time faculty in academic and career/technical programs are required to schedule at least five office hours per week, scheduled over a minimum of three days. Part-time faculty are required to schedule office hours prorated according to their teaching assignments.

When evening courses are part of an Instructor's assignment, one office hour should be scheduled in the evening. It is recommended that this office hour be held during the hour prior to the start of the evening class.

Each instructor will provide the departmental secretaries with a copy of his or her timetable showing assigned class time and office hours. A copy of this timetable should be posted outside the Instructor's office. Faculty should also clearly notify students of scheduled office hours in course outlines or in class.

If a student's timetable conflicts with the Instructor's scheduled office hours, it is expected that the Instructor will accommodate the student's needs for consultation at a mutually agreeable time. If an Instructor cannot be present during office hours, he or she should make reasonable efforts to inform students.

General Conduct

1. TRU authorities do not assume responsibilities which properly rest with adults, parents or guardians. It is the policy of the TRU to rely upon the good sense of students to maintain standards of acceptable behaviour.

Letter Grade	Numerical Grade	Grade Pts	Letter Grade Definitions
A+	98 - 100	4.33	Excellent. First Class Standing. Superior Performance showing comprehensive, in-depth understanding of subject matter. Demonstrates initiative and fluency of expression.
A	94 - 97	4.00	
A-	90 - 93	3.67	
B+	86 - 89	3.33	Very Good. Second Class Standing. Clearly above average performance with knowledge of principles and facts generally complete and with no serious deficiencies.
B	82 - 85	3.00	
B-	78 - 81	2.67	
C+	74 - 77	2.33	Satisfactory Pass. Basic understanding with knowledge of principles and facts at least adequate to communicate intelligently in the discipline, but with definite deficiencies.
C	70 - 73	2.00	
F	0 - 69	0.00	Unsatisfactory. Fail. Knowledge of principles and facts is fragmentary; or student has failed to complete substantive course requirements.

Competency-Based Programs

Letter Grade	Numerical Grade	Grade Pts	Letter Grade Definitions
A	94 - 100	4.00	Excellent. First Class Standing. Superior Performance showing comprehensive, in-depth understanding of subject matter. Demonstrates initiative and fluency of expression.
B	87 - 93	3.00	Very Good. Second Class Standing. Clearly above average performance with knowledge of principles and facts generally complete and with no serious deficiencies.
C	80 - 86	2.00	Satisfactory Pass. Basic understanding with knowledge of principles and facts at least adequate to communicate intelligently in the discipline, but with definite deficiencies.
F	0 - 79	0.00	Unsatisfactory. Fail. Knowledge of principles and facts is fragmentary; or student has failed to complete substantive course requirements.

Transcript Notations

Transcript Notation	Title	Definition/Comment
AUD	Audit	No credits granted.
CIP	Course in Progress	Indicates regularly scheduled one semester course is still being completed with final grade to follow.
COM	Complete	Assigned when competency-based work component, practica/work placements or pass/fail courses are completed.
CTN	Continuing	Multiple semester course - course continues into the next semester(s).
DEF	Deferred	Regularly scheduled course work has not been completed but instructor and student agree on completion at a later date. Becomes DNC after 6 weeks.
NCG	No Credit Granted	Used in competency-based courses to indicate course or program standard has not been met.
PLA	Prior Learning Assessment	Assessment and evaluation of learning gained through other formal and non-formal activities with equivalent credit being granted.
W	Withdrawal	Initiated by a student within specified date(s) or granted for medical reasons.

Transcript Notations		
Transcript Notation	Title	Definition/Comment
AEG	Aegrotat	A pass standing based on satisfactory term marks but student has been unable to complete all course requirements due to disabling illness or other circumstances. This standing is awarded, only if, the course instructor and the Dean agree that the student has demonstrated the capacity to deal with course material satisfactorily.

Grades - Calculation of Grade Point Average

- For each course taken the grade point value of the mark is multiplied by the credit value of that course.
- The total number of grade points is divided by the total number of credits to obtain the grade point average (GPA).
- The GPA is calculated only on the courses taken for credit.
- A course or grade may not be deleted from the permanent record. However, if the student repeats a course only the highest grade will be used in the calculations for total grade point average.

Note: Students who intend to transfer to another educational institution must realize that another institution may re-compute grade point average in accordance with its own policies.

Grades - Statement of Grades

Students can view their most current grades using TRU's Web services "TRU Online (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/admreg/ucconline.html>)". If you have any questions concerning your official online grade record, contact the Admissions/Registration Office.

No statement of grades, diploma or certificate will be issued until the student has cleared up all obligations to TRU in the way of fees, overdue library books, or outstanding fines and loans.

International Education - Policy BRD/ED (25) 12-0

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) accepts its responsibility as a part of the British Columbia post-secondary system to provide an International Education program which will enhance academic, cultural and economic links with the world community.

International Education activities will normally fall within one of the following general areas:

- International students, instructors and administrators coming to TRU for regular and specifically designed programs.
- TRU initiating and/or participating in international education projects in other countries. These can be of a developmental nature, and financed by external agencies or can be in the form of private or public sector joint ventures of a contractual nature.
- Participating with Canadian and international funding agencies which provide support and funding for international development.
- Opportunities for TRU students to study and travel in other countries.

No limits will be placed on international student enrollment unless seats would be denied to Canadian students as a consequence of their admission.

Regulations

1. FUNDING

1. International Education activities will be operated on a cost-recovery basis.
2. Tuition fees for foreign students are set out in Schedule of Tuition Fees.

2. ADMISSIONS

1. The academic qualifications for admission of foreign students to TRU shall be determined by the Vice-President, Community and Distributed Learning Services, in consultation with the Executive Director of International Education.
2. Foreign students shall conform to TRU's Admissions standards, including Age and Citizenship requirements, as outlined in the TRU Policies BRD(23) 1-0 and BRD(23) 1-1.
3. English Language Competency Test Upon or before arrival on campus, all foreign students shall write an English Language Competency Test, unless they have otherwise demonstrated to the Chairperson of the English as a Second Language (ESL) Program, satisfactory competence in English. From the results of this test, the Chairperson of the ESL Program will determine the specific ESL course requirements for a student.
4. ESL Credit The ESL program shall be a credit program subject to the normal policies and regulations affecting credit offerings.
5. Foreign Students with Canadian Secondary School English Qualifications Foreign students attending TRU who have completed Canadian Grade 12 English at a level which allows direct entry into the English course required in their program shall not be required to write the English Language Competency Test.

3. IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENTS

1. TRU is obliged to conform to Canadian immigration law and policy, and will provide all necessary documentation to students who have been admitted and wish to obtain a student authorization for study in Canada. Close liaison will be maintained with the Canadian Immigration Service, and, if any foreign student is required for any reason to withdraw from TRU, Immigration Services shall be so informed as required.

4. HEALTH INSURANCE

1. Independently enrolled international students shall, upon arrival on campus, register for the Medical Services Plan of the Province of British Columbia, the coverage from which commences ninety days after such registration. For the intervening ninety days, students shall purchase comprehensive medical and accident insurance on a plan designed for this purpose. Students will be required to show evidence of insurance coverage prior to registration.
2. Students attending the institution who are not independently enrolled (e.g. contract trainees, short-term groups, etc.) will be insured under various special plans arranged either by TRU or by arrangements in the home country.

5. LEGAL GUARDIAN

1. TRU shall not agree to act as legal guardian for any foreign student. TRU staff members who, as a result of a personal decision, may decide to become the legal guardian of any person or persons studying in British Columbia as a foreign student, shall do so as private citizens and in no way as representatives of TRU.

6. CO-OPERATION

1. TRU recognizes the benefits to be gained from co-operative activities with other provincial institutions and, thus, is not opposed to participation in co-operative ventures if they are seen to be advantageous.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition – Policy ED(24) 2-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

1. Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that adult learners acquire knowledge and skills through life and work experience. Through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR), TRU will assess this knowledge and skills and grant credit/recognition for the learning that has taken place.
2. PLAR is the assessment by some valid and reliable means, of what has been learned through formal and non-formal education, training or experience that is worthy of credit in a course or program offered by TRU. PLAR is used to evaluate knowledge, skills and competencies which may have been acquired through, but not limited to, work experience, independent reading, hobbies, volunteer work, non-formal learning, travel and artistic pursuits.

The assessment and evaluation of prior learning and the determination of competency and credit awarded, will be done by instructional or faculty staff who have the appropriate subject matter expertise but other staff in an institution may have a supporting role in the process.

The work required for PLAR includes, but is not limited to: classroom-based and individual advising; classroom-based and individual assessment, training and upgrading; development of assessment tools; and, training in the use of flexible assessment.

3. TRU accepts credit earned through PLAR (as transfer credit) from all British Columbia post-secondary institutions that have formally adopted the BC Council on Admissions and Transfer (BCCAT) Prior Learning Assessment Standards and Guidelines. Such transfer credit is applied in the context of TRU course and program requirements.

Regulations

1. TRU offers candidates several methods of documenting and demonstrating that they have achieved an appropriate level of prior learning. No single Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) method is best for all situations. With the help of a PLA Facilitator, methods should be selected to suit the unique needs of the particular situation.

TRU will award credit or equivalent recognition only for prior learning which is appropriately documented or demonstrated and which is at an appropriate level. PLAR is a process which challenges learners to claim and articulate their knowledge, skills, abilities, and values based on documentation that describes learning or provides evidence of learning.

2. PLAR Facilitator

The PLAR Facilitator acts as the contact person at TRU for PLAR inquiries, offers orientation seminars, portfolio preparation courses and other PLAR related courses, and acts as liaison between the Assessor(s) and the learner.

3. PLAR Assessor

Prior learning will be assessed by qualified specialists, approved by the relevant department/program, who have expertise in the area to be assessed. Assessors will be responsible for ensuring that the documentation provided by the learner supports the claim for credit/recognition. If the Assessor believes that the knowledge the learner has demonstrated is sufficient and appropriate, credit/ recognition will be granted.

4. Documentation and Demonstration of Achievement

1. All PLAR requires evidence. The learner has the primary responsibility for preparing the evidence that learning has taken place and that it contributes to an appropriate balance of theory and practical application. Tangible proof of competence can be provided through documentation of accomplishments or demonstration of skill and knowledge. Depending on the subject area, certain types of documentation or demonstration are more useful than others.

2. Examinations

The purpose of exams is to measure knowledge of the content of, or the achievement of, the learning outcomes that are equivalent to those of a specific course.

- a. **Challenge exams** are created for students who have not attended the course but who wish to demonstrate that they have achieved the course outcomes. Challenge exams are designed by a course instructor.
- b. **Standardized exams** are prepared by national organizations, are applicable to a large population, and measure a specific level of achievement in a specific subject.

3. Equivalencies

Course equivalencies are awarded to learners who have completed and been evaluated in programs, professional licenses, or professional certificates outside of the college or university system. These non-formal programs and credentials are evaluated by TRU and credit may be granted if the program or credential meets the assessment criteria.

4. Portfolios

Portfolios summarize the learning gained from non-formal learning experiences. It is a collection of information that demonstrates the depth and breadth of what the learner knows and/or can do. A portfolio can be used as a "stand alone" or in combination with other methods of assessment. It provides evidence of learning. A portfolio is generally compiled and organized in a binder for assessment.

a. Portfolio Assisted Assessment

Portfolio assisted assessment combines the portfolio with other examples of achievement. For example, with products, performance simulations, interviews, oral exams, and skills demonstrations:

- i. Products may include a selection of fine art, computer software, poems, books, stories;
- ii. Performances may include dance, music and theatre and may be live or video taped;
- iii. Simulations such as role play; useful when it is either too expensive or impractical to bring in actual products or to arrange a live performance;
- iv. Interviews and oral exams provide a more personalized assessment; often used to clarify areas of learning;
- v. Skills demonstrations assess hands on learning such as competence in operating special equipment or conducting lab experiments.

With a portfolio, learners are able to demonstrate how acquired competencies match what would have been learned from completing a formal course.

b. Typical Elements of a TRU Portfolio

- i. cover page: name, address, phone number, title of course equivalency requested and table of contents;

- ii. chronological record: details of significant activities including work experience, volunteer experience, and non-formal learning;
- iii. statement of educational and career goals (approximately 500 words);
- iv. description of competencies, knowledge and skills;
- v. materials, such as: job descriptions, performance appraisals, transcripts, samples of work, testimonials, certificates of attendance, previous credentials, awards and any other materials that document evidence of knowledge of the assessed subject area.
- vi. narrative: to convey to the assessor that the learner has acquired the knowledge applicable to the course description under assessment.

5. Eligibility

1. A learner requesting PLAR must normally be admitted to TRU before the PLAR process will be commenced.
2. PLAR can be used to accumulate credit in programs or to satisfy admission requirements to certain programs upon approval by the appropriate department chair.

6. Conditions

1. Credits granted for prior learning towards a specific program at TRU can be transferred to other programs at TRU where specific transfer credit exists.
2. Credits granted for prior learning at TRU may not always be transferable to other institutions. It is the responsibility of the learner to determine transferability.
3. A maximum of twenty-five (25%) of the credits required in a program will be awarded for prior learning.
4. Not all courses are eligible for PLAR; eligibility will be determined by the appropriate department.
5. PLAR may normally only be requested once per course.
6. A successful PLAR will apply only to the designated course and will not constitute a successful PLAR of any prerequisites to that course.
7. PLAR will not normally be granted for a course previously transcribed without the special permission of the department and without reasonable evidence of the acquisition of new knowledge.
8. Transcripts reflect the course being granted credit with a grade of PLA, which will count as credits attempted and taken, but not for GPA calculations.
9. If a Request for PLAR is unsuccessful, there will be no listing on the transcript.
10. Learners who receive an unfavourable decision from the Assessor will have access to TRU's appeal process.
11. Students are advised to consult with the Financial Aid office regarding any impacts enrollment in PLAR courses may have on eligibility for student aid.

7. Fees

The cost of PLAR for credit courses will be equal to the course fee as defined by the tuition fee schedule. The cost for cost-recovery courses will be determined by the number of credits requested. All fees are non-refundable.

8. Application Process

The applicant may meet with the PLAR Facilitator at the beginning of this process and at any time throughout.

Phase 1:

Applicant reviews TRU PLAR information, obtains TRU Calendar and course descriptions.

Phase 2:

Applicant obtains appropriate course outline(s) from divisional secretary, matches designated course outcomes with own learning, arranges pre-assessment interview with department chair or program coordinator to discuss intentions, and meets with designated faculty assessor/course instructor to discuss specific assessment procedures and timelines.

Phase 3:

Applicant completes Request for Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition form (available from Registrar's office), pays fee, and engages in assessor procedure as determined by faculty assessor; for example:

- a. writes challenge exam as set by faculty assessor/course instructor; or
- b. submits portfolio, prepared according to TRU guidelines, to faculty assessor/course instructor; or
- c. participates in oral exam; or
- d. other.

Phase 4:

Applicant receives notification of the outcome from faculty assessor/course instructor.

Phase 5:

Assessor forwards outcome to Registrar's Office.

d. both the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period and the cumulative GPA are less than 1.50, the student will be required to withdraw for at least one of a Fall or Winter semester.

2. A student who is required to withdraw may reapply for admission at the end of one semester's absence. Upon re-admission the student will be placed on academic probation subject to the academic probation terms above.
3. However, at the end of the probation period, if both the cumulative GPA and the GPA for assigned grades during the probation period are below 1.50, the student will be required to withdraw and re-admission will not be considered for the period of two calendar years.

3. Athletic Eligibility

For the purposes of extracurricular athletic activity, a student should maintain a minimum GPA of 2.00. If the GPA falls below 2.00, the student will be warned of the situation, and should the GPA fall below 1.50, the athlete will be placed on academic probation and will be unable to participate in athletic events, but may be allowed to attend practice. The athlete will be allowed to participate in athletic events only after the GPA is raised to 1.50 or better.

4. Financial Aid

The B.C. Student Assistance Program requires that students "must progress to the next level of a program of study" (4.6.2 of B.C.S.A.P. Policy Manual) and have passed 60% of a full course load.

A student will not be eligible for non-repayable equalization funds if the student does not successfully complete 60% of a full course load and achieve a GPA of 1.50.

Satisfactory Academic Progress – Policy ED(24) 3-2

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

1. Definitions

Satisfactory academic progress shall be defined as the achievement of grades which permit a student to move to the next highest level of academic studies. Although minimum satisfactory achievement is a 1.00 grade point value in a particular course, a student is expected to maintain a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 1.50.

Academic probation is a warning to a student that academic progress has not been satisfactory and that subsequent non-performance may result in other forms of academic restrictions.

2. General

All students who enter Thompson Rivers University (TRU) are expected to maintain acceptable standards of academic performance. Should a student fall below acceptable performance, the following policy will apply:

1. A student shall be placed on academic probation in the next semester attended when the semester or cumulative grade point average falls below 1.50 on two or more credit courses. Upon approval by the Vice-President Instruction, individual departments may set higher minimum academic standards which take precedence over college-wide standards. If at the end of the probation period:
 - a. the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period and the cumulative GPA are 1.50 or higher, the student will be considered to be in good academic standing;
 - b. the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period is 1.50 or higher but the cumulative GPA is less than 1.50, the student will continue on academic probation;
 - c. the GPA on assigned grades during the probation period is less than 1.50, but the cumulative GPA is 1.50 or higher, the student will continue on academic probation;

Scheduling of Course Conflicts – Policy ED(24) 3-6

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Attendance in class is accepted as a key element in academic success of courses. Thompson Rivers University's (TRU) Policy ED(24) 3-1 ([http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed\(24\)%2003-1.pdf](http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/ed/ed(24)%2003-1.pdf)) supports this.

Students are not permitted to schedule lecture sections of courses that conflict without written approval of the instructor of each course. Laboratory and seminar sections that conflict with other courses may be scheduled and must be resolved by the last day to add a course. Should a student register with a conflict, the student may be required to withdraw from the course.

Selected Topics and Special Topics Courses – Policy ED(24) 2-3

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

1. General

It is the goal of Thompson Rivers University (TRU) to encourage, support and offer, on an ongoing basis, Selected Topics and Special Topics Courses.

2. Policy

Selected Topics and Special Topics Courses are intended to enhance student learning by providing the opportunity to go beyond the usual curriculum and to enrich a program of studies.

Special Topics Courses are not seen as part of a department's regular course offering, but provide an opportunity to capture the special expertise of visiting, short-term sessional or regular faculty. These courses will normally be offered at the upper (300 and 400) level.

Selected Topics courses can be included as part of a department's regular course offerings, and will be identified in the calendar in the form of a 'shell' that defines the broad field of study with titles such as 'Selected Topics in ...' or 'Topics in ...' or 'Studies in ...' The specific content may vary from year to year and from instructor to instructor. In some cases the individual offerings may be clearly defined and offered on a rotating basis [Rotating Selected Topics]. These courses will normally be offered at the upper (300 or 400) level.

Selected Topics or Special Topics courses will not be offered to individual students as this would be defined as a "Directed Study".

Regulations

Selected Topics Courses

1. The 'shell' for Selected Topics Courses will follow TRU's normal Dean, Vice-President, Academic and course approval process (Policy ED(24) 8-2, Course and Program Approvals) and must include:
 - Title
 - Description of the scope of the topic
 - Credits and Vectoring
 - Prerequisites, where appropriate
2. Once a Selected Topics Course has received approval through the normal channels outlined above, individual offerings will need to be approved by the One-Time only approval process (Dean, VP-Academic and Education Council Chair) [except in the cases of defined Rotating Selected Topics] to ensure that specific course outlines are in place and consultation with the library has been undertaken.
3. Given that students can receive credit for two different versions of a Selected Topics Course, such courses will have a "Sub-Title" description to differentiate one version of the course from another. This will provide for transcript tracking and to avoid enrolment in the same course twice. The Registrar's Office must be informed of the individual 'Sub-Titles' of the Selected Topics courses each time they are offered.
4. Departments may choose to limit the number of credits a student may accumulate in Selected Topics courses.
5. The Selected Topics Course 'shell' will normally need approval at least six months in advance of being offered for the first time. This time frame is needed to:
 - Allow information to be properly included in TRU materials.
 - Disseminate information to Registrar's office and TRU Advisors.
 - Ensure that necessary consultation occurs with TRU's Library.
 - Ensure the timely ordering of course related materials.
6. For a time frame of less than six months, one-time approval for the first offering of both the 'shell' and the specific content of a Selected Topics course may be granted by the Vice-President, Academic and Chair of Education Council under exceptional circumstances. Such circumstances would normally relate to the availability (timing) of visiting faculty.
7. Selected Topics courses will normally be for one semester and carry 3 credits. Under certain circumstances courses may be of two semesters duration and carry six credits.

Special Topics Courses

1. Special Topics courses will normally follow TRU's regular Dean, Vice-President, Academic and course approval process (Policy ED(24)-8-2, Course and Program Approvals) and must include:

- Title
- Complete course description (including identification of the program for which it will receive credit).
- Credits and vectoring
- Prerequisites

However, it is recognized that the creation of a Special Topics course will frequently be in response to the availability at short notice of a unique content expertise, and in these cases the 'one-time-only' approval process will be used.

2. If a Special Topics course is repeated because of the continued availability of the faculty member, and is likely to be repeated a third time, the course will need to be converted to a Selected Topics course format if variability of course content is expected, or to a regular 'defined' course, and will become part of a department's regular set of course offerings and subject to the normal TRU course approval procedures (Policy ED(24)-8-2, Course and Program Approvals).
3. Departments may choose to limit the number of credits a student may accumulate in Special Topics courses.
4. Special Topics courses will normally need approval at least 3 months in advance of being offered. This time frame is needed to:
 - Allow information to be properly included in TRU materials.
 - Disseminate information to the Registrar's office and TRU Advisors.
 - Ensure that necessary consultation occurs with TRU's Library.
 - Ensure the timely ordering of course related materials.
5. For a time frame of less than three months, 'one-time-only' approval for a Special Topics course may be granted by the Vice-President, Academic, and Chair of Education Council, as long as necessary consultation occurs with TRU's Library and the Registrar's Office.
6. Special Topics courses will normally be for one semester, and carry three credits. Under certain circumstances courses may be of two semesters duration and carry six credits.

Services for Students with Disabilities – Policy BRD(23) 10-0 (currently under review)

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

General

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) is committed to providing opportunities for students with disabilities to meet their educational goals within the framework of TRU's educational mandate, its budgetary limitations and BC Human Rights Legislation.

TRU's objective is to provide persons with disabilities the same rights, responsibilities, opportunities and respect as all other learners. This objective can be accomplished through providing direct support services and facilitating an accessible physical environment that encourages the participation and success of students with disabilities.

Funds received by TRU for the provision of services to students with disabilities shall be used for the purpose intended. TRU will also support other initiatives to improve physical and academic access to TRU for students with disabilities.

Policy Statement

1. TRU will take a proactive approach in providing persons with disabilities the information and counselling services necessary to successfully access our programs and support services.
2. TRU will endeavour to provide technical aides for students with disabilities within the resources available.
3. TRU will work with the student to try to resolve any safety concerns for the student or others. Such concerns will be addressed within the framework of the student's Individual Educational Plan (IEP). If the safety issue cannot be resolved, TRU will offer counselling to recommend alternative options for the student. TRU reserves the right to withhold admission or progression of the student when the safety issue is not resolvable.
4. TRU will provide information for staff, faculty, administration and board members to increase the awareness of the needs of persons with disabilities.
5. TRU expects all students to meet program/course pre-requisites. Where, because of a disability, pre-requisites cannot be met through usual methods, alternative ways may be used to prove competency.
6. TRU expects students to be responsible for the achievement of educational outcomes consistent with program standards.
7. TRU expects students to request services in a timely fashion. Support services (accommodations) provided by TRU may include:
 - a. carboned paper provided for peer notetaking;
 - b. separate setting for exams/text writing;
 - c. time extension for exams/tests;
 - d. reader or scribe/typist for exams/tests;
 - e. tutor;
 - f. use of word processor for writing exams/tests;
 - g. use of spell checker for written work;
 - h. referral for adaptive technology;
 - i. sign language interpreters;
 - j. alternative format textbooks;
 - k. speech recognition software.

Regulations

1. TRU through the Office for Services to Student with Disabilities (OSSD) requires:
 - a. verification of a student's disability prior to the provision of services. Verification is the responsibility of the student;
 - b. the student to complete an Individual Educational Plan (IEP) to help achieve their individual educational goal;
 - c. the student to complete and sign a consent for release of information agreement to be used to develop the IEP.
2. If a student with a learning disability requests services and does not have documentation, or has documentation older than 3-5 years, a new assessment will be required depending on the present age of the student. The student will:
 - a. be referred to a learning specialist for an educational assessment and
 - b. be assisted with tutorial support for one semester pending the results of the assessment.

3. TRU will recommend alternative programs, courses or educational opportunities to the student, if admission is not possible.
4. TRU is not able to provide Personal Care Attendants.
5. TRU will provide parking Decals for the Disabled Parking areas.
6. Students with disabilities may request accommodations or support services by means of an Individual Educational Plan (IEP) to help achieve their educational goals.

Implementation of an IEP

- a. The Coordinator of OSSD will arrange a meeting time with the Dean, Associate Dean or Chairperson and faculty to review potential accommodations in the IEP.
 - b. The impact of the student's disability and the provisions/accommodations necessary will be discussed.
 - c. Once the accommodations have been formulated, the student and instructors will sign the IEP form indicating that each is aware of the provisions in the plan.
 - d. If a learning disability exists, a learning specialist employed by TRU will also attend the IEP meeting.
7. Accommodation for Examinations may be provided as follows:
 - a. The student shall notify the OSSD office of his or her exam schedule in order for space to be booked to accommodate the individualized writing of an examination.
 - b. The student must pick up the exam request form from the OSSD, deliver it to the instructor ensuring the form returns to the OSSD at least 5 working days prior to writing of the exam.
 - c. The instructor will complete the exam form in detail as discussed in the IEP, and either give it to the student to return to the OSSD or return it to the OSSD within 5 working days prior to writing of the exam.
 - d. The instructor (or secretary) will sign a form when the exam is returned to his or her office and return the form to the OSSD.

In order to put services such as interpreting, adaptive equipment and alternative format textbooks in place, students are requested to contact OSSD at least 3 months prior to commencement of studies at TRU. The time factor involved is crucial to permit the OSSD and other agencies enough lead time to provide these services.

The provision of these services and technology is dependent on their availability.

TRU will inform applicants who require special assistance because of a disability to contact OSSD upon application for admission.

Smoking – Policy ADM 5-2

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) is committed to maintaining and enhancing the cleanliness of indoor air in order to help create a healthy workplace for employees and students.

In order to achieve this, smoking will not be permitted within TRU buildings and vehicles as per City of Kamloops "Clean Indoor Air" Bylaw #24-26.

Regulations

1. No Smoking Areas

No person shall smoke in any part of a Thompson Rivers University (TRU) building or vehicle.

No smoking is permitted within 25 feet of building entrances.

2. Sale Of Smoking Materials

The sale of any smoking materials on TRU campuses or in TRU buildings is not permitted.

3. Information On Clean Indoor Air Policy And Regulations

All prospective TRU employees and students shall be informed of this policy and regulations by means of the various publications and signs in place at TRU.

4. Enforcement

It is the responsibility of supervisors to enforce these regulations among employees. Repeated violations will be reported through supervisory channels to the relevant Dean or Director or designate, who shall inform the Vice-President, Finance and Administration.

It is the responsibility of all employees to enforce these regulations among students, and to report repeated violations to the relevant Dean or Director or designate, who shall inform the Vice-President, Finance and Administration.

Student Admission Status – Policy BRD(23) 1-1

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

1. Age Requirements

1. Regular Admission Status

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) courses are intended for students aged 17 and over. Applicants are eligible for admission provided they meet all general and educational prerequisites. Students under the age of 17 may be admitted under special circumstances, at the discretion of the Registrar.

2. Mature Admission Status

An applicant who is at least 19 years of age and out of school for two years who lacks program admission requirements will be considered by the instructional department for admission under Mature Student status. Program requirements may be waived but individual course requirements normally must be met.

3. Foreign Student Admission Status

TRU shall not normally admit any Foreign Student who will be less than 17 years of age at the commencement of instruction. Exemptions to this shall be at the discretion of the Registrar.

4. Senior Citizen Status

Senior citizens shall be those students aged 65 years and older.

5. Special Admission Status

TRU programs may establish categories for Special Admission, where it is judged that previous training and/or work experience is adequate to provide a potential for success in the program. In some instances challenge examinations may be used to aid in assessment. General procedures for such admissions require the approval of the Vice-President, Academic. Individual admission decisions will be made by the Registrar, in consultation with the relevant department chairperson.

Under exceptional circumstances, applicants less than 19 years of age who do not meet entrance requirements may be assessed by the instructional department on an individual basis for the purposes of admission.

2. Citizenship Requirements

1. Canadian Citizens

Canadian citizens and landed immigrants are eligible for admission to all TRU programs and courses.

2. Foreign Students

Foreign students in possession of a valid Student Authorization may be admitted to all programs and courses, subject to the International Education Policy BRD/ED(25) 12-0 ([http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/brd_ed/brd_ed\(25\)%2012-0.pdf](http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/brd_ed/brd_ed(25)%2012-0.pdf)).

3. Individuals Without Student Authorization

Individuals who are in Canada under the provisions of an immigration authorization other than a Student Authorization will be allowed to register in TRU courses as follows:

a. Refugee Status

To be admitted in the same manner as a Canadian citizen. Can attend both credit and non-credit courses at regular tuition rates.

b. Refugee Claimant, Work Visa or Visitor's Visa

Eligible to attend only non-credit courses, or English as a Second Language (ESL) courses at regular rates if, prior to acceptance by TRU, a letter from Canada Immigration is presented indicating an "authorization" or "no objection to the person attending."

Regulations

Procedures for Admission Interviews

The following procedures are to be followed in those programs which require interviews for admission.

1. All interview candidates shall be given reasonable notice of date, time, place and duration of the interview.
2. All eligible program candidates will be interviewed as follows:
 - a. Interviews will be conducted by a panel of two or more interviewers, one of whom must be a TRU staff member. Interviewers may be faculty, administrators, students, graduates or community professionals as deemed appropriate by the Dean or the Dean's delegate. Attempts will be made to prevent any potential conflict of interest for panel members.
 - b. The same questions should be asked of all candidates. Elaboration and or clarification of response is encouraged.
 - c. Each interview shall be scheduled to be of the same length of time.
 - d. Interviews shall be culturally and gender sensitive.
3. The same criteria, scoring and evaluation system must be used for each candidate. A record of each interview will be kept for twelve months following the interview.
4. Interview questions should be as objective as possible.
5. Evaluation criteria for interviews will be clearly established, written, and relevant to program objectives. At the request of a candidate they will be made available in advance of the interview.
6. Depending on the objectives of the interview, individual or group interviews may be employed.
7. Applicants should be notified in writing within a reasonable period of time as to their admission status as a result of the interview:
 - a. accepted into the program;
 - b. wait listed;
 - c. not accepted.

8. A statement of reasons for acceptance or rejection will be provided to the candidate upon her or his request.
9. Notwithstanding the provisions of the Appeals policy, students may request interview notes or other information pertaining to their own interview up to twelve months from the date of the interview.
10. Upon an applicant's request, a second interview may be granted through the Program Coordinator or Department Chair for the following reasons:
 - a. extenuating personal circumstances;
 - b. procedural difficulties;
 - c. constitution of the panel.

Student Attendance – Policy ED(24) 3-1

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

TRU recognizes the importance of student attendance and participation to success in his or her course or program of study.

Regulations

1. Attendance At The Start Of A Course Or Program
 1. Attendance at the Start of a Course A registered student is expected to attend the first class for each course in which he or she is registered. A registered student who does not attend the first two days of class and who has not made prior arrangements acceptable to the instructor may, at the discretion of the instructor, be considered to have withdrawn from the course and his/her course registration will be deleted. The seat may be reassigned.
 2. Attendance at the Start of a Limited Enrolment Program A student enrolled in a limited enrolment program is expected to attend the first day of class for each course in the program. A student who is absent for the first two days of a limited enrolment program will be considered to have withdrawn from the program and his/her program registration will be deleted. The student's seat may be assigned to a waitlisted student at the discretion of the Department Chair or designate.
2. General Attendance During A Course Or Program
 1. A student is expected to regularly attend lectures, laboratories, tutorial and seminar sessions for which they are enrolled. Admission to a lecture, laboratory, tutorial or seminar may be refused by the instructor for lateness, class misconduct or failure to complete required work.
 2. Unless otherwise stated, a student will be expected to attend a minimum of 90% of class or lab time allocated to each course. However, due to the wide variety and diverse nature of courses and programs at TRU, individual departments or programs may set their own attendance requirements which will supercede the 90% requirement.
 3. A student is expected to attend the first day of class of his or her course or program to receive a course outline which will include attendance requirements if different from the 90% requirement.

In the case of deficient attendance without cause, a student may, on recommendation of the instructor and with the sanction of the instructor's Dean or Chairperson, be withdrawn from a course. TRU withdrawal policy will apply.

Student Classification

Students admitted to TRU are classified as follows:

1. Full Time Student

A student who meets the entrance requirements of the program in which she/he is enrolled, and who registers for at least 3/5 (60%) of a regular program of work each semester is classified as a full-time student. e.g. An academic student would have to be registered in at least 9 credits (3/5 x 15) to be classified as full time.

2. Part Time Student

A student who registers for less than 3/5 (60%) of a regular full program will be classified as a part time student.

3. Auditor (non-credit)

It is not necessary for auditors to meet academic requirements for admission or to submit transcripts of previous education with the application form. Regular tuition fees are charged for all courses audited. An auditor does not receive credit for the course. A grade of "AUD" is posted.

Students who register to audit a course must satisfy the instructor that they are taking reasonable steps to complete course requirements, although no formal evaluation procedures are required. If in the judgement of the instructor a student is not doing this, a grade of W will be recorded.

Students must meet with the instructor at the commencement of the course, or before a change to "Audit" status, to agree on what constitutes reasonable steps to complete course requirements. Students who wish to change from Credit to Audit status must do so by the end of the second week of the semester.

Since Audit students do not have to satisfy prerequisites for entry into a particular course, departments that have courses with activities that involve potential safety issues (i.e., clinical, laboratory or experiential activities) have the right to refuse an Audit student's participation in these activities.

Student Complaints

If a student has a complaint about a particular course or instructor, the first step should be to discuss the problem with the instructor. If the problem is not resolved or the problem is such that the student does not wish to approach the instructor, the student should discuss the problem with the appropriate Department Chairperson or Dean. If the student is still dissatisfied, the student should consult with the Vice-President Instruction, the office of Student Affairs, or a Counsellor.

Student Responsibilities

It is the student's responsibility to be aware of policies, procedures and deadlines which are in effect during their attendance at TRU. This information is printed in this calendar, on class schedules and in other University publications including the Policy Manual. Any questions on policies, procedures and deadlines can be answered by counsellors, Registrar's Office personnel and the Director of College and Student Affairs.

Students are responsible for the accuracy of all documents. i.e., registration forms, course changes, additions and deletions.

Students are also responsible for the accuracy and completeness of their programs at TRU. Students must ensure that courses they register for are appropriate for certificate/diploma completion or for transfer to another post-secondary institution. Students should consult appropriate university calendars and communicate with the educational institutions to which they intend to transfer. They should also make appointments with the TRU Counsellors or Academic Advisors to aid them in their program planning.

Inoculations

Some programs and occupations require inoculations. Failure to obtain required inoculations may endanger your health, prevent completion of the program and/or prevent employment. Make sure you are prepared to deal with the inoculation requirements, if any, of your course(s).

Criminal Records Checks

Some courses, practica and employers require criminal records checks; a criminal records check which reveals a criminal record may prevent completion of the course and/or the ability to be employed in your chosen field. The Human Rights Code of British Columbia prohibits discrimination on the basis of a criminal conviction unrelated to intended employment - if you are unsure of your status, you should obtain advice before completing course registration.

Summer Session

TRU offers a broad cross-section of courses in Summer Session, in both Kamloops and Williams Lake. Most courses run for six weeks instead of the normal thirteen weeks, so you can complete your studies in Summer Session quicker than in Fall or Winter. It's a great way to catch up or to get ahead in your studies. Classes tend to be smaller and students generally find Summer studies to be a very positive experience. Courses are normally offered in May, June and July. You can pick up a free copy of our Summer Session brochure at the start of January in the Registrar's Office, Bookstore, Library and various other locations around campus, or visit our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/summer>) for the most up-to-date schedule.

Transcripts of Academic Record

TRU regards the individual's permanent student record as a personal private document. Therefore, no transcripts are released without the written authorization of the individual concerned.

Official transcripts which are printed on security paper and bear the Registrar's signature are sent only upon the student's written request to employers, educational institutions, and other authorized agencies. Student copies of transcripts which bear the Registrar's signature are sent to students on request in sealed envelopes which may be enclosed by the student with other materials to be sent to employers, educational institutions, etc., if this is more convenient.

Transcripts cost \$5.00 each.

You can request an Official Transcript:

By the Internet	with payment by VISA or MASTERCARD (www.tru.ca/admreg/transcript/transcript.ihtml) (http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/admreg/transcript/transcript.ihtml)
In person	TRU Registrar's Office room 1100 in the concourse in the Old Main Building
By mail	along with a cheque or money order
By Fax	using a credit card no. & expiry date
	(250) 371-5960

Transferability

The transferability of TRU courses is listed in the B.C. Transfer Guide or on their website (<http://www.bccat.bc.ca>), as well as in transfer guides published by the universities. For some courses, transfer credit has not yet been determined. Further information on these courses can be obtained from the Advisors or the Admissions Department. Transfer credit is assessed by program.

For information on the policy for TRU transferability, refer to Transferability of University Credits ([http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/brd_ed/brd_ed\(25\)%2002-3.pdf](http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/brd_ed/brd_ed(25)%2002-3.pdf)) (BRD/ED(25) 2-3).

Types of Degrees – Policy BRD(23) 16-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) offers programs of study leading to four-year Baccalaureate degrees in Arts and Science, and in Professional and Technical fields.

1. **Arts And Science** degrees are characterized by first and second year breadth requirements as a prerequisite for more specific discipline or theme-based study in years three and four. Areas of specialization will not be listed on graduating documents. The Major(s) will be listed on graduating documents.
2. **Professional And Technical** degrees focus on preparing students for entry into a profession or occupational field.

These degrees can take one of three forms:

1. Entry at the first-year level followed by four years of general and specialized studies;
2. Entry at the third-year level following two years of general education and the later years consisting primarily of specialized studies; or
3. Entry through an articulated laddering process after completion of a diploma program.

For these degrees, the respective profession or occupational field will be included in the degree name.

Associate Degrees are comprised of two years of university level study in a variety of academic areas. TRU offers these degrees in Arts and Science. Each degree is made up of a broad range of course offerings balanced with in-depth study in specific disciplines. Many students, upon completion, will continue their studies in upper level work in order to complete a Bachelor's degree.

Regulations

All Thompson Rivers University baccalaureate degrees will require completion of at least 120 credits, of which a minimum of 45 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level courses). Specific degrees may require more than 120 credits overall, or more than 45 upper level credits.

1. **HONOURS DEGREE**
 1. An Honours degree requires the completion of a minimum of 120 credits. Of these, a minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper level (300 or 400 level courses), with a minimum of 36 of these upper level credits in: **either** a specific discipline: OR a defined cross disciplinary area.
 2. Students must receive a 'B' average in relevant university level courses to enter an Honours program at the third year level, and must maintain a Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.0 in each of their 3rd and 4th years with no individual course below a 'B-' grade to remain in an Honours program.
 3. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.
 4. All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.
 5. Thesis and Course Work Options

- a. Each Honours degree program will include a Thesis Option, requiring a minimum of six credits as an Honours thesis or equivalent.
 - b. Honours degree programs may also offer a Course Work Option. The Course Work Option will not include an Honours thesis but will require a minimum of 12 credits beyond the respective established degree requirements and must include at least 66 upper level credits.
 - c. All changes to an Honours degree program or new program proposals require approval of the Education Planning and Program Review Committee (EPPR) and Education Council.
2. MAJORS DEGREE
1. A Majors degree requires the completion of at least 120 credits. Of these a minimum of 48 credits must be at the upper level (300 or 400 level courses).
 - a. For Arts and Sciences Degrees with Majors, 30 of these upper level credits must be in a specific discipline or defined cross-disciplinary area.
 - b. For Professional and Applied Degrees, 24 credits are required reflecting the specialized nature of these programs.
 2. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.

All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.
3. DOUBLE MAJORS DEGREE
- A Double Majors requires the completion of a minimum 30 upper level credits in each of the individual Majors programs, and the satisfactory completion of all degree requirements of the individual Majors. Credit cannot be granted for more than six upper level credits common to the degree requirements of the two Majors involved. In most cases a Double Majors will require one additional year to complete.
4. GENERAL DEGREE
- A General Degree requires the completion of 120 credits. Of these a minimum of 48 credits must be at the upper level (300 or 400 level courses).
1. Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) General Degree

There are two routes to a General Degree:

 - a. Completion of a minimum of 18 upper level credits in one discipline (Concentration) plus a minimum of 12 upper level credits in one or more different categories (Humanities, Social Science, Creative and Performing Arts) other than the category that includes the discipline of the Concentration.
 - b. Completion of 18 upper level credits in each of two different disciplines (Concentrations) which may or may not be within the same category. If the two different disciplines are from within the same category, then a further 12 upper level credits must be completed from a different category.
 2. Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) General Degree

There are two routes to a General Degree:

 - a. Completion of a minimum of 18 upper level credits in each of two distinct disciplines or defined cross-disciplinary areas.
 - b. Completion of a minimum of 18 upper level credits in one distinct discipline or defined cross-disciplinary area, and completion of a minimum of six upper level credits in each of two other distinct disciplines or defined cross-disciplinary areas.

All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied.
5. DEGREES (Laddered Entry)
1. Some courses completed as part of a diploma program may be classified as 300 or 400 level courses if determined to have equivalent content to existing 300 or 400 level courses or determined to be at an intermediate or advanced level. Other courses may be granted to non-specific 300 or 400 level credit. Students must receive a grade of "C" or higher in the equivalent diploma course to earn 300 or 400 level credit.
 2. The courses taken in 3rd and 4th year of the degree program may include:
 - a. Courses to address deficiencies in a diploma program which may require the student to take more than 120 credits in total to complete the degree;
 - b. Prerequisite courses required to engage in advanced studies; and
 - c. Courses to develop a knowledge of a related or complementary field.
 - d. A minimum of eighteen (18) general credits must be taken outside of the degree area.
 - e. A maximum of twenty-five percent (25%) of the credits required in a program may be granted towards the degree for relevant professional learning through the Prior Learning Assessment process.
 - f. A period of co-operative education and/or practica experience may be included.
 - g. A graduating applied research project relevant to a professional or specific occupational field of study may be included.
6. OPTIONS, MINORS, CONCENTRATIONS
1. Thematic Option

A Thematic Option consists of 30 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in an approved interdisciplinary or cross-disciplinary thematic area of study. A further 15 credits of lower level courses (including core courses) are usually prescribed.
 2. Minor

A Minor consists of a minimum of 18 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in: either a specific discipline; OR a defined cross-disciplinary area.

 - a. Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.
 - b. All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.
 - c. A Minor must always accompany a Major or Honours degree.
 - d. Credit cannot be granted for more than three upper level credits common to the requirements for two Minors, a Minor/Major degree or any two Minors and concentrations.
 3. Concentration in Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degrees

A concentration consists of a minimum of 18 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in: either a specific discipline; or a defined cross-disciplinary area.

 - a. The upper level courses are NOT prescribed.
 - b. The lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied.
 - c. A concentration(s) may occur in a General Degree, or may accompany a Major (or Honours) degree.

- d. Credit cannot be granted for more than three upper level credits common to the requirements for any two concentrations.
4. Concentration in Professional and Technical Degrees
- A concentration consists of a minimum of 15 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in: either a specific discipline; or a defined cross-disciplinary area.
- Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.
 - All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied. Further lower level courses may also be prescribed.
 - Credit cannot be granted for more than three upper level credits common to the requirements for any two concentrations.
5. Option (Professional and Technical Degrees)
- An Option consists of a minimum of 12 upper level credits (300 or 400 level courses) in a specific discipline external to the discipline of the concentration.
- An Option must always accompany a Concentration in a Professional or Technical Degree.
 - Some or all of the upper level courses may be prescribed.
 - All lower level prerequisites to upper level courses must be satisfied.
 - Credit cannot be granted for more than three upper level credits common to the requirements for any two concentrations.
6. Option (Co-operative Education)
- A Co-operative Education option in a certificate, diploma or degree formally integrates a student's academic studies with work experience in co-operative employer organizations. Development of a Co-operative Education option is done jointly between the Co-operative & Career Education Department and relevant instructional areas. The usual plan is for the student to alternate periods of experience in appropriate fields of business, industry, government, social services and the professions according to the following criteria:
- Each work situation is developed and/or approved by TRU as a suitable learning situation.
 - The co-operative education student is engaged in productive work rather than merely observing.
 - The co-operative education student receives remuneration for the work performed.
 - The co-operative education student's performance on the job is monitored by TRU.
 - The co-operative education student's performance on the job is supervised and evaluated by the student's employer.
 - The total co-operative work experience is normally between thirty and fifty percent of the time spent in academic study.
7. ASSOCIATE DEGREES
1. Associate of Arts Degree (A.A.)
- General Requirements
 - Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses.
 - A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.
 - Specific Requirements
 - Six credits in first year English.
 - Thirty-six credits in Arts which shall include: six credits in Social Sciences, six credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts).
 - Twenty-four credits of Arts which must include eighteen credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
 - Nine semester credits in Science, including three semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and three credits in a Lab Science.
 - Nine semester credits of first or second-year courses.

Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.
2. Associate of Science Degree (A.Sc.)
- General Requirements
 - Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses (100 and 200 level).
 - A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.
 - Specific Requirements
 - Six credits in first-year Mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus).
 - Eighteen credits in first-year Science.
 - Eighteen credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
 - Six credits in first-year English.
 - Six credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and Lab-based Science courses).
 - Six credits of first or second-year courses.

Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.
8. TRANSCRIPT NOTATION
- Information pertaining to the type of degree (Honours, Majors, Minor, Concentration, Option) will be printed at the end of the student's transcript on completion of all requirements for the degree.

TRU Entrance Scholarships – Policy ED(24) 9-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) offers entrance scholarships to students who complete Grade 12 in secondary schools which are within the TRU region and which offer programs consistent with the goals of the British Columbia curriculum as defined by the Ministry of Education.

One award will be offered annually to a graduate of each eligible school who the school believes best exemplifies leadership qualities and general excellence in her or his program of study.

Regulations

- Availability

One TRU Entrance Scholarship in the form of a complete tuition waiver, plus a lab fee waiver to a maximum of \$400, covering two semesters or a non-semesterized period of study of a minimum of four months and a maximum of ten months in length, will be made available annually to an outstanding graduate of each provincially-accredited secondary school in the TRU region who is entering TRU in a credit program for the first time and who registers in at least sixty percent (60%) of a full course load for credit.

2. Selection Process

The school will be responsible for choosing the recipient from full-time Grade 12 students who have applied for admission to TRU and who have high academic standing (B average minimum). The school will use whichever selection process it deems fit.

3. Notification of Award

The school will be responsible for notifying the recipient of his/her selection and for providing TRU's Financial Aid and Awards Office with the recipient's name at least ten days prior to the presentation date.

4. Alternate Nominees

The school may provide TRU with up to two names of qualified alternate nominees, in rank order, in case the recipient does not register.

5. Presentation of Award

The recipient will be issued a congratulatory letter from TRU's Financial Aid and Awards Office, together with information on the process for securing the award. The presentation will be made at each school graduation or awards ceremony by a TRU representative.

6. Acceptance

The recipient must formally accept the award. Acceptance is for a program which commences in the immediately ensuing academic year unless otherwise approved due to special circumstances. For purposes of this program, the summer session is not deemed to form part of the academic year.

If special circumstances exist, such as the recipient being medically unfit or being the recipient of a Rotary Exchange or similar scholarship, TRU may, at the discretion of the Financial Aid and Awards Office, defer the period for acceptance for a maximum of one year. Deferral for the sake of taking a year off will not be considered.

7. Non-Acceptance and Offer to Alternate Nominees

If the recipient accepted the scholarship but failed to register at TRU by the last day for payment of fees for the appropriate semester or period of study, the award will be cancelled. The Financial Aid and Awards Office will advise the student in writing to this effect. The award will then be offered to an alternate nominee, in the order ranked by the school, provided he or she registers at TRU within the original time covered by the award. If there is no designated alternate, or if none of the designated alternates accepts, the award will be forfeited for that year.

8. Withdrawal of TRU Entrance Scholarship Winner

Should a TRU Entrance Scholarship winner withdraw during the first semester or first half of the period of study for which the award is granted, the balance of the award will be cancelled.

9. Academic Standing

Approval of the second portion of the scholarship will be conditional upon the recipient's passing a minimum of sixty percent (60%) of a full course of study with a 2.50 grade point average or equivalent (C+ to B- standing) over the period covered by the first part of the award. Recipients who fail to meet the academic standing requirement will forfeit the second portion of their scholarship and will be advised in writing of the requirement to pay the balance of their tuition and fees for the year. The Academic Standing requirements set forth herein will be included in the Acceptance Form provided to scholarship nominees.

10. Program Information

A copy of these Regulations will be provided to each eligible school in the University region.

Visiting Student Status – Policy BRD(23) 1-3

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

In recognition of the resulting opportunities to enhance the breadth and depth of their studies, students enrolled in programs at Thompson Rivers University (TRU) may be approved to undertake study as "Visiting Students" at other post-secondary institutions.

Students from other institutions may be permitted to enroll in TRU courses if they meet relevant TRU course and program requirements. Visiting students at TRU should obtain appropriate permission from their home institutions to ensure that credit for TRU work is accepted at those institutions.

Regulations

TRU students who wish to enroll at other institutions must obtain, in advance, a "Letter of Permission" from the appropriate TRU Dean, after the Dean has consulted with the appropriate faculty member, if they wish those courses to receive credit at TRU. This permission is subject to established TRU program requirements.

A maximum aggregate of 30 TRU credits or equivalent may be acquired through study as a Visiting Student and must be counted as part of the maximum external credits, as per policy ED(24) 8-0 (on page 41).

Each Visiting Student must arrange to have the Registrar at the other institution send an official transcript of the student's performance as a Visiting Student to the TRU Records Office. In addition, each student must submit, in writing, a request that the Records Office apply the credit to their TRU record and must include a copy of the Letter of Permission with the request.

In recognition of the resulting opportunities to enhance the breadth and depth of their studies, students enrolled in programs at Thompson Rivers University (TRU) may be approved to undertake study as "Visiting Students" at other post-secondary institutions.

Students from other institutions may be permitted to enroll in TRU courses if they meet relevant TRU course and program requirements. Visiting students at TRU should obtain appropriate permission from their home institutions to ensure that credit for TRU work is accepted at those institutions.

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TRU students who wish to enroll at other institutions must obtain, in advance, a "Letter of Permission" from the appropriate TRU Dean, after the Dean has consulted with the appropriate faculty member, if they wish those courses to receive credit at TRU. This permission is subject to established TRU program requirements.

A maximum aggregate of 30 TRU credits or equivalent may be acquired through study as a Visiting Student.

Each Visiting Student must arrange to have the Registrar at the other institution send an official transcript of the student's performance as a Visiting Student to the TRU Records Office. In addition, each student must submit, in writing, a request that the Records Office apply the credit to their TRU record and must include a copy of the Letter of Permission with the request.

Consistent failure to apply himself to his course of studies. Students may appeal such a decision to the TRU Board.

Waitlist – Policy ED(24) 3-7

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

TRU recognizes that although a course or program may have reached its registration capacity prior to the start of the course or program, some course registrants are unable to attend at the last moment and vacancies occur at the start of the course or program.

Regulations

1. Waitlist

During the registration period, once the enrolment capacity for a course has been reached, a student still wishing to register will be placed on a waitlist for that course.

2. Waitlisted Students

A waitlisted student is expected to attend the first two days of class. Waitlisted students who attend the first two days of class will be given priority for vacant seats by order of the waitlist.

Withdrawals – Policy ED(24) 3-0

Please see www.tru.ca/policy/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/policy/index.html>) for the latest policy and regulations.

Policy

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) Board recognizes that students may withdraw from their courses for a wide variety of reasons. Because of the possible impact on their educational future, students are urged to seek counselling before making a decision to withdraw from a course or program. In the event of a student deciding to withdraw from a course or program, the following deadlines apply:

1. The withdrawal date is the last day of the eighth instructional week for one-semester courses and the last day of the third instructional week in the second semester of two-semester courses;
2. Students in semestered programs may withdraw from their entire program up to the last day of instruction in the semester;
3. Students who miss either of the deadlines listed above will receive a grade of 'F' or 'DNC' unless they can satisfy the Registrar that they have suffered illness or domestic affliction or circumstances beyond their control, which have prevented them from withdrawing from their courses within the relevant deadline. This decision of the Registrar is subject to appeal (see Policy BRD/ED(25) 4-0 (on page 42)).
4. The last day to change from a semestered section of a course to an independent study section of the same course is eight weeks into the semester.
5. Withdrawal dates for Summer Sessions or intersession courses shall be prorated to the end of the nearest full week based on the one semester withdrawal policy.

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is offered by the Co-operative and Career Education Department

Chairperson

ILES, LAWRENCE A., B.A. (Carleton), B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Cooperative & Career Education

Coordinators

BEPPLÉ, NANCY, B.Sc. (U.Vic.), I.D. (V.C.C.), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Cert. Ed. (U.Vic.), Coordinator, Cooperative & Career Education.
DESROCHERS, GERRY, P.Eng., Electronics
HEBDEN, CAROLE, B.Sc., M.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Cert. Ed. (S.F.U.), Coordinator, Cooperative Education
OKE, MARION, B.A. (Toronto), B.Ed. (Queen's), Coordinator, Cooperative Education

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience in industry, business, and government. Students alternate between terms of full-time study and full-time employment.

Co-operative Education faculty serve as the link between students, employers, and the instructional department responsible for the program. Co-operative Education Coordinators seek out appropriate employment opportunities and work closely with Faculty to ensure that the students' jobs are related as closely as possible to the program content.

Co-op Coordinators assist co-op students in all aspects of their job search including writing resumes and letters of application, developing job search strategies and preparing for interviews. They arrange interviews, finalize work placements, and carry out on-site visits providing an assessment of the job and the students' work.

Co-operative Education programs offer students many benefits.

- Students learn career development skills (e.g. resume writing, job interview techniques and employer expectations) in pre-employment preparation seminars called Working to Learn.
- Students gain valuable on-the-job experience, which can improve post-graduation employability.
- Students are able to test their career choices in the context of the work place.
- Students earn competitive entry-level wages which can help to offset educational costs.

Co-op Work Terms

Many Co-op jobs are located outside Kamloops in the Lower Mainland and other parts of B.C. and Canada. The more flexible students are about where they can work, the greater their employment opportunities.

Students must compete for and obtain one of the jobs available through the Co-op Department or find acceptable alternative employment for the work term. Students who find their own jobs must have them approved before they are considered an official co-op work term.

Co-operative Education Programs

TRU offers Co-op options in the following programs:

- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
- Bachelor of Science - Biology
- Bachelor of Science - Chemical Biology
- Bachelor of Science - Computing Science
- Bachelor of Science - Environmental Chemistry/Chemistry
- Bachelor of Science - Physics
- Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science
- Bachelor of Tourism Management
- Computer Systems: Operations and Management
- Computer Automated Systems Technician
- Computer Systems Technician
- Electrical/Computer Engineering Transfer Program
- Telecommunications Technician

Co-op Tuition

One-time, non-refundable \$50.00 application processing fee payable at the Campus Cashier.

Canadian students will be assessed a Co-op tuition of \$350.00 for each work term. Students are billed once a work term has been confirmed and the fees are payable within 21 days of receipt of the bill.

All students accepted into Co-Operative Education must participate in the Working to Learn workshop series. Attendance at these workshops is mandatory and includes post-work term debriefing sessions on campus.

Co-op Tuition for International students:

The Co-op tuition for students is calculated at 40% of the student's full-time per semester tuition. For example, in 2003 the Co-op tuition fee for returning 2002 students was \$1,794.00 per term (40% x \$4,485.00). by 2005, the Co-op tuition for all international students will be \$2100.00 per term (40% x \$5,250.00).

Co-op Requirements and Regulations

Submission of a signed Co-op application form is a student's commitment to comply with the procedures and requirements of the Co-op program as outlined in the calendar and the Co-op Student Handbook.

1. Admission Requirements - Admission and application requirements vary for each program. Please refer to the specific program section of the TRU calendar for detailed information.

- **Bachelor of Business Administration** - students must maintain a cumulative 2.67 GPA in the BBA program, including electives. A commitment to applying for and then completing at least three co-op semesters one of which must take place in a Fall or Winter semester. Applications are accepted from 2nd year BBA students who have completed or are enrolled in the following courses prior to their first co-op work term: ECON 190, ECON 195, BBUS 221, BBUS 237, BBUS 254 and BUEC 232. Acceptance is conditional upon transcript review. Students must be enrolled in the third year of the BBA before proceeding to the second co-op work term. Preference will be given to full-time students with a background in general business, students with strong written communication skills and students who can show evidence of computer literacy. Such skills and experience should be detailed in the student's resume and letter of application which accompany the co-op application.
- **Bachelor of Natural Resource Science** - Students must complete all registered first and second year courses, have a minimum GPA of 2.33 and maintain a minimum GPA of 2.33 throughout the Co-op program.
- **Bachelor of Tourism Management** - Students must complete a minimum of 30 first year credits with a GPA of 2.33 or higher to be eligible for Co-op.
- **Bachelor of Science, Biology Major** - Students must have completed first year and will have completed BIOL 213, BIOL 234, and at least two of BIOL 215, BIOL 210, BIOL 211, BIOL 225, BIOL 220, BIOL 221 before the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA 2.33 is required for admission, and must be maintained in all B.Sc. degree courses.
- **Bachelor of Science, Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Major** - Students must have completed first year and CHEM 110/120 or CHEM 111/121, and anticipate completing CHEM 212/222 and CHEM 215/225 prior to the first work term. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required, and must be maintained throughout the Co-op program. For students entering applying to Co-op in third year, CHEM 310 and CHEM 312 must be completed prior to the first work term, and at least one of the following: CHEM 306, 307, and 308, or CHEM 322, 323 and 324, or CHEM 331, 332, 333 and at least ONE of CHEM 304 or CHEM 302. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 is required and must be maintained.
- **Bachelor of Science, Computing Science** - Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 (C+) in all B.Sc courses, have completed COMP 213, 220, 223 prior to their first Work Term.
- **Bachelor of Science, Physics Major** - Applications will be accepted from 2nd and 3rd year PHYS students who have completed or anticipate completing the following courses with a minimum 2.33 GPA prior to the first work term: PHYS 110/120 or 115/125, PHYS 200, PHYS 220, PHYS 225, MATH 211, MATH 212, MATH 317. As well, students must complete the following courses with a minimum 2.33 GPA prior to the first January work term in third year: PHYS 320, PHYS 325, and PHYS 340; OR , PHYS 309, PHYS 314 and PHYS 316. Completion of COMP 113 is highly recommended. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.33 must be maintained throughout the Co-op program. Preference will be given to students with a demonstrated background in computers and electronics.
- **Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science** - Students must have maintained a term and cumulative GPA of 2.33 (C+) in all BTACS courses. Students must have completed CSOM and all BTACS entrance requirements or completed at least one semester of BTACS.
- **Computer Systems: Operations & Management and Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science** - Students must obtain and maintain a minimum of 2.33 GPA (C+) and complete all required courses before the first work term.

- **Computer Systems Technician, Computer Automated Systems Technician and Telecommunication Technician**
-Students must maintain a minimum B- (78%) average and complete all required courses before the first Work Term.
2. All students accepted into Co-operative Education must participate in the Working to Learn workshop series. Attendance at these workshops is mandatory and includes post-work term debriefing sessions on campus.
 3. The Co-operation Education Coordinator(s) will make every reasonable effort to obtain suitable program-related work placements; however, application and acceptance for Co-op Work Term participation is not a guarantee of placement. The job search will be conducted by both the student and the Co-op Coordinator.
 4. All Co-op positions secured with assistance from the Co-op office including; back-to-back work terms with the same employer, subsequent extensions with the same employer and students returning to the same employer will be subject to the TRU Co-op tuition fee.
 5. In order to maintain eligibility for future work terms students must submit a completed Work Term Notification Form upon returning from each work term. This regulation applies to students in the B.Sc., BTACS and BNRS programs.
6. There is a one-time admission and withdrawal policy for Co-op programs. When a student withdraws from Co-op after partially completing the required number of Co-op terms, they cannot apply for re-admission to Co-op at a later date.
 7. Students are expected to accept a job offer once it has been extended. Students wanting to withdraw from a Co-op competition must do so by contacting their Co-op Coordinator no later than immediately following the interview with the employer.
 8. Job offers must be accepted or rejected within 24 hours.
 9. To successfully complete a work term, students must a) complete term of employment; b) receive a minimum of "satisfactory" on their evaluation from their employer; c) submit a satisfactory work term report by the deadline; and d) pay their work term fees. (see Co-op Tuition (on page 43))
 10. It is the student's responsibility to maintain close contact with their Co-op Coordinator and to check daily for new job postings, for interview schedules and for notices from the Co-op Office.

Kamloops Weekend University Program

Program Description

Weekend University is designed to meet the needs of individuals who wish to work towards a degree but cannot attend regularly-scheduled classes due to work, family, or other commitments.

Designed specifically for adult learners, Weekend University courses are typically offered every other weekend (three hours on Friday nights and six hours on Saturdays) for four, five or six weekends. The program is designed with the utmost flexibility: students set their own pace, choosing to take either one or two courses at a time. If they find they need to take time out from the program, they can skip a session and join the next session that is suitable. As well, Weekend University students can enroll in traditional daytime or evening courses to complement their weekend studies.

Course offerings are ongoing and include courses intended for students planning on working towards an Arts or Business degree. Visit our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/weekendu>) or email ([email:weekendu@cariboo.bc.ca](mailto:weekendu@cariboo.bc.ca)) for more information.

Services for Students

General Information

Student Services is here to help you make the most of your life at TRU. The specific services provided include: Aboriginal Services, Academic Advising, Assessment Centre, Athletics and Recreation, Chaplaincy, Counselling, Disability Services, Financial Aid and Awards, Harassment Prevention, Housing, Office of Student Affairs, Student Success Seminars, Student Employment Centre and Wellness Centre. Student Services staff, especially the Director and the Counsellors can also act as liaison between students and faculty and other administrative staff. In addition, Student Services provides assistance with student housing and employment services. If you have questions about any part of your life at TRU ask someone in Student Services.

Aboriginal Services

Coordinator for Aboriginal Students

COOMBES-BROWN, JOANNE, Aboriginal Coordinator
Phone: (250) 828-5246
Fax: (250) 377-6077

Visit our website <http://www.tru.ca/dsd/aboriginal/> for further information.

Aboriginal Cultural Centre

Opened in the Fall of 2003, "The Gathering Place" is a resource, information and support centre not only for UCC students but also for the entire campus community. This non-political center encompasses the cultural values of the Canadian Aboriginal, First Nations (status and non-status), Inuit, and Metis peoples by recognizing the diverse Aboriginal population who study at the UCC.

Aboriginal Peer Support Team

This team is a trained group of Aboriginal students who provide caring and confidential support to Aboriginal student peers. The Aboriginal Peer Support Team may be reached by phone at (250) 371-5996, email (mailto:peer@cariboo.bc.ca), or in OM1421.

Aboriginal Student Services

A Coordinator for Aboriginal Students provides support services designed to enhance Aboriginal students' post-secondary experience at UCC culturally, socially and academically. The Coordinator provides general information on admissions and educational program options and liaises with UCC personnel, Aboriginal bands, Aboriginal high school coordinators, as well as other related local and regional agencies.

First Nations Student Association

The First Nations Student Association, administered by an annually elected Executive, provides an opportunity for Aboriginal students to meet, study and be involved in activities such as sports, cultural and traditional events. The FNSA office and lounge is located in the Independent Centre of the Campus Activity Centre.

Academic Advising (OM1100)

KATHY BENTLEY, Instr. Dipl., International Academic Advisor
BERNIE CRAWFORD, Dipl. Bus. Admin. (Camosun), A.A. (UCC), Coordinator
DONNA FLEURY, B.A. (UCC), Academic Advisor
LISA LAKE, B.A., B.Ed. (Sask), Academic Advisor
CHARLENE MUNRO, B.G.S. (SFU), Cert. Lib. Arts (SFU), Academic Advisor
BARB SMITH, A.A. (UCC), International Academic Advisor
SCOTT TAYLOR, B.Sc. Forestry, M.B.A., Academic Advisor, Williams Lake
SHARON LARSEN, Reception

Advisors provide students with current academic information and advice on University, Career, Trades and Technology and University Preparation courses and programs. Services include program planning, help with course selection, and registration.

The Academic Advising Centre has information on programs offered at TRU; providing calendar and online access to other Provincial, Canadian, post-secondary and private institutions.

We encourage all first time and returning students to attend a Step One Workshop to learn about application and registration processes and the various programs offered. Degree Advising Sessions are available to prospective and current students interested in the following Bachelor Degrees offered at TRU—Arts, Business, Elementary Education and Social Work.

All workshops are available online as is the Bachelor of Science. More are added as available.

Check us out on-line (<http://www.tru.ca/admreg/advising>).

For more information call:

- Kamloops (250) 828-5075 (or email (email:advising@cariboo.bc.ca))
- Williams Lake (250) 392-8000 (or email (email:wladvis@cariboo.bc.ca))

Assessment Centre

CINDY JAMES, B.Ed., M.A. (UVic), Coordinator
PAULA ADKIN, Assessment Centre Clerk

The main purposes of the TRU Assessment Centre are:

- to provide general educational assessments to facilitate appropriate placement in courses/programs that best match the students' abilities and needs.
- to administer entry assessments for admission to various TRU programs.
- To coordinate and/or invigilate examinations for other educational institutions and outside agencies.

The Assessment Centre is located in Room OM1762 of the Old Main Building. The Centre is open year round, Monday to Friday from 8:00 am to 4:00 pm (closed for lunch from 12:30 pm-1:30 pm and on statutory holidays). The telephone number for general inquiries is (250) 828-5470. Please visit the Assessment Centre website <http://www.tru.ca/dsd/assmnt/index.html>.

The L.P.I Test – 2005

The Language Proficiency Index (LPI) is administered to students who plan to enter a post-secondary institution in B.C., and serves as an indicator of the level of English competency of the student, to determine placement in the most suitable English course.

TRU requires LPI scores of many incoming students. Please consult this calendar for specifics or exemptions in the program area of your choice.

Students must register through UBC to write the LPI. Information/registration pamphlets are available through the Assessment Centre. There is limited seating so early registration is highly recommended.

Current dates established for LPI sittings in 2005 are:

Kamloops Campus

February 12	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
March 12	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
April 9	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
May 7	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
June 11	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
July 9	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
August 6	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
September 10	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
October 22	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
November 19	Saturday	9:00 a.m.
December 3	Saturday	9:00 a.m.

Williams Lake Campus

January 15	Saturday	8:00 a.m.
March 5	Saturday	8:00 a.m.
June 4	Saturday	8:00 a.m.
November 19	Saturday	8:00 a.m.

General Educational Development Tests (GED)

The General Educational Development Tests (GED) are a series of five comprehensive examinations in the areas of Language Arts (writing and reading), Social Studies, Science, and Mathematics. They are designed to measure the major generalizations, ideas and intellectual skills that are normally gained through secondary school.

The GED tests provide an opportunity to earn an official document of Grade 12 Secondary School equivalency standing. While the GED certificate may not be accepted by every employer or post-secondary institution, it may be of assistance in gaining access to University programs.

Application Requirements

Applicants must be at time of application:

- a Canadian citizen or landed immigrant
- a British Columbia resident
- at least 19 years of age on the date of the tests
- been out of the public school system for at least one full academic year
- not have received a Grade 12 graduation certificate from any institution

Application Procedure

Fees for all or any of the tests are payable at the time of application. Payment should be made by certified cheque or money order payable to: Minister of Finance, and must be received in Victoria twenty-eight (28) days prior to the test date.

Fees

Full test fee—\$60.00

Rewrites:	1 test—\$40.00	4 test—\$55.00
	2 test—\$45.00	5 test—\$60.00
	3 test—\$50.00	

Kamloops Testing Dates (2005):

- January 15, 2005
- March 5, 2005
- April 23, 2005
- June 4, 2005
- July 9, 2005
- September 24, 2005
- November 19, 2005

Please contact Lori De Frias, Continuing Studies Consultant at (250) 828-5297 for further information on special GED preparation courses.

Athletics and Recreation

KEN OLYNYK, B.A., M.Ed., P.D.P., Director, Athletics & Recreation
JANET COOK, Athletics & Recreation, Secretary
DEANNA RIES, Gymnasium Attendant
PINA RUSSO, B.H.K. (UBC), Recreation Coordinator
JONATHON SHEPHARD, Athletics & Recreation Assistant
JACKI WATTERS, Athletics & Recreation Facilities Coordinator

TRU has a large athletic program competing in seven varsity sports. Varsity athletics is for the accomplished athlete who wants to compete at a higher level of sport. Team sports at TRU include: Women's and Men's Basketball (CIS), Women's & Men's Volleyball (CIS), Women's and Men's Soccer (BCCAA), Co-ed Badminton (BCCAA), and Baseball a team affiliated with TRU.

For more information on Varsity Athletics at TRU, please contact the Director of Athletics and Recreation - Kenneth M. Olynyk at (250) 828-5273 or the Athletics and Recreation Department (250) 828-5009.

Chaplaincy

A multifaith chaplaincy on campus offers pastoral care to the university community: students, faculty and staff. They provide an operating model of multifaith and ecumenical cooperation and respect. The chaplaincy acts as a theological resource, encouraging thoughtful reflection and dialogue.

Please contact (250) 371-5940 for further information.

Code of Student Conduct

Please refer to TRU's website for details.

Counselling

Chairperson

LIDSTER, DAVID, B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Chairperson, Counselling

COLLINGRIDGE, JIM, B.Ed. (Calg.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Counselling

MUNK, SHARON, B.A. (S.F.U.), M.Ed. (U.N.B.C.), Counsellor (W.L.)

McHARG, VALERIE, B.A., M.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Counselling

MOCHIZUKI, MARY-ANN, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Counselling

HOHNE-SINCLAIR, DIANA, Secretary/Receptionist

The Counsellors at Thompson Rivers University are professionals trained to provide a variety of counselling services designed to promote and support student academic success, identification and achievement of appropriate career goals, and personal growth.

Career and Educational Counselling is available to students who are uncertain about their career goals. Counselling can help students make realistic career plans based on interests, needs, abilities, and values.

Personal Counselling and Crisis Counselling is available to help students who are experiencing personal difficulties which may affect their ability to succeed in university-college programs or courses. Counsellors can help students clarify issues, overcome obstacles and find effective ways of dealing with problems. Counsellors may also refer students to community agencies for further assistance.

Workshops are scheduled throughout academic terms to help students in such areas as career planning, study skills, time management, test anxiety, and stress management.

Career Resource Centre: On-line career information is available to students and prospective students through Internet access located in the Counselling Centre.

The **Counselling Department** is located in the Old Main Building (OM1651). Counselling appointments may be made in person at the reception desk or by telephone at (250) 828-5023 from 8:30 am to 4:30 pm, Monday through Friday. Summer hours are 8:00 am to 4:00 pm. Please visit our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/dsd/counsel/index.html>) for further information on workshop times and course scheduling.

Degree Advising Sessions

Degree sessions are available in: Arts, Business, Elementary Education and Social Work. These 1½ hour sessions explain the degree requirements and courses needed by students to gain entry into year 3 of their program. Prospective and current students benefit from these sessions, as they learn how to plan their own courses. The sessions are small and are given by TRU Academic Advisors at the Kamloops campus.

For further information and pre-registration, call (250) 828-5075. These, along with the Bachelor of Science are available online (<http://www.tru.ca/admreg/advising>).

Disability Services

TBA, Disability Services Manager

Disability Services is committed to the goal of assisting students with disabilities to integrate into the University environment.

Disability Services may arrange for reasonable accommodations, tutor support, note-taking, sign language interpreting and access to adaptive technology for eligible students.

Students requiring accommodations or support are required to supply current documentation at their own expense and should contact Disability Services 3-6 months prior to the start of a semester.

For information on these services, or to make an appointment, please contact:

Disability Services

Old Main Building - Lower Level
Thompson Rivers University
Box 3010, 900 McGill Road
Kamloops, BC V2C 5N3

Tel: (250) 828-5023
TTY: (250) 374-0202
Fax: (250) 371-5772

Office Hours: 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

Advisor, Jacquie Arnold

Tel: (250) 828-5085
TTY: (250) 828-5085

Transition Planner, Davina Neve

Tel: (250) 828-5069

Financial Aid And Awards

GARRY PREVETTE, C.G.A., Manager - Financial Aid and Awards
CATHERINE FRASER, Dipl. Lib. Tech (VCC), Awards Advisor
WAYNE HENDRY, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Awards Advisor
LISA SMILLIE, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Awards Advisor
BERNADETTE LAFAVE, Awards Clerk
DONNA RICKMAN, Awards Clerk
EVA DUGGAN, Receptionist
JACKIE WATSON, Evening Receptionist
LENA WHITMORE, Awards Clerk

Note: Complete information about the following services is available in the Financial Aid and Awards Guide and our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/finaid>).

The Financial Aid and Awards Office is located in OM1641, and provides information and assistance to students on the following:

- TRU Entrance Scholarships and Bursaries
- Sources of student aid and awards
- Applying for government and institutional funds
- Requesting reviews of government student aid decisions
- Work Study—campus employment

All financial aid and awards matters are held in strict confidence.

Hours of Operation

Awards Counter:
8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. Mon. to Fri. Fall and Winter semesters
Enquiries/Receptionist/Enquiry Clerk:
8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Mon. to Fri. Sept. to May
8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. Mon. to Fri. June to August
Evening Receptionist
4:00 p.m. - 8:00 p.m. Mon. to Thur. Sept. to mid-May

The Receptionist/Enquiry Clerk and the Evening Receptionist provide basic financial aid and awards information to students.

Individual appointments with an Awards Advisor may be made through the Receptionist/Enquiry Clerk, the Evening Receptionist, or by calling (250) 828-5024 (Kamloops). TRU students who are attending a campus other than Kamloops may arrange telephone interviews through their campus office.

A computer station within the Financial Aid and Awards office is available for students to complete their loan application.

Adult Basic Education Student Assistance Program

Need-based, non-repayable grants are available to assist students wishing to enrol in programs such as Basic Literacy, English Language Skills and Adult Basic Education. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and mandatory books.

B.C. Student Assistance Program

The following describes the basic elements of the program for the 2004/05 educational year.

Students should check with the Financial Aid and Awards Office by April to ensure the criteria for residency before proceeding with the application.

Students planning to apply for B.C. Student Assistance to attend TRU are strongly advised to attend a workshop. Refer to the Financial Aid & Awards Guide (available in April or the website) for a schedule of dates. We encourage students to complete their application online (<http://www.bcsap.bc.ca>).

All B.C. residents studying within B.C. must submit completed applications to the Ministry of Education, Skills and Training.

Important—It may take up to ten weeks to process a student loan.

1. Program

The purpose of the B.C. Student Assistance Program is to assist students with educational costs at the post-secondary level, but funds are granted only where the financial resources from parents, summer work, or other sources are insufficient to meet the estimated educational costs.

Funds awarded under this program will be disbursed through a combination of Canada Student Loan, B.C. Student Loan, and B.C. Grant. A booklet describing the program in full is available at your Financial Aid and Awards Office.

2. Eligibility

The purpose of the B.C. Student Assistance Program is to assist students with educational costs at the post-secondary level, but funds are granted only where the financial resources from parents, summer work, or other sources are insufficient to meet the estimated educational costs.

Funds awarded under this program will be disbursed through a combination of Canada Student Loan, B.C. Student Loan, and B.C. Grant. A booklet describing the program in full is available at your Financial Aid and Awards Office.

Applicants must be Canadian citizens, or Permanent Residents who are enrolling for credit in at least 60% of a full-time program of study of a minimum of 12 weeks in length. The amount of assistance awarded will be based on Assessed Need as determined by the Provincial Authority.

3. Obligations

Prior to negotiating a student loan, the student should read the instructions and obligations contained on the reverse of the Canada Student Loan documents and in the B.C. Student Loan Agreement.

4. Interest

Interest on your student loan(s) is paid by the federal and/or provincial government as long as you are registered as a full-time student.

Students who have negotiated Canada Student Loans and B.C. Student Loans in the past but who do not negotiate one for the immediate semester or program of study should submit a completed Schedule 2 (Canada Student Loans Program) and/or Certificate 2 (B.C. Student Loans Program) in order to receive interest-free status. Schedules 2 and Certificates 2 are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

5. Deadlines

Contact the Financial Aid & Awards Office for further information on deadlines for applying, filing appeals, etc.

Part-Time Student Assistance Programs

Grants and loans are available to assist students who are unable to study on a full-time basis. Funds are intended to cover direct educational costs such as tuition and books.

Fee Deferrals

Students who cannot pay fees by the due dates and who have loans approved (full-time or part-time) in amounts sufficient to cover the fees, may be eligible for deferrals through the Financial Aid & Awards Office, subject to payment of the required TRU commitment fee. Refer to Fee Payment Information brochure available from the Registrar's Office.

Awards & General Information

Refer to the Financial Aid & Awards Guide available from all TRU campuses and regional offices.

Harassment Prevention

It is the policy of Thompson Rivers University that all employees and students have a right to work and study in an environment that asserts and supports their fundamental rights, personal worth and human dignity. Under the B.C. Human Rights Act, every person has the right to freedom from harassment, and Thompson Rivers University acknowledges its responsibility in protecting this freedom. Thompson Rivers University will not tolerate harassment in any form, and considers it to be a serious offence subject to a range of disciplinary measures.

If students, faculty or staff perceive that they have been subjected to harassment they may wish to discuss their concerns and/or file a complaint with the harassment advising office, local 5188 (OM2782). It is within TRU jurisdiction to investigate allegations of harassment by members of the University community (i.e. students, faculty, staff). Copies of the TRU Harassment Prevention Policy are available upon request of the Department Chair, Divisional Dean, Office of Student Affairs, the Student Society office and the Harassment Advisor.

Physical assault is a criminal offence and should be reported to the R.C.M.P.

Housing

On-campus housing is available for 300 students in the McGill Student Housing complex. Applications are available from the Student Services Receptionist, Registrar's Office or from the housing staff. The telephone number is (250) 372-7778 and the address is: McGill Student Housing, 850 McGill Rd., Kamloops, BC, V2C 6N2. Applications are to be made directly to the Residence Manager.

During the summer months, the TRU Student Society maintains an off-campus accommodation service available to students. This free student service supplies students with a wide variety of housing options, ranging from room and board, basement suites, roommate options and houses.

Office of Student Affairs

The Office of Student Affairs offers guidance on student issues related to all TRU policies including academic appeals, student conflicts and student behaviours. We liaise with the Cariboo Student Society (CSS) and affiliated TRU clubs and associations.

For more information, please contact (250)-371-5738 or visit our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/dsd/staffairs/index.html>).

Orientation

KUHLMANN, SANDRA, Coordinator

Orientation programs are designed to welcome new and returning students to TRU. A week long program is offered during the first week of September, followed by events in January and May.

For further information please contact the Orientation office at (250) 371-5835 or visit our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/dsd/orientation/index.html>).

Peer Support Team

This team is a trained group of students who provide caring and confidential support to student peers. The Peer Support Team may be reached by phone at (250) 371-5996, email (<mailto:peer@cariboo.bc.ca>), or in OM1421. Visit our website <http://www.tru.ca/dsd/staffairs/pat.html> for more information.

Recycling Services

There are many recycling programs at TRU, several of which are available for the use of students. Office paper can be recycled in bins designated for this purpose in hallways and computer rooms, and newspaper can be recycled in the lower part of the purple Omega boxes. Pop cans and glass bottles are placed in the blue bins located in student lounges and near beverage dispensers. Cardboard can also be recycled in the dumpster in front of the Stores/Facilities building. TRU is taking a proactive stance on waste reduction, so should you - reduce, reuse, recycle!

Student Success Seminars

TRU offers a suite of courses as part of the Foundations for Success program.

These courses are designed to provide an opportunity for students to learn and adopt methods that support their success in school. See Foundations for Success (on page 210) for more information.

These seminars are open to all students. Class size is limited.

Student Success 050 is offered by the College Prep Department.

'Step One Workshops'

A free one-hour workshop is provided to prospective students of TRU, informing them of programs offered, outlining steps from the application process through to registration.

This informative workshop is presented by the TRU Academic Advisors to High School and community people who have been away from school for a number of years, or who have never taken any post-secondary coursework. Also available online.

For further information and pre-registration, call (250) 828-5075 or online (<http://www.tru.ca/admreg/advising>).

Student Employment Centre

SHAWN READ, B.A. (St. Thomas), C.P.A. (Dalhousie), TRU Student Employment Centre Coordinator

The TRU Student Employment Centre (SEC) is dedicated to supporting students and alumni in their search for casual, part-time, summer, and full-time employment. The SEC will assist students with their career development needs through one on one consultation, workshops, and on-line services. The SEC offers assistance with resume and cover letter development, interview and presentation skills, portfolio development, and access to daily job postings through our website. Throughout the year the SEC will also provide students with an opportunity to meet employers on campus through Employer Information/Recruiting sessions and Career/Job Fairs.

For more information on these services or to make an appointment, please contact:

TRU Student Employment Services

Room OM1712 Old Main Building
Tel: (250) 371-5627
Fax: (250) 828-5014

Timetabling/Registration Workshop

The Academic Advising Centre has developed a web-based workshop. It explains what students need to know to build their own personal course timetable. Both the online and in-person registration process is explained along with other information about student loans and payment of fees.

Visit our website (<http://www.tru.ca/admreg/advising>) to access this on-line workshop.

Wellness Centre

CHELSEA CORSI, R.N., B.Sc.N.(UCC), B.Sc.(UBC), Wellness Coordinator

The TRU Wellness Centre supports campus wide health and wellness events, practices and education for all student and employees. Please contact the Wellness Coordinator, Chelsea Corsi @ (250) 828-5010 or visit our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/dsd/counsel/wellness.html>).

Services

Board of Governors Meetings

The UCC Board meets each month. Students and the general public are invited to attend the 'public' meetings held bi-monthly.

The meeting schedule and agenda can be found on the Board's website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/board/>).

For more information on the Board of Governors, please contact Maryanne Bower at 828-5318 or by e-mail (<mailto:mbower@cariboo.bc.ca>).

bookies The TRU Bookstore

bookies is owned and operated by TRU. *bookies* offers you much more than new and used textbooks. Located on the first floor of the Campus Activity Centre, it sells computers, computer software, TRU apparel, stationery supplies, specialized calculators, art supplies, phone cards, greeting cards, magazines, specialized materials required by some courses, giftware, snack food and grad gown rentals.

bookies hours throughout the academic year are from 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday to Thursday and from 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. on Friday. Summer hours are from 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., Monday to Thursday and from 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. on Friday. There are extended hours at the beginning of each semester. Phone (250) 828-5141 for details.

By mid-August, many textbooks required for your course work will be available. Textbooks, both new and used, can be returned for a full refund up to two weeks after classes begin, providing you have the original receipt and the textbook is unmarked in any way.

Books may also be purchased on the web at our website (<http://www.bookies.cariboo.bc.ca>).

Used book buy-backs run all year long except for the first month of fall classes and the first two weeks of winter classes. *bookies* will purchase used textbooks from students for 50% of the original purchase price, providing the text is the current edition and there is a need for them in the following semester. These texts are then made available to students the following semester. *bookies* may also purchase books no longer being used at TRU. We buy them back for many other Canadian universities at approximately 30% of the new price. We also purchase them for U.S. wholesalers. The value of these books is set by the wholesalers and is based on market value.

You can find out what value your used book has on our website under "Buyback Info". If the value listed is not to your liking you can leave your email and we will let you know if and when the value increases.

If you have specific concerns or needs please let our staff know and we will do our best to help.

Buses

The City of Kamloops operates a public bus system that makes regularly scheduled trips to TRU. Buses run on a regular basis from all parts of the city, including direct routes from the North Shore, to a new Transit Centre on the TRU Campus. You are advised to pick up a current bus schedule for information of specific times and connecting schedules or consult the City of Kamloops website (<http://www.city.kamloops.bc.ca/transportation/transit>) for information on transit routes, schedules and fares. Schedules are also available outside the Counselling office and in *bookie's*. Books of tickets at reduced student rates are available from *bookie's* for full time students.

Campus Activity Centre

The Campus Activity Centre (CAC) serves Thompson Rivers University community with a variety of facilities and programs. The welcoming atmosphere of the Activity Centre provides a setting for individuals to socialize and to meet one another outside of the classroom. The interaction is facilitated by the many exciting cultural, educational, recreational and entertainment events that are held in various areas of the Centre.

As a financially self-supporting operation, the Campus Activity Centre provides several hospitality venues that serve the University. Our state-of-the-art facilities include:

- **Administrative Office** - An administrative and booking service available to students and outside clients to help make arrangements for facilities, set-ups and services.
- **bookie's, TRU Bookstore** - Offering more than text books, bookie's sells TRU apparel, calculators, computer software, stationary supplies, greeting cards, general interest books and a variety of other interesting products. Bookie's has an excellent buy-back policy for used textbooks. Visit bookie's for a great experience!
- **Terrace Cafeteria** - We offer daily specials for breakfast and lunch. Try Pita Pit, World's Fare, Home Zone, Grille Works, Bené Pizza & Pasta, Salad Garden, Tmmy Ymmy, Fresh Express and more.
- **Heroes Pub** - Meet at Heroes to enjoy our food and drink specials. A great place to relax and enjoy feature entertainment, pool tables, air hockey, T.V. and wonderful friendly staff.
- **Hot Shotz** - We proudly brew Starbucks coffee, specialty coffee, Tazo Chai and Tazo herbal teas for your enjoyment. We offer a variety of baked goodies to compliment your beverage.
- **Cariboo Student Society**
- **International Centre**
- **First Nations Student Association Office** - The First Nations Student Association welcomes students to visit the lounge for coffee, and to use the computers, TV and study table.
- **Grand Hall** - This room can accommodate 550 people for lectures and 400 people for banquets, and can also be divided into four separate rooms
- **Meeting Rooms** - The CAC has 5 meeting rooms available for seminars, workshops and meetings.
- **Rotunda** - Offering open, spacious seating for socializing, relaxing and studying.

More information about the Campus Activity Centre can be obtained by calling (250) 371-5723.

Campus Card

This photo identification card is required to access Library services, to obtain the Student Society U-Pass and is used in a variety of ways on campus for identification. The campus card may also provide various student discounts at merchants throughout the City of Kamloops. It is available at the Cashier in Old Main building upon receipt of registration fees.

Canada Post Mail Boxes

Pick-up boxes are located outside the Old Main at the door facing the Clock Tower Building.

Cariboo Childcare, A Non-Profit Society

Mission Statement

- Provide exceptional care for the children and families in a safe, healthy learning environment
- Primarily serve the childcare needs of the students at Thompson Rivers University as well as the staff and community families
- Offer educational opportunities for university students in programs that relate to the development of children

Staff

All of the staff at Cariboo Child Care are qualified Early Childhood Educators, holding Early Childhood Education Certificates. All staff have undergone a criminal record check and hold a valid First Aid Certification.

Cost

- The child care office will provide you with our current fee schedule. Daycare subsidies are accepted.
- Our fees include two nutritious snacks each day for all programs. Our cook serves a hot lunch to all children at the main centre (8 weeks to 5 years).
- Children in our Kindergarten and School Aged program bring their own lunches.

Hours of Operation

The child care office will provide you with our current hours of operation for each program.

To Enroll

Visit the daycare office at the main center and complete a waitlist application form or contact the office at 828-5160 or email (<mailto:daycare@cariboo.bc.ca>) or download the application form from our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/daycare>). Earliest possible placement on the waiting list is recommended.

Licensing

We meet and/or exceed licensing requirements including staffing levels, equipment and play space. The center has clearly defined policies relevant to health, guidance, transportation and safety. All policies and procedures are based on the best interest of the child and family.

We offer the following programs:

Infants:	8 weeks to 18 months
Toddlers:	18 to 36 months
3 - 5's:	3 to 5 year olds
School Aged:	Kindergarten to 12 years of age
Summer Fun Program:	Children 5-12, weekly or monthly July and August

Cultural Facilities at TRU

TRU has two theatres for the presentation of performances and an Art Gallery as well as a number of informal spaces for the exhibition of artworks. These spaces are used for exhibitions and performances of works by TRU students and faculty as well as providing venues for artists, performers, authors, etc., who come to campus in conjunction with such programs as "Cultural Events" the "Visiting Artist Program," and the TRU Chorus. Such activities as these are vital to the promotion of cultural activities in Kamloops and at TRU.

Located off Student Street, and part of the Visual and Performing Arts Department, the Actor's Workshop Theatre is a 'state of the art' theatre which can be modified into a variety of configurations, and is used by students of the "Actor's Workshop" for the production of plays associated with TRU's Theatre Program.

Situated in the Clocktower building, the Alumni theatre is the rehearsal and teaching space for the TRU Chorus and other music classes. The theatre is also used for a range of performances and readings that take place as "Cultural Events" at TRU.

Located in the Old Main building, the TRU Fine Arts Gallery is used for regular exhibitions of artwork by TRU Fine Arts students and faculty, as well as for exhibitions originating from other programs at TRU. The Gallery is also used for presentations by artists who come from across Canada as part of the Canada Council funded "Visiting Artist" program. Other venues on campus that are regularly used for the exhibition of student art work include the "ARC Gallery" in the Campus Activity Centre, the "Health Services" office in Old Main, the "TRU Dining Room" in the Food Training Building, and the third floor foyer of the Clocktower, as well as an outdoor sculpture Garden adjacent to Fine Arts.

Facilities Services

LES TABATA, Interim Director, Facilities Services
WARREN ASUCHAK, Assistant Director, Facilities Services
DOUG HALLIDAY, Manager, Mechanical and Electrical Services
LIV ANDREW, Divisional Secretary
ANNE HENRY, Facilities Services Clerk (maintenance calls)
JANIS SETKA, Facilities Clerk/Receptionist (parking services, key control, vehicle support)

The Facilities Services Division is located in the Facilities/Stores building. Office hours are 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. weekdays.

Facilities Services is responsible for the renovation, maintenance and cleanliness of all TRU buildings, grounds and facilities, and the provision of campus security, traffic control, parking and furniture support services.

Information or assistance on Facilities Services matters can be provided as follows:

- Building maintenance and janitorial services problems or inquiries should be addressed to the Facilities Services Clerk at (250) 828-5388.
- Key control inquiries and key requests, as authorized by the appropriate Dean/Director, should be addressed to the Clerk/Receptionist, Facilities at (250) 828-5368.

For security or building access information see the heading Security listed under Other Services.

Information Technology Services

BRIAN MACKAY, Director, Information Technology Services
PAT HOWE, Coordinator Computer Help Desk

This division includes: Administrative Information Services (on page 51), Media Services (on page 51), Technical Services (on page 52), and Technology Advancement Group (on page 52).

Information Technology Services is located on the third floor of Old Main Building. The office is open 0800 - 1600 hours weekdays and closed weekends and holidays.

Information Technology Services is responsible for software installation at TRU, consulting with users on software requirements and developing and maintaining computer systems. Support and advice for staff is provided by the ITS Help Desk (1-250-828-5320).

Information Technology Services Division is not responsible for instruction of Computing courses. Inquiries about such matters should be taken to the Computing Science Department. Students using the computer labs can report problems at the ITS Lab Support office located in Room OM1320 in the Old Main building.

All TRU staff, faculty, and registered students are eligible to use the computer facilities. It is not necessary for a student to be enrolled in a Computing course, as students are encouraged to use the facilities for essay preparation and other coursework.

Finally, ITS would like to caution all users to be aware of the copyright laws as they pertain to use and distribution of computer software as well as the appropriate use of computers as outlined in the Student Account Agreement.

Administrative Information Services

ANNA MACHAJ, Manager, Administrative Information Systems
BROOKE HODSON, Programmer Analyst
RUTH HUGHES, Web & Internet Services Coordinator
PETER INGLIS, Electronics Technician
REG MAIDMENT, Programmer Analyst
RICK WALKER, Programmer Analyst

Administrative Information Systems is located on the 3rd floor of the Old Main building. The office is open 0800-1600 hours weekdays and closed weekends and holidays.

Administrative Information Systems is responsible for:

- Business Application Systems at TRU.
- ITS Help Desk

Administrative Information Systems is responsible for maintenance, implementation and development of business applications. It is also responsible for technology used to enable those applications.

ITS Help Desk provides help to staff and faculty at TRU who are having problems with computer systems and applications at TRU. Students should contact the ITS Lab Support office in OM1320 for help. The helpdesk may be contacted at (250) 828-5320, e-mail (mailto:helpdesk@cariboo.bc.ca), or on our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/ITS/hdesk>).

Media Services

BOB CLARK, Coordinator, Media Services
MURRAY DOUBT, Electronics Technician
ARNOLD BOUDREAU, Electronics Technician
LOIS RUGG, Production Technician

Media Services produces audio and visual materials that are used by all departments of TRU. The production centre maintains a small staff to provide the following services:

- A.V. Production and Editing
- Graphics Design
- Audio Recording
- Media Duplication
- Photography
- Design & Media Consultation

This department is located in the Old Main building, and we actively work with faculty, staff and students in the creation of classroom support materials. Creating such things as CD's, DVD's and Video's.

Media Services coordinates the handout of Audio Visual equipment. They offer loan out of such equipment as projectors, video and audio playback units. You are strongly urged to book audio visual equipment two or three days in advance by calling (250) 828-5070. An electronic mail message may also be sent to our email (mailto:bookings@cariboo.bc.ca).

This equipment is available to staff and faculty and to students with the permission of their instructors. Media Services is also responsible for the repair and preventative maintenance for AV equipment in all multimedia and regular classrooms.

Media Services coordinates the booking and technical support for the video conferencing systems.

Media Services offices are located in Old Main between 1462 and 1486. The hours of operation are from 7:45 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Monday thru Friday.

Technical Services

WESLEY COLE, Manager, Network & Technical Services
 BRENDA BLISS, Campus Receptionist / Switchboard
 DAVID BURKHOLDER, Electronics Technician
 KAREN KOWALSKI, Computer Support Analyst
 SUSAN LEFEBVRE, Computer Support Analyst
 SAM JOHNSON, Computer Support Analyst
 WAYNE PINETTE, Programmer Analyst
 JOE PRESTA, Electronics Technician
 AL WATSON, Electronics Technician

Technical Services is located on the 3rd floor of the Old Main building. The office is open 0800-1600 hours weekdays and closed weekends and holidays.

Technical Services is responsible for the following:

- Installation and repair of telephones and telephone equipment.
- Installation of data lines and data communications equipment.
- Installation and repair of computer equipment: microcomputers, printers, & other peripherals.
- Repair, calibration, and preventative maintenance of electronic equipment used in vocational programs.
- CATV on campus.
- Novell Local Area Network

Technical Services administers the computer labs through the ITS Lab Support office located in Room OM1326 of Old Main building. Please consult ITS Lab Support for hours of operation as they vary from year to year.

There are 5 general purpose computer labs and 2 open areas in the Old Main building, as well as 2 labs in Science, 3 in Arts & Education and 1 in Trades and Technology buildings. In addition, there are several other computer labs for specific programs such as CSOM, BTACS, Journalism and Office Administration. Most labs have 20 PCs. Check the schedule on the ITS Lab Support web page (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/ITS>) for lab availability and specific locations.

Williams Lake campus has 1 general purpose and 2 specialized computer labs. In addition, there are labs in Lillooet, 100 Mile House, and Clearwater.

The ITS Lab Support office is responsible for generating student accounts (upon presenting proof of paid registration or a valid library card), and helping students with using computer equipment. Accounts are generally valid from early September to the end of April, however, any student requiring their account during the summer months can reapply in May.

Technology Advancement Group

DOUG BALESHTA, Coordinator, Technology Advancement Group
 NATASHA SCOTT, Instructional Assistant, Web Based Applications
 MARTIN VOELKENING, Web Based Applications Technician

The Technology Advancement Group (TAG) is located in the Trades and Technology building in room TT153. The office is open 0800-1600 hours weekdays and closed weekends and holidays.

TAG provides a unique set of services to the TRU community.

These services include:

- Project management and advising for Web-based and other information technology related internal projects.
- Research & Development of web-based solutions within TRU.
- Training in the area of computer applications and emerging technologies.

Library and Information Services

NANCY LEVESQUE, B.A. (W.U.-St. Louis), M.L.S. (Emory), Director
 CATHY MORRIS, Divisional Secretary
 DANIEL BRENDELE-MOCZUK, B.A., M.L.I.S. (Brit. Col.), Instruction Librarian
 MICHAEL COYNE, B.A. (Windsor), M.L.I.S. (West. Ont.), Systems Librarian
 KATHY GAYNOR, B.Ed (Sask.), M.L.I.S. (McGill), Information Services Librarian
 PENNY HAGGARTY, B.A., M.L.S. (Brit. Col.), Collections Librarian
 PETER PELLER, B.Sc., M.L.S. (Brit. Col.), Public Services Librarian
 BRENDA SMITH, B.A, M.A. (S.F.U.), M.L.I.S. (Brit. Col.), Access Services Librarian
 DAVID CULVER, Technician, B.Sc., (Portland State U.)
 JIM DUPUIS, Technician, B.A., (U. of Windsor), Library Technician Diploma, (VCC-Langara)
 RUTH ENDERS, Technician, B.A., (U. of Alberta), Library Arts Diploma, (S.A.I.T.)
 MARK HARDY, Technician, B.A., (Brit. Col.), Library Technician Diploma, (Langara)
 ANITA PENNER, Technician, Library Technician Diploma, (VCC-Langara)
 DEBBIE SHEARING, Technician, Library Technician Diploma, (Grant MacEwan)
 DEBBIE ANDREWS, Part-time Library Clerk
 ANN BRAWN, Circulation Clerk
 SUSAN, BREWER, Library Clerk
 CHERYL DELEEUW, Circulation Clerk
 DANA GILLIS, Part-time Circulation Clerk
 VICKY HICKS, Part-time Circulation Clerk
 ELAINE LaBAR, Library Processing Clerk
 JENNIFER POTTS, Part-time Circulation Clerk (Maternity leave replacement)
 MARILYN RANISETH, Part-time Library Clerk
 SHERI RESSLER, Part-time Circulation Clerk (on Maternity leave)
 DONNA SCOTT, Part-time Circulation Clerk
 SHANNON WEST, Library Clerk

The TRU Library collection, consisting of over 200,000 volumes, access to over 10,000 periodicals, and extensive collections of databases, government documents, pamphlets, microforms, and audio visual materials, is an important educational resource to the TRU community.

The Library is available to students, faculty and staff of TRU, and to members of the public residing in the region. Qualified staff are on hand to assist Library users in their search for information.

The TRU Library homepage is the portal for the TRU community to access our many specialized online resources (i.e. Library catalogue, article databases, electronic journals, statistical databases, subject guides, etc.). Items not available locally can, in most cases, be obtained through Interlibrary Loans.

Library Cards

Students must obtain a Student Card from the Campus Cashier in the Old Main building. This card is used as a library card and must be presented everytime library materials are borrowed.

Library Fines

One dollar (\$1) per hour per 2-hour loan on reserves.

One dollar (\$1) per day for overdue Reserve materials, videos or interlibrary loans.

Twenty-five cents (25¢) per day for all other overdue library materials.

Library Hours

Sept – Apr	Mon to Thur	8:00 am – 9:00 pm
	Fri	8:00 am – 5:00 pm
	Sat	9:00 am – 5:00 pm
	Sun	9:00 am – 9:00 pm
May – Aug	Mon to Fri	8:00 am – 5:00 pm (hours may vary)

Williams Lake Library

ELIZABETH RENNIE, B.A. (Calg.), M.L.S. (Syracuse), Campus Librarian
DONNA BAMBERRY, Part-time Resource Services Clerk
MARGIE MILLS, Resources Services Clerk
SUSAN MOON, Resource Services Clerk

The Williams Lake TRU Library collection consists of over 10,000 items, including 500 volumes of periodicals and 800 audio/visual items. The library also has numerous electronic resources, including access to several full-text databases. As well as this collection, students and faculty have access to TRU Kamloops Library holding, and items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary loan network.

The library serves as a welcoming location for research, study, reading and testing.

Occupational Health and Safety Department

DAN HALEY, Assistant Director, Human Resources
DANIELLE WEGELIN, B.Sc., Safety Officer

The Occupational Health and Safety Department is responsible for the overall planning, administration and coordination of the university's Occupational Health and Safety Program including Emergency Preparedness, Fire Safety, Ergonomics, WHIMIS and Violence Prevention Programs.

This office works cooperatively with all departments, committees, employees and students to ensure the reduction and/or elimination of any physical or environmental hazards which may exist. The prime objectives are to ensure that all employees and students work in a safe and healthy environment and that all campus staff, facilities, property, equipment and procedures comply with University policies, as well as meet or exceed all federal, provincial and municipal legislative and regulatory requirements for safety and health.

The Occupational Health and Safety Department is also responsible for coordinating Critical Incident Response Debriefing (CIRD) responses to serious emotional trauma events.

The main office for this Department is located in the Old Main Building in Room 1479. Information, inquiries or assistance on Occupational Health and Safety matters can be provided by contacting the main office at (250) 828-5139 during regular hours, or by Fax at (250) 828-5338. After hours, Occupational Health and Safety Department staff can be reached by contacting Security at Local 1111.

Accident Insurance Plan for Students

Thompson Rivers University has arranged an Accident Insurance Plan to cover all registered students (excluding general interest students) who are actively attending classes or participating in a TRU approved course or activity.

Coverage is in effect for all eligible students while on TRU property or premises, participating in approved TRU activity or travelling directly to or from a TRU approved or organized activity.

TRU has selected a policy option providing up to a maximum of \$25,000 Accidental Death or Dismemberment. Additional benefits are available under this policy, which are outlined in the brochure available through the Health Services Office.

Premium funding for this insurance plan will be paid 100% by TRU through the University Activity fees. Further information may be obtained by contacting the Health Services Office.

Health Services

TBA, TRU Physician
LEE-GAYE HICKETTS, M.O.A. (UCC)

TRU has a full-time physician on duty from 8:30 am to 4:30 pm, Monday to Friday, located in Old Main building Room OM1461. Appointments to see the doctor are necessary and can be made by contacting the Health Services office. The Health Services office can be contacted during regular hours by calling (250) 828-5126 (Local 5126) or through the Campus Switchboard (250) 828-5000 (Local 5000).

In case of emergency, 24-hours per day, assistance can be reached by calling Local 1111.

If you have a chronic medical condition or injury such as diabetes, epilepsy, heart disease, etc., please contact Health Services. Parking forms for students or staff with disabilities are also distributed from this office.

All work related or personal accidents which occur while you are on campus must be reported to Health Services, Occupational Health and Safety, or Security as soon as possible. Information on Workers' Compensation coverage, medical insurance and application forms can be obtained from Health Services or Occupational Health and Safety Department.

The Health Services office retains all medical documentation and immunization records for all classes requiring these prerequisites. If students need their records for any reason, please contact Health Services.

Provincial Workers' Compensation Board Coverage

Effective September 1, 1994 Provincial Workers' Compensation Board coverage is in place for students:

- who participate in a required practicum as identified in the TRU Calendar at a recognized work site.
- during classroom/lab/shop instruction for students in a recognized apprentice program.

Workers' Compensation Board coverage is not in place for any other students.

Parking

Information on campus parking services, charges, passes and violations can be found under the heading "Parking" listed in the Other Services section of this calendar. Parking problems or concerns should be addressed to the Parking office at (250) 828-5368 (Local 5368).

U-Pass

Every student who pays Student Society fees is charged \$40.00 per semester for the Universal Bus Pass. The Student society is responsible for the administration of this program, therefore, any questions or comments are welcome and can be addressed by our office.

This program encompasses more than transit, it also grants access for students to use the neighbouring Canada Games Pool, and the U-Pass sticker acts as a student saver discount card. In order for the U-Pass to be valid, a sticker must be administered by the Cariboo Student Society. There is an opt-out option for students who live out of the transit service area and commute.

For more information, contact the Cariboo Student Society at (250) 372-5882.

Other Services

Extended Health and Dental Plan

The Extended Health and Dental Plan is available and charged to full time Academic, Career Technical and Trades and Technology students. This plan supplements basic healthcare provided through Medical Services Plan of BC. It does not replace your Provincial Healthcare. Please check your registration fees invoice to confirm that you were assessed the Health Plan and Dental Plan.

If you wish to purchase family coverage for your spouse and/or dependents, you must complete the application form and pay the family coverage fee. Family Add-on forms must be received and paid in full before the deadline. You must come to the Student Benefits Plan Office to complete this process.

Please note that you will not be reimbursed for any health and/or dental claims until all student fees are paid in full.

If you choose to waive the student health and dental plan, you will need to provide proof of comparable coverage and complete a Benefits Waiver form before the opt-out deadline. This is to be completed at the Student Benefits Plan Office, Room 162 Campus Activity Centre.

For complete information about the plan and applicable deadlines please contact the Student Benefits Office in Room 162 of the Campus Activity Centre, or visit our website (<http://www.gallivan.ca/studentnetworks>). Choose your institution Thompson Rivers University.

Food Services

Food Service operations are located in several locations on campus. The Culinary Arts Program operates the Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC) and Accolades the TRU Dining Room in the CATC building in the centre of campus. Aramark Campus Services operates the Terrace Cafeteria, Heroes Pub and Hot Shotz in the CAC. In Old Main building they operate Tim Hortons/Montagues Deli and The Noodle Bar. As well, Aramark operates the kiosk in the Trades and Technology building and year round catering services. Please call (250) 828-5005 with inquiries about catering services and (250) 371-5720 regarding kiosk information.

Hours of operation are:

Professional Cook Training Program	
Culinary Arts Training Centre (CATC)	Accolades Dining Room
September to May	September to May
7:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.,	6:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.
Monday to Friday	Tuesday to Friday

The Dining Room is open to the public with service available by advance reservations only. With a capacity for 35 guests, there is one seating only each evening. For Dining Room reservations please call (250) 828-5354 after 3:30 p.m. weekdays (Tuesday - Friday).

Campus Activity Centre	
Terrace Cafeteria – 2 nd floor of the CAC – Full menu, salad bar	
Monday to Thursday	8:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m.
Friday	8:00 a.m. – 2:00 p.m.
Heroes Pub – Licenced – Pub food until 7:00 pm	
Monday to Wednesday	11:00 a.m. - 7:00 p.m.
Thursday and Friday	11:00 a.m. - 9:00 p.m.
Entertainment nights open until	1:00 a.m.

Hot Shotz – Featuring Starbucks coffee and snacks	
Monday to Thursday	8:00 a.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Friday	8:00 a.m. - 2:30 p.m.

Old Main Building	
Old Main Cafe – 2 nd Floor – Serving hot and cold food to go	
Monday to Friday	7:30 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.
On Student Street - "Montague's Deli featuring Tim Horton's"	
Monday to Thursday	7:30 a.m. - 8:00 p.m.
Deli	10:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.
Friday	7:30 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.
Deli	10:30 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Trades and Technology Building	
Trades Cafe – 2 nd Floor – Serving Pizza, hot dogs, sandwiches, wraps and beverages	
Monday to Thursday	7:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.
Friday	7:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

Coffee, tea, juice, soft drinks, muffins, pastries, snacks, cold and hot sandwiches, salads, desserts, soups, pizza, grill items, hot entrees and daily specials are available in the Campus Activity Centre and Culinary Arts Training Centre.

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy

Thompson Rivers University gathers and maintains information used for the purpose of admission, registration and other activities related to being a member of the TRU community and attending a public post-secondary institution in British Columbia. In signing an application for admission, all applicants are advised that both the information they provide and any other information placed into the student record will be protected and used in compliance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act.

Lockers

At TRU, a limited number of lockers are available for a small charge per semester. Lockers are \$8.00 for a small and \$10.00 for a large. Each locker will have a lock included with this charge. If you wish to have a locker, come by the Student Society office to register. Student ID is required and upon receipt of payment a combination to the assigned locker will be issued. Space is limited so we encourage you to share with another student. All lockers must be cleaned out by the end of exam period. All lockers must be re-registered during September, January and May for a further four-month period. Unregistered lockers have their contents removed and stored at the Student Society for a 30 day period, after which the contents are disposed of. Students vacating their locker mid-term are asked to notify the Society that their locker is available. For lockers in the Gymnasium locker rooms, please refer to locker and towel services described under recreation facilities.

There are some lockers set aside each semester for challenged students. These lockers must be paid and registered with the Student Society. Contact the Transition Planner for Students with Disabilities.

Lost And Found

Students may address enquiries about lost and found items to the Enquiries/Student Services Receptionist or the Evening Receptionist, who are located in OM1641.

Parking

All parking at TRU is in designated parking lots or specially marked spaces, of one of the following types:

- Staff Parking Lot—Annual Staff Pass and Daily/Long Term Permit required
- Student Parking Lot—Daily or Long Term Permit required
- Special Spaces:
 - Reserved—Permit required
 - Handicapped—Handicap Parking Permit required
 - Service Vehicle—Service Vehicle Permit required
 - Motorcycle—Free in designated areas
 - Bicycle—Free in racks outside most buildings
 - Short Term Visitors—Metered Parking

Any vehicle brought on to Campus must be parked either in a Parking Lot or in a Special Space (providing the vehicle has the correct permit). Vehicles may not be parked in:

- TRU roadways
- entrances to and from parking lots
- any area not clearly marked as a parking lot
- in such a way as to block other vehicles
- in such a way as to impede travel
- in emergency or fire lanes

Vehicles improperly parked will be subject to a Parking Violation Notice or tow without warning at the owner's expense.

Student Parking

Every student vehicle must be parked in one of the Pay Parking Lots. A valid Daily or Long Term pay parking permit must be displayed.

Daily Permit

Pay Parking Lot users must display a valid permit, indicating that they have paid the fee for the current day, at any time between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m., Monday to Friday inclusive. At other hours, and on Saturdays, Sundays, Statutory Holidays, and any other days when TRU is officially closed, there is no charge for using the Pay Parking Lots.

Handicap Parking

Users of designated handicap parking spaces are required to display a valid handicap parking permit. Permits are available from the TRU Health Services, Old Main, Room OM1461, for temporary use, or from Social Planning and Research Council of BC for long term use.

Long Term Permits

Long term permits may be purchased at the Campus Activity Centre Bookstore. Monthly or Semester pay parking permits are available for pre-paid parking. Note that such passes do not guarantee a parking space, and no refunds are given for days not used.

Motorcycle/Bicycle Parking

Motorcycles may park for free in the designated motorcycle parking areas only. Any motorcycles occupying regular pay parking spaces must display a valid daily or long term pay parking permit.

Bicycles may park for free in any bicycle racks located outside most buildings. Any bicycle found secured in locations other than these racks will be impounded. Bicycles may not be brought into buildings.

Special Spaces

Permits to allow vehicles to park in one of the Special Spaces, less Handicap Parking, must be obtained from the Parking Office. Such permits are issued only upon production of appropriate documentation. Please consult the Parking Office staff for details.

Parking Violations

Vehicles in violation of TRU parking regulations will receive a Parking Violation Notice and Fine of \$10.00 and/or towing away without warning, at owner's risk and expense.

Where a fine remains unpaid, all further violations shall result in the vehicle being towed at owner's expense.

Appeals

A Parking Appeal Committee, with staff and student representation, will hear any appeals against Parking Violation Notices. Information about how to initiate an appeal is available at the Parking Office.

Parking Office

The Parking Office is located at the Facilities/Stores Building. Telephone: (250) 828-5368.

Print Shop

The Print Shop is located at the south end of the old main building in Room 1206. Our services include self service copying, full color copying, black and white as well as full color transparencies/overheads, scanning to disk, printing from disk, printing from e-mailed files, document binding and laminating.

The Print Shop hours are 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Monday through Friday throughout the year.

Phone: (250) 828-5380

E-mail (mailto:digipath@cariboo.bc.ca)

Check out our website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/printshop>).

Recreation

Throughout the school year, TRU Recreation organizes a variety of special Events, Intramural sports, Drop-In Activities and Fitness initiatives for both the staff and students of the university. The gymnasium facility includes a squash/racquetball court, a weightroom, changerooms with showers and lockers, and a full sized gym floor. A minimum fee may apply for selected gymnasium services.

If you have any questions in regards to Recreation at TRU, please contact Pina Russo - Recreation Coordinator at (250) 828-5271 or via email (mailto:prusso@cariboo.bc.ca).

Security

Campus security services are provided by Concord Security Corporation on a 24-hour basis, every day of the year. The Security office (OM1016) is located on the Concourse area of Student Street in the Old Main building. Security staff are trained in first aid and provide coverage 24 hours per day.

On-duty security staff can be contacted during regular TRU operating hours by calling Campus Reception at (250) 828-5000 (Local 5000), (250) 828-5033 (Local 5033) or (250) 371-7957 after hours.

In case of emergency, 24-hours per day, assistance can be reached by calling Local 1111 from an internal phone.

Building Access

Authorized after-hour access to secured buildings/rooms can be obtained by contacting the Campus Security office at (250) 828-5033 (Local 5033) or Campus Reception at (250) 828-5000 (Local 5000) during regular TRU operating hours, or by calling Security at (250) 828-5033 after regular hours.

Student Newspaper

Omega is TRU's independent student newspaper.

The campus publication is written by TRU students for TRU students. Omega has a circulation of 1500, which is distributed every Wednesday across campus and the community. Students are encouraged to volunteer at the paper.

Student Society

Each student registered in credit courses at the Kamloops campus of TRU is assessed a Student Society fee. Upon payment of these fees, a student becomes a General Member of the Cariboo Student Society. The Society is responsible for representing students on campus in an effort to ensure student success at TRU. As members, students are entitled to vote at Annual General Meetings and take full advantage of the benefits of the CSS office. Interested students can run for CSS board positions. Elections usually occur in late January or February.

TRU Alumni Association

After graduating from a degree, diploma, or certificate program, a student becomes a member of the Alumni Association. The Association offers a number of programs and services for both alumni and students.

The Online Community for students and graduates offers Online Mentoring, a Permanent TRUalumni.ca email address, Travel & Relocation Advice, Bulletin Boards and more. Best of all, it's free!

Our Project Grants program offers funding for special projects that benefit students or the institution. In the past, students have accessed funding for club activities, conference attendance, extra-curricular educational projects, and employer open houses. Application deadlines are September 30, January 31, and May 15 annually. Details are available on our website (<http://www.uccalumni.ca>).

The Mentoring Program connects students with professionals working in their field of interest. Many alumni volunteer their time to help students make informed career decisions. Please contact the Student Employment Centre for more information.

The Association, under the direction of a volunteer Board of Directors, is dedicated to fostering relationships between alumni and the university for the advancement and mutual benefit of alumni, students, staff and the institution.

For more information on our programs and services, please visit our office in House 9, email (<mailto:alumni@cariboo.bc.ca>), or call (250)828-5498.

The TRU Foundation – Building Our Future

The Foundation carries on the activities dedicated to the advancement of education and other charitable purposes beneficial to TRU. This is accomplished through the efforts of 14 volunteer members of the Board of Directors, the Foundation Society with its 46 members, the Foundation staff and community supporters. As a registered society under the statutes of the Province of British Columbia and governed by the regulations of Canada Customs and Revenue Department the Foundation can issue charitable donation receipts to all of its donors.

The purposes of the Foundation are:

- a. To undertake activities which promote and benefit education at TRU.
- b. To encourage community interest in post secondary education at TRU.
- c. To obtain financial support for TRU programs and projects.
- d. To provide funds for the financial awards for TRU students.
- e. To serve as the manager and trustee of funds invested with, or donated to the Foundation.
- f. To coordinate all fund raising undertaken on behalf of the TRU.

In this past year the Foundation has raised more than \$1,000,000 for student financial assistance and special projects. The current value of the Foundation's Endowment Funds exceeds \$5 million.

Benefits of Your Gifts

Your gift to the TRU Foundation is an investment in the future of higher education in the Interior of British Columbia.

A gift to the University will ensure that excellence in education and service to communities in the Cariboo region will continue and flourish.

A gift to the TRU Foundation can:

- Provide scholarships and bursaries for needy and deserving students.
- Help provide programming enhancement, facilities and services.
- Provide teaching materials and equipment to maintain the standard of excellence in education.
- Support special programs and activities of the University.

How Can You Give?

Cash Donations of any size are always appreciated. Such gifts may be designated to provide scholarships, bursaries or to fund special projects, or may be left for "unrestricted" to help those students in greatest financial need.

Endowment Funds created by larger cash gifts provide a living reminder of the donor's generosity. Interest from these funds can be designated for specific uses or its application left to the discretion of the Foundation Directors. Many of the private endowments currently managed by the Foundation have been established as memorials to family members and friends.

Planned Gifts come in many forms: life insurance policies in which TRU is the beneficiary, bequests in wills and many types of income generating annuities.

Gifts-in-kind can cover a wide range of products, equipment or services. On behalf of the University the Foundation has accepted gifts of computers, vehicles, heavy equipment, books and works of art.

To give to the TRU Foundation, please call or write:

TRU Foundation
PO Box 3010
Kamloops, BC
V2C 5N3
Telephone: (250) 828-5264 or (250) 377-UCCF
Email (<mailto:foundation@cariboo.bc.ca>)

See the Foundation Annual Report and a printable donation form on our website and click on Foundation.

Degree Programs

Thompson Rivers University provides a variety of Degree and Post-Baccalaureate Diploma programs.

Master of Business Administration

Program Governance

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairpersons

TARZWELL, GORDON, B.A. (Calg.), M.A., Ph.D. (Queen's), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Economics
THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics
(250) 371-5732

General

The TRU MBA is designed to produce managers of the highest calibre who in addition to having a superior knowledge of the current business curriculum and excellent business research and consulting skills, possess strong critical thinking, business communication, and leadership abilities, and can work effectively in teams. Courses will be taught with a strong international focus and emphasis will be placed on applications of technology in business.

Admission Requirements

To be admitted to the program, students must possess the following:

- Acceptable undergraduate degree in any discipline with a minimum B average (minimum GPA of 3.0 on a grade scale of 4.0);
- Minimum GMAT score of 500 within the last five years; and
- Minimum TOEFL score of 570 (paper-based test) or 230 (computer-based test) in the last five years for International students who did not complete their undergraduate degree in an English speaking country.

Applicants taking the IELTS must obtain a minimum score of 6.5

The program is targeted at recent university graduates with minimal or no work experience. More experienced managers should strongly consider whether another MBA program that specifically targets applicants with significant work experience is more suitable to their needs.

In exceptional cases, applicants who do not meet all of the Entrance Requirements may be considered for admission to the program based on their life achievements.

Pre-MBA

For students who do not have an acceptable bachelor degree, or the required TOEFL or GMAT scores, the Pre-MBA program is an excellent bridge for admission into the TRU MBA. The Pre-MBA blends English language training with further course work where a student's education is found to be deficient. This, combined with formal preparation for writing the GMAT, will greatly increase a student's chances for admission.

Pre-MBA graduates who attain a minimum GMAT score of 500 are guaranteed admission to the TRU MBA. No TOEFL score is required.

Program Requirements

The TRU MBA is offered in a continuous 16-month format beginning in early September and ending in December of the following year. It will consist of 19 courses vectored at three hours per week over four academic semesters plus an applied management project. The program is divided into four stages: Foundation; Core; Concentration; and Integration.

Foundation	
GBUS 500	Financial Reporting and Analysis
GBUS 501	Applied Statistics
GBUS 502	Business Communications
GBUS 503	Financial Planning and Control Systems
GBUS 504	Organizational Behaviour and Design
GBUS 505	Global Economics
Core	
GBUS 510	Marketing Management
GBUS 511	Corporate Finance
GBUS 512	International Business
GBUS 513	Operations Management
GBUS 514	Human Resource Management
GBUS 515	Leadership and Ethics
Concentrations	
Management Concentration	
GBUS 530	Strategic Management Information Systems
GBUS 540	Advanced Corporate Finance
GBUS 560	Advanced Marketing Management
GBUS 570	Global Management
Integration	
GBUS 520	Strategic Management
GBUS 521	Business Research and Consulting Methods
GBUS 522	Applied Management Project

Internship Option

Upon completion of the MBA program, interested graduates will have the option of competing for a limited number of internship positions available through TRU's Cooperative Education Department. These internships will vary in length from four months to a year, and student's work will be evaluated by the MBA Internship Coordinator. If successful, students will receive the Cooperative Education Internship Option designation on their MBA diplomas.

Part-time Study

A limited number of students will be accepted into the MBA program each year on a part-time basis. They should be able to complete the program in four to six years depending on the number of courses taken each semester. All courses will be scheduled during the day, so students will be expected to adjust their work or family schedules to attend.

Degree Completion Requirements

1. Complete at least 60 semester credits, including the specified Foundation, Core, and Integration courses and at least one Concentration.

2. Attain a grade of C- or better in all courses.
3. Notify the MBA Director of their intent to graduate. Notification must take place prior to the drop/add deadline in the final semester of degree study.

MBA Degree Program Policies

1. No student will be allowed to take longer than seven years to complete the MBA without the permission of the MBA Committee.
2. Applicants accepted to the program can be granted exemptions for any number of courses in the Foundation, but only if they have advanced knowledge of the area as determined by the TRU MBA Committee at the time of admission. No exemptions will be given for courses in the Core, Concentration, or Integration stages as these are viewed as integral steps in developing a TRU MBA graduate.
3. Students will only be allowed to repeat a course once and only two courses may be duplicated.

Bachelor of Arts Degree Program

Interim Dean of Arts

BELSHAW, JOHN, B.A. (Hons.) (Brit. Col.), M.A. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (London)

B.A. Program Advisor

BARB PILLAR, B.A.

General Information

Admission Requirements:

Admission to the Bachelor of Arts degree requires BC Grade 12 or Adult Dogwood or Mature student status.

Mathematics 11 or higher is strongly recommended for students pursuing Education or a major in Sociology or Psychology.

Applicants who do not have 73% on combined English 12 and Government exam in the last five years will have to complete one of the following prerequisites to qualify for ENGL 110:

- Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
- or completion of English 060
- or completion of CESL 057, CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better

To ensure a good selection of courses, it is recommended that applicants apply as soon as possible after the October 1 date.

Applicants should be aware of the timetabling and registration workshops that are available on-line (www.tru.ca) for help in determining courses required. Applicants can also take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. Please contact Academic Advising at (250) 828-5075 for more information.

Students intending to transfer to TRU or from TRU to other institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide (<http://www.bccat.bc.ca>) to ensure the courses taken will transfer.

Program Description

The TRU B.A. is a four-year degree program which students normally enter at the beginning of the first year. Entry is also possible at the second or third year levels. Students may choose from two types of TRU B.A. programs: the General B.A. (with a concentration or a Thematic Studies Option) and the Major B.A. (with or without a Minor).

The General B.A. program provides a broad liberal arts education by combining a concentration in at least one discipline or thematic area of study with requirements that ensure a broad selection of courses. The Major programs (currently available in Economics, Economic and Political Studies, English, Geography, History, Mathematics, Psychology, and Sociology) allow students to focus specifically on courses in one area of study. All students in the B.A. program are exposed to a second language and to the process of scientific and formal reasoning. Moreover, the TRU B.A. program emphasizes written communication skills. Each student must complete six credits of study in writing intensive courses at both the 100-200 level and at the 300-400 level. Each program of study, however, includes a number of possible degree options. Thus, students have a good deal of freedom to design a B.A. program that suits their own individual needs. If you have any questions or require further information, contact Barb Pillar, B.A. Program Advisor (250-371-5566) or John Belshaw, Dean of Arts (250-828-5171).

Program Advising

Students in the first and second years of the B.A. program should choose their 100-200 level courses in consultation with Academic Advisors in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific course requirements of 300-400 level courses. After completing their first 30 credits, but before completing their first 60 credits, students will be required to consult with a B.A. Program Advisor and declare a degree option. The B.A. Advisor will assist each student in selecting 300-400 level courses to meet graduation requirements and any specific requirements for the various degree options. Students wishing to complete a Major program must consult a Major Program Advisor in the discipline selected prior to seeing the B.A. Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that satisfy the Major program requirements. The B.A. Advisor will then ensure that all additional B.A. degree requirements are met. For appointments call:

B.A. Program Advisor	(250) 828-5202
Aboriginal Studies Advisor	(250) 828-5376
Economics Advisor	(250) 371-5732
Economics & Political Studies Advisors	(250) 371-5564 (250) 371-5523
English Advisor	(250) 371-5580
Geography Advisor	(250) 828-5116
History Advisor	(250) 828-5116
Mathematics Advisor	(250) 828-5054
Psychology Advisor	(250) 371-5521
Sociology Advisor	(250) 828-5116
Theatre Advisor	(250) 828-5216

Basic Requirements (Applicable to all B.A. Degree Options)

To graduate with a TRU B.A., students must meet all of the following requirements:

- Course Credit Requirements.** Successful completion of at least 120 credits. No more than 42 credits may come from courses numbered below 200. A minimum of 48 credits must come from 300-400 level courses. Students may transfer up to 60 approved credits from other post-secondary institutions, but at least 36 credits in 300-400 level courses must be completed at TRU. Students registered in their second 30 credits (credits 31 to 60) may take up to 6 credits in 300-400 level courses for which they have the prerequisites. A maximum of 12 credits may be taken in courses outside the Arts and Sciences. (No approval is needed for TRU courses that carry academic credit at this institution. TRU courses taught for Physical Education, Career and Vocational programs are evaluated on a course-by-course basis. Other outside credits must be approved by the B.A. Advisor and/or the Dean of Arts.)
- GPA Requirement.** A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation.
- First-Year English Requirement.** A minimum of six first-year English credits.
- Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement.** A minimum of nine academic course credits in any combination of courses in:

Science	ASTR, BIOL, CHEM, FRST, GEOL, NRSC, PHYS
Physical Geography	GEOG 112, 122
Geography	GEOG 270
Mathematics	MATH
Computing Science	COMP

Statistics*	STAT or any one of BUEC 232, PSYC 210, SOCI 271
Formal Logic	PHIL 222
Understanding Scientific Reasoning	PHIL 240
*Note: Credit will normally be given for only one of the following introductory statistics courses: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 271.	

- Breadth Requirement.** A minimum of one 100-200 level course in at least four separate Arts disciplines. Arts disciplines include: Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Chinese, Economics, English, Film, French, Geography, German, History, Japanese, Philosophy, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, and Visual Arts.

Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Distribution Requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 100-200 Level Writing Intensive Requirement. However, courses used to fulfill this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirements and the Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement.

- Distribution Requirement.** A minimum of one 100-200 level course in at least two of the following categories:

Humanities	History, Modern Languages, English Literature, Philosophy
Social Sciences	Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
Creative and Performing Arts	Film, Visual Arts, Theatre, Music, Creative Writing

Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement, Second Language Requirement, or 100-200 level Writing Intensive Requirement. However, courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirement and the Scientific and Formal Reasoning Requirement. Furthermore, students may not use two courses in the same discipline (e.g., an English Literature class and a Creative Writing class) to fulfill the Distribution Requirement.

- Second Language Requirement.** A second language to grade 12 or six credits in a post-secondary second language courses.

Courses used to fulfill this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement.

- 100-200 Level Writing Intensive Requirement.** A minimum of six credits in 100-200 level courses selected from a list of designated courses that are writing intensive.

Courses used for the purposes of fulfilling this requirement may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement or Distribution Requirement. However, course fulfilling this requirement must be exclusive of any course used to fulfill the First-Year English Requirement.

100-200 Level Writing Intensive Courses (2000-2001)

(Please check with Academic Advisors for any additions)

ANTH	215, 260
CNST	242 
ECON	243, 260, 295
ENGL	201, 202, 204, 209, 210, 211, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 240, 241
VISA	111, 121, 150, 202, 204, 211, 215, 221
GEOG	222
HIST	All 100 and 200 level courses
PHIL	121, 201, 221, 224, 229, 239
POLI	225

SOCI	216, 223, 250, 259
THTR	211, 221

9. **300-400 Level Writing Intensive Requirement.** Minimum of six credits in 300-400 level courses selected from a list of designated courses that are writing intensive.

300-400 Level Writing Intensive Courses	
(Please check with Academic Advisors for any additions)	
ANTH	300, 312, 327, 400, 401, 403, 415, 420, 433, 460
BUEC	333, 433
CNST	311, 312 
ECON	310, 350, 355, 360, 365, 367, 370
ENGL	307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 327, 328, 330, 331, 332, 335, 355, 365, 366, 371, 375, 380, 381, 382, 384, 385, 386, 389, 391, 394, 400, 404, 413, 414, 415, 416, 421, 422, 425, 426, 434, 435, 436, 437, 444, 445, 446, 447, 451, 460, 461
GEOG	320, 321, 327, 328, 350, 423, 450
HIST	All 300 and 400 level courses
JOUR	305, 310, 320, 410, 420, 453, 454, 455
PHIL	314, 315, 316, 321, 330, 339, 349, 375, 416, 418, 419, 425, 426, 433, 435, 439, 451
POLI	301, 305, 346, 360, 362, 402
SOCI	361, 368, 380, 382, 413, 464, 470
THTR	311, 312, 321, 322, 326, 327, 360, 400, 425, 426, 430, 460

Continuation Requirements

The TRU B.A. is a four-year degree program. Once a student is admitted to the program, he or she will continue in the program without having to re-apply for entry into Year Three. However, continuation from Year Two into Year Three is contingent upon meeting the following requirements:

- First-Year English Requirement.** Advancement to Year Three of the TRU B.A. Program requires satisfactory completion of the First-Year English requirement. Students who do not meet the six credit first-year English requirement before completing 60 credits of Arts-eligible credits, taken either at TRU or another post-secondary institution, will not be permitted to register in courses other than First-Year English until that requirement is satisfied.
- G.P.A. Requirement.** Advancement to Year Three of TRU B.A. Program requires a minimum cumulative G.P.A. of 2.0. (In exceptional circumstances students with a cumulative G.P.A. of less than 2.0 but no lower than 1.95 will be conditionally registered in Year Three with the approval of the Dean of Arts.)

The General B.A. Program

Summary

The table below, "Summary of Requirements—General B.A. Program," summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the General Bachelor of Arts Program. As some situations involve more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the program descriptions that follow.

Summary of Requirements - General B.A. Program			
	Single Concentration	Thematic Option	Double Concentration
Total Credits	120	120	120
of which courses 300+	48	48	48

Total within specialty (ies)	30	45	30 + 30
of which courses 300+	18	30	18 + 18
Total outside specialty(ies)	84	75	60
of which courses 300+	12	n/a	12 or 0*
* If second concentration is in a category outside of first concentration.			

There are three options under the General B.A. Program:

- General B.A. with a Single Concentration (on page 61)
- General B.A. with a Thematic Studies Option (on page 61)
- General B.A. with a Double Concentration (on page 63)

General B.A. with a Single Concentration

A minimum of 30 credits and a maximum of 36 credits in one Arts discipline, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 300-400 level courses. Arts disciplines are grouped into the following categories:

Humanities:	History, Modern Languages, English, Philosophy
Social Sciences:	Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology
Creative & Performing Arts	Theatre, Visual Arts

Students must take a minimum of 12 credits in 300-400 level courses in a category (or categories) other than the student's area of concentration. While a student's area of concentration must be in an Arts discipline, any or all of the 300-400 level courses outside of the category of concentration may be in categories outside of Arts. Categories outside of Arts include:

Science:	Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Natural Resource Sciences, Physics
Business, Computing & Mathematics:	Business Administration, Business Economics, Business Studies, Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics

General B.A. with a Thematic Studies Option

Students must complete the core course requirement in the area of the Thematic Study, plus a minimum of 42 credits from a list of designated content courses for the Thematic Study. At least 30 of these credits must be in 300-400 level courses. At present, Canadian Studies is the only available Thematic Studies Option. Canadian Studies eligible courses are annotated in the Course Descriptions with a .

Requirements

All requirements of the General B.A. program apply. In addition to the B.A. Admission Requirements, first- and second-year students must successfully complete the following:

- Canadian Studies 200 (3 credits). See calendar description.
- A minimum of 12 credits from the approved list of first- and second-year Canadian Content courses below.

Once admitted to the B.A. program, students completing a Thematic Option in Canadian Studies must also fulfill the following requirements:

- Of the 18 credits in the General B.A. disciplinary Area of Concentration, at least 6 credits must be from the approved third- and fourth-year Canadian Content course list below.
- Of the 12 credits in the General B.A. Category B, at least 6 credits must be from the approved third- and fourth-year Canadian Content course list below.

3. Of the 48-60 credits of third- and fourth-year courses taken in total, at least 30 credits must be from the approved third and fourth year Canadian Content course list below.

Please note that first- and second-year Canadian content courses do not necessarily fulfill prerequisite requirements for courses in the third- and fourth-year Canadian content course list. For all prerequisite information, consult the calendar.

First and Second Year Canadian Content Courses		Credits
ANTH 214	Canadian Native Peoples	3
ANTH 219	Ancient North Americans	3
ANTH 223	Indians of British Columbia	3
CNST 242	Canadian Literature on Film	3
ECON 223	Canadian Economic History	3
ECON 243	Global and Canadian Economic Issues	3
ECON 260	The Economy of British Columbia	3
ENGL 204	Studies in Canadian Drama	3
ENGL 217	Survey of Canadian Literature: Beginnings to 1950s	3
ENGL 227	Survey of Canadian Literature: From the 1950s to the Present	3
ENGL 241	Canadian Native Literature	3
FREN 111	Modern French Language and Literature I	3
FREN 121	Modern French Language and Literature II	3
GEOG 222	The Regional Geography of Canada	3
GEOG 223	The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon	3
HIST 112	An Introduction to Canadian History	3
HIST 122	History of Canada, 1867 to the Present	3
HIST 202	Native History of Canada	3
HIST 270	The History of Women in Canadian Society	3
POLI 111	The Government and Politics of Canada	3
POLI 223	Canadian Government II: Public Administration and Public Policy	3
POLI 225	Law and Politics	3
SOCI 201	Race and Ethnic Relations	3
SOCI 210	Canadian Social Structure	3
SOCI 213	Women in Comparative Perspective	3
SOCI 250	Crime and Society	3
VISA 215	A Survey of the History of Canadian Painting	3
Third and Fourth Year Canadian Content Courses		Credits
Social Sciences		
ANTH 306	Summer Field Training in Archaeology	6
ANTH 327	First Nations Natural Resource Management	3
ANTH 401	Native Peoples of North America	3 or 6
ANTH 404	Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic	3
ANTH 405	Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities	3
ANTH 411	Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World	3 or 6
ANTH 420	Archaeology of British Columbia	3

CNST 311	Canadian Communities in Transition	3
CNST 312	Canadian Aboriginal Drama	3
CNST 325	Quebec Cinema in Translation	3
CNST 326	Quebec Literature in Translation	3
ECON 310	Canadian Financial Markets	3
ECON 336	Economic History of Canada	6
ECON 350	Public Finance: Policy Topics	3
ECON 360	Labour Economics	3
ECON 365	Industrial Organization	3
ECON 371	Economics of the Environment	3
ECON 374	Land Use	3
ECON 384	Economic Analysis of Health Services	3
GEOG 327	Historical Geography of Canada I, Canada Before 1850	3
GEOG 328	Historical Geography of Canada II, Canada After 1850	3
GEOG 350	Introduction to Urban Geography	3
GEOG 363	The Geography of Resource Industries	3
HIST 301	Canada in the Age of Nations	3
HIST 304	The History of the Canadian West	3
HIST 305	British Columbia	3
HIST 306	The History of Quebec	3
HIST 312	Canada in the Cold War	3
HIST 351	The History of Childhood and Education	3
HIST 403	Topics in Canadian Gender History	3
HIST 405	Topics in British Columbia History	3
HIST 425	Topics in Canadian History	3
HIST 470	Population and Family in the Past	3
HIST 499	Topics in Canadian Labour History	3
POLI 301	Canadian Political Parties	3
POLI 303	Federalism in Canada	3
POLI 305	Canadian Political Ideas	3
POLI 361	Canadian Foreign Policy	3
POLI 401	Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics	3
POLI 402	Politics of the Canadian Constitutions	3
POLI 405	Topics in Canadian Politics	3
POLI 411	Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective	3
SOCI 310	Canadian Society	6
SOCI 360	Sociology and Natural Resources	3
SOCI 361	Social Inequality	6
SOCI 470	Sociology of Crime and Justice	3
SOCI 484	Sociology of Health and Illness	3 or 6
Humanities		
ENGL 415	Studies in Women's Literature	3
ENGL 420	Canadian Literature	6

ENGL 425	Contemporary Canadian Poetry	3
ENGL 426	Studies in Canadian Literature	3
ENGL 447	Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North America)	3
FREN 335	French Canadian Civilization	6
FREN 416	French-Canadian Literature	3 or 6
HIST 301	Canada in the Age of Nations	3
HIST 304	The History of the Canadian West	3
HIST 305	British Columbia	3
HIST 306	The History of Quebec	3
HIST 312	Canada in the Cold War	3
HIST 351	The History of Childhood and Education	3
HIST 403	Topics in Canadian Gender History	3
HIST 405	Topics in British Columbia History	3
HIST 425	Topics in Canadian History	3
HIST 470	Population and Family in the Past	3
HIST 499	Topics in Canadian Labour History	3
Creative and Performing Arts		
THTR 326	History of Canadian Theatre to 1950	3
THTR 327	History of Canadian Theatre After 1950	3
THTR 425	Theatre of British Columbia Before 1950	3
THTR 426	Theatre of British Columbia After 1950	3
VISA 373	Photography and Literature: A Canadian Perspective	6
A Suggestion/:		
Students concentrating in Canadian Studies might wish to select from the following to fulfill requirements for credits outside of Arts disciplines. All are Canadian-content focused.		
JOUR 201	Studies in Journalism: Images of Journalism in Film	3
JOUR 305	Introduction to Media and Journalism in Canada	3
JOUR 315	Media Issues 2: Scientific and Environmental Media Issues	3
JOUR 340	National and International Media	3
JOUR 360	Media Issues I: Politics, Economics, and Geography Media Issues	3
JOUR 411	Issues in Journalism : A Case Studies Approach	3
JOUR 420	Specialized Reporting	3
JOUR 457	Media and Communication Theory	3

General B.A. with a Double Concentration

Students in the General B.A. may take two concentrations. In such a case, students must take a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 36 credits in each of their two disciplines of concentration, including a minimum of 18 and a maximum of 24 credits in 300-400 level courses in each of the two disciplines. A student must still take a minimum of 12 credits in 300-400 level courses in a category (or in categories) other than the student's area of concentration. If the second concentration is in a category outside of the first concentration, however, this requirement will be met automatically.

Major Program

Summary

The table below, "Summary of Requirements - Major B.A. Program," summarizes the minimum credits required for the three options under the Major Program, Bachelor of Arts. As most Major programs require more than the minimum credits, students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow.

Summary of Typical Requirements - Major B.A. Program			
	Single Major	Major + Minor	Double Major
Total Credits	120	120	120
Of which courses 300+	48	48	66
Total within specialty(ies)	42	42 + 30	42 + 42
Of which courses 300+	30 to 33	30 to 33 + 18	30 to 33 + 30 to 33
Courses 300+ outside Major disciplines	6	6	6

Major programs require a minimum of 42 to 45 and a maximum of 60 credits in one discipline, including a minimum of 30 and a maximum of 42 credits at the 300-400 level. At least six credits must be taken in 300-400 level courses in disciplines which do not offer Major programs. Currently these disciplines include: Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Modern Languages, Philosophy, Political Studies, and Visual Arts.

Major programs are currently available at TRU in Economics, Economics/Politics, English, Geography, History, Mathematics, Psychology, Theatre, and Sociology. Each discipline has its own specific requirements for its Major program. Students should read carefully the individual program descriptions which follow.

Major in Aboriginal Studies - in collaboration with the Faculty of Arts, Simon Fraser University (KIB/SFU Program, Kamloops)

The Program is designed to provide students with in-depth academic training comprised of 56 or more credit hours in the study of traditional and contemporary issues involving Aboriginal peoples of Canada, as well as Aboriginal and indigenous peoples in other parts of the world. This Major is aimed at Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal students who wish to gain knowledge about Aboriginal peoples issues, and focuses on the following:

- traditional Aboriginal knowledge and practices
- Aboriginal languages
- the history of Aboriginal-European relations from an Aboriginal perspective
- Aboriginal rights and title questions, and resource management issues
- Aboriginal economic and resource development, and self-governance
- the comparative study of indigenous and Aboriginal peoples world-wide

Admission Requirements

Students are expected to enter a Major/Minor in the third year of their studies, having completed the equivalent of 60 credits.

Lower Division requirements (24-credits hours)

Core Courses:

Students must complete one of:

- | | |
|------------|--|
| FNST 101-3 | The Cultures, Languages and Origins of Canada's First Peoples (SFU)* |
| ANTH 214-3 | Canadian Native Peoples (TRU) |

And

FNST 201-3 Canadian Aboriginal Peoples' Perspectives on History (SFU)*

* both FNST 101 and FNST 201 are also available as Distance Education courses with Simon Fraser University and the BC Open University.

Total: 6 credit hours

Aboriginal Language Courses:

Students will meet this requirement by completing six credit hours of study in an Aboriginal language. This requirement will usually be met by students completing both of:

LING 231-3 Introduction to a First Nations Language I (SFU)

LING 232-3 Introduction to a First Nations Language II (SFU)

These courses are available for Secwepemctsin, Tsilhqot'in, St'at'imcets and several other languages of the BC Interior and Coast.

Students who already have an introductory or intermediate level background in an Aboriginal language may instead take both of:

LING 433-3 First Nations Language Mentoring I (SFU)

LING 434-3 First Nations Language Mentoring II (SFU)

In any Aboriginal language for which there is a local fluent speaker available to tutor the student under the direction of a faculty member.

The 6-credit hour requirement in an Aboriginal language will also satisfy TRU's 6-credit hour foreign/second language requirement for a Bachelor of Arts degree.

Total: 6 credit hours

Introductory Concept Courses:

Students must complete one of:

ANTH 121-3 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (TRU)

SA 101-4 Introduction to Anthropology (SFU)

and one of

ANTH 119-3 Introduction to Archaeology (TRU)

ARCH 201-3 Introduction to Archaeology (SFU)

ARCH 100-3 Ancient Peoples and Places (SFU)

In addition, it is strongly recommended that students complete:

SA 255-4 Introduction to Social Research (SFU)

and one of:

STAT 203-3 Introduction to Statistics for Social Sciences (SFU)

MATH 120-3 Introduction to Statistics (TRU)

before proceeding to meet Upper Division requirements.

Total introductory concept courses required: 6-7 credit hours

Elective Courses:

Students must complete at least six credit hours of elective courses with First Nations/Aboriginal Studies content selected from the following:

ANTH 223-3 Indians of British Columbia (TRU)

SA 286-4 Aboriginal Peoples and British Columbia: Introduction (SFU)

HIST 202-3 Native History of Canada (TRU)

HIST 201-3 The History of Western Canada (SFU)

ENGL 241-3 Canadian Native Literature (TRU)

ANTH 219-3 Ancient North Americans (TRU)

ANTH 260-3 Minorities in the Modern World (TRU)

CNST 200-3 Introduction to Canadian Studies (TRU)



ARCH 223-3 The Prehistory of Canada (SFU)

ARCH 273-3 Archaeology of the New World (SFU)

ARCH 200-3 Special Topics in World Prehistory (SFU)*

LING 260-3 Language, Culture and Society (SFU) – when topic is appropriate

SOCI 201-3 Race and Ethnic Relations (TRU)

TMGT 102-3 Cultural, Heritage and Nature Interpretation - (TRU)*

GEOG 223-3 The Regional Geography of BC and the Yukon (TRU)*

** Additional courses with significant First Nations / Aboriginal Studies content available at either institution may be approved to meet this requirement.

Total elective courses required: 6 credit hours

Program Requirements

The collaborative Major in Aboriginal Studies is furthermore comprised of at least 32- credit hours of Upper Division credit hours from TRU and/or SFU, categorized as core courses, Group I-V requirements and electives.

Upper Division Requirements

Note: Many Upper Division courses have prerequisites.

Core Courses:

Students must complete both of:

FNST 301-3 Issues in Applied First Nations Studies Research (SFU)

FNST 403-3 Indigenous Knowledge in the Modern World (SFU)

and one of:

FNST 401-3 Aboriginal Rights and Government Relations (SFU)

ANTH 327-3 First Nations Natural Resource Management (TRU)

and one of:

FNST 402-3 The Discourse of Native Peoples (SFU)

ENGL 447-3 Studies in Aboriginal Literature (TRU) (Note that ENG 447 has prerequisites outside FNST)

Total core courses required: 12 credit hours

Group Requirements:

Students must complete at least one Upper Division course from each of the following four groups:

Group I: Aboriginal Language and/or Linguistics of Aboriginal Languages, Indigenous Philosophy, Literature, Fine and Performing Arts

- CNST 312-3  Canadian Aboriginal Drama (TRU)*
- ENGL 447-3 Studies in Aboriginal Literature (TRU)**
- FNST 402-3 The Discourse of Native Peoples (SFU)**
- LING 323-3 Morphology (SFU)*
- LING 331-3 Description and Analysis of a First Nations Language (SFU)
- LING 332-3 Description and Analysis of a First Nations Language (SFU)
- LING 335-3 Special Topics in Linguistics I: Teaching and Learning an Aboriginal Language (SFU)
- LING 380-5 Aboriginal Language Advanced Immersion (SFU)
- LING 430-3 Native American Languages (SFU)
- LING 431-3 Language Structures I: Advanced Study of a FN Language (SFU)
- LING 432-3 Language Structures II Advanced Study of a FN Language (SFU)
- LING 433-3 First Nations Language Mentoring I (SFU)
- LING 434-3 First Nations Language Mentoring II (SFU)
- LING 435-3 Special Topics in Linguistics II: Teaching and Learning an Aboriginal Language II (SFU)
- FNST 442-3 Directed Readings in First Nations Studies (if topic fits this Group) (SFU)

Group II Aboriginal History and Public Policy

- ANTH 405-3 Canadian Status Treaty Indian Reserve Communities (TRU)
- CRIM 419-3 Indigenous Peoples, Crime and Criminal Justice (SFU)
- FNST 401-3 Aboriginal Peoples and Government Relations (SFU)**
- FNST 442-3 Directed Readings in First Nations Studies (if topic meets group req) (SFU)
- SA 386-4 Native Peoples and Public Policy (SFU)
- HIST 325-4 History of Aboriginal Peoples of North America to 1850 (SFU)
- HIST 326-4 History of Aboriginal Peoples of North America since 1850 (SFU)

Group III Cultural and Natural Resource Management and Archaeology

- ANTH 327-3 First Nations Natural Resource Management (TRU)**
- ANTH 420-3/6 Archaeology of British Columbia (TRU)

FNST 332-3 Ethnobotany of British Columbia First Nations (SFU)

ARCH 386-3 Archaeological Resource Management (SFU)*

or

ANTH 406-3 Cultural Resource Management (TRU)

ARCH 365-3 Ecological Archaeology (SFU)*

or

ANTH 326-3 Environmental Archaeology (TRU)

ARCH 349-5 Management of Archaeological Collections (SFU)*

ARCH 372-5 Material Cultural Analysis (SFU)*

ANTH 411-3/6 Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World (TRU)

ARCH 485-5 Lithic Technology (SFU)*

ANTH 306-6 Summer Field Training in Archaeology (TRU)*

or

ARCH 435-6 Archaeological Fieldwork Practicum (SFU)*

Group IV Comparative Study of Indigenous and Aboriginal Peoples

ANTH 401-3 Native Peoples of North America (TRU)

ANTH 404-3 Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic (TRU)

ARCH 360-5 Native Cultures of North America (SFU)

CRIM 311-3 Minorities and the Criminal Justice System (SFU)

ENGL 446-3 Studies in Commonwealth Postcolonial Literature: Indigenous Literatures of Canada, Australia and New Zealand (TRU)

ENGL 447-3 Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American) (TRU)

SA 387-4 Canadian Native Peoples (SFU)

SA 388-4 Comparative Studies of Minority Indigenous Peoples (SFU)

SA 486-4 Aboriginal Peoples and British Columbia: Advanced Seminar (SFU)

Total group requirements: 12-20 credit hours

General Elective Courses:

If the Upper Division core and group courses taken comprise fewer than 32 credit hours, additional general elective courses must be taken to meet the minimum requirement of 32 Upper Division credit hours. These must be FNST courses or courses with First Nations / Aboriginal content offered at either SFU or TRU.	
Notes:	
*	if topic includes a significant component of First Nations / Aboriginal content
**	if this course was not already used to meet the core Upper Division requirement

***	Courses with significant First Nations / Aboriginal Studies content available at either institution that are not listed on the above course lists may be approved to meet this requirement.
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Major Program in Economics

Admission Requirements

Admission Requirements

Students are expected to enter the Major program in the third year of their studies, although fourth year applicants will also be considered. According to the rules of the TRU BA program, students can declare their Major as early as the second year of their studies. Regardless of the chosen time of entrance into the program, all candidates must meet with the Economics Major Advisor to check their qualifications and design the best suited path for completing the Economics and BA degree requirements. Given the complexity of the various requirements, it is highly advisable that students consult the Economics Major Advisor as soon as they decide to enter into the program.

The minimum admission requirements into the Economics Major are admission to the BA program, and completion of ECON 190 and ECON 195 and one of the following courses: MATH 140; or MATH 114; or equivalent.

Program Requirements

The Major in Economics program requires the completion of at least:

45 credits in Economics (ECON and BUEC)
3 credits in Mathematics
3 credits from disciplines within the Arts Division

From the 45 credits in Economics, a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 400 level.

The program consists of required and elective courses. There is also a number of suggested courses.

Required Economics courses

ECON 190	Introductory Microeconomics
ECON 195	Introductory Macroeconomics
ECON 290	Intermediate Microeconomics I
ECON 295	Intermediate Macroeconomics I
BUEC 232	Economic and Business Statistics I
BUEC 333	Economic and Business Statistics II
ECON 390	Intermediate Microeconomics II
Or	
ECON 395	Intermediate Macroeconomics II

Required Mathematics courses:

Choose one of the following two sets:

MATH 140	Calculus for Commerce and Social Sciences 1
Or	
MATH 114	Calculus 1
Or	
equivalent	

Supplementary Arts Requirement:

Choose one of the following courses:

ANTH 121	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 224	Symbolic Analysis
ENGL 229	Business, Technical and Professional Communication

GEOG 120	Introduction to Human Geography: Themes in Geographical Change
GEOG 211	Economic Geography
HIST 122	History of Canada
PHIL 111	Critical Thinking
PHIL 201	Introduction to Ethics
PHIL 221	Contemporary Moral Issues
POLI 111	The Government and Politics of Canada
POLI 121	Contemporary Ideologies
Any second year POLI course	
PSYC 111	Introduction to Psychology
SOCI 111	Introduction to Sociology
SPEE 150	Speech Communication
SPEE 160	Speech Communication
SPEE 250	Business Presentations

Elective courses

Students can choose any of the Economics courses (ECON and BUEC) to fulfill the requirement of 45 credits of Economics.

Suggested courses

The following courses are recommended as elective courses to supplement the Economics Major recommended Arts electives.

ANTH 215	Studies in Ethnography
ANTH 219	Ancient North Americans
ANTH 260	Minorities in the Modern World
GEOG 210	Human Interaction with the Natural Environment
GEOG 310	Environment and Resources
GEOG 361	Introduction to Economic Geography
HIST 227	Major Issues in American History
PHIL 330	Moral and Political Philosophy II
PHIL 222	Elementary Formal Logic
POLI 344	Social and Political Thought
POLI 303	Federalism in Canada
PSYC 222	Introduction to Social Psychology
SOCI 360	Sociology and Natural Resources
SOCI 361	Social Inequality

Major Program in Economic and Political Studies

Admission Requirements

Students are normally expected to enter the Major program in the third year of their studies, although students at the second year will also be considered. Regardless of the chosen time of entrance into the major, all students must meet with the Major Advisor to check their qualifications and design the best-suited path for completing the BA degree requirements. Given the complexity of the various requirements, it is highly advisable that students consult the advisor as soon as they decide to enter into the program.

The minimum admission requirements into the Economic and Political Studies Major are admission to the B.A. program, and completion of ECON 190, ECON 195, POLI 111, POLI 121, BUEC 232 or equivalent, and one of the following courses: MATH 140 or MATH 114, or equivalent.

Program Requirements

The Major in Economic and Political Studies program requires the completion of at least 57 credits in Economics and Political Science, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level) of which no less than 6 credits must be at the 400 level. The program consists of core and elective courses.

Course requirements:

Lower level

MATH 140

or

MATH 114

BUEC 232 Economics and Business Statistics

ECON 190 Principles of Microeconomics

ECON 195 Principles of Macroeconomics

ECON 290 Intermediate Microeconomics I

ECON 295 Intermediate Macroeconomics I

POLI 111 The Government and Politics in Canada

POLI 121 Contemporary Ideologies

Select any two (2) additional second year POLI courses

Upper level

Select Four courses from the following list:

ECON 310-3 Canadian Financial Markets

ECON 350-3 Public Finance

ECON 355-3 International Economics

ECON 360-3 Labour Economics

ECON 361-3 Industrial Relations

ECON 365-3 Government and Business

ECON 367-3 Economic Analysis of the Law

ECON 370-3 Benefit-cost Analysis and the Economics of project Analysis

ECON 371-3 Economics of the Environment

ECON 373-3 Forestry Economics

ECON 384-3 Economic Analysis of Health Services

ECON 450-3 Economics of Taxation

ECON 455-3 International Trade

ECON 456-3 International Macroeconomics and Finance

ECON 472-3 Development Economics

ECON 480-3 Transportation Economics

Select four courses from the following list:

POLI 301-3 Canadian Political Parties

POLI 303-3 Federalism in Canada

POLI 305-3 Canadian Political Ideas

POLI 320-3/6 American Government and Politics

POLI 342-3 Modern Political Thought

POLI 344-3 Social and Political Thought

POLI 346-3 Democratic Theory

POLI 365-3 Government and Business

POLI 401-3 Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics

POLI 402-3 Politics of the Canadian Constitution

POLI 405-3 Topics in Canadian Politics

POLI 406 Topics in Latin American Politics

Select any two (2) additional ECON or BUEC third or fourth year courses.

Recommended: Any one history course and an additional six (6) language credits

Major Program in English

The Department of English and Modern Languages offers three options within the English major: a Traditional Survey Option (on page 67), a Contemporary Literature Option (on page 68), and a Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option (on page 69). The Traditional Survey Option follows the traditional route leading to comprehensive, historical coverage generally demanded of students going on to further study in English literature. The Contemporary Literature Option emphasizes the breadth of recent English literature, offering students a contemporary complement to thought in business, in the sciences and in the social sciences. The Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option is designed to enhance students' ability to read, interpret, and produce texts of all kinds within their cultural contexts.

Traditional Survey Option: Program Requirements

Required for Graduation:

At least six credits in Canadian Literature after the first year.

First Year:

Required: Six Credits: Two of English 110, 111, 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), 121.

Please note: students with credit for English 121 may not receive credit for English 112 and 114.

Recommended: Second Language:

- Entry-level second language, if not already present;
- If entry-level exists, continuation to university first-year level.

Required in Second Year:

Six credits: English 211, 221

Recommended in Second Year:

- Second Language: Continuation of second language based on level of first-year studies.
- English 214/224

Required in Third and Fourth Years:

Thirty 300/400-level English credits required, as follows:

- a. At least three credits in each of three centuries prior to 1900.
- b. At least three credits in each of three areas after 1900.

Recommended:

- a. Second language to second-year university level;
- b. Program Focus as follows:

At least nine credits in an area of specialization as defined in course outlines; one full course and two supplementary courses chosen in conjunction with faculty advisors.

- National Literatures/ Postcolonial Literature
- Gender Studies
- Critical Theory
- Rhetoric and Composition
- Literature and the other Arts
- Literary Genre
- Literary Period
- Literary Themes/Special Topics

Notes:

- i. The area of specialization may include courses needed for requirements a. and b.
- ii. In years 3 and 4, students may take up to 42 credits in senior English courses.

- iii. For credit toward the English Major, students may take for credit any one of the following courses: PHIL 375, PHIL 425, THTR 311, THTR 312, THTR 321, THTR 322, THTR 326, THTR 327, and VISA 373.

Sample Program: Historical Survey Option

First Year:

English 110, 111, 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), or 121
French 111, 121

Second Year:

English 211, 221
English 214, 224 or other 200-level courses
French 211, 221

Third Year:

English 330 (3) Practical Criticism
English 3XX (6) [16th Century]
English 4XX (3) [Twentieth Century - Gender Studies]
English 3XX (6) [Composition - especially for students continuing to Education]
French 212, 222

Fourth Year:

English 3XX (3) [Critical Theory]
English 3XX (6) [Eighteenth Century]
English 3XX (3) [Nineteenth Century]
English 4XX (3) [Canadian Literature - Gender Studies]
English 4XX (3) [Canadian Literature - Gender Studies]
English 3XX (6) [History of Language or Linguistics - especially for students continuing to Education]
French 352

Contemporary Literature Option: Program Requirements

Required for Graduation:

At least six credits in Canadian Literature after the first year

First Year:

Required: Six Credits: Two of English 110, 111, 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), or 121.

Please note: students with credit for English 121 may not receive credit for English 112 and 114.

Recommended: Second Language:

- Entry-level second language, if not already present;
- If entry-level exists, continuation to university first-year level.

Recommended Electives:

- Anthropology 121 (Cultural Anthropology)
- Music 100 (Theory of Music)
- Political Studies 121 (Contemporary Ideologies)
- Visual Arts 150 (Introduction to Visual Culture)
- Visual Arts 111/112 (History of Art)

Required in Second Year:

Second year survey in British, Canadian, or American literature

Recommended in Second Year:

Six credits in other 200-level English courses

Second Language: Continuation of second language based on level of first-year studies.

Recommended Electives:

- English 209/210 (Creative Writing)

- Anthropology 215 (Ethnography)
- Anthropology 219 (Ancient North Americans)
- Philosophy 224 (Cyberphilosophy)
- Political Studies 222 (Political Philosophy)

Required in Third and Fourth Years:

Thirty Credits 300/400-level English credits required, as follows:

- At least six credits in each of three national literatures (or Postcolonial Literature)
- At least three credits in each of two centuries prior to 1900

Recommended:

- Second language to second-year university level;
- Program Focus as follows:

At least nine credits in an area of specialization as defined in course outlines; one full course and two supplementary courses chosen in conjunction with faculty advisors.

- National Literatures/ Postcolonial Literature
- Gender Studies
- Critical Theory
- Rhetoric and Composition
- Literature and the other Arts
- Literary Genre
- Literary Period
- Literary Themes/Special Topics

Notes:

- The area of specialization may include courses needed for requirements a. and b.
- Students may take up to 42 credits in senior English courses.
- For credit toward the English Major, students may take for credit any one of the following courses: PHIL 375, PHIL 425, THTR 311, THTR 312, THTR 321, THTR 322, THTR 326, THTR 327, VISA 373.

Recommended Electives:

- Philosophy 339 (Philosophy of Art)
- Philosophy 375 (Philosophy and Literature)
- Philosophy 425/426 (Philosophy of Language)

Sample Program

First Year:

English 110, 111, or 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), or 121
French 111, 121

Second Year:

English 211, 221
English 214, 224 or other 200-level courses
French 211, 221

Third Year:

English 330 (3) Practical Criticism
English 3XX (6) [16th Century]
English 3XX (3) [British Novel - Eighteenth Century]
English 3XX (6) [Composition - especially for students continuing to Education]
French 212, 222

Fourth Year:

English 3XX (3) [Critical Theory]

English 3XX (3) [American Novel - Nineteenth Century]
 English 3XX (3) [British Novel - Twentieth Century]
 English 4XX (6) [Canadian Literature - with focus on Novel]
 English 4XX (3) [Postcolonial Literature - with focus on Novel]
 English 3XX (6) [History of Language or Linguistics - especially for students continuing to Education]
 French 352

Rhetoric and Professional Writing Program Requirements

First Year:

- 2 of English 110, 111, 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), or 121 or a B or better in 6 credits of Business Communications English

Please note: students with credit for English 121 may not receive credit for English 112 and 114.

- Second Language

Recommended electives:

- Anthropology 121 (Cultural Anthropology)
- Music 100 (Theory of Music)
- Political Studies 121 (Contemporary Ideologies)
- Visual Arts 150 (Introduction to Visual Culture)
- Visual Arts 111/112 (History of Art)

Second Year:

- Second-year survey in British, Canadian, or American Literature
- English 229 or 230 or 301 or 302

Recommended electives:

- 2nd year language
- English 209/210 (Creative Writing)
- English 214/224 (Biblical & Classical backgrounds)
- Anthropology 215 (Ethnography)
- Anthropology 219 (Ancient North Americans)
- Philosophy 224 (Cyberphilosophy)
- Political Studies 222 (Political Philosophy)

Third and Fourth Years:

Thirty 300/400-level credits required as specified. As in the other two options, RPW students may take up to 42 credits in senior English courses. Courses taught by the departments of Anthropology, Journalism, Philosophy, and the Visual and Performing Arts, and are listed in Group I, II, or III, may be taken for either program credit or elective credit.

- At least nine credits in one principal area of concentration (group I, II, or III)
- At least six credits in a second area of concentration
- At least three credits in literature before 1900
- At least three credits in literature after 1900
- Completion of capstone course in Career Preparation (to be taken in the final two years of study) Pass/Fail credit.*

Recommended electives:

- Anthropology 400 (History of Anthropology)
- Journalism 360 (Social Issues)
- Philosophy 339 (Philosophy of Art)
- Visual Arts 351 (Etching and Book Production)

*With permission of a Majors advisor, students considering further studies in English can elect to complete their capstone requirement by revising a paper completed during their course of studies. The paper will be revised under the direction of a selected faculty member, be read by three other faculty members, and be presented orally as part of the Annual Rhetoric & Professional Writing Undergraduate Conference.

RPW Courses:

Theory (Group I)

Rhetorical Theory and History:

History of Rhetoric (ENGL 306)

Studies in Rhetoric (ENGL 307)

Rhetorical Theory (ENGL 310)

Composition Theory (ENGL 311)

Critical Theory:

Practical Criticism (ENGL 330)

Critical Theory (ENGL 332)

Language Theory:

History of the English Language (ENGL 320)

Structure of Modern English (ENGL 327, 328)

Philosophy of Language (PHIL 425)

Cultural Theory:

Theory in Archaeology (ANTH 305)

Writing (Group II)

Composition:

Personal Writing (ENGL 308)

Writing in the Disciplines (ENGL 309)

Scholarly Editing (ENGL 476)

Courses Cross-listed with Journalism:

Introduction to Media and Journalism (JOUR 305)

Skills and Techniques of Journalism (JOUR 320)

Interarts & Cultural Studies (Group III)

Non-Fiction:

Prison Literature (ENGL 319)

Biography (ENGL 315)

Literature and the Other Arts:

Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (ENGL 316)

Shakespeare and Film (ENGL 366)

Photography and Literature (VISA 373)

Philosophy and Literature (PHIL 375)

History of Theatre (THTR 311, 312, 321, 322)

Canadian Theatre History (THTR 326/327)

Studies in Women's Literature: Gender and Genre (ENGL 415)

Studies in Canadian Literature (ENGL 426)

Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (ENGL 444 to 447)

Sample Program Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option

First Year:

English 110, 111, 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290) or 121

French 111, 121

Recommended Electives

Second Year:

English 211, 221

English 229 and other 200-level courses

French 211, 221

Recommended Electives

Third Year:

English 306 (6) Rhetorical Theory

English 330 (3) Practical Criticism

English 3XX (3) [16th Century]

English 3XX (3) [20th Century]

English 3XX (3) [Composition]

English 3XX (3) [Non-Fiction]

English 3XX (3) [Literature and the Other Arts]

Electives (6) [From Electives List or from Courses listed in Groups I, II, or III]

Fourth Year:

English 3XX (3) [Rhetoric/Composition]

English 332 (3) Critical Theory

Theatre 430 (3) Studies in Performance Theory

English 366 (3) Shakespeare and Film

Theatre 310 (3) History of Theatre

English 4XX (3) [Contemporary Literature]

Journalism 3XX (3) [Skills and Techniques]

English 3XX (3) [Non-Fiction]

Career Prep (Pass/fail)

Electives (6) [From Electives List or from Courses listed in Groups I, II, or III]

Major Program in Geography

The Geography Major Program at TRU emphasizes work in human geography and specifically in areas of cultural/historical, environmental and urban geography. Course work in these areas will appeal to students interested in graduate work in human geography or careers in urban and rural planning, law, resource development and regulation, archives and museums, education, parks and government.

Program Requirements

Students must normally declare their Geography major before entering the third year of the B.A. Program. All candidates must meet with the Major Program Advisor in Geography to plan their course selection and to ensure that all B.A. degree requirements will be met.

First and Second Years

21 credits as follows:

Human Geography GEOG 119 and 120 6 credits

Physical Geography GEOG 112 and 122 6 credits

Techniques GEOG 270 3 credits

Electives (any two of): GEOG 210, 211, 212, 222, 223 and 275 6 credits

Third and Fourth Years

30 credits of Geography courses numbered 300 or 400 (of which at least 3 credits shall be at the 400 level), as follows:

At least 3 credits from each thematic area:

Cultural/Historical	GEOG 320, 327, 328
Urban/Economic	GEOG 321, 350, 357, 361
Environmental	GEOG 310, 319, 363

Three credits from 400 level seminar courses

Geography Elective: 18 additional Geography credits numbers 300 or 400

Recommended Arts and Science Electives

The following courses are recommended as elective course to supplement the Geography Major requirements (note that the recommended Anthropology and Economics elective will meet the non-Major TRU B.A. requirements):

Cultural/Historical

ANTH 303	Ethnography of special Areas: Central and Eastern Europe	3/6 credits
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ANTH 403	Ethnography of Special Areas-Field Course in East/Central Europe	6 credits
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ANTH 420	Archaeology of British Columbia	3/6 credits
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HIST 305	British Columbia	3 credits
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HIST 405	Topics in British Columbia	3 credits
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Economic and Urban

ECON 374	Land Use	3 credits
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Environmental

BIOL 416	Principles of Conservation Biology	3 credits
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ECON 371	Economics of the Environment	3 credits
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NRSC 315	Current Topics in Natural Resource Management	3 credits
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PHIL 435	Environmental Ethics	3 credits
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Major Program In History

The History Major should appeal to students whose ambitions include graduate work in the discipline, a career in law, journalism, education, or government.

It is important that students considering a History Major carefully read the following instructions.

Requirements

Note: The requirements outlined below apply to students currently entering the Major Program in History. Students who declared their major before 1 January 2005 should consult the TRU Calendar 2003/2004.

Students usually declare their Major before the start of their third year of courses. All candidates are assigned a Major Program Advisor and they must meet to ensure that they qualify and so that an appropriate selection of courses can take place.

Before students can declare their Major they must have met the admission requirements for the B.A., as indicated above. As well, they must have successfully completed no fewer than 6 credits in History courses numbered 100-199 and no fewer than 6 credits in History courses numbered 200-299, either at TRU or at other accredited institutions.

Of the courses taken outside of History in preparation for the Major, it is recommended that foundation courses in the Social Sciences be included, as well as the appropriate historical surveys of:

- a. literature in the various departments of language;
- b. thought, as offered in various Philosophy and Politics courses; and
- c. the arts in areas like Visual and Performing Arts.

Third and Fourth Years

1. Students must take 33 credits in History courses numbered between 300 and 499, including History 300 and cross-listed courses from other disciplines.
2. Entrance to any 400-level course requires no fewer than three credits in 300-level History courses.
3. All History Major students must take HISTORY 300: The Historian's Craft in their third year. This course will be offered every Fall and Winter term and will be taught on a rota basis (i.e.: by a different faculty member every term.)
4. Of the thirty-three credits required of the Major in History, at least nine but no more than fifteen upper-level credits must come from one of the geographic fields (i.e.: British, European, American, and Canadian).
5. Of the thirty-three credits required of the Major in History, at least three upper-level credits must come from courses in each geographic field (i.e.: British, European, American, and Canadian).
6. Of the thirty-three credits required of the Major in History, at least nine must be taken at the 400-level.
7. Of the forty-five lower- and upper- level credits in History required of History Major students, no fewer than six must be from Canadian History.
8. Students are strongly encouraged to include in their programs material from both before and after ca.1800.
9. It is acceptable to include, in place of upper division History courses, the following courses from other discipline areas.
One of: Geography 327 and 328, 427; Philosophy 419; Film 414.

Major Program In Mathematics

First Year	Credits
MATH 113 (on page 319)/123 (on page 319) or 114/124	6
ENGL 110 and 111 or 111 and 121	6
Language, if necessary	6
COMP 113 or 100	3
Electives ³	12
Second Year	Credits
MATH 211	3
MATH 212	3 – 6
MATH 220*	0 – 3
ENGL (200 level)	3
STAT 200	3
Electives ³	9 – 15
* Math 220 can be delayed to the third year.	
Third and Fourth Year	Credits
MATH (300 or 400 level) ⁴	21
MATH, STAT or COMP (300 or 400 level) ⁵	9
Electives	30
Students must also meet the general requirements of the B.A. degree.	

Recommendations:

1. Students interested in teaching are advised to take Math 308 and 312.

2. Students interested in Economics should consult an advisor in the Economics Department for appropriate combination of Math and Economics courses.
3. Students interested in pursuing Computing Science 300 or 400 level courses must complete COMP 113, 123, 213, and 223.
4. At least one of Math 307 or Math 322, and at least one of Math 300 or Math 320, must be included.
5. No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in Computing Science.

Major Program in Political and Economic Studies

For a description of this program look under "Major Program in Economic and Political Studies (on page 66)".

Major Program in Psychology

Read the following guidelines carefully. If you intend to major in psychology you must see both a B.A. Program Advisor and a Psychology Major Advisor. Your decision to major must be made before completing your first 60 credits but not before completion of your first 30 credits. During this time you will be required to consult with a B.A. Program Advisor and declare your intention to major in psychology. The B.A. Advisor will assist you in selecting 300-400 level courses to meet graduation requirements and any specific requirements for the various degree options. Further, students wishing to complete the Psychology Major Program must also consult with a Psychology Major Advisor prior to seeing the B.A. Advisor. The Major Advisor will assist each student in selecting courses that will satisfy the Major program requirements. The B.A. Advisor will then ensure that all additional B.A. degree requirements are met.

Students interested in pursuing graduate studies in Psychology should consider the Honours Program (on page 72).

First and Second Years

In your first and second years at TRU, you must meet the admission requirements for the B.A. degree, as outlined above. In addition, you must take the following Psychology courses:

Year One		
PSYC 111	Introduction to Psychology I	3 credits
PSYC 121	Introduction to Psychology II	3 credits
Year Two		
PSYC 210	Analysis of Psychological Data	3 credits
PSYC 211	Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology	3 credits

Third and Fourth Years

You will need to take 30 (and no more than 42) Psychology course credits at the third and fourth year level.

Years Three & Four		
In third year, the following course is required of all students in the Major program.		
PSYC 319	Experimental Design and Quantitative Methods	6 credits
In addition, you must take 24 (and no more than 36) credits in Psychology, distributed as follows.		
At least six (6) credits from:		
PSYC 300	Behaviour Disorders	6
PSYC 302	Infancy	3
PSYC 303	Tests & Measurements I	3
PSYC 308	Social Psychology	6
PSYC 310	Clinical Psychology	6
PSYC 314	Health Psychology	3
PSYC 315	Childhood & Adolescence	3

PSYC 320	Theories of Personality 1	3
PSYC 321	Theories of Personality 2	3
PSYC 322	Adulthood and Aging	3
PSYC 336	Psychology of Language I	3
PSYC 337	Psychology of Language II	3
At least six credits from:		
PSYC 304	Brain & Behaviour	6
PSYC 306	Principles of Animal Behaviour	6
PSYC 307	Motivation	6
PSYC 309	Cognitive Processes	6
PSYC 313	Sensation & Perception	6
PSYC 323	Principles of Conditioning	3
PSYC 333	Memory I	3
PSYC 334	Memory II	3
Remember that only a selection of third and fourth year courses listed in the Calendar will be offered in any given academic year. Some courses will be rotated to ensure that a sufficiently large selection of courses are available over a two year period to meet students' needs for their degree.		

Honours Program in Psychology

An Honours program provides an opportunity for academically successful and motivated students to develop their research, writing, and analytical skills. Completion of an Honours program will strengthen a student's application to graduate schools. This program is suitable for students wishing to pursue graduate or professional schools.

Students must receive a 'B' average in Psychology 111, 121, 210 and 211 to enter an Honour's program at the third year level. Students must maintain a Grade Point Average of 3.0 in their 3rd and 4th year courses with no psychology course below a 'B-', and obtain a minimum of a 'B' grade in Psychology 319 to remain in an Honours Program. (A 'B' grade in Psychology 319 is a prerequisite for enrolment in the Honour's Thesis course.) Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum committee.

In addition to the requirements for a major, an Honours degree requires a completion of 126 credits, of which a minimum of 54 credits must be at the upper level (300 and 400 level courses), including successful completion of an Honours Thesis (PSYC 499). A minimum of 36 credits in upper level Psychology must be completed (including the Honours Thesis).

Major Program in Sociology

Sociology graduates can expect to have access to a wide range of careers in government services, management, social agencies, research, teaching, and a range of professional and semi-professional occupations. Visit the sociology homepage at: www.tru.ca/ae/ses/sociology/ (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/ae/ses/sociology/>).

First year		
SOCI 111	Introduction to Sociology 1	3 credits
SOCI 121	Introduction to Sociology 2	3 credits
Second year		
SOCI 271	Introduction to Social Statistics or MATH 120 or PSYC 210	3 credits
SOCI 272	Introductory Research Methods	3 credits
One of:		
SOCI 201	Race and Ethnic Relations	3 credits
SOCI 210	Canadian Social Issues	3 credits

SOCI 213	Women in Comparative Perspective	3/6 credits
SOCI 216	The Family in Cross-Cultural Perspective	3 credits
SOCI 223	Collective Behaviour	3 credits
SOCI 226	Medical Sociology	3 credits
SOCI 250	Crime and Society	3 credits
SOCI 259	Deviance and Control	3 credits
SOCI 262	Sociology of the Environment	3 credits

Third and Fourth Years

SOCI 320	Classical Social Theory <i>plus</i>	3 credits
SOCI 321	Feminist Social Theory <i>or</i>	3 credits
SOCI 322	Contemporary Issues in Social Theory	3 credits
SOCI 380	Introduction to Social Survey Design and Analysis <i>or</i>	3 credits
SOCI 382	Socio-Ethnographic Research Methods in Sociology	3 credits

Plus seven 300-400 level Sociology courses from:

SOCI 310	Canadian Society	6 credits
SOCI 312	Gender Relations	6 credits
SOCI 316	Sexuality	3 credits
SOCI 352	Organization of Work	3 credits
SOCI 360	Sociology of Natural Resources	3 credits
SOCI 361	Social Inequality	3 credits
SOCI 368	Deviance and Social Control	6 credits
SOCI 413	Family and Kinship	3/6 credits
SOCI 420	Complex Organizations	3 credits
SOCI 460	Globalization	3 credits
SOCI 462	Social Change	3/6 credits
SOCI 464	Social Movements	3/6 credits
SOCI 466	Socialization and Education	3/6 credits
SOCI 470	Sociology of Crime and Justice	3 credits
SOCI 473	Global Social Change	3 credits
SOCI 475	Contemporary Social Movements	3 credits
SOCI 484	Sociology of Health and Illness	3/6 credits

Admission to the major requires completion of SOCI 111 and 121, two 200-level Sociology courses, of which three of the four Sociology courses must receive Grade C+ or above.

Major Program in Theatre Arts

The Theatre Arts Major Program provides students with the opportunity to explore the complete range of the theatrical process, including acting, directing, technical skills, history and theory. The program is designed for students intending on continuing their theatrical careers as drama teachers, for those considering graduate studies in Theatre and for those students who desire further professional theatrical training.

Program Requirements

Students must complete all of the requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree and are normally expected to enter the Theatre Arts Major Program in their third year of studies. Before entering the program, students are required to meet with the Theatre Arts Coordinator and Program Advisor.

Students must complete a minimum of 54 credits in Theatre Arts courses, of which a minimum of 30 credits must be at the 3rd and 4th year level - at least 6 credits must be at the 4th year level.

First and Second Year Course Requirements

THTR 110	Introduction to Theatre	3 credits
THTR 120	Introduction to Theatre 2	3 credits
THTR 111	Introduction to Acting	3 credits
THTR 121	Introduction to Acting 2	3 credits
THTR 211	Acting and Character Portrayal	3 credits
THTR 221	Acting and Character Portrayal 2	3 credits
THTR 212	Introduction to Technical Theatre	3 credits
THTR 222	Introduction to Technical Theatre 2	3 credits

Minor Program (Only available in conjunction with a Major)

Major programs may be combined with a Minor in the following academic discipline: Aboriginal Studies, Economics, English, Visual Arts, Geoarchaeology, Geography, History, Math, Philosophy, Political Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Theatre Arts. For a Minor, a student must include in the 120 credits required for the degree at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in his or her Minor area. At least 18 of these credits must be at the 300-400 level. Unless otherwise specified, the credit requirements mentioned above are all that is necessary to complete a Minor in any discipline in conjunction with a Major. However, some disciplines have their own specific requirements for a Minor in their area. Please consult the B.A. Advisor if you intend to complete a Minor. Listed below are the special requirements for individual Minor programs in Arts disciplines at TRU.

Minor in Aboriginal Studies (in collaboration with the Faculty of Arts, Simon Fraser University (KIB-SFU program), Kamloops: core courses 6 credits in FNST 101 (SFU) or ANTH 214 plus FNST 201 (SFU) a further 6 credits in 200 level First Nations/Aboriginal Studies selected from ANTH 223, HIST 201, HIST 202, ENGL 241, ANTH 219, ANTH 260, CNST 200, SOCI 201, TMGT 102, GEOG 223 (TRU Courses) or SA 286, ARCH 223, ARCH 273, ARCH 200, LING 260, LING 231, LING 232 (SFU courses), in addition, 18 credits at the 300/400 level from selected categories. Please see the advisors for further information for upper level requirements.

Minor in Archaeology and Geology (interdisciplinary): 3 credits in first or second year Archaeology (ANTH 111 or ANTH 119 or ANTH 219); 9 credits in third and fourth year Archaeology (ANTH 305, ANTH 306, ANTH 326, ANTH 406, ANTH 411, ANTH 420, ANTH 433); and GEOL 111 or GEOL 112; and GEOL 205 or BIOL 121; and GEOL 229; and 9 credits in third or fourth year Geology (GEOL 301, GEOL 319, GEOL 425, GEOL 448).

Minor in Economics: 30-45 credits in Economics (ECON and BUEC), including ECON 190, ECON 195, and a minimum of 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Economics (ECON and BUEC).

Minor in English: 6 credits in first year English; 6 credits from English 204, 211, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 240, 241; 18 credits from 300 and 400 level courses selected as follows: 6 credits from 355, 365, 366, 370s; 6 credits from 380s, 390s; and 6 credits from 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 314, 315, 316, 318, 319, 320, 329, 330, 332, 335, 400, 404, 413, 414, 415, 421, 422, 425, 426, 434, 435, 436, 437, 445, 446, 451, 460, 461, 476; CNST 242 

Minor in Visual Arts: A minimum of 36, and a maximum of 42 credits in Visual Arts, including VISA 101, 102, 103 and VISA 111/112 and VISA 121. A minimum of 18 credits at the 300 and 400 level in Visual Arts courses.

Minor in Geography: 6 credits from Geography 119, 120, 210, 222; 6 credits from Geography 112, 122; 3 credits from Geography 390; 6 credits from Geography 310, 321, 327, 328, 350, 357, 361, 363 (it is recommended that these courses be chosen from more than one of the 31x, 32x, 35x, and 36x categories); 9 additional credits from Geography courses numbered 300 and above.

Minor in History: 12 credits of 100 and 200 level History, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level History courses.

Minor in Mathematics: 12 credits at the 100 and 200 level Mathematics, and an additional 18 credits at the 300 and 400 level Mathematics.

Minor in Philosophy: 12 credits of 100 and 200 level Philosophy, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Philosophy.

Minor in Political Studies: Political Studies 111, 121, plus 6 credits at the 100 and 200 level, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Political Studies courses.

Minor in Psychology: Psychology 111, 121, 210, 211, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Psychology courses.

Minor in Sociology: Sociology 111, 121, plus 6 credits at the 100 and 200 level, and an additional 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Sociology.

Minor in Theatre Arts: A minimum of 36 credits including THTR 110/120, THTR 111/121, THTR 211/221 and 18 credits in 300 and 400 level Theatre courses.

Double Major Program

It is possible for a student to complete a double Major. However, students should be aware that this option requires careful course planning and will normally involve taking additional courses in order to complete all of the basic B.A. requirements as well as the specific Major requirements for two subjects. To graduate with a Double Major, a student must include in the 120 credits required for the degree at least 42 credits in each of two disciplines. At least 30 credits in each discipline must be in courses numbered 300 or above. In addition, six credits must be taken in 300-400 level courses in disciplines which do not offer a Major Program (Anthropology, Visual Arts, French, Philosophy, Political Studies, and Theatre).

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Journalism

Bachelor of Business Administration Degree Program

Program Governance

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairpersons

TARZWELL, GORDON, B.A. (Calg.), M.A., Ph.D. (Queen's), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Economics

THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

General

TRU offers a Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) degree with majors in Accounting, Economics, Entrepreneurship, Finance, Human Resource Management, Information Technology, International Business, and Marketing.

Admission to the BBA occurs at the 1st year level. Students are expected to complete the Lower Division Requirements during Years 1 and 2. The General Education Requirements and Non-Business Electives reflect the value TRU places on a broad education in the Humanities, the Social Sciences, and the Sciences. The Business Requirements prepare the student for the more advanced Upper Division courses in Years 3 and 4.

Students entering the 3rd year of the BBA program must have their registration forms reviewed and approved by the Program Advisor prior to registration.

The TRU Calendar in effect at the time the student is accepted into the degree program establish the requirements for graduation. All students should confirm the details of their requirements with the Program Advisor.

Admission Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer); or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

Lower Division Requirements

Students must have completed the following Lower Division Requirements, or their approved equivalents, with at least a C-grade in each course.

1. General Education

Humanities Requirements (Group A)		
Requires a minimum of 12 credits:		
1.	ENGL 110 ENGL 111 ENGL 121	Composition; or Introduction to Prose Fiction; or Introduction to Drama & Poetry
2.	PHIL 111 PHIL 201 PHIL 221	Introduction to Critical Thinking; or Introduction to Ethics; or Contemporary Moral Issues; or

	ENGL 229 SPEE 250	Professional Business and Technical Writing; or Business Presentations
3.	Humanities Elective #1	
4.	Humanities Elective #2	
Humanities electives may be from English, Fine Arts, French, German, Japanese, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, History, Music and Philosophy. PHIL 111- Introduction to Critical Thinking is strongly recommended as one of the Humanities electives.		

Social Sciences Requirements (Group B)

Requires a minimum of 12 credits:

1.	ECON 190	Principles of Microeconomics
2.	ECON 195	Principles of Macroeconomics
3.	Social Sciences Elective #1	
4.	Social Sciences Elective #2	

Social Science electives may be from Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Education, Geography (excluding GEOG 112, 122, 204 or 275), Political Studies, Psychology (excluding PSYC 210) and Sociology.

Science and Mathematics Requirements (Group C)

Requires a minimum of 6 credits:

1.	MATH 140 MATH 114	Mathematics for Business and Economics 1; or Calculus 1
2.	MATH 141 MATH 124	Mathematics for Business and Economics 2; or Calculus 2

Science and Math electives may be from Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Physical Geography (112, 122, 204 or 275), Geology, Math, Physics, Statistics and Psychology 210.

2. Business Requirements

Requires 24 credits:

1.	BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
2.	BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
3.	BBUS 238	Management Information Systems 2
4.	BBUS 254	Management Accounting
5.	BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
6.	BUEC 204	Managerial Economics
7.	BUEC 232	Economic and Business Statistics 1
8.	BUEC 233	Economic and Business Statistics 2

These are normally the only seven Business courses that students are permitted to take to fulfill the Lower Division Requirements.

3. Non-Business Electives

Requires 6 credits:

1.	Non-Business Elective #1
2.	Non-Business Elective #2

These can be from Groups A, B, or C above or from other academic subject areas. Students who do not have C+ or greater in Principles of Math 12 or are weak in mathematics are advised to take MATH 100 as one of these non-business electives. MATH 100 cannot be taken for credit after successful completion of MATH 140, MATH 141 or equivalent.

Notes:

- No BBA credit will be given for ECON 122 if it is taken after completion of either ECON 190 or ECON 195 (or equivalent) with a grade of C- or better.
- No BBA credit will be given for MATH 110 if it is taken after completion of MATH 107 with a grade of C- or better.
- Students must have written permission from the Program Advisor to enrol in Upper Division Business courses (numbered 300 and 400) during their first 60 semester credits. Any 300 or 400 level course permitted before 60 hours will count as fulfilling appropriate Core, Concentration, Major or elective requirements, but will not be counted as Upper Division credits.
- Students intending on transferring to another university should see an Academic Advisor prior to selecting any courses.

Upper Division Requirements

Core Courses

All BBA students must complete the Core requirements listed below:

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 303	Business in Society
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 331	Operations Management
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 351	International Business
BBUS 381	Introduction to Human Resource Management
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
BBUS 478	Strategic Management Issues

Only courses with grades of C- or better may be used as prerequisites or for Core or Major/Minor credit.

Majors and Concentrations

All students must complete the General BBA or one or more of the following majors or concentrations:

1. Accounting Major

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 320	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
BBUS 321	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
BBUS 322	Income Taxation 1
BBUS 323	Income Taxation 2
BBUS 325	Intermediate Management Accounting
BBUS 420	Advanced Financial Accounting
BBUS 421	Accounting Theory
BBUS 423	Assurance
BBUS 425	Advanced Management Accounting
BBUS 428	Management Issues in Information Systems
BBUS 315	Investments or
BBUS 413	Advanced Financial Management

2. Business Economics Concentration

TRU Course	Title
ECON 366	Industrial Organization
ECON 370	Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation
BUEC 433	Forecasting or
ECON 432	Econometrics
plus one of:	
BBUS 329	Income Taxation 1
ECON 360	Labour Economics
ECON 410	International Financial Markets
BUEC 411	Financial Institution Management
BUEC 433	Forecasting or
ECON 432	Econometrics
ECON 455	International Trade
ECON 480	Transportation

3. Business and Regulatory Policy Concentration

TRU Course	Title
ECON 365	Government and Business
ECON 370	Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation
plus two of:	
ECON 350	Public Finance: Policy Topics
ECON 367	Economic Analysis of Law
ECON 371	Economics of the Environment
ECON 374	Land Use
ECON 450	Economics of Taxation
ECON 472	Development Economics

4. Economics Major

42 ECON/BUEC credits of which 24 must be at the 300 and 400 level with a minimum of 6 at the 400 level. BUEC 204 must be completed with a C+ or better or ECON 290 may be substituted. ECON 295 is required and ECON 390 or ECON 395 must be taken.

Note: BBA students cannot receive credit for ECON 309.

5. Finance Major

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 314	Financial Statement Analysis
BBUS 315	Investments 1
BBUS 415	Investments 2
At least five of:	
BBUS 326	Taxation for Decision Making
BBUS 345	Personal Selling
BBUS 410	Personal Financial Management 1
BBUS 411	Personal Financial Management 2
BBUS 412	Business Valuation and Restructuring
BBUS 413	Advanced Financial Management
BBUS 416	Portfolio Management
BBUS 417	Risk Management and Financial Engineering

BBUS 418	International Financial Management
BBUS 419	Financial Institutions Management

6. Human Resources Major

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 381	Introduction to Human Resource Management
BBUS 384	Industrial Relations
BBUS 388	Teamwork In Organizations
BBUS 392	Employment Law
BBUS 481	Strategic Human Resource Staffing
BBUS 483	Compensation Management
BBUS 484	Learning and Organizational Development
BBUS 486	Selected Topics in Human Resource Management

7. Marketing Major

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 347	Consumer Behaviour
BBUS 348	Marketing Research
At least five of:	
BBUS 345	Professional Selling
BBUS 441	Services Marketing
BBUS 443	Retail Management
BBUS 445	E-Commerce
BBUS 446	Marketing Strategy
BBUS 447	International Marketing
BBUS 448	Integrated Marketing Communications
BBUS 449	Business-to-Business Marketing

8. General BBA

15 credits in 300 or 400-level BBUS/BUEC/ECON courses

Minors

Students have the option of completing one or more of the following minors:

1. Accounting

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 320	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
BBUS 321	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
At least two of:	
BBUS 322	Income Taxation 1
BBUS 323	Income Taxation 2
BBUS 325	Intermediate Management Accounting
BBUS 420	Advanced Financial Accounting
BBUS 421	Accounting Theory
BBUS 423	Assurance
BBUS 425	Advanced Management Accounting
BBUS 426	Public Sector Accounting
BBUS 427	Forensic Accounting
BBUS 428	Management Issues in Information Systems

2. Economics

12 credits of 300 and/or 400 level Economics (ECON or BUEC) excluding ECON 309.

3. Finance

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 315	Investments 1
At least three of:	
BBUS 314	Financial Statement Analysis
BBUS 316	Canadian Securities and Investment Industry
BBUS 326	Taxation for Decision Making
BBUS 410	Personal Financial Management 1
BBUS 411	Personal Financial Management 2
BBUS 412	Business Valuation and Restructuring
BBUS 413	Advanced Financial Management
BBUS 415	Investments 2
BBUS 416	Portfolio Management
BBUS 417	Risk Management and Financial Engineering
BBUS 418	International Financial Management
BBUS 419	Financial Institutions Management

4. Human Resources

TRU Course	Title
At least four of:	
BBUS 384	Industrial Relations
BBUS 388	Teamwork In Organizations
BBUS 392	Employment Law
BBUS 481	Strategic Human Resource Staffing
BBUS 483	Compensation Management
BBUS 484	Learning and Organizational Development
BBUS 486	Selected Topics in Human Resource Management

5. Marketing

TRU Course	Title
At least four of:	
BBUS 345	Professional Selling
BBUS 347	Consumer Behaviour
BBUS 348	Marketing Research
BBUS 441	Services Marketing
BBUS 443	Retail Management
BBUS 445	E-Commerce
BBUS 446	Marketing Strategy
BBUS 447	International Marketing
BBUS 448	Integrated Marketing Communications
BBUS 449	Business-to-Business Marketing

6. Public Relations

TRU Course	Title
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JOUR 331	Introduction to Writing and Editing
JOUR 453	Corporate and Organizational Communications
JOUR 455	Media and Public Relations
At least one of:	
JOUR 350	The News and Media Business
JOUR 420	Special Writing – Financial Reporting
JOUR 430	Advance Writing and Editing

Degree Completion Requirements

Courses should be chosen so as to ensure that the following Degree Completion Requirements are satisfied.

1. Complete at least 120 semester credits including a minimum of 45 credits in non-BBUS courses.
2. Complete in the final 60 credits a minimum of 51 semester credits in Upper Division courses, including a minimum of 39 credits in BBUS/BUEC/ECON.
3. Complete at least four 400 level BBUS/BUEC/ECON courses including BBUS 478.
4. Complete all Lower Division Requirements, Core courses in 3rd and 4th Year, and a Major or General BBA.
5. Maintain an overall CGPA of at least 2.0, and grades of C- or better in all Core and Major/Minor or General BBA courses.
6. Notify the Program Advisor of their intent to graduate. Notification must take place prior to the drop/add deadline in the final semester of degree study.

Business Administration Degree Program Policies

1. Any course duplication (repeating a course) will require prior approval of the Program Advisor. Normally, **no more than 3 courses may be duplicated; and only one duplication of a single course will be allowed.** The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for CGPA calculations, but the student's record will show all attempts.
2. Students who have advanced to the 3rd year of the BBA program and subsequently want to enrol in Upper Division courses offered at other university-level institutions must consult the Program Advisor. Credits for these courses may be applied toward the BBA degree only if prior written approval of the Program Advisor has been granted.
3. No more than 15 credits of Upper Division work completed at other university-level institutions may be counted toward completion of the Upper Division Requirements after being admitted to the BBA program.
4. At least 60 credits of the course work counted toward the 120 credits required for the BBA degree must be completed at TRU.

BBA Co-operative Education Option

Sample Co-op Time Pattern

	Fall	Winter	Summer
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Academic Semester 6	Co-op Work Term 3

Year 4	Academic Semester 7	Co-op Work Term 3	Co-op Work Term 4
Year 5	Co-op Work Term 5	Academic Semester 8	Graduation

Co-op Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and usually extends the graduation date by a year. Advantages of the Co-op Option are that students get paid job experience in the field of their concentration or major and employers get exposure to potential future employees. Placement in the Co-op Option is competitive, with most Co-op employers located outside the Kamloops region. Students are not guaranteed job placement in any given work term.

Participation in the BBA Co-op Option is voluntary and admission is limited. Students normally apply in the fall semester of their 2nd year, but can apply in the fall semester of 3rd year. Students will be chosen by a selection committee based on grades, completion of specific courses in the discipline, previous work/volunteer experience, and a letter of application. Successful students will participate in a course entitled Working to Learn which offers instruction in career development skills.

Applicants must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.67 (B-) to be admitted to and remain in the Co-op Option. Students must have completed 51 credits including ECON 190, ECON 195, BBUS 137, BBUS 221, BBUS 254, and BUEC 232 before beginning Work Term 1. Students must complete three Co-op Work Terms to graduate with the Co-op Distinction, but no more than two Co-op Work Terms may be completed in the summer semester and their degree must end on an academic term.

Honours Degree Option

A Bachelor of Business Administration (Honours) Degree can be earned by maintaining a GPA of 3.00 or higher in 3rd and 4th year while either (i) completing additional upper level courses or (ii) writing a thesis.

Course route students should take four additional 3rd and 4th year courses in Business, Business Economics, Economics or an approved related area and must graduate with at least six 400 level BBUS, BUEC, ECON or approved related courses instead of the normal four.

Those interested in the Thesis Route must take two additional courses:

- BBUS 398-3 Business Research Methodology
- BBUS 498-9 Honours Thesis

Students will take BBUS 398 in the Winter Semester of 3rd year. BBUS 498 is a directed studies course in which students prepare a thesis under the supervision of a faculty member. The availability of the Thesis Route will be dependent on sufficient student demand and funding.

No grade in upper level courses can be lower than B- (GPA 2.67), although students can re-take courses once to meet the necessary grade requirement. To be admitted, students must have maintained a GPA of 3.0 or higher when meeting the Lower Division Requirements.

Double Degrees

Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science (BTACS)
Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA)

General

Double degrees in both computing and business will provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry.

To earn double degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. This will not take eight years of study (four years for each degree) as many core and elective courses can be "double counted," which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete these two degrees in just five years.

Admission Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CESL 053, 054, and 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer); or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Admission to both the BTACS and BBA degrees occurs at the 1st year level.

Program Requirements

Students are encouraged to refer to the Bachelor of Business Administration and Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computer Science sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program.

For students entering directly into the BTACS/BBA degrees with no previous university education, the recommended program schedule would consist of:

Lower Level Requirements		
No.	Course	Credits
1	ENGL 110 or ENGL 111	3
2	ENGL 129	3
3	ECON 190	3
4	ECON 195	3
5	MATH 107	3
6	MATH 117	3
7	BBUS 137	3
8	BBUS 221	3
9	BBUS 254	3
10	BBUS 272	3
11	BU EC 232	3
12	BU EC 233	3
13	BBUS 238	3
14	BU EC 204	3
15	Humanities Elective #1	3
16	Humanities Elective #2	3
17	Social Sciences Elective #1	3
18	Social Sciences Elective #2	3
19	COMP 113	3
20	COMP 123	3
21	COMP 213	3
22	COMP 223	3
23	COMP 138 or MATH 138	3
24	COMP 139 or MATH 139	3
	Total	72

Upper Level Requirements

No.	Course	Credits
1	BBUS 303	3
2	BBUS 312	3
3	BBUS 331 (on page 248)	3
4	BBUS 343	3
5	BBUS 351	3
6	BBUS 381	3
7	BBUS 393	3
8	BBUS 478	3
9	COMP 327	3
10	COMP 341	3
11	COMP 352	3
12	COMP 354	3
13	COMP 361	3
14	COMP 491	3
15	Computing Elective #1	3
16	Computing Elective #2	3
17	Computing Elective #3	3
18	Computing Elective #4	3
19	Computing Elective #5	3
20	Computing Elective #6	3
25-30	Business Major or General BBA	15-30
	Total	75-90

The exact number of courses needed to meet Upper Level Requirements depends on the specialization that the student wishes to take in the BBA. Also, a total of four, 400-level BBUS/BU EC/ECON courses must be taken to graduate.

Humanities electives may come from English, Fine Arts, French, German, Japanese, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, History, Music and Philosophy. Social Sciences electives may be from Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Education, Geography (excluding GEOG 112, GEOG 122, GEOG 204, or GEOG 275), Political Studies, Psychology (excluding PSYC 210) and Sociology.

Science and Math electives can be from Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Physical Geography (GEOG 112, GEOG 122, GEOG 204 (on page 301), or GEOG 275), Geology, Math, Physics, Statistics, and Psychology.

Students can ladder into BTACS from the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma (CSOM), and from the Accounting Technician Diploma and the Diploma in Management into the BBA. For these students, the program of study will be slightly different, so please consult with the BTACS or BBA Advisors to determine the exact courses to take.

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairpersons

General

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business are offered in the following areas:

- Accounting
- Finance
- Human Resource Management
- Marketing

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas are aimed at students with a non-business degree who want to return to university for one or two years to acquire a specialty in a functional area of business in order to gain entry-level employment. Students with a first degree in business, but who want to change their area of focus, may also complete a Post-Baccalaureate Diploma.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas offers more extensive course work than a MBA in the specific functional area, which better prepares students for pursuing a professional designation upon graduation. It will also take less time to complete than a full BBA degree.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas are also of interest to International students who want to come to Canada to learn English, gain exposure to the culture, and study in a compressed format. Many have already studied business in their own country and should receive exemptions that will reduce the length of the program.

Part-time study is welcomed.

Admission Requirements

1. Math 12 or MATH 061 or MATH 100 or equivalent with a C+ or better
2. ENGL 110 or equivalent with a C+ or better
3. A bachelor degree

Program Requirements

1. Accounting

TRU Course	Title
MATH 110	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics or
BUEC 232	Economics and Business Statistics 1
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 254	Management Accounting
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 320	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
BBUS 321	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
BBUS 322	Income Taxation 1
BBUS 323	Income Taxation 2
BBUS 325	Intermediate Management Accounting
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
BBUS 423	Assurance

TARZWELL, GORDON, B.A. (Calg.), M.A., Ph.D. (Queen's), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Economics
 THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 428	Management Issues in Information Systems
At least two of:	
BBUS 314	Financial Statement Analysis
BBUS 315	Investments 1
BBUS 413	Advanced Financial Management
BBUS 420	Advanced Financial Accounting
BBUS 421	Accounting Theory
BBUS 425	Advanced Management Accounting

2. Finance

TRU Course	Title
MATH 140	Mathematics for Business and Economics 1
MATH 141	Mathematics for Business and Economics 2
ECON 190	Microeconomics
ECON 195	Macroeconomics
BUEC 232	Economics and Business Statistics 1
BUEC 233	Economics and Business Statistics 2
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 254	Management Accounting
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 314	Financial Statement Analysis
BBUS 315	Investments 1
BBUS 415	Investments 2
At least two of:	
BBUS 326	Taxation for Decision Making
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 345	Personal Selling
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
BBUS 410	Personal Financial Management 1
BBUS 411	Personal Financial Management 2
BBUS 412	Business Valuation and Restructuring
BBUS 413	Advanced Financial Management
BBUS 416	Portfolio Management
BBUS 417	Risk Management and Financial Engineering
BBUS 418	International Financial Management
BBUS 419	Financial Institutions Management

3. Human Resource Management

TRU Course	Title
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BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
BBUS 303	Business and Society
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 381	Introduction to HRM
BBUS 384	Industrial Relations
BBUS 388	Teamwork in Organizations
BBUS 392	Employment Law
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
BBUS 481	Strategic Human Resource Staffing
BBUS 483	Compensation Management
BBUS 484	Learning and Organizational Development
BBUS 486	Selected Topics in HRM

4. Marketing

TRU Course	Title
MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics or
BUEC 232	Economics and Business Statistics 1
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 347	Consumer Behaviour
BBUS 348	Marketing Research
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
At least two of:	
BBUS 345	Professional Selling
BBUS 351	International Business
BBUS 441	Services Marketing
BBUS 443	Retail Management
BBUS 445	E-Commerce
BBUS 446	Marketing Strategy
BBUS 447	International Marketing
BBUS 448	Integrated Marketing Communication
BBUS 449	Business-to-Business Marketing

Program Policies

1. Students must receive a C- or better in all courses
2. Courses can only be repeated once
3. Only two courses can be repeated
4. Students must take a minimum of six courses at TRU after exemptions to receive one of these post-baccalaureate diplomas.

Associate of Commerce and Business Administration Diploma

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairpersons

TARZWELL, GORDON, B.A. (Calg.), M.A., Ph.D. (Queen's), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Economics
 THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

General

Associate Diplomas are awarded to recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years (60 credits) of academic work, of which at least 30 credits must have been completed at TRU.

Associate status will be of particular value to students who do not subsequently complete a degree program at a university, or who enter the work force for a period of time before transferring to a university. Associate Diplomas are also intended to encourage people to pursue learning as a means of self-enrichment and lifelong development.

This diploma is not to be confused with the 2-year diplomas offered as part of TRU's career programs.

Admission Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer); or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

Program Requirements

To earn this associate diploma, students must complete the Lower Division Requirements of the Bachelors of Business Administration (on page 74) degree.

Minor in Management

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairpersons

TARZWELL, GORDON, B.A. (Calg.), M.A., Ph.D. (Queen's), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Economics
 THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

General

Most professionals outside of business still require a strong foundation in the principles of management to be effective on the job. Whether it is budgeting "know how" needed to serve as team leader on a major TV documentary, selling skills required for working as a pharmaceutical company sales rep, or people skills used in selecting the programming staff at a computer graphics firm, the ability to manage effectively is important. The Minor in Management provides students outside of the Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) with the opportunity to acquire these needed skills.

Admission Requirements

The Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) has adopted the Minor in Management. Admission to this degree program qualifies students for this minor.

Program Requirements

Or
STAT 200 – Introduction to Statistics
Or
PSYC 210 – Analysis of Psychological Data
Or
BUEC 232 – Economics and Business Statistics 1
Or
BIOL 300 – Biometrics
Or
SOCI 271- Introduction to Social Statistics
ECON 190 - Microeconomics
Or
ECON 195 - Macroeconomics
BBUS 221 – Financial Accounting
BBUS 312 – Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 343 – Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 381 – Introduction to Human Resource Management
One additional 300/400 BBUS, BUEC, ECON course
One additional 300/400 BBUS, BUEC, ECON course
One additional 300/400 BBUS, BUEC, ECON course

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business

General

Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas in Business are offered in the following areas:

- Accounting
- Finance
- Human Resource Management
- Marketing

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas are aimed at students with a non-business degree who want to return to university for one or two years to acquire a specialty in a functional area of business in order to gain entry-level employment. Students with a first degree in business, but who want to change their area of focus, may also complete a Post-Baccalaureate Diploma.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas offers more extensive course work than a MBA in the specific functional area, which better prepares students for pursuing a professional designation upon graduation. It will also take less time to complete than a full BBA degree.

The Post-Baccalaureate Diplomas are also of interest to International students who want to come to Canada to learn English, gain exposure to the culture, and study in a compressed format. Many have already studied business in their own country and should receive exemptions that will reduce the length of the program.

Part-time study is welcomed.

Admission Requirements

1. Math 12 or MATH 061 or MATH 100 or equivalent with a C+ or better
2. ENGL 110 or equivalent with a C+ or better
3. A bachelor degree

Program Requirements

1. Accounting

TRU Course	Title
MATH 110	Finite Mathematics with Applications 1
MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics or
BUEC 232	Economics and Business Statistics 1
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 254	Management Accounting
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 320	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1
BBUS 321	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
BBUS 322	Income Taxation 1
BBUS 323	Income Taxation 2
BBUS 325	Intermediate Management Accounting

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
BBUS 423	Assurance
BBUS 428	Management Issues in Information Systems
At least two of:	
BBUS 314	Financial Statement Analysis
BBUS 315	Investments 1
BBUS 413	Advanced Financial Management
BBUS 420	Advanced Financial Accounting
BBUS 421	Accounting Theory
BBUS 425	Advanced Management Accounting

2. Finance

TRU Course	Title
MATH 140	Mathematics for Business and Economics 1
MATH 141	Mathematics for Business and Economics 2
ECON 190	Microeconomics
ECON 195	Macroeconomics
BUEC 232	Economics and Business Statistics 1
BUEC 233	Economics and Business Statistics 2
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 254	Management Accounting
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 314	Financial Statement Analysis
BBUS 315	Investments 1
BBUS 415	Investments 2
At least two of:	
BBUS 326	Taxation for Decision Making
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 345	Personal Selling
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
BBUS 410	Personal Financial Management 1
BBUS 411	Personal Financial Management 2
BBUS 412	Business Valuation and Restructuring
BBUS 413	Advanced Financial Management
BBUS 416	Portfolio Management
BBUS 417	Risk Management and Financial Engineering
BBUS 418	International Financial Management
BBUS 419	Financial Institutions Management

3. Human Resource Management

TRU Course	Title
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting

BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
BBUS 303	Business and Society
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 381	Introduction to HRM
BBUS 384	Industrial Relations
BBUS 388	Teamwork in Organizations
BBUS 392	Employment Law
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
BBUS 481	Strategic Human Resource Staffing
BBUS 483	Compensation Management
BBUS 484	Learning and Organizational Development
BBUS 486	Selected Topics in HRM

4. Marketing

TRU Course	Title
MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics or
BUEC 232	Economics and Business Statistics 1
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 347	Consumer Behaviour
BBUS 348	Marketing Research
BBUS 393	Commercial Law
At least two of:	
BBUS 345	Professional Selling
BBUS 351	International Business
BBUS 441	Services Marketing
BBUS 443	Retail Management
BBUS 445	E-Commerce
BBUS 446	Marketing Strategy
BBUS 447	International Marketing
BBUS 448	Integrated Marketing Communication
BBUS 449	Business-to-Business Marketing

Program Policies

1. Students must receive a C- or better in all courses
2. Courses can only be repeated once
3. Only two courses can be repeated
4. Students must take a minimum of six courses at TRU after exemptions to receive one of these post-baccalaureate diplomas.

Bachelor of Education (Elementary) Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean, School of Education

MCNAUGHTON, KATHRYN, Dip. E.C.E. (Toronto), B.A. (Waterloo), M.Ed. (Alta.), Ph.D. (A.S.U.)

Chairperson, B.Ed. Program

MILLER, JACK, B.Ed., M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Cert. Ad. Ed. (U.Vic.), Ed.D. (Brit. Col.) Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Education

Admission Requirements

Applicants for admission must satisfy Parts A, B, and C below.

Part A—B.Ed. Pre-admission Requirements

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program is a two-year program, which starts in September of each year. While it is recommended that applicants have a Bachelor's degree from another Faculty (normally Arts or Science), applicants will be eligible for admission with a **minimum of 90 credits acceptable to the School of Education, normally in arts, fine arts, mathematics, science, music, or physical education.** Priority is not given to students who have a completed degree.

Pre-admission requirements:

1. 6 credits of English, including both literature and composition
2. 3 credits of course work in each of Mathematics (not statistics), Science with a laboratory component, and History or Geography
3. 6 credits of Canadian Studies taken in Humanities or Social Sciences
4. 18 credits of third- and fourth-year level courses in one teachable area - art, dance, drama, language arts, mathematics, music, physical education, science, and social studies (any combination of anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science or sociology)
5. 30 credits of senior course work to meet the British Columbia College of Teachers' Acceptable Degree Policy (see Part B, below). These 30 credits include the 18 credits in number 4, above.
6. A minimum GPA of 2.67 is required for consideration, but does not guarantee admission. Admission averages are calculated on a total of at least 33 credits, including 1, 2, and 4 above.
7. One hundred (100) hours minimum of relevant volunteer or paid experience working with groups of elementary school-aged children is required. It is highly recommended that a part of these hours be in an elementary school setting.

Part B—British Columbia College of Teachers Pre-admission Requirements

In addition to satisfying the B.Ed. pre-admission requirements, applicants should note that the **British Columbia College of Teachers** requires at least 30 senior credits in:

1. Any one of or any combination of art/visual arts, English, French language and literature, biology, chemistry, computer science, geography, geological science, history, home economics, mathematics, music, physics or technology studies (see "Policies of BCCT: P2.B.03", BCCT website http://www.bcct.ca/about_us/bylaws_policies.aspx);

or

Any combination of subjects included in the British Columbia public school curriculum with a maximum of 12 credits in any single subject other than the subjects listed above (these are the subjects **without** an asterisk ; see "Policies of BCCT: P2.B.03").

2. Of the 30 senior credits required, no more than 18 credits may be of a studio or performance nature (e.g., physical education activity courses, music or theatre performance, or fine art studio).

The British Columbia College of Teachers regards as *senior* all third- and fourth-year courses, as well as courses not of an introductory nature that are completed following six credits of introductory coursework in the same subject area. For example, when a student completes TRU HIST 112 (3 credits) and HIST 122 (3 credits), then later completes HIST 202 (3 credits), HIST 202 will be regarded as a *senior-level* course. Note that the TRU requirement of 18 credits of third- and fourth-year courses still applies.

3. The British Columbia College of Teachers has the authority to issue teaching certificates under the B.C. Government Teaching Profession Act. Persons convicted of a criminal offence, or who have been given an absolute or conditional discharge, should write to the Registrar, B.C. College of Teachers for clarification of their status before undertaking a teacher education program.

Current information concerning the membership and certification requirements of the B.C. College of Teachers can also be obtained from:

The Registrar, British Columbia College of Teachers
#400 - 2025 West Broadway
Vancouver, BC V6J 1Z6
Phone: (604) 731-8170 Fax: (604) 731-9142
Website: <http://www.bcct.ca> (<http://www.bcct.ca/>)

Part C—Interview and Spontaneous Write

All applicants who meet the minimum requirement for entry into the B.Ed. (Elementary) program will be interviewed by two members of the Bachelor of Education Admissions Committee. Interviews will be conducted in early May and will be 15-20 minutes in length. Students will be notified well in advance of the date, time, and location of the interviews, which will be held on campus in Kamloops, BC. In exceptional circumstances, applicants may be offered the opportunity to be interviewed by telephone or video teleconference. In addition, at the time of the interview, each candidate will be required to write a 500 word essay on a given topic. The writing will be spontaneous and will be supervised by a member of the Bachelor of Education Admissions Committee.

Recommendations for all applicants

The School of Education usually receives many more applications than spaces available in the B.Ed. program. As a consequence, some applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements may not be admitted. Applicants are encouraged to complete a broad range of post-secondary studies, more extensive subject preparation, and higher grades than the minimum specified.

It is important for students seeking admission to the B.Ed. program to satisfy all the requirements of the Faculty in which they are registered as they proceed, so that they can complete the remaining degree requirements later. Individual students wishing to complete their initial degree after obtaining their B.Ed. degree will be subject to the degree regulations at the time of their admission to those initial degree programs.

Practicum Placements

The teacher education program includes four teaching practica. Practica in Year 1, Terms 1 and 2, occur in Kamloops schools. The remaining two practica (Year 2, Terms 1 and 2) are held in school districts in the TRU region including those listed below. At least one-half of the students are placed outside of School District #73 (Kamloops/Thompson).

- School District #22 (Vernon) - Vernon area
- School District #27 (Cariboo-Chilcotin) - Williams Lake/100 Mile area
- School District #53 (Okanagan Similkameen) - Oliver area
- School District #58 (Nicola-Similkameen) - Merritt area
- School District #73 (Kamloops/Thompson) - Kamloops proper (students may also be placed in Independent Schools in the Kamloops area)
- School District #73 (Kamloops/Thompson) - Clearwater/Vavenby area
- School District #74 (Gold Trail) - Ashcroft/Cache Creek area
- School District #83 (North Okanagan-Shuswap) - Salmon Arm area

Student teachers admitted to the B.Ed. program will be asked to indicate their choices of school district locations for the practica in Year 2, Terms 1 and 2. Special consideration regarding practica placement may be granted to students on a case-by-case basis.

Admission Deadlines

Careful consideration will be given to all applicants who meet the minimum admission requirements. Application is made through Admissions, Registrar's Office. No application will be considered by the Bachelor of Education Admissions Committee until ALL required documentation is received. Final grades should be submitted as soon as they are available. Those applicants who are graduating from TRU need not submit their final grades, as these are available to the Committee. The deadline for admission is February 14, 2006. All required forms, fees and documents should be received by this date. Final transcripts deadline is May 16, 2006, if students are studying at an institution other than TRU.

All forms, documents, and reference letters should be submitted to Admissions, TRU, Box 3010, Kamloops, BC, V2C 5N3. An application will not be considered unless all required documents have been received.

Documents Required

1. TRU Application Form for the B.Ed. program
2. Application Fee of \$25.00 for all students new to TRU
3. Supplementary Application Form
4. Two confidential statements from "referees" qualified to attest to the applicant's suitability for teaching
5. Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended except for TRU

Note: All required forms for 1, 3, and 4 above are included in the Admissions Package, available at TRU. Please contact Admissions in person, by mail, or by phone (250-828-5093) to obtain an application package, which also includes the admission requirements and the BC College of Teachers list of acceptable degrees.

The Elementary Teaching Program

The elementary teaching program extends over two academic years of two terms each. Courses and associated school experiences are completed in a specified sequence.

After completing all program requirements, candidates are awarded the Bachelor of Education (Elementary) degree and are eligible to apply for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia College of Teachers.

Year 1, Term 1

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 310	1 (44 hrs)	Practicum I (8 Wednesdays in October and November)
EDCO 310	3	Communications I
EDPY 310	3	Child Development and Teaching
EDEF 310	3	History of Education
EDLL 310	3	Language and Literacy I
EDMA 310	3	Mathematics I
EDPE 310	3	Physical Education Methods
EDTL 310	3	Teaching and Learning I

Year 1, Term 2

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 320	2 (60 hrs)	Practicum II (final 2 weeks in Winter term)
EDLL 320	4	Language and Literacy II
EDMA 320	3	Mathematics II
EDSC 320	3	Science Methods
EDSO 320	3	Social Studies Methods
EDTL 320	3	Teaching and Learning II
EDEF 320	3	Theoretical Frameworks of Education

Year 2, Term 1

(course-work begins after EDPR 410)

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 410	3 (90 hrs)	Practicum III (3 weeks at Sept. start)
EDPP 410	2	Personal Planning
EDPY 410	3	Special Education
EDTL 410	3	Teaching and Learning III
EDVP 410	2	Drama
EDVP 411	2	Music
EDVP 412	2	Visual Arts
EDSL 420	2	ESL/Second Languages
Elective	3	(see Year 2, Term 2 electives)

Year 2, Term 2

Courses: (intensive 4 week session after EDPR 420)

Course	Credits	Description
EDPR 420	5 (300 hrs)	Practicum IV (10 weeks, beginning in January at school district opening dates)
EDEF 420	2	School Organization
EDFN 420	2	Teaching First Nations Children
EDCO 420	1	Communications II
Elective	3	(36 hrs.)
Plus		Note: the Electives may vary from year to year Two Academic, Curriculum & Professional Electives chosen from:
Course	Credits	Description
EDLL 415	3	Children's Literature
EDPE 415	3	Elementary Physical Education: Instruction
EDSC 415	3	Environmental Education
EDSO 415	3	Global Education
EDIT 415	3	Information Technology Across the Curriculum
EDVP 415	3	Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary
EDSC 416	3	Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics

Course	Credits	Description
EDEF 415	3	Social Foundations of Education: Gender and Education
EDPY 415	3	Special Education: Specific Learning Disabilities
EDVP 416	3	Visual and Performing Arts in Media and the Environment
Total program requirements: 78 credits.		

Some Faculty of Education Academic Regulations

The following information is of special interest to applicants to the Bachelor of Education Program.

Academic Advising

Students attending TRU should contact the Academic Advising Department at (250) 828-5075 to ensure they have selected the appropriate courses to meet the Bachelor of Education requirements. Third and fourth year students need to consult with their program advisor. Students are reminded that the 78 credits required for completion of the B.Ed. degree are counted from the point of admission to the program (Year 1, Term 1).

Advancement

A candidate must normally have passed all courses prescribed for each term before advancing to courses, including practica, prescribed for the next term.

Designated Seats

Given our commitment to diversity, five seats are designated each year for students from groups including Aboriginals, persons of colour, gay and lesbian persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these designated seats must meet all the requirements for admission to the B.Ed. program.

Entrance Scholarships

Thompson Rivers University makes available, through the TRU Foundation, a limited number of entrance scholarships for students entering this degree program. Further information is available through the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

Oral and Written English Requirement

A student may be asked to take the Test of Competence in Oral English as an admission requirement or at any time during the program. A student unable to pass the test will be requested to undertake remedial work in spoken English or be required to withdraw from the program. If it becomes evident that the standard of written English is unsatisfactory, a student must be prepared to take a written test determined by the program faculty.

Part-Time Students

Students are expected to complete the program on a full-time basis. However, under special circumstances students may be permitted to complete the course work components of the program on a part-time basis. All practica, except that in Year 1, Term 1, must be completed on a full-time basis.

Practica

If you are admitted to the B.Ed. program, you will be asked to identify your preferences for geographic areas within the TRU region for your three-week and ten-week school practica. While an attempt is made to place you within the TRU region in a school district of your choice, only a limited number of placements are made in any one district. Please note that the majority of student teachers are placed outside the city of Kamloops. You must be prepared to accept any placement in the TRU region and to assume transportation and living costs. However, a strong effort is made to place you in the district of your choice.

Program Advising and Counselling

Students, whether entering their second year or applying for admission to the B.Ed. program, can arrange to meet with Dr. Jack Miller, B.Ed. Chair, if they have specific questions or concerns regarding their admission or the program. Please phone (250-371-5906) or e-mail (jamiller@cariboo.bc.ca) to make an appointment.

Registration and Payment of Fees

You will be notified in writing by the Registrar's Office if you have been accepted into the B.Ed. program, or if you have been placed on the wait list. Once admitted, you will be asked to pay a \$500.00 commitment fee in order to reserve your place in the program. Students who do not pay their commitment fee will forfeit their reserved place in the program; those on the waiting list will be extended offers of admission.

Transfer Students

Students who have completed their minimum 90 credits or their degrees at other colleges or universities are considered on the same basis as students currently attending TRU.

Volunteer or Paid Experience with Children

A supplementary application form asks you to describe your volunteer experiences and to discuss how they have influenced your decision to become a teacher. You are asked to indicate how you have made connections between your volunteer experiences and what you have learned about yourself as a potential teacher. You must have completed a minimum of 100 hours of volunteer or paid experience with groups of elementary school-aged children. These hours must be completed prior to your admission into the program. Because school-based experiences are so closely related to your focus within the B.Ed. program, you are encouraged to seek opportunities in elementary school settings.

Withdrawal and Re-admission

Candidates who begin the Extended Practica (EDPR 410 and EDPR 420) are not permitted to drop these courses from their records. Those who do not complete the practica satisfactorily, and who qualify for neither a supplemental nor a deferred practicum will be assigned a failing grade and will normally be required to discontinue or to withdraw from the program.

After one year, candidates required to discontinue may appeal to the School of Education for permission to re-enrol. Their appeal must include evidence of their having satisfied any conditions set at the time they were required to discontinue.

Candidates who withdraw from the program voluntarily will not be entitled automatically to return; each request for reinstatement will be considered by an Admissions Committee along with other applications.

Candidates who for any reason fail to complete all requirements of the program within a four year period will not be readmitted; they may, however, submit new applications for admission. If they are admitted, they will receive no advance credit for courses completed previously.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

TRU Teacher Education Program Description

Website:
http://www.tru.ca/programs_courses/sub_pages/university-degrees.html
(http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/programs_courses/sub_pages/university-degrees.html)

Thompson Rivers University offers a Bachelor of Education (Elementary) program, which integrates two years of theoretical and pedagogical study with school experiences. Students who successfully complete all the program requirements receive a Bachelor of Education degree and qualify for a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia College of Teachers. This degree and certification qualifies the graduate to teach grades K-12 in B.C. public schools.

When selecting students for the B.Ed. program, the Admissions Committee considers: (a) experience with groups of elementary school-aged children, (b) academic background and performance, (c) the contents of the supplementary application form, and (d) letters from two referees. An interview will be required of all applicants. The weighting of the elements of the application is as follows: GPA - 40%; supplementary application form and interview - 60%.

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree Program

Introduction

Gallery Studies courses are available for third and fourth year programming, is intended to allow the student to take courses towards and possibly specialize in, the area of Gallery Studies. These courses are offered in affiliation with the Kamloops Art Gallery. Courses in this area include ones such as Gallery Management and Public Art, which provide the student with an understanding of the nature of gallery infrastructures and programming at the local, regional, national, and international levels as well as the economic structure and impact of Arts communities. Other courses, in Curating and Exhibition Installation, deal more specifically with the planning and implementing of exhibitions, with the TRU Fine Arts Gallery and the Kamloops Art Gallery as potential teaching spaces. A Directed Studies in Gallery Studies at the fourth year will allow the student to pursue topics of interest in greater depth.

This four year Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) degree is shaped around a core curriculum of conventional Studio and Art History offerings, but with the option to pursue a program stream in the area of Gallery Studies currently under development. As a whole, the UCC degree encourages an approach to learning which is interdisciplinary in nature and which, in this manner, takes advantage of the many facets of the University College community. A student completing the degree may pursue many employment or further educational opportunities.

Program Requirements

The degree is comprised of a minimum of 120 credits (the equivalent of four years of full-time study). The first 60 credits are usually earned by completing the TRU Fine Arts Diploma. The remaining 60 credits are earned by completing a combination of lower and upper level course work in Studio as well as History and Theory of Art subject areas within Fine Arts and other academic disciplines.

Students wishing to enter this program should seek the advice of an Academic Advisor and may also wish to consult with the Chair of Visual and Performing Arts. Academic Advisors will be able to help students with an appropriate selection of courses towards completion of the Fine Arts Diploma and Degree programs. Interested students should apply as early as possible, and should be aware that April 15th is the final deadline. Those wishing to qualify for advanced enrollment via a Portfolio submission must do so by April 1st and should contact the department Chair for Portfolio Guidelines.

Studio and Art History Offerings

TRU is equipped with extensive studios for courses in Ceramics, Design, Drawing, Painting, Photography, Printmaking (etching, lithography and silkscreen), and Sculpture, as well as Directed Studies in each of these studio areas. While instruction is offered in each of these areas we encourage students to work across these disciplines as well, particularly in the fourth year Directed Studies offerings. Courses in these areas, as well as courses in historical, modern and contemporary Art History and Theory make up the core of the TRU BFA. In addition, TRU's Fine Arts facilities also include an Art Gallery for student, faculty and other exhibitions. Students are encouraged to take part in Gallery activities through the submission of work for scheduled exhibitions, and are invited to consider proposing exhibitions for the Gallery as well. The Gallery is also used as a venue for presenting the work of artists from across Canada who come to TRU as part of our Canada Council funded Visiting Artist program.

Gallery Studies

Gallery Studies courses are available for third and fourth year programming, is intended to allow the student to take courses towards and possibly specialize in, the area of Gallery Studies. These courses are offered in affiliation with the Kamloops Art Gallery. Courses in this area include ones such as Gallery Management and Public Art, which provide the student with an understanding of the nature of gallery infrastructures and programming at the local, regional, national, and international levels as well as the economic structure and impact of Arts communities. Other courses, in Curating and Exhibition Installation, deal more specifically with the planning and implementing of exhibitions, with the TRU Fine Arts Gallery and the Kamloops Art Gallery as potential teaching spaces. A Directed Studies in Gallery Studies at the fourth year will allow the student to pursue topics of interest in greater depth.

Bachelor of Journalism Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean of Arts

BELSHAW, JOHN, B.A. (Hons.) (Brit. Col.), M.A. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (London)

Chairperson

BASS, ALAN, B.A., (Toronto), M.A., (York), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Journalism

Introduction

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) offers an intensive Bachelor of Journalism degree that blends theory and skill development and trains students for jobs as journalists and communication specialists. The practical side of the program focuses on writing, editing, interviewing, photography and working with new technology to produce print and online publications. The theory side of the program emphasizes ethics, media law, decision-making and critical thinking. The Degree prepares students for careers in newspapers, magazines and other news organizations or to work in the communication and media liaison departments of government agencies, corporations and non-profit and advocacy organizations. Students have the opportunity to work with professors who are experienced journalists and state of the art equipment in a program that encourages students to develop the professional and entrepreneurial skills they need to flourish in a changing media environment.

The curriculum is organized into four areas: (1) Core courses, (2) Area Specialization, (3) Critical Issues and Theory and (4) Publication Production. Students accepted into the program will work out individual timetables in consultation with the Program Chair, with all students taking the core courses and choosing other courses from each of the remaining three areas according to their individual objectives. The area coverage ensures that all students will:

- i) develop writing, editing, design, layout, and basic photography and desktop publishing skills;
- ii) build a broad, critical understanding of the legal, political, economic and social issues and circumstances faced by media professionals;
- iii) develop a critical understanding of different theories of the media and the historical roles and social purposes of different media.

The program emphasizes the relations between theory and practice and students are encouraged to develop and hone their skills through working with widely circulated hard copy and electronic publications. The program is also structured to accommodate students with a wide range of educational and practical experience, as well as provide a broad set of career and educational options for graduates.

Admission Requirements

There are two ways to enter the Bachelor of Journalism Degree Program, Option I and Option II. The School of Journalism also offers a Post-Baccalaureate Diploma option (Option III) for students who already have degrees.

Most students enter the Bachelor of Journalism program under Option I (see below) after completing two years (60 credits) of Liberal Arts prerequisites at any college or university in British Columbia or Canada. Students who already have Bachelor degrees in other disciplines can also enter the program under Option I and earn the Bachelor of Journalism degree after completing 60 credits. Students entering under this option may also choose to earn a Major in Public Relations while completing the Journalism degree.

Entry under Option II is designed for those who hold a journalism or similar diploma that provides a suitable foundation for the Degree.

All options may include a paid or unpaid summer internship. All students are encouraged to interview for summer internship positions at newspapers, magazines, government agencies and corporations. During the Fall and Winter semesters, students are encouraged to volunteer for short-term internships with local papers and other publications.

Qualified students may enter the Program on a part-time basis and, with the consent of the Journalism Program Chair, students from other disciplines may take journalism courses.

Note: Students in the Faculty of Arts and Faculty of Science may take up to 12 credits of journalism as electives in their Degree programs.

Most TRU Bachelor of Journalism students take a mix of Journalism and Liberal Arts courses. Students in the TRU Bachelor of Journalism (Public Relations Major) take a mix of Journalism and Business courses. These requirements reflect the value that TRU places on a broadly based education in the Humanities, the Social Sciences, Business and the Sciences. Students applying for admission to the Bachelor of Journalism program should have their credentials reviewed by the Program Chair to ensure that they satisfy prerequisites and GPA requirements. Prospective students are required to: (1) demonstrate reasonable keyboarding skills, (2) submit a writing sample, and (3) complete a pre-enrolment interview. Incoming students will also be given a short writing-skills test to assess their writing ability. Students are also encouraged to gain volunteer experience in the field before applying to the program.

The School of Journalism usually receives more applications than it has spaces available each year. Admission is competitive: Some applicants who satisfy the minimum requirements may not find a place in the program. Preference is given to those whose post-secondary studies show evidence of strong writing skills; a good understanding of Canadian history, politics and economy; strong problem solving and critical thinking abilities; good oral communication and interpersonal skills; an understanding of visual design; and a general familiarity with computers.

Program Options

Bachelor of Journalism – The Regular Program:

Length: 4 semesters + 1 internship of 12 weeks (60 credits after entry at Year III)

Prerequisites: Entry into the Bachelor of Journalism is available to students who have completed two years, or the equivalent of 60 credits, of pre-journalism course work at any college or university in British Columbia or in other parts of Canada. Students entering the program must have completed 9 credits of English and Composition (at least one second-year course); 3 credits of a lab science; 6 credits of course work in the humanities and/or social sciences (with significant Canadian content); 3 credits of math or business; 3 credits of history or geography; 3 credits of visual arts. For students lacking the requisite breadth of courses, or fewer than 60 credit hours, admission may be approved conditionally, but no student will be admitted with fewer than 54 hours of course work, normally drawn from a range of liberal arts disciplines such as the courses listed below, and include 33 credits in TRU courses or their equivalents (see the list below). Depending upon the student's interests, other course mixes may be allowed.

Minimum JOUR credits in Area 4	6
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Option I - Year III & IV - Bachelor of Journalism Program - Liberal Arts Electives

In Years III and IV of the Bachelor of Journalism program, students in the Regular Program are generally required to take 12 credits in 300-400 level Liberal Arts courses (6 in Year III, 6 in Year IV). In consultation with the Journalism Program Advisor, students should use these electives to either develop a particular specialty, or help fill in gaps in their general knowledge.

For instance, students seeking to enhance their writing skills may develop a concentration in courses offered through the English Department's Rhetoric and Professional Writing Option. Similarly, the Department of Philosophy, History and Politics offers a number of 300 and 400 level courses that would enable students to enhance their knowledge of Canadian history, politics and social structure.

Years III and IV - Bachelor of Journalism Program

Students normally take 48 credits of journalism courses and 12 liberal arts electives over a two-year period, with required journalism courses distributed as follows: (1) 18 core course credits plus additional credits as follows (2) a minimum of 6 credits in an area of specialization, (3) a minimum of 9 credits in critical issues and theory and (4) a minimum of 6 credits in publication production. The remaining journalism courses and electives are selected in consultation with the Program Chair.

Option I – Year III & IV – Bachelor of Journalism Program - Major in Public Relations

In Years III and IV of the Bachelor of Journalism Program (Major in Public Relations), students are required to meet the regular BJOUR program requirements but are not required to take Arts electives. Instead, students must include as part of their coursework 24 credits from the Journalism and Business programs, as outlined below.

Courses in Area 1	Core Courses	Credits
JOUR 311	Layout and Pagination	3
JOUR 320	Journalism Skills and Techniques	3
JOUR 331	Introduction to Writing and Editing	3
JOUR 451	Photojournalism	3
JOUR 452	Research Methods	3
JOUR 470	Media Law and Ethics	3
	Jour credits in Area 1 (Core Courses)	18

Courses in Area 2	Area Specialization	Credits
JOUR 315	Scientific and Environmental Issues	3
JOUR 420	Specialized Reporting (eg. Business, Freelance, Sports, Crime)	3
JOUR 430	Advanced Writing and Editing	3
JOUR 453	Corporate and Organizational Communications	3
JOUR 455	Media and Public Relations	3
	Minimum JOUR credits in Area 2	6

Courses in Area 3	Critical Issues and Theory	Credits
JOUR 305	Introduction to Media and Journalism	3
JOUR 340	National and International Media	3
JOUR 350	The News Business	3
JOUR 360	Politics and Media Issues	3
JOUR 411	Issues in Journalism: Case Studies	3
JOUR 456	Media and Audiences	3
JOUR 457	Media and Communication Theory	3
JOUR 458	Alternative Media	3
JOUR 459	Outlaw Journalists	3
	Minimum JOUR credits in Area 3	9

Courses in Area 4	Publication Production	Credits
JOUR 310	Newspaper Production Workshop	3
JOUR 410	Online Journalism	3
JOUR 454	Magazine Writing and Production	3

Bachelor of Journalism (Public Relations Major)		
Required Journalism Courses		Credits
JOUR 455	Media and Public Relations	3
JOUR 453	Organizational and Corporate Communication	3
Plus six credits selected from:		
JOUR 305	Introduction to Media and Journalism in Canada	3
JOUR 350	The News Business	3
JOUR 410	Online Journalism	3
JOUR 420	Specialized Reporting (Business Writing)	3
JOUR 454	Magazine Writing and Production	3
Required Business Courses		
BBUS 303	Business in Society	3
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing	3
BBUS 448	Integrated Marketing Communication	3
Plus three credits selected from:		
BBUS 346	International Business	3
BBUS 388	Teamwork in Organizations	3
BBUS 384	Industrial Relations	3
BBUS 381	Introduction to Human Resource Management	3

It is also recommended that students intending to enrol in the Bachelor of Journalism (Public Relations Major) complete the following two courses before Year III:

BBUS 272 - Organizational Behaviour and Management

PSYC 111 - Introduction to Psychology

OPTION II - FOR FOUNDATIONAL DIPLOMA HOLDERS

Length: 4 semesters, (60 credits after entry at Year III)
Prerequisites: A journalism or similar foundation diploma credited upon the approval of the Journalism Program Chair plus a writing sample.

YEAR III - OPTION II

Depending on their backgrounds, students entering on this option will tailor an appropriate 60 credit program of study in consultation with the Journalism Program Chair.

A. JOURNALISM COURSES: Option II students will generally require a minimum of 9-12 credits of journalism courses in Year III and 12 credits of journalism in Year IV. Option II students may take up to 30 journalism credits.

B. LIBERAL ARTS COURSES

In consultation with the Program Chair, Option II students will ensure they have credit for the TRU courses or their equivalents described in the table below before proceeding to Year IV. Once these requirements have been met, students will also complete a minimum of 9 credits of upper level Liberal Arts courses chosen in consultation with the Journalism Program Chair.

TRU Course		Credits
One of ENGL 111 ENGL 121	Introduction to Prose Fiction Introduction to Drama and Poetry	3
One of HIST 112 HIST 122 POLI 111 PHIL 111	Introduction to Canadian History History of Canada, 1867 to the Present The Government and Politics of Canada Critical Thinking	3
SCIENCE	Any 1st or 2nd year Science Course	3
Total Liberal Arts Credits Year III, Option II		9

Year IV - Option II

A. JOURNALISM COURSES

Option II students will complete 12 credits of journalism courses in Year IV, selected in consultation with the Program Chair.

B. LIBERAL ARTS COURSES

Option II students will usually be required to complete 18 credits of upper level Liberal Arts courses, chosen in consultation with the Journalism Chair.

Admission Requirements

1. Baccalaureate degree; ideally students should have: English (12 credits), Canadian Studies or Canadian Politics (12 credits), Economics (3 credits), Ethics (3 credits), Critical Thinking (3 credits).

General

Length: 2 semesters + credit internship (33 credits)

The Post-Baccalaureate Diploma option, though not as extensive as the full Bachelor of Journalism degree program, is designed for those students who already hold a university degree and who wish to complete a concentrated professional program in one year.

2. Writing sample
3. Reasonable computer skills

The Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Journalism

OPTION III - FOR DEGREE HOLDERS: THE POST-BACCALAUREATE DIPLOMA IN JOURNALISM

The Post-Baccalaureate Diploma option, though not as extensive as the full Bachelor of Journalism degree program, is designed for those students who already hold a university degree and who wish to complete a concentrated professional program in one year. The School of Journalism reserves a maximum of six seats for the post-baccalaureate diploma option and thus entry is highly competitive.

Length: 2 semesters + 1 credit internship (33 credits)

Admission Requirements

Admission Requirements:

- Baccalaureate degree with evidence of outstanding achievement in the final two years of the degree (e.g., high academic standing, strong letters of reference, etc.)
- work or volunteer experience in journalism or a related field is highly recommended
- a selection interview with program faculty
- a writing sample

Students pursuing the post-baccalaureate diploma must complete 33 credits and an internship. Each student's program will be developed in consultation with the Program Chair. The program courses will be distributed as follows:

(1) 18 core course credits plus additional credits as follows (2) a minimum of 3 credits in an area of specialization, (3) a minimum of 3 credits in critical issues and theory, (4) a minimum of 6 credits in publication production and (5) a 12-week credit internship (JOUR 399). Students taking this diploma option must complete an internship (paid or unpaid) to graduate. Students are responsible for finding an internship position. TRU assumes no responsibility for placing students in internship positions. Students who are unable to complete the internship component may transfer their journalism credits to the regular two-year degree program.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Journalism

See the Bachelor of Journalism Degree Program (on page 87) section in this calendar for more information.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean of Science

PRINS, LARRY, R.R.T. (Fanshawe), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Advanced R.R.T. (C.S.R.T.)

Chairperson

KARAKATSOLIS, JOHN, B.Sc., Ph.D.(Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Natural Resource Sciences

Full-Time Faculty

BROAD, PEGGY-JO, B.Sc.F. (Brit. Col.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
GARDNER, WENDY, B.Sc. (Hons), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (U of A), Natural Resource Sciences
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HUNT, GARY A., B.A. (Fresno State), M.A. (Hayward State), Ph.D. (Oregon State), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
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WATSON, SHERI M., B.Sc., M.Sc. (Calg.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences

Program Description

In a world where specialization is the norm in university training for careers in the natural resource professions, the demand from industry and government agencies is increasingly for professionals who are generalists. The BNRS program addresses this need by providing a course of study that is unique in its scope and purpose. The program consists of 120 credits which can be completed in four or five years on a full-time basis or up to seven years on a part-time basis once admitted to the program.

The purpose of the BNRS degree program is to prepare students for careers in a wide range of natural resource sector jobs and for further academic study in graduate school. The program goals are met by providing a unique combination of courses covering biology, ecology, scientific methods, and sector-specific resource management skills in a cooperative education format. Students will learn problem solving, oral and written communication skills, and integration of various disciplines in both an independent and team environment.

By understanding the scientific, economic, and social basis of natural resource issues, graduates of the program will be able to effectively interface between diverse interest groups, all having a stake in how our terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems are managed.

Courses and field work dealing with management of the various sectors give students technical skills in a wide variety of management disciplines. Upon graduation, students will have acquired a wide range of technical abilities in assessing the status of ecosystems. This assessment covers aspects such as forestry, fisheries, range, and wildlife management.

Possible areas of employment after completion of the BNRS degree include resource management and planning for government or industry, operational forestry, and teaching. In addition, the degree will qualify students for academic studies at the graduate level.

For students interested in certification by a professional association, TRU is seeking accreditation for selected specific courses from the Association of British Columbia Professional Foresters.

Completion of the BNRS degree fulfills the academic requirements of the B.C. Institute of Agrologists and Professional Biologists.

As well, students wishing to enter a teaching program at the secondary level can do so with an additional 6 credits of upper level biology courses. Please see the chairperson before planning electives.

TRU is an equal opportunity educational institution, and encourages applications from women, First Nations students, challenged students, visible minorities, and international students who wish to pursue a degree in Natural Resource Science.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent, or Mature student status or previous post secondary experience

1. B.C. English 12 with a minimum grade of "B" within the last 5 years, or LPI with at least level 4 within the last 2 years or completion of ENGL 060.
2. B.C. Biology 11 (or BIOL 050), Chemistry 11 (or CHEM 050), Principles of Mathematics 12 (or MATH 061) and Physics 11 (or PHYS 050) with at least C+. Students with Biology 12 (BIOL 060 or BIOL 062), Chemistry 12 (CHEM 060) and Physics 12 (PHYS 060) will be given preference.
3. Minimum G.P.A. of 2.5 calculated over all course work from grades 11, 12, and post secondary credits.

Documentation Required

1. Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational records.
2. Proof of Citizenship or Landed Immigrant status.

Entry Levels, Promotion and Transfer Credit

Entry into the Program can be at the first, second or third year levels. There is no entry into the program at year 4. Promotion from year to year will require a minimum grade of C each year and a minimum grade of C in all required NRSC, FRST, ENGL and BIOL courses.

Course equivalencies from other institutions will be based upon the British Columbia Transfer Guide, or a review of course outlines for courses not included in the Guide.

The transfer policy for BC Technology graduates is explained below.

Cooperative Education

Students may apply to enter a Co-operative Education option. Participation in Co-op may extend graduation by one year. Co-op Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience. The Co-op program allows students to gain first hand experience working in a variety of resource areas and participating employers get exposure to potential future employees. Securing a job placement in the Co-op program is competitive and the number of jobs available will depend on the number of participating employers. Students are not guaranteed job placement in any given workterm.

Students must apply to participate in the Co-op program. Students will be chosen by a selection committee based on grades and completion of specific courses. Students must complete all registered first year courses, maintain a minimum GPA of 2.33 each year and maintain a minimum C+ in all NRSC, FRST, ENGL and BIOL courses. Applications from first year students may be considered.

Students accepted into the Co-op program must participate in a "Working to Learn" course which offers instruction in job search skills and workplace professionalism. Refer to the Co-operative Education section of the calendar for detailed information on Co-op policies and procedures and tuition fees.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Sample Co-op Four -Year Time Pattern:

	Sept-Dec	Jan-April	May-Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term 2

Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Academic Semester 6	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 4	Academic Semester 7	Academic Semester 8	Graduation

** Students achieving a grade of B or higher in ENGL 110 will not be required to take ENGL 111. Students not taking ENGL 111 must take a 3 credit elective.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Sample Co-op Five-Year Time Pattern:

	Sept-Dec	Jan-April	May - Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 3	Co-op Work Term 2	Academic Semester 5	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 4	Academic Semester 6	Co-op Work Term 4	Co-op Work Term 5
Year 5	Academic Semester 7	Academic Semester 8	Graduation

Limitation of Enrolment

All applications received by the deadline (March 1) will be evaluated on the basis of G.P.A. and additional documentation stating interest in natural resources and previous outdoor experience. Applicants must attach a resumé or cover letter to the Application form. Applicants will be notified if an interview is required.

Application Procedure

The required documentation is:

- \$25.00 Application Processing Fee if you have never attended TRU
- A completed Application for Admission form and questionnaire
- Note: Applications Deadline is March 1
- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary courses or official interim grades

Please telephone the Admissions Department at (250) 828-5251 if you have any questions.

Course Requirements

Semester 1		Semester 2	
BIOL 111	Principles of Biology 1	BIOL 121	Principles of Biology 2
ENGL 110	Composition	COMP 100	Introduction to Information Technology
FRST 112	Dendrology 1	ECON 190	Principles of Microeconomics
MATH 115	Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1	FRST 122	Dendrology 2
		AGSC 220	Food Production at a Local Level and Beyond
		or	
NRSC 111	The Science & Management of Natural Resources	ENGL 111** or	Introduction To Prose Fiction
		* Elective	
Total 15 credits		Total 15 credits	

* see the department Chairperson before selecting an elective

Semester 3		Semester 4	
BIOL 300	Biometrics	CHEM 120	Principles of Chemistry 2 or CHEM 121
CHEM 110	Principles of Chemistry 1 or CHEM 111	ENGL 230	Critical Thinking & Writing for Science and Technology
FRST 200	Introduction to Study of Soils	FRST 211	Forest Mensuration
FRST 210	Forest Ecology and Silvics 1	FRST 220	Forest Ecology and Silvics 2
NRSC 223	Geographic Information Systems	Elective	
Total 16 credits		Total 15 credits	
Semester 5		Semester 6	
NRSC 320	Silviculture	BIOL 303	Population Biology
NRSC 326	Limnology	Econ 370 or Econ 371	Benefit Cost Analysis Economics of the Environment
		or ECON 373 or ECON 373	Forest Economics Land Use
Two of:	*(If RPF all three)		
NRSC 402	Natural Resource Entomology	NRSC 300	Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates
NRSC 403	Natural Resource Pathology	NRSC 311	Range Ecology
NRSC 413	Fire Ecology and Management	NRSC 317	Ichthyology
Elective			
	*Registered Professional Forester		
Total 15 credits		Total 15 credits	
Semester 7		Semester 8	
NRSC 321	Range Management	ANTH 121	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
NRSC 322	Wildlife Management	or ANTH 214	Canadian Native Peoples
NRSC 410	Fisheries Management	or ANTH 260	Minorities in the Modern World
NRSC 414	Policy & Planning	or ANTH 219 in Fall	Ancient North Americans
NRSC 424 or Elective	Natural Resource Design	NRSC 411	Watershed Management
		NRSC 421	Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources
		NRSC 423	Graduating Essay
1 Elective		1 Elective	
Total 15 credits		Total 15 credits	

Entry to Program for Technology Graduates

B.C. Forestry or Natural Resource Technology graduates who achieve at least a 65% overall average, including a minimum of 70% or a 'B' in Computing, Measurements and Statistics courses, will take the following courses in the first year of the BNRS program. Following successful completion of these courses, students will enter Year 3. Technology graduates will have 2 electives in the Program.

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 111	BIOL 121
CHEM 110	CHEM 120
ECON 190	ENGL 230
FRST 112	FRST 122
FRST 210	FRST 220
NRSC 223	
19 credits	15 credits

Electives

There is a possibility of 15 elective credits in the Program. Any University level credit course is acceptable as an elective, except those with equivalent content to core program courses. Selection of electives should be discussed with the Program Coordinator.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Bachelor of Natural Resource Science Honours Program

Program Description

The Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) Honours Program is designed for students who demonstrate academic excellence, and who wish to develop their scientific skills by conducting an individual research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The program will be especially appealing to students contemplating graduate studies following the completion of the undergraduate degree. Upon successful completion of the program, students would receive the "With Honours" distinction on their degree, and assign to their name the title "BNRS (Hons.)."

It will be the responsibility of the student to approach faculty members regarding supervision. Department faculty will be under no formal obligation to supervise Honours students, and our departmental policy will be that faculty should supervise no more than two Honours students at a time. Thus, neither the Department of Natural Resource Sciences nor Thompson Rivers University will be obliged to identify a supervisor, even in the event that the student meets the academic criteria needed for entry into the Honours Program.

Thesis supervision by scientists external to the Department of Natural Resource Sciences may be permitted under certain conditions. The first step will be a letter submitted to the Department, by the student, outlining the proposed research and the credentials of the proposed supervisor. Consideration of the proposed external supervisor will be made jointly by the full-time department faculty, and decisions will be final. The faculty may request a letter and CV from the potential supervisor, in order to ensure he or she possesses the necessary credentials, and that he or she recognizes the responsibility associated with the supervision of an Honours thesis.

Selection of Thesis Project

The selection of the thesis project is the responsibility of the student and the thesis supervisor. The general criteria is that the thesis should present a piece of individual, original research that contributes to scientific knowledge. The student should work closely with the supervisor, and he or she should take the lead role in the collection and analysis of the data. Identification of the thesis project should be accomplished at the very latest by the end of September, and a written Thesis Project Plan must be submitted to the student's supervisor and the Honours Coordinator by the end of the sixth week of classes in September.

Selection of the Thesis Examining Committee

The Thesis Examining Committee shall be composed of the Honours Program Coordinator, the thesis supervisor, and at least one other faculty member from TRU, or under special conditions, a scientist or authority from outside the TRU community. In cases where the Honours Program Coordinator also is the thesis supervisor, then an additional faculty member will be appointed to the committee.

A form listing the tentative title of the thesis and the Thesis Examining Committee must be submitted to the Honours Program Coordinator before the end of the Fall semester.

Admission Requirements

Students pursuing a BNRS degree normally will apply for admission into the Honours Program prior to completion of Year 3. This will be in April for non co-op students or in December for co-op students. A decision on the application by the Department of Natural Resource Sciences will be rendered after grades for their final Year 3 semester have been tabulated.

Requirements for Acceptance into the Program

Year 4 standing: The student must have completed all courses in the first, second and third year of the BNRS program.

The student must maintain a GPA of 3.33 during their first, second and third years in the BNRS program.

Supervision: A full-time faculty member (lecturer) from the Department of Natural Resource Sciences must agree to act as supervisor for the student's thesis.

Course Requirements

Honours students will take the following courses in the last year:

Semester 7

NRSC 321	Range Management
NRSC 322	Wildlife Management
NRSC 410	Fisheries Management
NRSC 414	Policy and Planning
NRSC 424	Research Design
NRSC 498	Honours Seminar
NRSC 499	Honours Thesis
1 Elective	
Total: 17 credits	

Semester 8

ANTH 121	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
or ANTH 214	Canadian Native Peoples
or ANTH 260	Minorities in the Modern World
or ANTH 219 in Fall	Ancient North Americans
NRSC 411	Watershed Management

NRSC 421	Conflict Resolution
NRSC 498	Honours Seminar
NRSC 499	Honours Thesis
1 Elective	
Total: 18 credits	

Minimum credits required to graduate with the BRNS (Hons) degree: 125

Bachelor of Science Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean of Science

PRINS, LARRY, R.R.T. (Fanshawe), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Advanced R.R.T. (C.S.R.T.)

Chairpersons

PAWESKA, RYSZARD, M.Sc.Eng., Ph.D. (Wroclaw), Associate Professor, Chairperson, Computing Science
 KLEIN, KEN, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Windsor), Geology, Chairperson, Physical Sciences
 COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences
 ROLLANS, SHANE, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Alta.), Ph.D. (Waterloo), Assistant Professor, Mathematics & Statistics

B.Sc. Program Advisor

LITTLE, ERIC R., B.Sc. (U.Vic.), M.P.M., Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Biological Sciences and B.Sc. Advisor

Introduction

The Bachelor of Science program is a rigorous program that provides students with both depth and breadth in their science education and emphasizes the acquisition of communication skills and promotes computer literacy. The program also provides flexibility so that students may pursue interests in disciplines outside their area of specialization.

TRU offers three routes to a Bachelor of Science degree: a Major in a specific discipline or disciplines, an Honours program in a specific discipline (currently available only in Biology and Chemical Biology), or a General Science degree.

General Information

Admission Requirements:

Students entering the Bachelor of Science program are required to complete English 110, along with specific science courses, which vary depending on the student's intended major. (See below for details.) Prerequisites for English 110 are 73% on combined English 12 and Government exam in the last five years, or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or completion of English 060 or completion of CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a grade of B- or better.

Bachelor of Science majors have specific first year course requirements. It is strongly recommended that students become familiar with the prerequisite requirements for these courses before applying for admission. In general, the minimum prerequisite requirements for BSc programs are as follows:

Major	Prerequisites
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Biology (all Majors)	Biology 11 or 12 with C+ or better
General Science	Chemistry 11 or Chem 050
Chemistry	Principles of Math 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent
Environmental Chemistry	Physics 11 or Physics 113
Computing Science	Chemistry 11 or Chem 050
Mathematics	Principles of Math 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent
Mathematical Sciences	Physics 11 or Physics 113
Physics	

These are the minimum requirements. Several major programs recommend courses with more stringent prerequisite requirements. Prospective students should become familiar with the course requirements for their intended major and consult the individual course descriptions for specific prerequisite requirements.

Students may upgrade their prerequisites while enrolled in the Bachelor of Science program.

To ensure a good selection of courses, it is recommended that applicants apply as soon as possible after October 1.

Applicants should be aware that timetabling and registration workshops are available on-line (www.tru.ca) for help in determining courses required. Applicants can also take advantage of the Step One and Group Advising sessions offered throughout the school year to help make the process of applying and determining program requirements easier to understand. Please contact Academic Advising at (250) 828-5075 for more information. Students intending to transfer to TRU or from TRU to other institutions should check the BC Transfer Guide (www.bccat.bc.ca) to ensure the courses taken will transfer.

Program Advising

Students in the first and second years of the B.Sc. program should choose their 100-200 level courses in consultation with Academic Advisors in order to meet the basic requirements and the specific prerequisite requirements for the 300-400 level courses for each Major. After completing 30 credits, but before completing 60 credits, students will be required to meet with the B.Sc. Advisor and declare a Major. The B.Sc. Advisor will assist each student in selecting 300-400 level courses to meet the graduation requirements for each Major. Computing Science students will meet with the Computing Science Advisor prior to meeting the B.Sc. Advisor for course planning.

Majors Program

The Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) Majors program is intended for students wishing to specialize in a single field of science. This may lead to graduate study if a sufficiently high standing is obtained.

The courses available in the B.Sc. Majors program also meet the course requirements for entry into a variety of professional programs such as Dentistry, Medicine, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC and most other universities offering similar programs, the Veterinary Medicine program at the Western College of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Saskatchewan and the pre-veterinary year at the Ontario Veterinary College at the University of Guelph, the Optometry program in the School of Optometry at the University of Waterloo, the Chiropractic program at Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College and the Naturopathic Medicine program at the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine, as well as similar programs at other institutions in Canada and the United States. Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

Majors in the following areas are offered at TRU: Animal Biology, Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology, Ecology and Environmental Biology, General Biology, Chemical Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Environmental Chemistry, Mathematics, Mathematical Sciences and Physics. Students wishing to enter a Major Program in these areas should meet with the B.Sc. Advisor for further information.

Students wishing to include a broader range of courses in a Major Program may be able to proceed in a B.Sc. Major program at TRU by completing as many of their course requirements as possible at TRU, and completing any remaining course requirements (to a maximum of 30 credits) at another university as a 'visiting student.' A Letter of Permission from TRU is required for 'visiting student' status.

Majors Program With a Minor

Students in the B.Sc. Majors Program may also complete a Minor in a discipline or disciplines outside their major. This allows the student to acquire extensive experience in an area outside the discipline of their Major, and to identify this experience as a component of their degree on their transcript.

A student may pursue a Minor in either another area of Science (Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Mathematics and Statistics, or Physics) or in a discipline within the Arts for which sufficient upper level (300 and 400 level) courses are available.

A Minor in Management is available to students in the B.Sc. Majors program.

A Cross Disciplinary Minor in Archaeology and Geology (Geoarchaeology) is available to students in the B.Sc. program.

A Minor requires the completion of at least 30 credits and no more than 42 credits in the area of the Minor. At least 18 of these credits must be at the upper level. No more than three (3) of the required upper level credits can be the same for both the Major and the Minor. In addition to this, Minors in some disciplines have more specific requirements.

A Minor in Chemistry requires that at least one (1) of the upper level credits is in a laboratory course.

A minor in Archaeology and Geology must include:

1. 3 credits in first or second year Archaeology from; ANTH 111 or ANTH 119 or ANTH 219
2. 9 credits in third and fourth year Archaeology from; ANTH 305, ANTH 306, ANTH 326, ANTH 411, ANTH 420, ANTH 433
3. GEOL 111 or GEOG 112
4. GEOL 205 or BIOL 121 or GEOL 229
5. 9 credits in third and fourth year Geology from; GEOL 301, GEOL 303, GEOL 319, GEOL 425, GEOL 448

A minor in Management must include the following courses:

MATH 110	Finite Mathematics with Application 1
or	
MATH 141	Mathematics for Business and Economics 2
or	
MATH 124	Calculus 2
MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics
or	
STAT 200	Introduction to Statistics
or	
PSYC 210	Analysis of Psychological Data
or	
BUEC 232	Economics and Business Statistics 1
or	
BIOLor 300	Biometrics
or	
SOCI 371	Introduction to Social Statistics
ECON 190	Microeconomics
or	
ECON 195	Macroeconomics
BBUS 221	Financial Accounting
BBUS 312	Introduction to Financial Management
BBUS 343	Introduction to Marketing
BBUS 381	Introduction to Human Resource Management
One additional 300/400 BBUS, BUEC, ECON course	
One additional 300/400 BBUS, BUEC, ECON course	
One additional 300/400 BBUS, BUEC, ECON course	

Students taking a Major in Mathematical Sciences cannot take a Minor in Computing Science.

A minor in Computing Science must include at least three of the required Computing Science courses selected from the following list: COMP 305, COMP 327, COMP 341, COMP 352, COMP 354, and COMP 361.

Specific requirements for Minors programs in the Arts disciplines are detailed in the Bachelor of Arts Degree Program section of the calendar. Students intending to complete a Minor in one of these disciplines are advised to consult the B.A. Advisor.

Students considering a Minor must plan their program very carefully and should complete during their first two years any lower level (100 and 200 level) prerequisites required for the upper level courses they plan to take in the field of their Minor. In most cases the completion of a Major and a Minor will require the completion of more than 48 upper level credits and may, depending upon what lower level courses are taken, require the completion of more than a total of 120 credits for graduation.

Double Majors Program

Students in the B.Sc. program may complete Majors in two different disciplines. These may include two Science disciplines or one Science and one Arts discipline. (For example, Biology and Chemistry, Chemistry and Physics, Computing Science and Mathematics, Mathematics and Physics, Biology and English, etc.) A Double Major is not permitted in Mathematics and Mathematical Science since the amount of overlap in required courses in these two Majors is too great. A Double Major requires the completion of all the specific requirements for each Major and no more than six (6) of the required upper level credits can be the same for the two Majors. The completion of a Double Major will normally require five years (10 semesters) of study rather than the four years (8 semesters) required for a Major. Students wishing to plan a Double Major program should meet with the B.Sc. Advisor for further information.

B.Sc. Co-operative Education Degree Program

B.Sc. students majoring in Biology (Animal, General, Cellular, Molecular and Microbial, Ecology and Environmental Biology), Chemical Biology, Chemistry (Chemistry or Environmental Chemistry), Physics or Computing Science may apply to enter a Co-op Education option in their program. Co-op Education integrates academic studies with paid periods of relevant work experience and usually extends the graduation date by a year. Advantages of the Co-op option are that students get paid job experience in the field of their major and potential employers get exposure to potential future employees. Placement in the Co-op program is competitive, with most of the Co-op employers located outside of the Kamloops region. Students are not guaranteed job placement in any given work term.

Admission to the B.Sc. Co-op options is limited. Students will be chosen by a selection committee based on grades, completion of specific courses in the discipline, previous work and volunteer experience and a letter of application. Successful students will participate in a "Working to Learn" course that offers instruction in career development skills.

Biology Options

Applicants must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 (minimum) in all B.Sc. degree courses. Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Biology students normally apply in the fall semester of their second year.

Biology Co-op Time Pattern

	Sept-Dec	Jan-April	May-Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Academic Semester 6	Co-op Work Term 2
Year 4	Co-op Work Term 3	Academic Semester 7	Co-op Work Term 4
Year 5	Academic Semester 8	Honours Thesis (if applicable)	Grad

Chemistry Options

Applicants must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.33 in Chemistry courses and maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.33 (minimum) in all B.Sc. degree courses. Students must complete a minimum of three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Chemistry students normally apply in the fall semester of their second or third year.

Sample Chemistry/Environmental Chemistry Co-op Time Pattern

	Sept-Dec	Jan-April	May-Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 3	Co-op Work Term 2	Academic Semester 5	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 4	Academic Semester 6	Academic Semester 7	Co-op Work Term 4
Year 5	Co-op Work Term 5	Academic Semester 8	Grad

Physics Option

Applicants must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.67 in B.Sc. degree courses. Students must complete three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Distinction. Physics students apply in the fall semester normally of their second or third year.

Physics Co-op Time Pattern

	Sept-Dec	Jan-April	May-Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Co-op Work Term 1	Co-op Work Term 2
Year 4	Academic Semester 6	Academic Semester 7	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 5	Co-op Work Term 4	Academic Semester 8	Grad

Computing Science Option

Applicants must have completed the computing courses detailed in the Co-operative Education section of the calendar with a C+. Students must complete three (3) co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Option. Computing Science students normally apply in the fall semester of their second or third year.

Example of the Computing Science Co-op Time Pattern:

	Sept-Dec	Jan-April	May-Aug
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Optional Co-op Work Term
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Academic Semester 6	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 4	Co-op Work Term 2	Academic Semester 7	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 5	Academic Semester 8	Grad	

Note: Other Co-op Time Patterns are available. Contact the Co-op office for more details.

For more details on the Co-op program, including fees, other costs, and other co-op time patterns refer to the Co-operative Education section of the Calendar. Application requirements and deadlines are announced at the beginning of each term.

Course Requirements For A Major Program

Completion of a Bachelor of Science Major Degree requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found below under "Graduation Requirements".

Lower Level and Upper Level Requirements

Specific lower level and upper level requirements are listed on the following pages under each Major Degree Program. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete necessary prerequisites to the courses they plan to take in subsequent years.

Honours Program

The intention of Honours programs is to provide motivated students with the opportunity to develop their research skills under the supervision of a faculty member and to have this recognized as part of their program. The completion of an Honours program should provide a competitive edge for students wishing to enter graduate or professional schools.

At present, Honours programs for B.Sc. students are available only in the field of Biology and Chemical Biology, and specific requirements are listed under "Biology Majors and Honours Programs" and "Chemical Biology Major and Honours Program".

General Science Degree Program

The General Science program, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree, gives students an education in science that is broader than the Majors program, but still rigorous. The program offers students the opportunity to specialize at the upper level (third and fourth years) in two or more of the areas of biology, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematical and computing science (mathematics, computing science and statistics), and physics.

The goal of the General Science Degree Program is to give flexibility for graduates in the choice of career opportunities. Graduates should be particularly well prepared to enter a B.Ed. Secondary Program to qualify for teaching in B.C. secondary schools. The degree can be used as the basis for entry into graduate school in some subjects; while for others further qualifying studies may be required. The courses available in the General Science Program also meet the course requirements for entry into the Faculty of Dentistry and the Faculty of Medicine at UBC and most other universities offering these programs, as well as the Veterinary Medicine program at the Western College of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Saskatchewan and the Pre-Veterinary year at the Ontario Veterinary College at the University of Guelph. Completion of these course requirements does not guarantee admission to these programs. Specific university calendars should be consulted for detailed admission requirements and application procedures for these programs.

The Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science also serves as excellent preparation for students planning to enter programs in Law and in Business Administration (M.B.A.).

Course Requirements For The General Science Program

Completion of the Bachelor of Science Degree in General Science requires the completion of 120 TRU credits of course work. Normally 30 credits are taken each year for a period of four years. Completion of the degree on a part-time basis is also possible. A detailed description of course requirements is found later under 'Graduation Requirements'.

Lower Level Requirements (100- and 200-level courses)

Students in the B.Sc. in General Science must take (or have taken) 6 TRU credits of 100 level mathematics (calculus) and three credits of 100 level introductory courses in each of chemistry, computing science (specifically COMP 100 or COMP 113), physics, and either biology or geology in their first two years. The specific courses that are acceptable are listed under "Graduation Requirements". Students must also take 6 additional TRU science credits from any area of science (astronomy, biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, physical geography, physics, statistics) during their first two years. In addition, students must ensure that they obtain first year prerequisites for all second year courses they will require.

During the first two years at least six credits of English must also be completed. (Students who do not achieve a high level of performance in their first English course will be required to complete 9 credits of English.)

The General Science program requires careful planning by the student. Students must ensure that during their second year they complete the prerequisites to the upper level (300- and 400-level) courses they plan to take in subsequent years. Failure to do so may result in more than four years being required to complete their degree.

Students with sufficiently high standing may, with special permission from the B.Sc. Advisor, enrol in a limited number of upper level courses prior to admission to third year. Normally, this may not exceed 6 upper level credits. These will count toward the 48 credits of upper level courses required for graduation.

Upper Level Requirements (300- and 400-level courses)

There are two alternative routes to degree completion in the General Science program, both of which require completion of a minimum of 48 TRU credits of upper level courses. Of these upper level courses, a minimum of 30 credits or 36 credits, depending upon the alternative chosen, must be in upper level science courses (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, and statistics), with the remaining upper level courses chosen from science (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics, physics, statistics) or arts courses.

Alternatives:

1. Completion of 18 upper level credits in each of two areas (chosen from biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics). This alternative is particularly recommended for students planning to qualify to teach in B.C. secondary schools.
2. Completion of at least 18 upper level credits in one of the six areas (biology, chemistry, computing science, geology, mathematics and statistics, physics) and at least 6 upper level credits in each of two other areas.

Students who successfully complete the B.Sc. General Science degree program will have the subject area or areas, in which 18 or more TRU credits of upper level science courses were completed, recorded on their transcript.

Specific Course Requirements for Majors Programs

Interdisciplinary Major and Honours Program in Chemical Biology

Students taking this program are eligible to enter the Biology or Chemistry Co-operative Education program, providing they meet the requirements.

An Honours program is available in Chemical Biology and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for the Major as well as CHBI 398-1 (Introduction to Research), CHBI 498-2 (Honours Seminar) and CHBI 499-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Chemical Biology Honours program at the end of their 3rd year. Acceptance into the program normally requires 4th year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all Biology and required English courses.

First and Second Year	
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ¹	6 credits
BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L	6 credits
PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125	6 credits
MATH 113/123, MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125	6 credits
ENGL 110 or ENGL 111 (or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 OR 121) ²	3-6 credits
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ³	3 credits
CHEM 212/222	6 credits
CHEM 215/225	6 credits
BIOL 210/220	6 credits
BIOL 213/234	6 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ²	3 credits
Electives	0-3 credits
Third and Fourth Year	
CHEM 310	3 credits
CHEM 312	1 credit
CHEM 322	3 credits
CHEM 324	1 credit
CHEM 440	1 credit
CHEM 444	1 credit
BIOL 300	3 credits
BIOL 313/323	6 credits
BIOL 335	3 credits
BIOL 415/425	6 credits
2 of BIOL 351, 352, 354, 355	6 credits
Chemical Biology Electives ⁴	6 credits
Electives ⁵	20 credits

¹ Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.

² Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.

³ Must be taken prior to third year.

⁴ 5 or 6 credits from CHEM 306, CHEM 314, CHEM 323, CHEM 331, CHEM 333, CHEM 422, CHEM 432, CHEM 442, CHEM 448, CHEM 460, BIOL 320, BIOL 351, BIOL 352, BIOL 354, BIOL 355, BIOL 435, BIOL 448, BIOL 449, PHIL 433 or 435.

⁵ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 9 of these must be courses numbered 300 or higher.

Biology Majors and Honours Programs

There are four undergraduate options leading to a B.Sc. major in Biology at TRU: Animal Biology, Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology, Ecology and Environmental Biology, and General Biology.

An Honours program may be taken in any one of these four areas and requires the completion of 126 credits, including the 117 credits required for a Major in any of these areas as well as Biology 398-1 (Introduction to Research), Biology 498-2 (Honours Seminar) and Biology 499-6 (Honours Thesis). Students must apply for admission to the Biology Honours program at the end of their 3rd year. Acceptance into the program normally requires 4th year standing, a minimum GPA of 3.0 with at least a B grade in all Biology and required English courses.

The following requirements for Biology Majors apply to those students entering first year science in 1997/98 (and subsequently). Requirements for students who entered first year prior to 1997/98 are noted.

Major In Animal Biology

First Year	
BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/BIOL 125L	6 credits
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ¹	6 credits
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ²	3 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ³	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) ³	(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125	6 credits
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ⁴	6 credits
Second Year	
BIOL 213/234	6 credits
BIOL 215/225	6 credits
CHEM 212/222	6 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{2,3}	3 credits
Electives ⁷	6-9 credits
Third & Fourth Years	
BIOL 300	3 credits
BIOL 302/303	6 credits
BIOL 313 ⁵	3 credits
BIOL 335	3 credits
BIOL 354/355	6 credits
BIOL 413 or 414	3 credits
Animal Biology Electives ⁶	15 credits
Electives ⁷	21 credits

¹ Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.

² Must be taken prior to third year. Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may do so as electives); however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.

³ Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.

⁴ Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 115. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

⁵ Students entering third year of the Biology Majors program in 1998/99 (and subsequently) are required to take BIOL 313. Students with BIOL 223 are exempt.

⁶ Animal Biology electives: BIOL 310, BIOL 320, BIOL 323, BIOL 329, BIOL 331, BIOL 352, BIOL 402, BIOL 409, BIOL 410, BIOL 416, BIOL 427, BIOL 448, BIOL 449, NRSC 322, PHYS 330.

⁷ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 18 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 9 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.

⁶ Courses can be selected from: BIOL 310, BIOL 320, BIOL 321, BIOL 323, BIOL 324, BIOL 329, BIOL 331, BIOL 343, BIOL 351, BIOL 352, BIOL 354, BIOL 355, BIOL 402, BIOL 409, BIOL 410, BIOL 411, BIOL 413, BIOL 414, BIOL 415, BIOL 416, BIOL 421, BIOL 425, BIOL 426, BIOL 427, BIOL 435, BIOL 448, BIOL 449, NRSC 322.

⁷ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 18 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 15 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.

Major In General Biology

First Year		
BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/ BIOL 125L		6 credits
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ¹		6 credits
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ²		3 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ³		3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 ³)		(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125		6 credits
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ⁴		6 credits
Second Year		
BIOL 213/234		6 credits
three of:	BIOL 210/220	9 credits
	BIOL 211/221	
	BIOL 215/225	
CHEM 212/222		6 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{2,3}		3 credits
Electives ⁷		3-6 credits
Third & Fourth Years		
one more of:	BIOL 210/220 (MICR 210/220)	3 credits
	BIOL 211/221	
	BIOL 215/225	
BIOL 300		3 credits
BIOL 302/303		6 credits
BIOL 313 ⁵		3 credits
BIOL 335		3 credits
two of BIOL 351, 352, 354, 355, 311/411 (or one of BIOL 350 or 353)		6 credits
BIOL 413 or 414		3 credits
Biology courses numbered 300 or above ⁶		9 credits
Electives ⁷		24 credits

¹ Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.

² Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may do so as electives); however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.

³ Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.

⁴ Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 115. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

⁵ Students entering third year of the Biology Majors program in 1998/99 (and subsequently) are required to take BIOL 313. Students with BIOL 223 are exempt.

Major In Cellular, Molecular and Microbial Biology

First Year		
BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/BIOL 125L		6 credits
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ¹		6 credits
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ²		3 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ³		3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 ³)		(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125		6 credits
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ⁴		6 credits
Second Year		
BIOL 213/234		6 credits
BIOL 210/220		6 credits
CHEM 212/222		6 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{2,3}		3 credits
Electives ⁷		6-9 credits
Third & Fourth Years		
BIOL 300		3 credits
BIOL 313/323		6 credits
BIOL 321		6 credits
BIOL 335		3 credits
BIOL 352		3 credits
BIOL 411		3 credits
BIOL 413		3 credits
BIOL 421		3 credits
BIOL 425		3 credits
BIOL 435		3 credits
CMMB Electives ⁵		6 credits
Electives ⁶		18 credits

¹ Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.

² Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may do so as electives); however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.

³ Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.

⁴ Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 115. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.

⁵ . Courses can be selected from: BIOL 320, BIOL 331, BIOL 351, BIOL 415, BIOL 448, BIOL 449

⁶ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 18 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 9 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher. PHIL 433 is recommended. Chem 215 and 225 are also recommended.

The TRU Major in Chemistry and Major in Environmental Chemistry are fully accredited by the Canadian Society for Chemistry.

Major in Ecology and Environmental Biology

First Year		
BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/BIOL 125L	6 credits	
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ¹	6 credits	
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ²	3 credits	
ENGL 110 or 111 ³	3 credits	
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) ³	(6 credits)	
MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125	6 credits	
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ⁴	6 credits	
Second Year		
BIOL 213/234 ⁵	6 credits	
One of BIOL 211/221	3 credits	
One of BIOL 215/225	3 credits	
CHEM 212/222	6 credits	
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{2,3}	3 credits	
Electives ⁷	6-9 credits	
Third & Fourth Years		
BIOL 300	3 credits	
BIOL 302/303	6 credits	
BIOL 313 ⁵	3 credits	
BIOL 335	3 credits	
two of BIOL 351, 352, 354, 355, 311/411 (or one of BIOL 350 or 353)	6 credits	
BIOL 413 or 414	3 credits	
Ecology Electives ⁶	15 credits	
Electives ⁷	21 credits	
¹ Student planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.		
² Must be taken prior to third year. Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229 or 230 (although they may do so as electives); however 6 credits of ENGL at the 100 level are required.		
³ Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.		
⁴ Students with a grade of 80% or better in Physics 12 only need to complete 3 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 115. The remaining 3 credits may be taken in any subject area.		
⁵ Students entering third year of the Biology Majors program in 1998/99 (and subsequently) are required to take BIOL 313. Students with BIOL 223 are exempt.		
⁶ Ecology electives: BIOL 310, BIOL 324, BIOL 329, BIOL 343, BIOL 402, BIOL 409, BIOL 410, BIOL 413, BIOL 414, BIOL 416, BIOL 426, BIOL 427, BIOL 448, BIOL 449, NRSC 322, PHYS 330.		
⁷ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 18 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 9 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.		

Chemistry

First and second year requirements apply to students entering first year Science between Fall 1997 and Fall 2005. From Fall 2005 onward, Chem 373 is required, which requires Biology 111 as a prerequisite, in addition to first year Chemistry and second year Organic Chemistry.

Major in Chemistry

First and Second Years		
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ¹	6 credits	
one of: BIOL 111, 121, GEOL 111, 205 ^{2,8} (from Fall 2005 on, BIOL 111 required)	3 credits	
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ²	3 credits	
ENGL 110 or 111 ³	3 credits	
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) ³	(6 credits)	
MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125	6 credits	
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125	6 credits	
CHEM 212/222	6 credits	
CHEM 215/225	6 credits	
MATH 211/212	6 credits	
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{2,3}	3 credits	
Electives ⁴	6-12 credits	
Third and Fourth Years		
CHEM 306	3 credits	
CHEM 307	3 credits	
CHEM 308L	1 credit	
CHEM 310 ⁵	3 credits	
CHEM 312L ⁵	1 credit	
CHEM 314	3 credits	
CHEM 322	3 credits	
CHEM 323	3 credits	
CHEM 324L	1 credit	
CHEM 331	3 credits	
CHEM 332	3 credits	
CHEM 333L	1 credit	
CHEM 373	3 credits	
CHEM 440L	1 credit	
Chemistry Electives:		
one of (Selected Topics):	CHEM 407 ⁶	3 credits
	CHEM 409 ⁶	
	CHEM 422 ⁷	
	CHEM 432 ⁷	
	CHEM 460 ⁶	
one of (Advanced Laboratory):	CHEM 441L	1 credit
	CHEM 442L	
	CHEM 443L	
	CHEM 444L	
one of:	CHEM 301	3 credits
	CHEM 302	
	CHEM 303	
	CHEM 448	

(or one additional of: CHEM 407, 409, 422, 432, 460)	
Electives ⁴	24 credits
¹ CHEM 111/121 or 111/125 recommended first year Chemistry courses for Chemistry Majors. Students planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take one of the combinations that include CHEM 125.	
² Must be taken prior to third year. Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229/230 or the first year BIOL/GEOL courses. (Although they may choose to do so as electives).	
³ Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111 or 121) before their second year English requirement.	
⁴ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 24 remaining credits may be chosen from any discipline; at least 12 of these must be in courses numbered 300 and higher.	
⁵ These courses must be taken in the Fall Semester of Third Year.	
⁶ Offered in winter semester of alternate "odd" years.	
⁷ Offered in winter semester of "even" years.	
⁸ From Fall 2005 on, Biology 111 is required as a prerequisite for Chem 373, which is also required. Students wishing to take Biology 121 or Geology 111 or 205 may take them for elective credit	

Major in Environmental Chemistry

First and second year requirements apply to students entering first year Science between Fall 1997 and Fall 2005. From Fall 2005 onward, Chem 373 is required, which requires Biology 111 as a prerequisite, in addition to first year Chemistry and second year Organic Chemistry.

First and Second Years	
BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/BIOL 125L	6 credits
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ¹	6 credits
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ²	3 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ³	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, and 121) ²	(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125	6 credits
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125	6 credits
CHEM 212/222	6 credits
CHEM 215/225	6 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{2,3}	3 credits
GEOG 122 or GEOL 111	3 credits
MATH 211	3 credits
STAT 200 ⁴ or BIOL 300 ⁴	3 credits
Electives ⁵	3-6 credits
Third and Fourth Years	
CHEM 301	3 credits
CHEM 302	3 credits
CHEM 306	3 credits
CHEM 307	3 credits
CHEM 308L	1 credit
CHEM 310 ⁶	3 credits
CHEM 312L ⁶	1 credit
CHEM 314	3 credits
CHEM 322	3 credits
CHEM 323	3 credits

CHEM 324L	1 credit
CHEM 331	3 credits
CHEM 332	3 credits
CHEM 333L	1 credit
CHEM 373 ¹¹	3 credit
Chemistry Electives:	
one of (Selected Topics): CHEM 407 ⁷	
CHEM 409 ⁷	
CHEM 422 ⁸	3 credits
CHEM 432 ⁸	
CHEM 460 ⁷	
one of (Advanced Laboratory): CHEM 441L	
CHEM 442L	1 credit
CHEM 443L	
CHEM 444L	

Chemistry Electives:	
nine (9) credits from: BIOL 302/303 ⁹	
BIOL 416	
CHEM 303	
CHEM 448	
ECON 190/195	9 credits
FRST 200	
GEOG 423	
NRSC 223	
NRSC 326	
PHIL 435	
Electives ¹⁰	12 credits

- ¹ CHEM 111/121 or 111/125 recommended first year Chemistry courses for Chemistry Majors. Students who plan on transferring to UBC after their first year should take a combination that includes CHEM 125.
- ² Must be taken prior to third year. Students who entered first year science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113 and ENGL 229/230. (Although they may choose to do so as electives).
- ³ Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111 or 121) before their second year English requirement.
- ⁴ Credit will be given for only one Introductory Statistics course (see note under Statistics Course Descriptions) and BIOL 300 requires MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125 and Third Year standing.
- ⁵ Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English).
- ⁶ These courses must be taken in the Fall Semester of Third Year.
- ⁷ Offered in winter semester of alternate "odd" years.
- ⁸ Offered in winter semester of "even" years.
- ⁹ Environmental Chemistry students will find BIOL 302 of more value than BIOL 303. Environmental Chemistry majors planning to take BIOL 302 or 303 must have completed either two of BIOL 211, 215, 221, 225 or one of BIOL 211, 215, 221, 225 and one of CHEM 301 or 302.
- ¹⁰ A total of 48 credits must be at the 300-400 level; the Major in Environmental Chemistry requires 39 Chemistry credits at this level; these electives should be chosen with this requirement in mind and may be in any area; note the footnote 5 requirements.

¹¹ Chem 373 is required for students entering the BSc program from Fall 2005 on.

Computing Science

The following requirements for Computing Science Majors apply to those students entering first year Science in 1997/98 (and subsequently). Requirements for students who entered first year prior to 1997/98 are noted.

Major in Computing Science

First and Second Years	
BIOL 111 or 121 ¹ or GEOL 111 or 205 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 110 or 111 ³	3 credits
COMP 113/123/198 ²	9 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ^{4, 5}	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) ^{4, 5}	(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124	6 credits
PHYS 110 or 115 ³	3 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{3, 4}	3 credits
MATH 212	3 credits
COMP 220 (MATH 222)	3 credits
COMP 213/223	6 credits
STAT 200	3 credits
Elective ⁶	12-16 credits
Third and Fourth Years	
COMP 305//341/352 and one of 452/491	12 credits
One of COMP 311, 312, or 482	3 credits
Computing Science Electives ⁷	21 credits
Electives ⁶	24 credits
<p>1 Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take ENGL 229 or 230, or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may do so as electives).</p> <p>2 Students who registered in the Computing Science major prior to Fall 2002 are not required to take COMP 198. Students intending to take the Major in Computing Science may not take COMP 100 for credit.</p> <p>3 Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year Chemistry, CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 and 6 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 110/120 or 115/125.</p> <p>4 Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.</p> <p>5 Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year English from ENGL 110/111/121.</p> <p>6 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 12 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.</p> <p>7 Computing Science electives; For students who entered first year Science between Fall 1997 and Summer 2002: At least 3 electives must be selected from: COMP 327, COMP 332, COMP 361, COMP 371, COMP 411, COMP 412, COMP 432, COMP 434, COMP 448, COMP 451, COMP 461, COMP 475, COMP 482, COMP 483 COMP 498. The remaining electives can be chosen from: COMP 314, COMP 354, COMP 423, COMP 424, COMP 425, COMP 454, COMP 462, COMP 463</p> <p>For students who entered first year Science in Fall 2002 or later: At least 4 elective must be selected from: COMP 311, COMP 312, COMP 327, COMP 361, COMP 371, COMP 434, COMP 461, COMP 482. No more than 3 can be selected from: COMP 314, COMP 315, COMP 354, COMP 423, COMP 424, COMP 425, COMP 454, COMP 462, COMP 463, COMP 498.</p>	
Note: Not all of these courses will be offered every year.	

Mathematics

The following requirements for Mathematics Majors apply to those students entering first year Science between Fall 1997 and Summer 2004. Requirements for students who entered first year prior to Fall 1997 and after Summer 2004 are noted.

Major in Mathematics

First and Second Years	
BIOL 111 or 121 ¹ or GEOL 111 or 205 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 110 or 111 ²	3 credits
COMP 113 and two of COMP 100, 123, 198	9 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ^{3, 4}	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121) ^{3, 4}	(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124	6 credits
PHYS 110 or 115 ²	3 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{1, 3}	3 credits
MATH 211	3 credits
MATH 212	3 credits
MATH 220	3 credits
MATH 224 or STAT 200 ⁸	3 credits
Electives ^{5, 7}	15-18 credits
First registered in Science prior to Fall 2004	
Third and Fourth Years	
MATH courses numbered 300 or above ⁶	24 credits
MATH, STAT or COMP courses numbered 300 or above ⁶	6 credits
Electives ⁵	30 credits
1st registered in Science Fall 2004 or thereafter	
At least one of MATH 307 or MATH 322	3 credits
At least one of MATH 300 or MATH 320	3 credits
MATH courses numbered 300 or above ⁶	21 credits
MATH, STAT or COMP courses numbered 300 or above ⁹	9 credits
<p>1 Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or 198, ENGL 229 or 230, or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may do so as electives).</p> <p>2 Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year Chemistry, CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 and 6 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 110/120 or 115/125.</p> <p>3 Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.</p> <p>4 Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year English from ENGL 110/111/121.</p> <p>5 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 18 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.</p> <p>6 COMP, MATH and STAT courses can be chosen from: COMP 305, COMP 311, COMP 312, COMP 313, COMP 327, COMP 341, COMP 351, COMP 352, COMP 354, COMP 361, COMP 371, COMP 411, COMP 412, COMP 423, COMP 424, COMP 432, COMP 434, COMP 451, COMP 452, COMP 461, COMP 462, COMP 474, COMP 475, COMP 482, COMP 483, COMP 498</p> <p>MATH 300, MATH 302, MATH 303, MATH 307, MATH 308, MATH 312, MATH 316, MATH 317, MATH 320, MATH 322, MATH 340, MATH 351, MATH 365, MATH 370, MATH 441, MATH 442, MATH 443</p> <p>STAT 305[*], STAT 306, STAT 404[*]</p>	

Note: Not all these courses will be offered every year.* Students interested in pursuing Statistics may need to take MATH 302 in their second year.

- 7 Students interested in pursuing COMP 300- or 400 level courses must first complete COMP 213/223.
- 8 Students first registered in Science before Fall 2004 must take MATH 224, those first registered in Fall 2004 or after must take Stat 200
- 9 No more than 6 of these 9 credits may be in Computing Science.

Major in Mathematical Sciences

The following requirements for the Mathematical Sciences Major apply to those students entering first year Science in 1997/98 (and subsequently). Requirements for students who entered first year prior to 1997/98 are noted.

First and Second Years	
BIOL 111 or 121 ¹ or GEOL 111 or 205 ¹	3 credits
CHEM 110 or 111 ³	3 credits
COMP 113/123 ²	6 credits
COMP 198	3 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ^{4, 5}	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, and 121) ^{4, 5}	(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124	6 credits
PHYS 110 or 115 ³	3 credits
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{1, 4}	3 credits
MATH 211/212/220	9 credits
COMP 213/223	6 credits
COMP 220 (MATH 222)	3 credits
STAT 200	3 credits
Elective ⁶	3-6 credits
Third and Fourth Years	
MATH 224/303/307/340	12 credits
MATH 302	3 credits
COMP 305/352/452	9 credits
Two of: COMP 313/371/432/434/492	6 credits
STAT 305/306/404	9 credits
Electives ⁶	24 credits

- 1 Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 are not required to take ENGL 229 or 230, or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may do so as electives).
- 2 Students intending to take the Major in Mathematical Sciences may not take COMP 100 for credit.
- 3 Students who entered first year Science prior to Fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year Chemistry, CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 and 6 credits of first year Physics, PHYS 110/120 or 115/125.
- 4 Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.
- 5 Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 must complete 6 credits of first year English from ENGL 110/111/121.
- 6 Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of Science (other than English). The remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 12 of these must be in courses numbered 300 or higher.

Physics

The following requirements for Physics Majors apply to those students entering first year between Fall 1997 and Summer 2003. Requirements for students who entered first year prior to 1997/98 are noted.

Major in Physics

First Year	
BIOL 111 or 121 ^{1,2} or GEOL 111 or 205 ^{1,2}	3 credits
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125 ³	6 credits
COMP 100 or COMP 113 ^{1,2,4}	3 credits
ENGL 110 or 111 ⁵	3 credits
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, or 121) ⁵	(6 credits)
MATH 113/123 or 114/124	6 credits
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ⁶	6 credits
Electives ⁷	0-3 credits
Second year	
ENGL 229 or 230 ^{2,5}	3 credits
MATH 211	3 credits
MATH 212	3 credits
MATH 224	3 credits
MATH 317	3 credits
PHYS 200	3 credits
PHYS 215	3 credits
PHYS 220	3 credits
PHYS 225	3 credits
Electives ⁷	3 credits
First registered in Science prior to Fall 2004	
Third & Fourth Years	
PHYS 308	3 credits
PHYS 309	2 credits
PHYS 310	2 credits
PHYS 325	3 credits
PHYS 312 or MATH 316	3 credits
PHYS 313	3 credits
PHYS 412	3 credits
Physics Electives ⁸	12 credits
Electives ⁷	30 credits
First registered in Science Fall 2004 and thereafter	
Third & Fourth Years	
Phys 308	3 credits
Phys 309	3 credits
Phys 310	3 credits
Phys 312	3 credits
Phys 316	3 credits
Phys 320	3 credits
Phys 325	3 credits
Phys 340	3 credits
Phys 440	3 credits
Physics Electives ⁸	12 credits
Electives	21 credits

- 1 Students who entered first year Science prior to fall 1997 are not required to take COMP 100 or COMP 113, ENGL 229/230 or the first year BIOL or GEOL courses (although they may choose to do so as electives).

2	May be taken in first or second year.
3	Student planning on transferring to UBC after their first year should take a combination that includes CHEM 125.
4	COMP 113 is strongly recommended. Students intending to take the Physics Co-op program must take COMP 113.
5	Students with a B or better in ENGL 110 or 111 may proceed into ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B in first year English must take another 3 credits of 100-level English before their second year English requirement.
6	Recommended course for students planning on a Major program
7	Electives must include 9-12 credits in at least two disciplines outside of science (other than English). The 21-24 remaining elective credits may be chosen from any discipline; 15 of these credits must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
8	Physics Electives include:
	PHYS 314 3 credits
	PHYS 315 3 credits
	PHYS 318 or PHYS 320 3 credits
	PHYS 330 3 credits
	PHYS 350 3 credits
	PHYS 414 3 credits
	PHYS 448 3 credits
Note: Not all upper level Physics courses are offered every year, but they will be alternated over a two-year period.	

Program Planning

Students should begin planning their upper level course programs no later than at the start of their second year. This is particularly important in those Major programs in which there is little flexibility in course selection. Although the General Science program allows the student a good deal of flexibility in course selection, it is very important that students pay close attention to the prerequisite requirements of various courses. Failure to do so may severely limit the courses students are able to enrol in during any one year. Students are strongly advised to consult with a TRU Academic Advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor to assist them with their program planning.

Deadline For Application - April 15

Students currently registered in Science at TRU will automatically be admitted to the third year of the degree program once they have met the requirements listed below.

Students new to TRU or attending TRU outside of the Sciences Program must submit applications for admission to the third year of the B.Sc. program in either Major program(s) or the General Science program to the Admissions Department at TRU on or before April 15. These students will then receive written notice of their admission status. Students accepted into the program will then be required to select their courses for the upcoming year in consultation with the B.Sc. Advisor.

Late applications will be considered only if space is available.

Limitation Of Enrolment

It may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses if the demand is greater than the resources available. When limitations in enrolments become necessary, admission to 300 and 400 level year courses will be selective with students having the highest overall grade point averages, and students requiring specific courses for graduation, being given preference.

Academic Requirements: Entry Into Third Year

A minimum grade point average of 2.0 for all previous university credit courses attempted.

Completion of 54 or more TRU credits which include:

- 6-9 TRU credits from English including 3 or 6 credits from ENGL 110, 111, 121 (depending on the grade obtained in the first English course taken) and ENGL 229 or 230
- minimum of 18 credits in introductory courses in Science and Mathematical and Computing Science as specified in section 4. a) under Graduation Requirements in the TRU Calendar
- minimum of 6 credits in 200-level science courses

Entry Into Fourth Year

Completion of 84 or more TRU credits of which 50 or more credits must be in Science and Mathematical and Computing Science.

Program Approval: Third and Fourth Year Students

Students applying for admission to the third and fourth years of the Major or General Science Programs, must have their proposed course programs approved by the B.Sc. Advisor each year before registration.

Graduation Requirements For a B.Sc. Major Degree

Note: The following graduation requirements apply to students who entered first year Science PRIOR to the fall of 1997.

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 104, BIOL 105, BIOL 109, BIOL 360, CHEM 131, MATH 100, MATH 108, MATH 110, MATH 142, MATH 190, PHYS 113, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 100 are also excluded.
2. At least 48 credits of Arts and Science courses must be in courses numbered 300 or above, and of these, at least 30 credits must be in Science (including Computing and Mathematics) courses. (See specific requirements for each Major program). The remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts or Sciences.
3. At least 72 credits must be in Science disciplines (Astronomy (excluding ASTR 113, 114 and 115), Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Mathematics, Physical Geography, Physics and Statistics). These must include the courses specified under each Major Degree Program. Normally, introductory courses must be completed during the first two years of the Program.
4. Specific upper level requirements for a Major Program are:
 - Chemical Biology: at least 39 credits of BIOL and CHEM courses numbered 300 or above
 - Animal Biology: at least 39 credits of BIOL courses numbered 300 or above
 - Ecology and Environmental Biology: at least 39 credits of BIOL courses numbered 300 or above
 - General Biology: at least 33 credits of BIOL courses numbered 300 or above

- Chemistry: for students entering the BSc program prior to Fall 2005 at least 36 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above. For students entering the BSc program Fall 2005 and after, at least 39 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above.
 - Environmental Chemistry: for students entering the BSc program prior to Fall 2005 at least 39 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above. For students entering the BSc program Fall 2005 and after, at least 42 credits of CHEM courses numbered 300 or above.
 - Computing Science: at least 36 credits of COMP courses numbered 300 or above
 - Mathematics: at least 30 credits of MATH courses numbered 300 or above (may include up to 6 credits of STAT or COMP [or CPSC] courses numbered 300 or above amongst these credits).
 - Mathematical Sciences: at least 12 credits of MATH courses, 15 credits of COMP (or CPSC) courses and 9 credits of STAT courses, all numbered 300 or above.
 - Physics: at least 31 credits of PHYS courses numbered 300 or above for students first registered in the BSc program before Fall 2004, at least 39 credits of PHYS courses numbered 300 or above for students first registered Fall 2004 and after
5. At least 18 credits must be in Arts or Humanities courses, including at least 6 credits from ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 (i.e. any two of these three English courses).

Graduation Requirements For a B.Sc. in General Science

Note: The following graduation requirements apply to students who entered first year Science PRIOR to the fall of 1997.

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 104, BIOL 105, BIOL 109, BIOL 360, CHEM 131, MATH 100, MATH 108, MATH 110, MATH 142, MATH 190, PHYS 113, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 100 are also excluded.
2. At least 48 credits of Arts and Science courses must be in courses numbered 300 or above, and of these, at least 30 credits must be in Science (including Computing and Mathematics) as referred to in 3 (c) below.
3. At least 72 credits must be in Science disciplines (Astronomy (not including ASTR 113, 114, or 115), Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Geology, Mathematics, Physical Geography, Physics and Statistics).
 - These must include:
 - a. 24 credits of introductory science courses including:
 - Chemistry, (CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125)(6 credits),
 - Mathematics, (MATH 113/123, 114/124 or 115/125)(6 credits)
 - Physics, (PHYS 110/120 or 115/125)(6 credits)
 - and 6 credits of introductory science chosen from:
 - Astronomy (not including ASTR 113, 114, or 115), Biology, Computing Science, Geology, Physical Geography (eg. GEOG 112 and/or GEOG 122), and Statistics.
 - Normally these introductory courses must be completed during the first two years of the program.

- a. Courses which are prerequisite to the 300-level courses referred to in 3(c) below.

(These courses must normally be taken during the second year of the program.)

- b. Eighteen credits of Science courses numbered 300 or above in one of the areas of Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science or Physics and at least six credits in each of two of the other areas.

or

Eighteen credits of Science courses numbered 300 or above in each of two of the areas of Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science or Physics.

(See Alternatives 1 and 2 referred to earlier under "Upper Level Requirements.")

4. At least eighteen credits must be Arts or Humanities courses, including six credits from English 110, 111, 112, 114 and 121 (i.e. any two of these three English courses).
5. It is strongly recommended that students take an introductory course in statistics, such as STAT 200. However, students pursuing the Life Sciences should note that STAT 200 precludes credit for BIOL 300. This course will contribute to the required 72 credits in Science referred to in item 3 above.

Graduation Requirements For a B.Sc. Degree (Major) and a B.Sc. Degree (General Science)

Note: The following graduation requirements apply to students who entered first year Science in the fall of 1997 or later, or who have transferred from another institution.

1. Completion of at least 120 TRU course credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0. (Up to 60 credits may be transferred from another institution.) These credits may NOT include BIOL 104, BIOL 105, BIOL 109, BIOL 360, CHEM 131, MATH 100, MATH 108, MATH 110, MATH 142, MATH 190, PHYS 113, any Physical Education activity courses or any non-academic courses. If in doubt, students should contact an academic advisor or the B.Sc. Advisor. Remedial courses with course numbers less than 100 are also excluded.
2. At least 72 credits in Science disciplines (Astronomy (excluding ASTR 113,114 & 115), Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Forestry, Geology, Mathematics, Natural Resource Science, Physical Geography, Physics or Statistics).
3. At least 18 credits in courses outside of Science including at least 6 credits of English and 9 to 12 credits in at least two disciplines other than English. These credits may include no more than 3 credits from one of STSS 100 or EDCP 101. Students planning to take either of these courses must do so during their first or second year.
4. Specific lower level requirements:
 - a. 24 (or 27*) credits of introductory science including:
 - 6 credits in Mathematics (MATH 113/123, MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125)
 - 3 credits of Chemistry (CHEM 110 or CHEM 111)
 - 3 credits of Physics (PHYS 110 or PHYS 115)
 - 3 credits of Computing Science (COMP 100 or COMP 113) (Commencing in September 2001, students majoring in Computing Science must take COMP 198.)
 - 3 credits of Biology (BIOL 111 or BIOL 121 or BIOL 125/125L)
 - or
 - 3 credits of Geology (GEOL 111 or GEOL 205)

- 6 (or 9*) other credits of introductory science as required for a student's Major or area of concentration. (See specific requirements for each degree area.)

*required for students majoring in Biology, Environmental Chemistry or Chemical Biology

- a. 6 to 9 credits of English including:
 - 3 credits first year English with a grade of B or better (ENGL 110, ENGL 111, ENGL 112, ENGL 114, ENGL 121) or 6 credits of first year English
 - and
 - 3 credits of second year English (ENGL 229 or ENGL 230)
- a. 24 to 30 credits in other first and second year courses, for a total of 60 credits. (See specific requirements for each degree area.)

Note: Students should be careful to include courses which are prerequisite to any 300/400 level courses which are required in their chosen program.

1. Specific upper level requirements:

At least 48 credits in courses numbered 300 or above including

- a. For a B.Sc. Degree (Major):
 - 30 to 41 credits in courses numbered 300 or above in the area of the major as outlined under the individual major options
 - the remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science
- a. For a B.Sc. Degree (Major) With a Minor:
 - meet the requirements of the B.Sc. Major
 - and
 - 18 credits in courses numbered 300 or above in a discipline or approved area different from the Major.

Some specific Minor programs are under development.
- a. For a B.Sc. Degree (General Science):
 - 18 credits in courses numbered 300 or above from one of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics
 - and
 - 6 credits in courses numbered 300 or above in each of two of the other areas listed above
 - or
 - 18 credits in courses numbered 300 or above from each of two of the areas of Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical and Computing Science (Computing Science, Mathematics, Statistics) and Physics
 - the remaining upper level credits may be from any area of Arts, Humanities, Business, or Science.

Upper Level Course Offerings

All upper level TRU Science courses that are planned to be offered in 2005/2006 are included in their disciplines in the Course Descriptions section of this Calendar.

However, these course listings are subject to change without notice; there is no guarantee that specific courses listed in the Course Descriptions section will be available in 2005/2006.

Laddering Into The B.Sc. Degree - An Option For Graduates of Technology Diploma Programs

Graduates of the TRU Respiratory Therapy Program (two didactic years and one clinical year) or the TRU Medical Laboratory Technology Diploma Program (one year of science, one didactic year and one clinical year) can receive a block transfer of 60 credits towards their B.Sc. degree. Graduates of the TRU Animal Health Technology Diploma Program (two didactic years) can receive a block transfer of 45 credits towards their B.Sc. degree.

To complete a B.Sc. degree, students receiving 60 block transfer credits will be required to complete between 63 and 72 additional credits, depending upon the specific Major requirements. Students receiving 45 block transfer credits will be required to complete considerably more than 72 additional credits. Some first and second year courses may need to be taken to satisfy science breadth requirements and to satisfy prerequisites for specific upper level courses.

Students wishing to pursue this option should discuss their program with the B.Sc. Advisor. Please make an appointment by calling (250) 828-5454.

Graduates of other diploma programs, including diploma programs from institutions other than TRU, will be assessed on a case-by-case basis to determine the number of credits that can be granted in a block transfer arrangement. Typically graduates of a program of three years duration (after grade 12) will be granted 60 credits of block transfer. Graduates of two year programs (after grade 12) may receive up to 45 credits, depending upon the program. See the B.Sc. Advisor for further details.

Graduates of diploma programs from other institutions must apply well in advance if they wish to be considered for block transfer credit. Applications must include a transcript(s) (or interim transcript) from the other institution(s), detailed course outlines for all courses taken at that institution(s), and statement of what major the applicant intends to pursue at TRU. This information must be submitted no later than March 31 for entry the following September and no later than August 31 for entry the following January. It is to the student's advantage to apply early.

The block transfer credits are awarded specifically for credit towards a TRU B.Sc. degree. TRU cannot guarantee that any or all of these credits will be recognized by other institutions to which the student may subsequently apply.

Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting

Do you already have a Bachelor of Science degree, but are uncertain of your future? Does an exciting and well paying career in financial management sound attractive? If you answered yes, then consider becoming a professional accountant and learn more about the new Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Accounting. See the Bachelor of Business Administration section of this calendar for details.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program

Program Governance

Dean, School of Nursing

DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.)

Program Description

This is a generic baccalaureate degree program which leads to a Bachelor of Science in Nursing and prepares the graduate for Canadian Nurse licensure as a registered nurse (RN).

The curriculum is developed collaboratively with seven other nursing education programs in the Province of British Columbia and Northwest Territories (Aurora College, Camosun College, Malaspina University-College, North Island College, Okanagan University College, Selkirk College and University of Victoria).

The Collaboration for Academic Education in Nursing (CAEN) curriculum facilitates transferability of students among these nursing education programs.

The purpose of the program is to educate nurses to work with individuals, families, groups or communities from a health promotion perspective and an ethic of caring.

The curriculum is based on a philosophy that reflects a commitment to consider the changing health care needs of our society. Emerging from the philosophy is the metaconcept of caring. Caring is understood as the attitude and activity of nursing and will be considered in every nursing course. Nursing practice experiences have been planned and integrated throughout the program of studies.

The School of Nursing operates September to September. There are two entry points for the class; September and January. The practicum experience months are May and September, followed by a three-month break for vacation, work experience and extra opportunities for course work.

Contact the School of Nursing for scheduling details.

The program consists of courses in nursing, the humanities, and the physical and social sciences as they are applied to the nursing care of individuals and their families. Studies will give students the technical knowledge, human understanding and practical skills to provide responsible and competent client-centered care. Graduates of the program will be prepared to function as team members in non-specialized/specialized acute care, intermediate and/or extended care hospitals, clinics, home care agencies and community health agencies. The program has been granted the maximum seven-year national accreditation from the Canadian Association of University Schools of Nursing in 2000 and RNABC five year Approval in 2002.

Experiences in acute care hospital, extended care hospital, intermediate care hospital and other community health agencies and homes occur throughout the program. Other outlying agencies in the region may be used for clinical practice. Practicum courses may also include evening and weekend experiences. Students may be required to travel outside of Kamloops for practicum experiences.

To become a registered nurse, graduates are required to write and pass the Canadian Registered Nurse Examination (CRNE). Students applying for CRNE examination and registration are asked to provide information regarding any convictions for criminal offences (other than minor traffic violations). Candidates with criminal convictions may not be eligible for registration.

Admission Requirements

A selective admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the BSN Program. Specific criteria for the selection process will be made available to applicants. For further information refer to the School of Nursing webpage.

Chairperson, Nursing

HEASLIP, PENNY, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Ottawa), M.Ed. (U.Vic.),
Chairperson, Nursing

Minimum Criteria for Admission

a. Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent; or mature student status
2. B.C. Chemistry 11, Chemistry 050, or equivalent: C+ minimum grade
3. B.C. Math 11 (Principles), Math 050/051, or equivalent; C minimum grade
4. B.C. Biology 12, BIO 060 or equivalent, C+ minimum grade
5. One other science at the Grade 11 or 12 level [Biology 050, Chemistry 060, Physics 050 or 060] or equivalent, C+ minimum grade.
6. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years)
or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or completion of English 060
or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a grade of C+ or better.

b. General Requirements

1. Complete medical form
2. Complete immunization schedule
3. Canadian citizenship or landed immigrant status
4. Criminal Record Check (CRR)

Criminal Record Review (CRR)

Information regarding CRR is provided for students based on its implications for Practicum experience.

- The Criminal Records Review Act came in to effect on January 1, 1996.
- Students seeking Practicum or work experience placement in child care facilities licensed under the Community Care Facility Act and Child Care Regulation will require a CRR.
- Students seeking Practicum experience in other types of services for children may be required to complete an over the counter criminal record check (CRR) at their local police station or RCMP detachment.
- Some practice agencies may require a criminal record review (CRR) and an over the counter record check (CAC).

It is the student's responsibility to meet the requirements of practice agencies with regard to criminal record reviews and checks.

All students must be members of the Registered Nurses Association of British Columbia. The initial RNABC student membership fee includes the CRR and CRR fee.

Application Procedure

Prospective students must submit an application to the program to be received no later than December 23, 2005 for the class of September 2006 and May 15, 2006 for the class of January 2007. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites. A selective admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the BSN program. Applicants who meet the educational requirements may be required to attend a selective admission interview.

During the selective admission process a structured format is followed with all applicants being evaluated against the same criteria. Applicants are ranked according to their responses and/or documents in a number of categories designed to determine, for example, communication skills, motivation, knowledge of the profession, scholastics, etc.

Each applicant will be placed into the following categories:

- a. Accepted
- b. Wait listed
- c. Not accepted

Applicants will be notified by phone or in writing of their status before the end of January 2006 for the September 2006 class and June 2006 for the January 2007 class. Note: Acceptance is conditional based on receipt of final grades.

In order to secure their seat in the program, students may be required to pay their tuition fees up to four months prior to start of their program. Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions. Appeal procedures are described in the Academic Information section of the calendar.

Special Admission Status

Applicants seeking Mature Student status should refer to the Academic Information section of the Calendar. Mature students will normally be required to meet the Science, Math and English prerequisites. These courses must be current within the past 10 years. LPI score must be current within the past 2 years. It is recommended that Biology 12 be current within the past 2 years.

Mature students who have recently completed BIOL 159/169 or equivalents with a C+ or above grade may have the Chemistry 11, Biology 11 and Biology 12 prerequisites waived. Consult with the Chairperson, Nursing. Please note the science requirements are Chemistry 11, Biology 12 and one other Science 11 or 12.

Applicants who have a valid combination of previous nursing education and experience, at least at the Licensed Practical Nursing or Registered Psychiatric Nursing level, and a suitable academic background, may be granted appropriate credit in the program. Candidates for admission under these provisions should apply for Special Admission Status. This special status applies only to students who can demonstrate the appropriate combination of education, experience, and academic credentials and each case will be assessed on an individual basis. Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR) may be used to establish special status. Contact the Chairperson of Nursing Programs for information.

Students with partial credit from recognized nursing programs, may apply as transfer students and may receive transfer credit for some or all of their previous course work.

Students who have previous post-secondary nursing educational credits and wish to discuss their eligibility for an advanced placement in the program may contact the School of Nursing by telephone for individual counselling/advising.

Costs

- Tuition: See Fees (on page 9) section of calendar.
- \$20.00 materials fee for courses shown with (L). (Subject to change.)

Nursing students are advised to budget for the following:

- Books, Manuals, etc., \$1600 per year
- Stethoscope, \$100
- Computer mouse, \$20
- Uniforms (approximately), \$200
- Scissors, \$10
- White WCB approved footwear, \$100
- Room and Board, as arranged by the student
- Travel Expenses, as arranged by the student

- Out of town travel and accommodation may be necessary for practice experiences
- Canadian Registered Nurse Examination Fee, \$300 (subject to change). (At time of Graduation).
- Graduation Activities, As arranged by the student
- Graduation Pin (as preferred by student), \$150
- RNABC Student membership, approximately \$75 initially; and \$40 renewal annually
- Nursing Undergrad Society Annual Fees (approx. \$25.00 per year)
- Criminal Record Review ≈ \$20
- CPR fee every 2 years

Awards and Scholarships

Several awards have been generously made available to nursing students. Please refer to Financial Aid and Awards booklet.

Generic Program Requirements

Semester 1	
NURS 115	Health I: Health Styles
NURS 116	Professional Growth 1: Nurses' Work
NURS 117	Self and Others I: Self Awareness
NURS 118	Nursing Practice 1
BIOL 159	Human Biology: Anatomy & Physiology I (L)
ENGL 110	Composition (or equivalent)
Semester 2	
NURS 125	Health 2: Facilitating Health and Healing in Families
NURS 127	Self and Others 2: Creating Health-Promoting Relationships
NURS 128	Nursing Practice 2 (L)
BIOL 169	Human Biology: Anatomy & Physiology 2 (L)
ENGL 111	Introduction to Prose Fiction (or equivalent)
NURS 138	Consolidated Practice Experience 1 (4 weeks) Spring/Summer
Semester 3	
NURS 218	Nursing Practice 3 (L)
NURS 219	Healing 1: Episodic Health Challenges
HLSC 259	Health Science 3
Elective #1	100T UT Student Choice
Semester 4	
NURS 226	Professional Growth 2: The Nursing Profession
NURS 228	Nursing Practice 4 (L)
NURS 229	Healing Workshop 2: Complex Episodic Health Challenges
HLSC 269	Health Science 4
NURS 238	Consolidated Practice Experience: 2 (4 weeks) Spring/Summer
Semester 5	
PHIL 231	Health Care Ethics
NURS 318	Nursing Practice 5
NURS 319	Health 3: Teaching and Learning for Prevention
HLSC 359	Healing/Health Sciences: Advanced Health Challenges
Semester 6	
NURS 341	Professional Growth 3 -: Nursing Inquiry
NURS 350	Health 4-Health Promotion & Community Empowerment
NURS 351	Nursing Practice 6
NURS 360	Professional Growth 4 - Research
NURS 317	Self & Others 3 - Reflection on Caring Practice
NURS 338	Consolidated Practice Experience 3 (6 weeks) Spring/Summer

Semester 7	
NURS 430	Professional Growth 5 - Nurses Influencing Change
NURS 431	Nursing Practice 7
NURS 438	Community Health Nursing
Elective	200+ UT Transfer, Interdisciplinary Course
Semester 8	
Any one of the following Groups:	
NURS 420	Health Transitions-Complex Health Challenges
NURS 421	Complex Episodic Nursing Practice
Or	
NURS 440	Health Transitions: Community Nursing
NURS 441	Community Nursing Practice
Or	
NURS 460	Health in Later Life (TRU Distance only)
NURS 461	Gerontological Nursing Practice (TRU Distance only)

Students must complete two electives, one at the 100 U.T. level or higher and one at the 200 U.T. level or higher (for a total of 6 credits). Prior to entry into Semester 6 students must complete 6 credits English and a 100 Level U.T. elective.

Other Requirements

Students must complete CPR C (Basic Rescuer) prior to entering the program. Fees for this course are in addition to program tuition.

It is required that students have a current CPR 'C' prior to clinical experience and must maintain certification every 2 years throughout the program.

Students must be student members of RNABC and must maintain the membership throughout the program. Registered Nurses entering the degree completion of the program must maintain active membership in RNABC.

CPR and RNABC will be monitored yearly.

Promotion Policy

Practice agencies may request students to provide a criminal record review prior to entering the practice setting (see information related to CRR). Students must achieve at least a C grade in each required course in the BSN program and maintain a cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) of 2.33 in order to progress to the next semester of the program. Students must also successfully complete all nursing practice courses in order to progress to the next semester of the program. If a student falls below a GPA of 2.33 or obtains less than a C in a required course, the Dean of Nursing and/or Chairperson of Nursing may assess the progress of the student on an individual basis. The student will normally be required to repeat the course to achieve a C or better grade. Refer to TRU Policy # ED3-3 on course repeats.

Students must attain a minimum grade of D in ENGL 110, 111, PHIL 231, and one 3 credit elective prior to entering Semester 6 courses. It is highly recommended that students complete the English requirements prior to entry into Year 2.

Because of the importance of safety in nursing, students who fail to achieve a C in any NURS course will not be permitted to advance in either theory or clinical courses until they have successfully repeated the course(s). This usually means waiting until the course is offered again the following year.

Advance Credit Policy

To receive advance credit (transfer credit) for any of the required courses in the Nursing Program, students must have a C (64%) minimum grade in that course. Required courses eligible for advance credit (transfer credit) will be included in the GPA calculation.

Grades for required courses taken at TRU prior to entry into the program will be calculated in the GPA.

Nursing Practice Experiences

Practice experiences will take place in local and regional hospitals and community health agencies. Students may be required to complete nursing practicums/preceptorships in agencies located outside of Kamloops. Students must provide their own transportation to the agencies involved in nursing practice courses and are also responsible for accommodation and related expenses. A selection process based on student application exists for students requesting practice experiences out of Kamloops.

Graduation

The student will receive Thompson Rivers University BSN degree upon graduation. The degree does not qualify the graduate to undertake employment as a registered nurse, but graduates are eligible to write the Canadian Registered Nurse Examination. Contact Chairperson, Nursing for specific graduation requirements.

Completion Requirement

For students enrolled in the BSN program on a full time basis, program completion is expected within 7 consecutive years for BSN degree completion. Students will be assessed on an individual basis.

Degree students must apply to the TRU Registrar's office in November for permission to graduate and attend the convocation ceremony the following spring.

Failures and Repeats (*under revision)

Students who fail or withdraw from courses in the program may continue in the program subject to prerequisite requirements. Such students may then repeat the deficient courses in a subsequent year, subject to the availability of space.

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat. When the number of repeating student applicants for a program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted will be those who achieved the highest average cumulative GPA within the Nursing Program. The department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit in order to assess the currency of practical skills. Demand for seats in the program is such that space for course repeaters is unlikely to be available. Refer to the TRU School of Nursing Handbook.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, or another health-related program, at the recommendation of the Department Chairperson and on the approval of the Dean, School of Nursing.

All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

Re-Admission

Students re-entering the program are required to:

1. Submit in writing to the Chairperson, Nursing, the intent to re-enter the Nursing Program four months prior to the anticipated re-entry.
2. Make an appointment to see the Chairperson, Nursing for the purpose of assessment. This interview should be during the month of April for September re-entry, month of August for January re-entry and month of November for May re-entry.

3. Students are reminded of the program completion requirement and the failures and repeats policy as stated in the University Calendar.

Post-Diploma BSN Degree

Post-Diploma B.S.N. Degree Program Goals:

1. Promote the development of knowledge and skills essential to promote the health of individuals, families, groups, or communities.
2. Increase the nurse's ability to think critically and clearly express ideas verbally and in writing.
3. Enhance the nurse's ability to provide leadership for change in a diverse and dynamic health care context.
4. Foster the nurse's appreciation of multiple ways of knowing related to nursing knowledge development and inquiry (e.g.: phenomenology, critical social, natural science) and enhance these ways of knowing in his/her nursing practice.
5. Facilitate individual achievement of professional development goals of the Registered Nurse.

Admission Requirements for Registered Nurses to access Degree completion

Admission to the Bridge-in component requires a separate application be sent to Admissions at TRU by April 1st and is based on meeting the following program requirements.

- Proof of RNABC registration and active practising membership as a Registered Nurse in British Columbia which must be maintained for the duration of the program.
- Canadian citizenship, Landed Immigrant status or valid student permit issued by Canada (indicating TRU as a place of study).
- Satisfaction of the TRU English requirement, which can be met by any ONE of the following:
 5. A score of 80% or above on the BC Provincial Grade 12 English Examination within the last 3 years prior to admission, or LPI Level 5 within the last 2 years.
 6. Specific equivalency to TRU ENGL 110 (3 credits).

Full-time students not exempted from the requirement must register in ENGL 110 or equivalent courses required to meet the English requirement before the end of their second year. Part-time students are encouraged to complete their English requirement as soon as possible, but are not required to do so until they have accumulated 6 credits.

- Student must be enrolled in the degree completion portion of the BSN program in order to take NURS courses.

Credit Requirements

120 credits required.

75 transfer credits to the BSN program are to be awarded for a diploma in nursing.

45 credits to be achieved post-diploma and may consist of the following:

- Maximum 12 Prior Learning and Assessment Recognition (PLAR) Credits
- Maximum of 22.5 credits transferred from an accredited Post-Secondary Institution.
- Maximum 9 credits (based on individual assessment) from Canadian Nurses Association Certification Program or like professional credentialing institutions.
- 15 of 45 post-diploma credits are to be at the fourth year level.

All credits earned towards Post-Diploma BSN degree must be at the 300 to 400 University Transfer level.

Credit will be granted towards the degree when course grade is a C+ (or 2.33 GPA standing) or better.

The post-diploma credits are to consist of the following 19 core credit courses (or equivalent courses):

- NURS 341 (or NURS 325 OLA)
- NURS 317
- NURS 350 or NURS 430
- NURS 351 or NURS 431
- NURS 360
- HLSC 302 or equivalent (under review)

Complementary credit courses are to be comprised:

- 20 credits of nursing or health science courses (300+)
- 6 credits electives (300+level) which may be non-nursing/health science

Residency Requirements

- 50% of post-diploma course work must be done at TRU.
- PLAR courses through TRU count towards residency requirements.
- PLAR courses through other institutions count as 'transfer' credits.
- May transfer up to 22.5 credits towards the required 45 credits.
- The 75 'block credits' awarded for nursing diploma will not be considered as an element of residency requirements.

Progression Requirements

- Maintain a 2.33 grade point average throughout the program.
- Maintain active British Columbia Registered Nurses Association membership.
- Complete degree requirements in 6 years.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Bachelor of Social Work Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean of Social Work

ALLEN, HELEN SZEWELLO, B.S.W (Hons.) (Laurentian), M.S.W. (McGill)

Chairperson

WALMSLEY, CHRISTOPHER, B.S. (Springfield), M.A. (S.W.P.) (McMaster), Ph.D. (Laval), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Social Work

Program Description

The Bachelor of Social Work program prepares competent generalist practitioners to provide service and leadership within regional, national, and global contexts to achieve social justice, respect for diversity, and social change. We facilitate the development of knowledge, skills, and values necessary to work in collaborative and anti-oppressive ways. We deliver social work education that identifies and eradicates barriers that prevent people from reaching their full potential. We are committed to social work education that integrates and incorporates Aboriginal perspectives.

Program graduates find employment in small cities, as well as in rural and northern communities in British Columbia and across Canada. Employment opportunities exist in a wide variety of government and voluntary organizations such as family and children's services, child welfare, mental health services, hospitals, women's services, crisis services, corrections and First Nations' social services.

Nicola Valley Institute of Technology Program

A TRU BSW degree program is offered at NVIT in Merritt. This program provides students with an Aboriginal focus throughout their studies. This degree is administered under an affiliation agreement between TRU and NVIT.

Child Welfare Specialization

The BSW program offers a specialization in child welfare.

Students may take elective courses in child welfare during their BSW program and graduate with a transcript notation indicating successful completion of the specialization.

Admission

The BSW program admits approximately 50 full and part-time students to TRU and 15 students to NVIT each fall. There are separate application packages for the TRU and NVIT programs. Students are admitted to the third year of the program with a minimum of 54 credits of transferable academic coursework.

A. Equity Admissions

The Bachelor of Social Work Degree Program recognizes that there are institutional processes and cultural differences that present barriers to some applicants in gaining equal access to programs. Given the Program's commitment to diversity, equality, and social justice, twelve seats in the TRU BSW program are reserved each year for students from groups including, but not limited to, Aboriginal people, persons of colour, gay and lesbian persons, and persons with disabilities. Students admitted to these reserved seats must meet all requirements for admission to the TRU BSW program.

B. Academic Requirements for Admission

1. Minimum of 54 credits of general university studies which may include a combination of Human Service Certificate/Diploma courses and liberal arts and social science courses.

2. Minimum TRU GPA of 2.33 (c+) or equivalent from another college or university;
3. Minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent for Human Service Certificate/Diploma courses;
4. Completion of Social Work 200A and Social Work 200B or equivalent;
5. Completion of 3 credits of academic English composition (ENGL 110 at TRU) or 6 credits of English literature.

C. Additional Information

Individuals applying to the NVIT BSW program complete an NVIT BSW Admissions package, a personal statement, an individual interview and a written exercise.

Individuals applying to the NVIT BSW program complete an NVIT BSW Admissions package, a personal statement and experience summary, and submit all academic transcripts.

Credit for up to 25% [15 credits] of the BSW degree may be granted through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition [PLAR]. To be eligible for PLAR assessment, students must be admitted to the BSW program. To be awarded PLAR credit, applicants must demonstrate how their skills, knowledge and competencies match the learning offered in course[s] for which they seek credit.

D. Admission Decisions

Admission to the TRU BSW Program is limited. Applicants with the highest ratings on grade point average, related experience, and the admission statement are offered admission first. Admission decisions are made in late March or early April for the January deadline.

E. Admission Procedures

Applications to the TRU BSW program are available from the Academic Admissions Office at TRU.

- Early admission application deadline is the last Friday in January.
- Second admission application deadline is the last Friday in March for all remaining seats.

F. Start Date

Students offered admission from the Early Admission Deadline and fulfilling the requirements of completing 54 credits and having completed SOCW 200A & SOCW 200B may start the first Monday of May in the Summer Semester.

Program Requirements

1. Completion of the TRU BSW degree requires 120 credits of study, including:
 - a minimum of 48 credits in the liberal arts, social sciences and sciences
 - a minimum of 60 credits in social work
 - 12 credits may be discretionary for completed human service and social work certificates or diplomas.
2. Students in the TRU BSW program must maintain a sessional grade point average of 2.33 (TRU), or they may be required to withdraw from the program.
3. Students are required to adhere to the BCASW Code of Ethics during their participation in this program.
4. A criminal record check is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement of most agencies. Please be advised that a criminal record may limit practicum placement and preclude program completion.

5. Internet access to the World Wide Web may be required of students in some social work courses, and for correspondence within the BSW Program.

Course Schedule

TRU BSW Program offers three semesters:

- Fall
- Winter
- Summer

Third Year

Students [in the third year of study] typically take Social Work 301, 304, 306, 307, 353, 354 and 357 and 6 credits of Social Work or Arts electives chosen in consultation with their faculty advisor. If students have not completed the human development requirement prior to admission, they may choose to complete SOCW 355 in year three.

Summer Semester

Students may decide to take courses and/or complete their third or fourth year practicum during the summer. If students have been accepted into the BSW Program with 54 credits completed, including SOCW 200A and SOCW 200B (or equivalents) they may start their program in May of that year.

Fourth Year

Students in the fourth year will take Social Work 402, 403 and 18 credits of SOCW electives chosen in consultation with their faculty advisor. If students have not completed the data analysis requirement prior to admission, they will take SOCW 302 in year four.

Social Work Core Courses

Course	Description
SOCW 301	The Research Practitioner in the Human Services
SOCW 302	Data Analysis
*SOCW 304	Social Work Field Practice
SOCW 306	Theory and Ideology of Social Work
*SOCW 307	Models of Social Work Practice
SOCW 353	Communication Skills for Social Work Practice
SOCW 354	An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services

SOCW 355	Human Development
SOCW 357	Social Work, Law and Social Policy
*SOCW 402	Social Work Field Practice 2
*SOCW 403	Generalist Social Work Practice

* Pre-requisites are required to take this course.

Social Work Elective Courses

Course	Description
SOCW 330	International Field Studies
*SOCW 358**	Legal Skills for Social Workers
SOCW 359**	Advanced Interviewing and Intervention Skills
*SOCW 376	Child Welfare Practice
SOCW 400**	Policy in the Human Services
SOCW 450**	Human Service Organizations and Social Administration
SOCW 452	Educational Strategies in Social Work: Content and Process
SOCW 455**	Community Development
SOCW 460	Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare
SOCW 461	Social Work With Groups
*SOCW 466	Addictions
*SOCW 476**	Family and Child Welfare Policy
SOCW 477**	Family Practice
*SOCW 478	Introduction to Disability Studies
SOCW 490**	Directed Studies

* Child Welfare Specialization Electives

** Pre-requisites are required to take this course.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science Degree Program

Program Governance

Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics

NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng.

Chairperson

PAWESKA, RYSZARD, M.Sc.Eng., Ph.D. (Wroclaw), Associate Professor, Chairperson, Computing Science

Program Advisor (Coordinator)

BABINCHUK, WAYNE, B.Sc. (Sask.), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Computing Science
Room: OM 2831, Phone: (250) 828-5077

General

UCC offers a four-year Bachelor of Technology Degree in Applied Computing Science (BTACS) degree which is designed for those wishing to enter a career using modern information technologies to design, implement, maintain and upgrade information technology systems. The program combines theory, technical and hands-on skills, communication skills (written and oral) and business skills. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the BTACS program.

Admission to the BTACS Program occurs primarily at the first or third year level. Four categories for admission to the BTACS Program are possible:

1. Entry from the CSOM Program at UCC (or equivalent) with a minimum 2.33 GPA.

2. Entry from Arts, Business, Education, Engineering, and Science with a minimum 2.33 GPA.
3. Professional entry with a suitable combination of relevant work experience in the information technology field and post-secondary study, as determined by the BTACS Coordinator (Program Advisor).
4. High school graduates.

1 non-science course	1 (ACCT 100)	
3 non-computing courses	None	3 courses
Unspecified (8 courses - 24 credits)	all	None

Admission Requirements

General Admission Requirements

First Year Entry

To be considered for admission to BTACS, students must have completed:

1. Principles of Math 12 with C+ or better within the past 2 years or equivalent
2. English 12 with:
 - 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years)
 - or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years) or completion of English 060
 - or completion of CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a grade of C+ or better.

Third Year Entry

To be considered for admission to the BTACS Degree Program at the third year level, students must have completed 48 TRU credits (or equivalent) as follows:

1. Core Requirements (24 credits):
 - 6 computing courses (COMP 113, COMP 123, COMP 213, COMP 138, COMP 139, COMP 223 or equivalents)
 - 2 English (ENGL 110, ENGL 229 or equivalents, or ENGL 181, ENGL 193 or equivalents)
2. Breadth Coverage (12 credits)
 - 4 non-computing courses, one of which must be outside of science
3. Unspecified Lower Level (12 credits)
 - 4 courses at the first year level or higher.

It is anticipated that not all students seeking third year entry will meet all of the BTACS Core requirements. Course deficiencies must be completed during the first semester of study upon commencement of the program.

Admission from CSOM Diploma Program

Graduates of TRU's CSOM Diploma Program have 60 TRU credits. The following exemptions and admission requirements apply:

General Admission Requirements	Exemptions	Requirements
Core Courses (8 courses - 24 credits)		
6 Computing courses	5 (COMP 113, COMP 123, COMP 138, COMP 139, COMP 213)	1 (COMP 223)
2 English	2 (ENGL 181, ENGL 193)	
Breadth Coverage (4 courses - 12 credits)		

Application

1. Applications should be obtained from, and filed with, the Admissions Office. The following documents must be included with all applications:
 - official transcript of all previous secondary and post-secondary education;
 - proof of citizenship, landed immigrant status, or valid student visa
2. Application Dates:
 - October 1 to April 15 For fall semester admission
 - October 1 to November 30 For winter semester admission
3. Applications will be assessed by the Admissions Office. Assessments will be reviewed by the BTACS Program Coordinator who will be responsible for assessing the academic qualifications of the applicant.
4. Applicants are required to meet with the BTACS Program Coordinator in order to create a program guide that will outline the courses needed to complete the degree.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Double Degrees (BTACS and BBA)

General

Double degrees in both computing and business will provide graduates with a strong foundation from which to build a successful career in the information technology industry.

To earn double degrees, students must meet the requirements of both programs. This will not take eight years of study (four years for each degree) as many core and elective courses can be "double counted," which means they can be used for credit in both programs. Through careful course selection, it is possible to complete these two degrees in just five years.

Admissions Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or Mature Student Status
- B.C. English 12 with a minimum 73% in the last 5 years; or LPI Test with Level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or completion of English 060; or completion of CESL 053, 054, and 057 with a grade of C+ or better; or minimum TOEFL score of 570 paper (230 computer); or minimum IELTS of 6.5; or minimum CAEL score of 70
- B.C. Math 12 or Math 061 with a C+ or better

Students may commence their studies while they upgrade their English and Mathematics. Admission to both the BTACS and BBA degrees occurs at the 1st year level.

Program Requirements

Students are encouraged to refer to the Bachelor of Business Administration and Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computer Science sections of this calendar for the specific requirements of each degree program.

For students entering directly into the BTACS/BBA degrees with no previous university education, the recommended program schedule would consist of:

Lower Level Requirements		
No.	Course	Credits
1	ENGL 110 or ENGL 111	3
2	ENGL 229	3
3	ECON 190	3
4	ECON 195	3
5	MATH 140 or MATH 114	3
6	MATH 141 or MATH 124	3
7	BBUS 137	3
8	BBUS 221	3
9	BBUS 254	3
10	BBUS 272	3
11	BUEC 232	3
12	BUEC 233	3
13	BBUS 238	3
14	BUEC 204	3
15	Humanities Elective #1	3
16	Humanities Elective #2	3
17	Social Sciences Elective #1	3
18	Social Sciences Elective #2	3
19	COMP 113	3
20	COMP 123	3
21	COMP 213	3
22	COMP 223	3
23	COMP 138 or MATH 138	3
24	COMP 139 or MATH 139	3
	Total	72
Upper Level Requirements		
No.	Course	Credits
1	BBUS 303	3
2	BBUS 312	3
3	BBUS 331	3
4	BBUS 343	3
5	BBUS 351	3
6	BBUS 381	3
7	BBUS 393	3
8	BBUS 478	3
9	COMP 327	3
10	COMP 341	3
11	COMP 352	3
12	COMP 354	3
13	COMP 361	3
14	COMP 491	3
15	Computing Elective #1	3
16	Computing Elective #2	3

17	Computing Elective #3	3
18	Computing Elective #4	3
19	Computing Elective #5	3
20	Computing Elective #6	3
25-30	Business Major or General BBA	15-30
	Total	75-90

The exact number of courses needed to meet Upper Level Requirements depends on the Minor or Major that the student wishes to take in the BBA. Also, a total of four, 400-level BBUS/BUEC/ECON courses must be taken to graduate.

Humanities electives may come from English, Fine Arts, French, German, Japanese, Spanish, Speech, Theatre, History, Music and Philosophy. Social Sciences electives may be from Anthropology, Canadian Studies, Economics, Education, Geography (excluding GEOG 112, 122, 204, or 275), Political Studies, Psychology (excluding PSYC 210) and Sociology.

Science and Math electives can be from Biology, Chemistry, Computing Science, Physical Geography, Geology, Math, Physics, Statistics, and Psychology.

Students can ladder into BTACS from the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma (CSOM), and from the Accounting Technician Diploma and the Diploma in Management into the BBA. For these students, the program of study will be slightly different, so please consult with the BTACS or BBA Advisors to determine the exact courses to take.

Degree Requirements

General Requirements

1. The student must have completed at least 120 credits as specified by TRU Policy. At least 50% of these (60 credits) must be obtained at TRU.
2. The student must maintain a GPA of at least 2.0 (C) in each semester of study.
3. The student must earn a grade of C or better in all prerequisite courses.
4. A student whose semester GPA is 1.5 or below, will be required to permanently withdraw from the program immediately.
5. A student whose semester GPA falls below 2.0, but is above 1.5, will be placed on academic probation for the next semester, and will not be allowed to take more than 3 courses while on probation. The student may also incur additional academic restrictions or be required to withdraw from the program.
6. If the student does not succeed in obtaining a GPA of at least 2.0 in the probationary semester, the student will be required to withdraw from the BTACS program immediately.
7. The student must notify the program Advisor, in writing, of her/his intent to graduate. Notification must take place prior to the add/drop deadline in the final semester of degree study.
8. Any course duplication (repeating a course) will require prior approval of the BTACS Program Advisor. Normally, no more than 3 courses may be duplicated; only one duplication of a single course will be allowed. The highest grade achieved in duplicated courses will be used for post-admission CGPA calculations, but the student's record will show all attempts.

Specific Course Requirements

First and Second Years	
COMP 113, 123, 213, 223 (or equivalents)	12 credits
COMP 138 and 139 (or equivalents)	6 credits
ENGL 110 and ENGL 229 (or equivalents)	6 credits

Non-computing Science electives	9 credits
Any academic course	24 credits
Non-science elective	3 credits
Third and Fourth Years	
COMP 327, 341, 352, 354, 361, 491	18 credits
Upper Level Computing Electives	18 credits
Upper Level Electives	9 credits
Any academic courses	15 credits

Program guides will be developed for each student enrolled in the BTACS Program. These guides list all BTACS requirements in years one through four, and will identify if these requirements have been completed.

Students may enter the program in first or third year. Those entering in third year must complete any missing first or second year courses prior to starting BTACS, or, if approved by the BTACS Coordinator, during the first semester of study.

Sample Course Sequence

First Year Entry

First year	
Fall Semester	
COMP 113	Computer Programming 1
COMP 138	Discrete Structures 1
ENGL 110	Composition
NS Elective	Non-science elective
NC Elective	Non-computing science elective
Winter Semester	
Comp 123	Computer Programming 2
Comp 139	Discrete Structures 2
Elective	Any academic course
NC Elective	Non-computing science elective
NC Elective	Non-computing science elective
Second year	
Fall Semester	
COMP 213	Intro to Computer Systems
COMP 223	Data Structures & Algorithms
ENGL 229	Business and Technical Writing
Elective	Any academic course
Elective	Any academic course
Winter Semester	
Elective	Any academic course

Third Year Entry

Third year	
Fall Semester	
COMP 327	Computer Networks
COMP 354	Web Design & Programming

COMP 361	Database Systems
UL Elective	Upper Level Elective
Elective	Any academic course
Winter Semester	
COMP 341	Operating Systems
COMP 352	Software Engineering
COMP XXX	Upper Level Computing Elective
UL Elective	Upper Level Elective
Elective	Any academic course

Fourth year	
Fall Semester	
COMP XXX	Upper Level Computing Elective
COMP XXX	Upper Level Computing Elective
COMP XXX	Upper Level Computing Elective
UL Elective	Upper Level Elective
Elective	Any academic course
Winter Semester	
COMP 491	Computing Science Project
COMP XXX	Upper Level Computing Elective
COMP XXX	Upper Level Computing Elective
Elective	Any academic course
Elective	Any academic course

Co-Operative Education Option

Co-operative Education is an optional component in the Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science degree program. It offers students the opportunity to obtain paid, career-related work experience in their field of study.

Each Co-op work term is generally four months in length. In addition to completing specific program courses, students must complete either two or three co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Designation (see below). Participation in the co-op option delays the graduation date.

Students entering BTACS in third year must complete 2 co-op work terms to graduate with Co-op Designation while those entering before third year must complete 3 work terms.

BTACS Co-op Time Pattern:

Various time patterns are possible. Consult the Co-op Department for details.

Prerequisites/Corequisites: Students normally apply in their first semester of BTACS. Students who have completed the CSOM diploma prior to BTACS may apply to do a work term prior to the start of their first BTACS academic semester. Students are expected to follow the Co-op Time pattern of work/study as established for their program, by taking all of the semester courses as described in the calendar, have credit for all previous courses in the program and students must maintain a minimum 2.33 (C+) grade point average. In addition, participation in the Working to Learn (WTL) seminar series is mandatory to maintain eligibility. WTL topics include resumes, cover letters, interview skills, effective behaviours on the job and the Co-operative Education process.

Note: Other Co-op Time Patterns are available. Contact the Co-op office for more details.

Entry into BTACS prior to third year: 3 work terms required

	Sep.-Dec.	Jan.-Apr.	May-Aug.
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op Work Term 1
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Co-op Work Term 2	Co-op Work Term 3
Year 4	Academic Semester 6	Academic Semester 7	Optional Work Term
Year 5	Optional Work Term	Academic Semester 8	Grad

Third year entry into BTACS: 2 work terms required

	Sept-Dec	Jan-Apr	May-Aug
Pre BTACS	Conditionally Admitted to BTACS	Optional Co-op Work Term	Optional Co-op Work Term
Year 3	Academic Semester 1	Co-op Work Term 1	Co-op Work Term 2
Year 4	Academic Semester 2	Academic Semester 3	Optional Co-op Work Term
Year 5	Optional Co-op Work Term	Academic Semester 4	Grad

Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree Program (BTM)

Program Governance

Dean, School of Tourism

TWYNAM, G. DAVID, B.P.E. (U.N.B.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Oregon)

Chairperson, Tourism Management Department

WYKES, TED, Dipl. Tourism (S.S.F.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), M. Intl. Tour. Mngt. (Southern Cross, Aus.)
Chairperson, Tourism Management

BTM Program Coordinators

HOOD, ROBERT, B.P.E. (Calg.), M.S., Ph.D. (Illinois), Assistant Professor, Tourism Management, and BTM Advisor
(250) 371-5988

HESHKA, JON, B.Sc., B.A. (Man.), B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.),
Adventure Programs

Program Description

The Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) program is intended to provide management and entrepreneurial expertise to those who want to succeed as professionals in the tourism industry.

The BTM program is a four-year degree designed to accommodate the varied learning needs of future tourism professionals. Students can complete the program on a full or part-time basis; they can enter the program in year one or join the program in year two or year three and transfer their relevant post-secondary credits into the program. It is common for students to join the program in year three after completing a two-year tourism or business-related diploma program.

Admission Requirements

1. British Columbia Grade 12; or mature student status; or equivalent
2. English:
English 12 with 73% or better within the last 5 years; or English 060; or Language Proficiency Index (LPI) with level 4 or better within the last 2 years; or CESL 057 and 053/054, each with C+ or better; or equivalent
3. Mathematics:
Principles of Math 11 with C or better; or Applications of Math 12; or Math 051 with C or better; or equivalent

Application Procedure and Documentation

Applications are obtained from the Admissions' Office. Please refer to the General Information section of this calendar for the admission policies or visit www.tru.ca./admreg/index.html (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca./admreg/index.html>) The following documentation must be included with all applications:

1. Official transcripts of all previous secondary and post-secondary educational records.
2. Proof of citizenship, landed immigrant status, or valid student visa.
3. A detailed resume outlining educational accomplishments and credentials, work and volunteer experience, and personal interests and activities.
4. If requesting exemption from the Field Work requirements, (see Co-op option) submit three letters of reference confirming the nature, length, and quality of your work experience.

Admissions Interview

Should the number of qualified applicants exceed the spaces available, a selective admissions process will be used to determine admission to the BTM program. Applicants will be required to attend an interview and will be selected competitively based on their academic performance and interview results.

Application dates:

- For Fall semester admission: October 1 to April 15.
- For Winter semester admission: November 1 to November 30.
- Late applications will be considered on a space-available basis.

Program Planning and Advising

Once accepted to the BTM Degree program, students are required to plan their program with assistance from the BTM Student Coordinator - Dr. Rob Hood. A program planning form can be downloaded from the School of Tourism website : trutourism.ca

Prior to meeting with the Coordinator, students must organize their schedule for the academic year. A sample of course sequencing is attached to the program planning form.

Computer Skill

Completion of the BTM requires proficient use of computers using standard office software (word processing, presentations spreadsheets). If students entering the program have little to no experience using computers, they are advised to take an introductory course as one of their electives prior to taking COMP 291 - Computer Applications in Business (a requirement in the BTM). The following are examples of computer education suitable to enter directly into COMP 291:

- Introductory university course (i.e., COMP 100)
- COMP 040 and 045 (PC 9/10 and IT 11 equivalents)
- MODUS (Microsoft Office User Specialist) certificate
- ICDL (International Computer Drivers License) certificate
- PLA (Prior Learning Assessment) see below

Work Experience and Co-op

In order to meet all requirements for graduation, students must have a minimum of 500 hours (12-14 weeks) documented, relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. If this requirement is not met upon admission, it must be completed prior to admission to year four of the BTM.

Students have the option of completing a minimum of two four-month Co-op work terms as part of their studies in the BTM. Cooperative education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student's studies. There is a charge for each Co-op term and orientations to familiarize students on the Co-op option are held in September. Visit the Co-op Office and website (on page 42) for more information.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

Thompson Rivers University (TRU) recognizes that adult learners acquire knowledge and skills through life and work experience. Through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR), TRU will assess this knowledge and skills and grant credit/recognition for the learning that has taken place.

A learner requesting PLAR must normally be admitted to TRU before the PLAR process will be commenced. A maximum of twenty-five percent of the credits required in the program can be awarded to prior learning. Please refer to TRU Policy ED-2-0 for more information about the PLAR process.

Exemptions and Transfer Credit

Applicants who have previous credits in appropriate university or college courses may apply them toward the requirements of the degree.

A maximum of fifty percent (60 credits) of the program credit requirements can be fulfilled by transfer credit. Please refer to TRU Policy ED-2-3 for more information about the Transfer Credit process.

Program Requirements

Our academic standards require that students achieve a CGPA OF 2.0 (C average overall).

A. Lower Level Requirements (60 credits):

1.	English (6 credits) ENGL 110 & 111 or ENGL 181 & 192, or equivalent
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2.	Mathematics (3 credits) MATH 110 or equivalent (students with C+ or better in Principles of Math 12 will be exempt from this requirement but must make up three credits)
3.	Statistics (3 credits) MATH 120 or BUEC 232, or equivalent
4.	Computing (3 credits) COMP 291, or equivalent
5.	Organizational Behaviour (6 credits) TMGT 114 & 116, or TMGT 114 & BBUS 272, or equivalent
6.	Marketing (6 credits) TMGT 115 and CONV 219 or CONV 125 or HMGT 212, or equivalent, or BBUS 343 (students with BBUS 343 must make up three credits)
7.	Accounting (6 credits) ACCT 100 and 101, or BBUS 221 and 254, or equivalent
8.	Economics (6 credits) ECON 190 AND 195, or equivalent
9.	Introduction to Tourism (3 credits) TMGT 111, or equivalent
10.	Hospitality/Business Law (3 credits) TMGT 225, or equivalent
11.	Environmental Stewardship (3 credits) TMGT 261, or equivalent
12.	Electives - Unspecified (12 credits)
13.	Field Work Students must have a minimum of 500 hours of documented relevant work experience supported by industry references indicating capable performance. See Work Experience and Co-op on previous page.

B. Upper Level Core Courses (15 credits):

1.	Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism	TMGT 301-3
2.	Tourism Policy and Planning	TMGT 302-3
3.	Land Use Management and Tourism	TMGT 304-3
4.	Research in Tourism	TMGT 305-3
5.	Tourism Product Development and Innovation	TMGT 401-3

C. Upper Level Options (45 Credits):

Students can choose to do the BTM General Degree, a BTM Concentration, a BTM Major, a BTM Major/Minor combined, or a BTM Honours Degree.

BTM General

- Upper Level Tourism including ADVG & TMGT (15 credits selected from the upper level tourism electives offered)
- Unspecified Electives (15 credits)

BTM Concentration

- Upper Level Tourism Specialty (15 credits selected from the pre-defined concentrations available)
- Upper Level Non Tourism Core (15 credits selected from the specified pool of courses identified in the next section)
- Unspecified Electives (15 credits)

Examples

BTM Adventure Concentration, 15 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
Business Applications in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 401-3
Legal Liability and Risk Management in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 402-3
Contemporary Perspectives in Adventure Tourism Management	ADVG 403-3
Adventure Tourism Programming	ADVG 404-3

BTM Entrepreneurship Concentration, 15 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
Developing New Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 412-3
And 9 credits from the following:	
Tourist Behaviour	TMGT 413-3
Tourism Strategy	TMGT 414-3
Managing Small Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 415-3
Tourism in a Global Environment	TMGT 416-3
Information Technology and Tourism	TMGT 417-3
Managing the Tourist Experience	TMGT 418-3

BTM Major

- Upper Level Tourism Specialty (24 credits taken from the pre-defined majors available)
- Upper Level Non-Tourism Core (9 credits selected from the specified pool of courses identified in the next section)
- Unspecified Electives (12 credits)

Examples

BTM Adventure Major, 24 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
And 21 credits from the following:	
Business Applications in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 401-3
Legal Liability and Risk Management in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 402-3
Contemporary Perspectives in Adventure Tourism Management	ADVG 403-3
Adventure Tourism Programming	ADVG 404-3
International Adventure Tourism Development	ADVG 405-3
International Adventure Tourism Operations	ADVG 406-3
Selected Topics in Nature-based and Adventure Tourism	ADVG 407-3
Research in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 408-3
Nature-based Tourism Policy, Planning and Development	ADVG 409-3
Adventure Tourism Field Trip	ADVG 410-6

BTM Entrepreneurship Major, 24 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
Developing New Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 412-3
And 18 credits from the following:	
Tourist Behaviour	TMGT 413-3
Tourism Strategy	TMGT 414-3
Managing Small Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 415-3
Tourism in a Global Environment	TMGT 416-3
Information Technology and Tourism	TMGT 417-3
Managing the Tourist Experience	TMGT 418-3
Tourism Enterprise Field Course	TMGT 419-6

BTM Major/Minor

Note: Students must complete a MINIMUM of 48 upper level program credits (300/400 level) AND no more than 3 credits of overlap allowed between the major and the minor.

- Upper Level Tourism Specialty (24 credits taken from the pre-defined majors available)
- Upper Level Tourism Specialty (18 credits taken from the pre-defined minors available)
- Unspecified Electives (3 or 6 credits)

Note: Students pursuing a Minor must also complete a Major as described above.

Examples of Minors

Minor in Adventure Tourism, 18 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
Business Applications in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 401-3
Legal Liability and Risk Management in Eco and Adventure Tourism	ADVG 402-3
Contemporary Perspectives in Adventure in Eco and Tourism Management	ADVG 403-3
Eco and Adventure Tourism Programming	ADVG 404-3
Selected Topics in Nature-based and Adventure Tourism	ADVG 407-3

Minor in Nature-based and Adventure Tourism International Development, 18 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
International Adventure Tourism Development	ADVG 405-3
International Adventure Tourism Operations	ADVG 406-3
Nature-based Tourism Policy, Planning and Development	ADVG 409-3
Adventure Tourism Field Trip	ADVG 410-6

Note: The intention is to offer the Minor in Nature-based and Adventure Tourism International Development as a bundle of courses in an international location.

Minor in Entrepreneurship, 18 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
Developing New Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 412-3
And 12 credits from the following:	
Tourist Behaviour	TMGT 413-3
Tourism Strategy	TMGT 414-3
Managing Small Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 415-3
Tourism in a Global Environment	TMGT 416-3
Information Technology and Tourism	TMGT 417-3
Managing the Tourist Experience	TMGT 418-3

BTM Honours

The Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Honours program requires the completion of a minimum of 120 credits. Of these, a minimum of 60 will be at the upper level including a 6-credit thesis (TMGT 499-6) and 30 upper level credits in a specific discipline chosen from the current BTM Majors offerings.

Students with a CGPA of 3.0 or better can apply for admission to the Honours program upon completion of year 2 of the BTM. Students will be admitted to the Honours program in year 3 and must maintain a CGPA of 3.0 or better with no grade lower than B- in order to remain in the Honours program.

- Upper Level Tourism Specialty (36 credits taken from the pre-defined majors available)
- Upper Level Non-Tourism Core (9 credits selected from the specified pool of courses identified in the next section)

Examples

Honours Degree in Adventure Tourism, 36 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
Honours Thesis	TMGT 499-6
And 27 credits from the following:	
Business Applications in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 401-3
Legal Liability and Risk Management in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 402-3
Contemporary Perspectives in Adventure Tourism Management	ADVG 403-3
Adventure Tourism Programming	ADVG 404-3
International Adventure Tourism Development	ADVG 405-3
International Adventure Tourism Operations	ADVG 406-3
Selected Topics in Nature-based and Adventure Tourism	ADVG 407-3
Research in Adventure Tourism	ADVG 408-3
Nature-based Tourism Policy, Planning and Development	ADVG 409-3
Adventure Tourism Field Trip	ADVG 410-6

Honours Degree in Entrepreneurship, 36 credits

Graduating Seminar	TMGT 402-3
Honours Thesis	TMGT 499-6
Developing New Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 412-3
Tourist Behaviour	TMGT 413-3
Tourism Strategy	TMGT 414-3
Managing Small Tourism Enterprises	TMGT 415-3
Tourism in a Global Environment	TMGT 416-3
Information Technology and Tourism	TMGT 417-3
Managing the Tourist Experience	TMGT 418-3
Tourism Enterprise Field Course	TMGT 419-6

Program Guides

Program guides will be developed for each student enrolled in the BTM Degree program. These guides will identify a student's standing in the program and will be updated as soon as course marks have been recorded in the Registrar's Office.

The program guide will identify when a student is placed on a learning contract and when they are released from that responsibility.

A copy of this program guide will be given to the student.

Program Policies

Students must:

1. Maintain an overall CGPA of at least 2.00. The CGPA will be calculated based on total grade points earned divided by the total credit attempts for all courses.
2. In order to earn a TRU BTM degree, at least fifty percent (60 credits) of the course work counted toward completion of the requirements for the degree must be completed at Thompson Rivers University.

In addition, at least 50% of courses at the 300 and 400 level must be completed at TRU in order to earn a TRU BTM degree.

Extensions to this policy may be granted with prior approval to students involved in academic exchanges with other post-secondary institutions.

3. To remain in the BTM program after admission:

- Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00;

- Students cannot repeat a course more than twice; and
- Students failing to meet the CGPA requirements will be placed on a learning contract.

Sample Course Sequence

Year 1		
Fall Semester		
1.	English 1	Composition
2.	MATH 110	Finite Math with Applications
3.	TMGT 111	The Tourism Industry
4.	TMGT 115	Marketing and Customer Service
5.	TMGT 116	Organizational Leadership in Tourism
Winter Semester		
1.	English 2	Communications
2.	ACCT 100	Financial Accounting
3.	TMGT 114	Human Resources Management
4.	CONV 219 or CONV 125 or HMGT 212	Applied Marketing
5.	Elective 1 (Adventure Major or Minor choose ADVG 212)	
6.	TMGT 190	Tourism Management Practicum (Spring/Summer)
Year 2		
Fall Semester		
1.	ACCT 101	Management Accounting
2.	ECON 190	Principles of Microeconomics
3.	TMGT 225	Hospitality Law
4.	Elective 2	
5.	Elective 3 (Adventure Major or Minor choose ADVG 212)	
Winter Semester		
1.	ECON 195	Principles of Macroeconomics
2.	MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics
3.	TMGT 261	Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry
4.	COMP 291 Computer Applications in Business	
5.	Elective 4 (Adventure Major or Minor choose ADVG 212)	
Year 3		
Fall Semester		
1.	TMGT 301	Community & Cultural Issues in Tourism
2.	TMGT 302	Tourism Policy and Planning
3.	TMGT 305	Research in Tourism
4.	Upper Elective 1	
5.	Elective 5	
Winter Semester		
1.	TMGT 304	Land Use Management & Tourism
2.	Tourism Major 1	
3.	Upper Elective 2	
4.	Upper Elective 3	
5.	Elective 6	
Year 4		
Fall Semester		
1.	TMGT 401	Tourism Product Development and Innovation
2.	Tourism Major 2	

3.	Tourism Major 3
4.	Tourism Major 4
5.	Elective 7
Winter Semester	
1.	TMGT 402 Graduating Seminar (Tourism Major 5)
2.	Tourism Major 6
3.	Tourism Major 7
4.	Tourism Major 8
5.	Elective 8

Co-operative Education

Co-operative Education is an optional component in the four-year Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM). This option offers students an opportunity to complete two, four-month paid work terms related to their interests and career goals.

Each Co-op term for the BTM is four months in length and can be completed in a number of different ways. The model below is the most common way to complete the two Co-op terms. Students will apply to Co-op in September and will work with the Tourism Co-op Coordinator to make this experience as rewarding as possible.

BTM Co-op Time Pattern (Two Co-op Work Terms)

	SEPT-DEC	JAN-APR	MAY-AUG
Year 1	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	Co-op* Work Term
Year 2	Academic Semester 3	Academic Semester 4	Co-op* Work Term
Year 3	Academic Semester 5	Academic Semester 6	Co-op* Work Term
Year 4	Academic Semester 7	Academic Semester 8	Graduation

* Choose two of the three May-Aug. terms

In order to be considered for the Co-op option, BTM students must:

- Complete a minimum of 30 credits in the BTM
- Maintain a minimum GPA of 2.33

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Associate Diplomas, Associate Degrees and Transfer Programs

General Information

TRU now offers a significant number of degree options, but some students cannot complete their degree program at TRU and will need to transfer to another university in their final years. A student intending to transfer to a university should review the university's requirements before registering for the appropriate courses at TRU. Advice and help in selecting a course of studies may be obtained from a Counsellor, or Academic Advisor.

Students wishing to transfer to a university should attempt to complete a minimum of thirty semester hours of credit each year. The B.C. universities require the equivalent of an additional sixty semester hours of credit to be completed during their third and fourth year to complete degree requirements for most degrees.

Many professional schools and faculties (such as Education and Law) at the universities will admit only students who have completed one or more years of a specified program in Arts or Science. Most of these prerequisite courses may be taken at TRU.

The transferability of courses taken at TRU is determined by the institution to which the student transfers. Students who plan to transfer from TRU to another institution should consult the Admissions Office of that institution. An institution to which an official transcript is sent may evaluate the courses and establish the standing of the student in accordance with its own policies and regulations. Course equivalencies at the University of British Columbia, Simon Fraser University, the University of Lethbridge and the University of Victoria are listed in the B.C. Transfer Guide.

Use the calendars and other publications of the universities to become familiar with admission requirements for transfer students. There may be regulations concerning grade point average, course loads, transfer credit, etc. of concern to transfer students.

A student wishing to proceed to a Bachelors degree at another institution is usually expected to follow a specialty in a prescribed Major or Honours program.

Further information regarding Major and Honours program requirements is given in the university calendars and may be obtained from the University academic advisors. A representative selection of calendars is available in the resource centre located at the Counselling Office for use by students and the community. New students should arrange for an appointment with an academic advisor at the counselling office before selecting their program of study. If a student requires in-depth career planning, counsellors are available for interviews.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the GENERAL INFORMATION (on page 6) section of the UCC Calendar for the statement of admission policy at UCC.

Educational Requirements

B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent, or mature student status. Additional specific requirements and prerequisites are listed in the calendar under the individual courses, disciplines, and programs.

International Students

To enter ENGLISH 110, or full time study in any academic program, students must comply with one of:

1. Score a 6 on the composition section of the English Proficiency Test.
2. Present TOEFL score of 570 or above.
3. Complete all CESL courses required as determined by initial English Language Assessment earning a mark of C+ or higher in CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057.
4. Complete B.C. Grade 12 (or approved equivalent) with a combined score in ENGLISH 12 of 73% or better on the course and provincial exam; B.C. grads with scores below 73% may present a current LPI score for consideration.

English Requirement

For admission to academic English courses, the following requirements must be met:

ENGL 110

73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)

or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)

or Completion of English 060

or Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with grade C+ or better.

ENGL 111

80% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)

or Level 5, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)

The Language Proficiency Index (LPI) can be used to diagnose a student's level of writing skills. The results provide an indication of the type and level of English course best suited to the individual's need. LPI result slips should be presented during registration. Students in doubt as to interpretation of results and course placement should consult the Chairperson of English and Modern Languages or an academic Advisor.

For information about testing dates and locations, please refer to the LPI dates in this calendar or contact the Assessment Centre, Old Main 1762 @ (250) 828-5470.

These regulations apply to students transferring to TRU from other post-secondary institutions, unless they possess the equivalent of

two semesters of first-year English.

Associate Diplomas

General

Associate Diplomas are awarded to recognize the achievements of students who have completed two years (60 credits) of academic work, of which at least 30 credits must have been completed at TRU.

Associate status will be of particular value to students who do not subsequently complete a degree program at a university, or who enter the work force for a period of time before transferring to a university. Associate Diplomas are also intended to encourage people to pursue learning as a means of self-enrichment and lifelong development.

Associate Degrees

Associate Of Arts Degree (A.A.)

General Requirements

1. Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses.
2. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.

Specific Requirements

1. Six credits in first year English
2. Thirty-six credits in Arts which shall include: six credits in Social Sciences, six credits in Humanities (including the Creative and Performing Arts).
3. Twenty-four credits of Arts which must include eighteen credits of second year Arts in two or more subject areas (disciplines).
4. Nine semester credits in Science, including three semester credits of Math or Statistics or Computing Science, and three credits in a Lab Science.
5. Nine semester credits of first- or second-year courses.

Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

Associate of Commerce And Business Administration Diploma

Associate Of Science Degree (A.Sc.)

General Requirements

1. Sixty credits of first and second year B.C. university transfer courses (100 and 200 level).
2. A cumulative GPA of 2.0 for all courses counting towards the credential.
3. At least 30 of the 60 credits of course work must have been completed at TRU.

Classification of Arts subjects for the Associate of Arts Degree

Humanities

English	Fine Arts
French	German
History	Japanese
Music	Philosophy
Spanish	Theatre

Social Science

Anthropology
Canadian Studies
Economics
Geography (except GEOG 112, 122, 204 (on page 301), 275)
Political Studies
Psychology (except PSYC 210)
Sociology

Please note: The following courses are classified as SCIENCE:

- GEOG 112, 122, 204 (on page 301), 275
- PSYC 210

Specific Requirements

1. Six credits in first-year Mathematics (at least 3 credits must be calculus).
2. Thirty-six credits in Science, including at least 3 credits in a laboratory science and at least 18 credits in second-year Science in two or more subject areas (disciplines).

Note: Computing Science courses are not classed as laboratory science courses.

3. Six credits in first-year English.
4. Six credits in Arts other than English (excluding Math and any courses containing a laboratory component).

5. Six credits of first- or second-year courses, in Arts, Sciences or other areas.

Note: No course will be used to meet more than one of the specific requirements.

Specific Associate of Science Degrees

Associate of Science - Biology degree

Required courses:

BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125 (on page 243)/125L (on page 243)
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 (on page 254) or 111/125 (on page 254)
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
MATH 113 (on page 319)/123 (on page 319) or 114/124 or 115 (on page 319)/125 (on page 320)
ENGL 110 or 111 *
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), 121)
COMP 100 (on page 265) or 113
BIOL 213/234
6 credits from BIOL 210/220 or 211/221 or 215/225
CHEM 212/222
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement

Associate of Science - Chemistry degree

Required courses:

BIOL 111 or BIOL 121 or GEOL 111 or GEOL 205
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
MATH 113 (on page 319)/123 (on page 319) or 114/124 or 115 (on page 319)/125 (on page 320)
ENGL 110 or 111 *
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), 121)
COMP 100 (on page 265) or 113
CHEM 212/222
CHEM 215/225
MATH 211/212
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.

Associate of Science - Physics degree

Required courses:

BIOL 111 or 121 or 125 (on page 243)/125L (on page 243) or GEOL 111 or 205 (on page 303)
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 (on page 254) or 111/125 (on page 254)
PHYS 115/125 (preferred) or PHYS 110/120
MATH 113 (on page 319)/123 (on page 319) or 114/124
ENGL 110 or 111 *
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111 (on page 290), 112 (on page 290), 114 (on page 290), 121)
COMP 100 (on page 265) or 113
MATH 211/212/224
PHYS 200/215 (on page 335)/220/225
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement

Associate of Science - Geology degree

Required courses:

GEOL 111
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or 110/125 or 111/125
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
MATH 113/123 or 114/124 or 115/125
ENGL 110 or 111 *
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
GEOL 205/210/215/229
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits 2 nd year Science courses other than GEOL
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 credits in other 1 st or 2 nd year courses
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement

Associate of Science - Mathematics degree

Required courses:

BIOL 111 or 121 or 125/125L or GEOL 111 or 205
CHEM 110 or 111
PHYS 110 or 115

MATH 113/123 or 114/124
ENGL 110 or 111 *
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 113 and two of COMP 100/123/198
MATH 211/212/220
STAT 200
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits 2 nd year Science courses other than MATH
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 credits in other 1 st or 2 nd year courses
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement

CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
ENGL 110 or 111*
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
PSYC 111
15 credits second year science electives
CHEM 212
ENGL 229 or 230
3 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 6 credits in only 3 credits of 1 st year English taken
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.
Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university that they wish to transfer to, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program.

Associate of Science - Computing Science degree

Required courses:

BIOL 111 or 121 or 125/125L or GEOL 111 or 205
CHEM 110 or 111
PHYS 110 or 115
MATH 113/123 or 114/124
ENGL 110 or 111 *
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 113/123/198
COMP 213/220/223
MATH 212
STAT 200
ENGL 229 or 230
3 credits 2 nd year Science course
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English
3 credits in other 1 st or 2 nd year courses
3 further credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English are completed
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement

Associate of Science - Pre-Dentistry degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science - Pre-Dentistry Degree may be required for acceptance into Dentistry programs. Please see the Pre-Dentistry recommendations in this calendar or consult the Dentistry school you wish to enter. UBC Dentistry: www.dentistry.ubc.ca (<http://www.dentistry.ubc.ca>)

Required courses:

BIOL 111/121
CHEM 110/125 or 111/125
PHYS 115/125 (recommended) or 110/120
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
ENGL 110 or 111*
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212/222
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English taken.
6 credits 2 nd year science electives (BIOL 210/220 recommended)
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.
Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university that they wish to transfer to, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program. Also, students should recognize that they need a very high GPA to be considered for entry into Dentistry.

Associate of Science - Pre-Chiropractic degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science - Pre-Chiropractic Degree may be required for acceptance into Chiropractic programs. Please see the Pre-Chiropractic recommendations in this calendar or consult the Chiropractic school you wish to enter. In Canada www.cmcc.ca (<http://www.cmcc.ca>)

Required courses:

BIOL 111/121

Associate of Science - Pre-Medicine degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science - Pre-Medicine Degree may be required for acceptance into Medicine programs. Please see the Pre-Medicine recommendations in this calendar or consult the Medical school you wish to enter. UBC Medicine: www.med.ubc.ca (<http://www.med.ubc.ca>)

Required courses:

BIOL 111/121
CHEM 110/125 or 111/125 or 110/120 or 111/121 ¹ (see footnote)
PHYS 115/125 (strongly recommended) or 110/120 ²
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
ENGL 110 and 111*
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212/222
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English taken.
6 credits BIOL 210/220 (recommended) or CHEM 215/225
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.
Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university that they wish to transfer to, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program. Also, students should recognize that they need a very high GPA to be considered for entry into Medicine.
¹ Students wishing to attend UBC are advised to do CHEM 111/125. Students wishing to attend other medical schools are advised to take CHEM 111/121. Not all Universities will accept Chem 110/120 as first year Chemistry requirements. Universities other than UBC may not accept Chem 125.
² Note that PHYS 110/120 is not accepted at some universities – students should check with the transfer institution

Associate of Science - Pre-Naturopathic Medicine degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science - Pre-Naturopathic Medicine Degree may be required for acceptance into Naturopathic Medicine programs. Please see the Pre-Naturopathic Medicine recommendations in this calendar or consult the Dentistry school you wish to enter. Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine: www.ccnm.edu (<http://www.ccnm.edu>)

Required courses:

BIOL 111/121
BIOL 159/169
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
ENGL 110 or 111*
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
BIOL 213

CHEM 212
ENGL 229 or 230
6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1 st year English taken.
6 credits 2 nd year Science electives (recommend including BIOL 234 and CHEM 222)
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.
Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university that they wish to transfer to, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program. Also, students should recognize that they need a very high GPA to be considered for entry into Naturopathic Medicine.

Associate of Science - Pre-Optometry degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science - Pre-Optometry Degree may be required for acceptance into Optometry programs. Please see the Pre-Optometry recommendations in this calendar or consult the Optometry school you wish to enter. University of Waterloo Optometry: www.optometry.uwaterloo.ca (<http://www.optometry.uwaterloo.ca>)

Required courses:

BIOL 111/121
CHEM 110/125 or 111/125
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
ENGL 110 or 111*
(or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
PSYC 111
BIOL 210
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212
STAT 200
PHIL 201
ENGL 229 or 230
3 credits Arts/Humanities if only 3 credits of 1 st year English taken.
3 credits 2 nd year science electives (recommend CHEM 222)
* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or 111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 330 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114 or 121) before their second year English requirement.
Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university to which they wish to transfer, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program

Associate of Science - Pre-Veterinary Medicine degree

Students should note that courses beyond what is required for the Associate of Science - Pre-Veterinary Degree may be required for acceptance into Veterinary programs. Please see the Pre-Veterinary recommendations in this calendar or consult the Veterinary school you wish to enter. University of Saskatchewan Veterinary program: www.usask.ca/calendar/vetmed (<http://www.usask.ca/calendar/vetmed>)

Required courses:

BIOL 111/121
CHEM 111/121 (strongly recommended) or 110120
PHYS 115/125 (strongly recommended) or 110/120 ¹ (see footnote)
MATH 114/124 (recommended) or 115/125
ENGL 110 and 111*
(Or two of ENGL 110, 111, 112, 114, 121)
COMP 100 or 113
BIOL 210/220
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212/222
ENGL 229 or 230

6 credits Arts/Humanities electives other than English, 9 credits if only 3 credits of 1st year English taken.

* Students with a grade of B or better in ENGL 110 (or111) may proceed to either of the required ENGL 229 or 230 in their second year; students with less than a B grade in their first year English course are required to take another 3 credits of first year English (111, 112, 114, or 121) before their second year English requirement.

Students are strongly recommended to contact the program advisor at the university to which they wish to transfer, to ensure that the courses and electives they choose are the most appropriate for their program. Also, students should recognize that they need a very high GPA to be considered for entry into Veterinary Medicine.

¹ Note that PHYS 110/120 is not accepted at some universities – students should check with the transfer institution

Degree Transfer Programs

General Requirements

Course requirements for Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees vary with each university depending on the objective of the student and the Major or Honours program selected. Students proceeding to a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degree must check their selection of courses with the Registrar, University Academic Advisors or Academic Department Chairpersons, to ensure that their program is chosen to correspond with the requirements of the various faculties of the universities.

Students are strongly advised to consult the calendar of the university to which they intend to transfer in order that they may choose an appropriate program which includes the prerequisites required for admission to the degree program desired.

Students should note that they cannot transfer more than 60 credits from TRU to any other university.

Students wishing to enrol in a TRU program requiring more than fifteen semester hours of credit in any one semester should have their program approved by the Registrar in consultation with the appropriate Department Chairperson.

When required, Language Proficiency Index result slips should be presented during registration. Students in doubt as to interpretation of results and course placement should consult the Chairperson of English and Modern Languages or an Academic Advisor. This regulation applies to students transferring to TRU from other post-secondary institutions, unless they possess the equivalent of two semesters of first-year English.

Bachelor of Commerce And Business Administration Transfer Programs

Program Governance

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairpersons

TARZWELL, GORDON, B.A. (Calg.), M.A., Ph.D. (Queen's), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Economics

THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Advisor

TSIGARIS, PETER, B.Comm., M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Economics (250) 371-5732

General

TRU offers two-year transfer programs for students interested in transferring to the University of British Columbia (UBC) to complete a Bachelor of Commerce degree or to Simon Fraser University to complete a Bachelor of Business Administration degree. Transfer to the University of Victoria (UV) and other Canadian universities is also possible.

Completion of a transfer program does not guarantee admission to a university. Due to the quota method of selection, the universities currently require a cumulative GPA of 3.2 or better.

Since university admission requirements change frequently, you should contact a TRU Academic Advisor, after which you will need to consult the university of your choice directly in order to ensure you take the required courses at TRU.

Engineering Transfer Programs

Program Governance

Coordinator

GIUDICI, BEN C., B.A.Sc. (Hons.), M.A.Sc. (Brit. Col.), P. Eng., Electronics & Engineering

General

TRU offers both a first year Engineering Transfer program as well as a second year Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer program.

The first year is general in nature and common to all engineering specializations. Although the primary transfer paths have been to UBC and UVic, transfers elsewhere are also possible.

The second year is for Electrical or Computer Engineering only and specifically prepares students for transfer to the University of British Columbia. Electrical - Computer Engineering Transfer year 2 (EECE Year 2) is a unique program delivered in partnership with the UBC Faculty of Applied Science. EECE year 2 is equivalent to the second year of Electrical and Computer Engineering degrees offered by UBC and satisfactory completion will prepare students for transfer into UBC third year Electrical or Computer Engineering studies.

In B.C. and Alberta, the following universities offer Bachelors degree programs in engineering disciplines: Simon Fraser University, the University of British Columbia, the University of Victoria, the University of Calgary and the University of Alberta.

While transfer is simplest to BC universities, transfer outside the province is possible to various extents as described below. Admission to the engineering faculty at any university is competitive, and reaching the minimum required standard is no guarantee of entry. Selection depends on academic performance.

All applicants interested in obtaining an engineering degree are strongly recommended to consult current university calendars to familiarize themselves with the programs available.

TRU's major engineering transfer pathways have been to UBC and UVIC. However TRU Engineering students have also successfully transferred to Engineering programs at SFU and some universities outside the province. UBC, UVic, and SFU consider engineering transfer programs such as TRU's as making significant contributions to the completion of engineering degrees in BC. Engineering transfer programs are recognized as a desirable means of beginning engineering degree studies. Small class sizes and the strong teaching focus typical of engineering transfer programs offer the potential for increased student success.

University of British Columbia

The Faculty of Applied Science at UBC offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Applied Science degree (BASC.) in Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Computer, Geological, Integrated, Mechanical, Metals and Materials, Mining and Mineral Process Engineering, and Engineering Physics. The first year of engineering studies is common to all disciplines. A co-operative education option is available to students in the UBC Engineering program. Entry into the co-op program is competitive, but many TRU transfer students have successfully pursued this option.

TRU offers the equivalent of UBC's first year Engineering, second year Electrical Engineering, and second year Computer Engineering programs. Students admitted to TRU Electrical - Computer Engineering Transfer year 2 (EECE year 2) may be considered for and participate in the UBC Engineering co-op program while completing year 2 of their studies at TRU.

Students may enter the TRU first year Engineering transfer program directly from Grade 12 or following a year or more of Science studies.

1. Admission directly from Grade 12

Students with suitably high standings in English 12, Principles of Mathematics 12, Physics 12, and Chemistry 11 (Chemistry 12 preferred), can be admitted directly from secondary school into the first year engineering transfer program.

Although not mandatory, the following will be very beneficial for high school students considering Engineering studies:

- Calculus 12
- A Computing or Information Technology course offering problem solving experience with high level programming languages such as C/C++, Java or Visual Basic.

On successful completion of first year engineering at TRU, students are eligible to apply for transfer to UBC into a second year speciality or to apply for admission to the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 transfer program.

2. Admission from Science or other Relevant Studies

Students having successfully completed a year or more of science, or other relevant studies may also apply for admission into a UBC Engineering program or the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 transfer program.

The TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer year 2 program has been designed in partnership with UBC. The program allows students to complete year 2 of the UBC Electrical - Computer Engineering program at TRU. On completion with sufficiently high standings, students are eligible to advance into year 3 of the Electrical or Computer Engineering program at UBC.

To be considered for the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 program, applicants will have previously completed first year Engineering studies, or at least one year of Science studies.

To be considered for transfer into a second year Engineering speciality at UBC or the TRU second year Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer program, students must have completed first year Engineering with a minimum overall GPA of 2.5 or at least one year of sciences with a minimum overall GPA of 3.0. Normally, GPA is calculated over all attempts (including failures) in all courses.

Admissions to second year UBC Engineering programs and the TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 are highly competitive. The chances of being accepted increase with a student's academic standing. Simply meeting minimum GPA requirements does not guarantee admission to the desired engineering speciality.

University of Victoria

The Faculty of Engineering at UVic offers fully co-operative Bachelor of Science degree programs in Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechatronics Engineering, and various joint options with other academic departments. Transfer from TRU into these programs has been successful for students with sufficiently high GPA in the first year Engineering program at TRU. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator.

Simon Fraser University

The School of Engineering Science at SFU offers an undergraduate degree with concentrations in Computer Engineering, Electronics Engineering, Engineering Physics, or Systems Engineering. Each includes mandatory participation in a co-operative education component. Entry into SFU Engineering Science programs is very competitive. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator.

University of Alberta

The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Alberta offers undergraduate programs in Chemical, Materials, Civil, Environmental, Computer, Electrical, Mechanical, Mining, and Petroleum Engineering, in addition to Engineering Physics. TRU does not have a formal Engineering transfer agreement in place with the University of Alberta. However, students successfully completing the first year of Engineering at TRU may be able to transfer to the University of Alberta with considerable advanced standing. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator.

University of Calgary

The Faculty of Engineering at the University of Calgary offers undergraduate programs in Chemical, Petroleum, Civil, Electrical, Computer, Geomatics, Mechanical, and Manufacturing Engineering. TRU does not have a formal Engineering transfer agreement in place with the University of Calgary. However, students successfully completing the first year of Engineering at TRU may be able to transfer to the University of Calgary with some advanced standing. Interested students should contact the TRU Engineering Transfer Program Coordinator.

Procedure for Admission to TRU Engineering Transfer Year 1 Directly from Secondary School

Applications should be received no later than March 1 for admission the following September. Applications will be accepted after March 1 if space permits.

The minimum prerequisites for admission direct from secondary school are:

- B.C. Grade 12 graduation or equivalent.
- B.C. Grade 12 English with minimum grade of B within the last 5 years, or LPI level 5.
- Completion of Principles of Math 11/12, Chemistry 11, and Physics 11/ 12 or equivalents; with a minimum grade of B in each. Chemistry 12 is also strongly recommended.

Although not mandatory, the following will be very beneficial for students considering Engineering studies at TRU or elsewhere:

- Calculus 12
- A Computing or Information Technology course teaching computer programming and problem solving experience with high level languages such as Java, C/C++, or Visual Basic.

Eligible applicants will be granted a conditional admission to the program, and must attend one of several pre-registration orientation sessions in May and June to select courses and be registered in the program. If unable to attend, applicants must contact the TRU Engineering Transfer program coordinator to make alternate arrangements. Admitted students should call the TRU Electronics and Engineering office at 371-5853 to enroll in a pre-registration orientation session.

Applicants meeting minimum prerequisites are eligible for admission to the program but, allocation of seats will be competitive based on grades achieved in Grade 11 and 12 prerequisite courses.

First Year Engineering Course Requirements:

Fall Semester	
COMP 152*	ENGL 110
DRAF 152	EPHY 115
ECHE 111**	MATH 113
Winter Semester	
APSC 120	EPHY 170
ECHE 121**	MATH 130
EPHY 125	MATH 123
Complementary Studies (3 credits)***	
*Students planning to transfer to UVic or SFU can take either COMP 113 or COMP 152 in the fall semester, but must substitute COMP 123 for complementary studies in the winter semester.	
**Students who have not completed Chemistry 12 (or equivalent) will be required to take CHEM 110/125 rather than ECHE 111/121.	
***UBC approved complementary studies courses include ANTH 111, 119, and 121; ECON 190, and 195; ENGL 111; GEOG 211 and 222; HIST 103, 112, 122, and 126; PHIL 111 and 121; POLI 111 and 121; PSYC 111 and 121; SOCI 111.	

Institutional English Requirements

Note that in order to be admitted to TRU ENGL 110, students must satisfy one of the following:

- 73% on combined English 12 and Government exam within the last 5 years, or
- Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index within the last 2 years, or

- completion of ENGL 060 or,
- completion of CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a C+ or higher

Procedure for Admission to TRU Engineering Transfer Year 1 from First Year Science or Related Studies

Students who have completed first year Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics at TRU or elsewhere may also apply for entry into the first year Engineering Transfer Program.

Applications should be received no later than March 1 for admission the following September. Applications will be accepted after March 1 if space permits. Admission to the Engineering transfer program is competitive and will be based on cumulative GPA and grades earned in prerequisite courses. Simply meeting the minimum criteria for admission will not guarantee a seat in the program.

The minimum prerequisites are completion of the following together with an overall cumulative grade point average of 2.5:

CHEM 110/125 or 111/121 (or 125) ¹	(C+)
ENGL 110 or ENGL 111	(C+)
MATH 113/123 ² or	(C+)
MATH 114/124	(B)
PHYS 115/125 ³ or 110/120	(C+)
Appropriate Electives ⁴	(9 University credits with C+ or better)

¹ For students who did not take CHEM 12 or equivalent, CHEM 110/125 are acceptable for Engineering Transfer credit.

² MATH 113/123 are preferred but MATH 114/124 with suitable standings will also be accepted for Engineering Transfer.

³ Students who have not taken PHYS 115/125 or equivalent will be required to take EPHY 115/125 if admitted to the engineering program.

⁴ Students should consider the following in their course planning and selection of electives:

UBC Engineering transfer requires a complementary studies elective selected from ANTH 111, 119, and 121; ECON 190, and 195; ENGL 111; GEOG 119, 120, 211 and 222; HIST 103, 112, 122, and 126; PHIL 111 and 121; POLI 111 and 121; PSYC 111 and 121; SOCI 111.

Sufficient standings in COMP 113 can constitute credit for COMP 152.

COMP 123 is required for transfer to UVIC Engineering

Students with sufficiently strong mathematics standing may be given permission to complete MATH 130 during first year science studies (space permitting).

Suitable science electives are outlined in the TRU calendar. Since some courses are common between the first year engineering, science, computer science, and mathematics programs, students can better prepare themselves for engineering transfer through careful course selection. Interested students should pay particular attention to course selection note 4 in the table above and consult with the program coordinator if they require further guidance.

Successful applicants with suitably high standings can expect to receive Engineering transfer credit for selected courses completed as outlined above. These students will be enrolled in a mixture of first year Engineering and second year science or Electrical-Computer Engineering courses selected in consultation with the program coordinator. Course selections will depend on courses previously completed, desired engineering specialization, and choice of receiving institution. These could include but will not necessarily be restricted to the following:

APSC 120	GEOG 119, 120, 211, 212, and 222
CHEM 200, 212, 222, 215, and 225	MATH 130, 211, 212, 222, 265, 267, and 317
COMP 113, 152, 123, 259 and 2xx	PHYS 200, 215, 225, 309, and 310
DRAF 152	STAT 200

EECE 254, 256, 259, 280, 281, and 285	Complementary Studies Electives
EPHY 115, 125, and 170	ENGL 255

Suitable additional elective courses may be selected to round out a student's course load.

Procedure for Admission to TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer Year 2 after First Year Engineering

Applications should be received no later than March 1 for admission the following September. Applications will be accepted after March 1 if space permits.

The Electrical-Computer Engineering (EECE) Transfer year 2 program has been designed in partnership with UBC. The program allows students to complete year 2 of the UBC Electrical - Computer Engineering program at TRU.

On completion with sufficiently high standings, students are eligible to advance into year 3 of the Electrical or Computer Engineering program at UBC. By applying for TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer year 2, students are in effect applying to pursue an Electrical or Computer Engineering degree at UBC. Successful applicants will have met admission criteria similar to those applied by UBC for their own Electrical - Computer Engineering year 2 program.

The **minimum** prerequisites for admission following first year Engineering are:

- Completion of 33 credits of first year Engineering at TRU or another recognized Engineering program with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.
- A grade of C+ or better on all courses required for Engineering transfer credit.

Admission to the EECE Transfer year 2 program is competitive and will be based on cumulative GPA and grades earned in prerequisite courses. Simply meeting the minimum criteria for admission from first year Engineering will not guarantee a seat in the program.

Second Year Electrical-Computer Engineering Course Requirements:

Fall Semester	
COMP 259	EECE 256
EECE 280	EPHY 215
MATH 265	MATH 211
Winter Semester	
ENGL 255	EECE 281
EECE 259	EECE 254
EECE 285	EPHY 225
MATH 317	MATH 267

Procedure for Admission to TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer Year 2 after a Year or more of Science Studies or Related Studies

Students who have completed one or more years of Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics at TRU or elsewhere may also apply for entry into the EECE Transfer year 2 program. By applying for TRU Electrical-Computer Engineering Transfer year 2, students are in effect applying to pursue an Electrical or Computer Engineering degree at UBC. Successful applicants will have met admission criteria similar to those applied by UBC for to their own Electrical - Computer Engineering year 2 program.

Applications should be received no later than March 1 for admission the following September. Applications will be accepted after March 1 if space permits.

The minimum prerequisites are:

- Completion of 27 credits of Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics studies with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher.
- A grade of C+ or better on all science courses which are to be applied for Engineering transfer credit.

Successful applicants with suitably high standings can expect to receive Engineering transfer credit for selected Science courses completed as outlined in the section describing admission to TRU Engineering Transfer year 1 Engineering from first year Science or related studies.

Prior to being eligible for transfer to UBC Electrical or Computer Engineering year 3, students entering from Science or related studies must substantially complete both Engineering Transfer year 1 and Electrical-Computer Engineering year 2 course requirements. Admitted Science students will normally be enrolled in a mixture of first year Engineering and second year Electrical-Computer Engineering courses selected in consultation with the program coordinator.

For students who have completed more than 1 year of Science, Computer Science, or Mathematics, the following courses may also be considered for advanced credit in the EECE Transfer year 2 program if standings are sufficiently high:

MATH 211, 212, and 317	PHYS 215 and 225
COMP 223 and 252	

Depending on prior courses completed, students entering from science or related programs will require more than 2 semesters of study to earn sufficient credits for transfer into UBC Electrical or Computer Engineering year 3.

Admission to the EECE Transfer year 2 program is competitive based on cumulative GPA, grades earned in prerequisite courses, and grades earned in courses to be applied for engineering credit. Simply meeting the minimum criteria for admission from Science or related studies will not guarantee a seat in the program.

Forestry Transfer Program

Program Governance

Dean of Science

PRINS, LARRY, R.R.T. (Fanshawe), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Advanced R.R.T. (C.S.R.T.)

Chairperson

KARAKATSOULIS, JOHN, B.Sc., Ph.D.(Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Natural Resource Sciences

Full-Time Faculty

BROAD, PEGGY-JO, B.Sc.F. (Brit. Col.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
 GARDNER, WENDY, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (U of A), Natural Resource Sciences
 HEISE, BRIAN A., B.Sc. (Guelph), M.Sc. (Man.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
 HUNT, GARY A., B.A. (Fresno State), M.A. (Hayward State), Ph.D. (Oregon State), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
 LARSEN, KARL, B.Sc.(Double Major), M.Sc. (U.Vic.), Ph.D. (Alta.), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
 SORENSEN, JACQUELINE, B.N.R.S. (U.C.C.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
 WATSON, E. KENT, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences

WATSON, SHERI M., B.Sc., M.Sc. (Calg.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences

General

The Faculty of Forestry at UBC offers four-year degree programs of undergraduate study in five areas of forestry: Forest Resources Management, Forest Operations, Forest Science, Wood Science and Industry, and Natural Resource Conservation.

The first two years are designed to prepare students for entry into the profession of forestry and the last two years for careers in a specialized field.

TRU offers the first general year of Forestry and the second year of Forest Resource Management, Forest Science, Natural Resource Conservation, and Forest Operations.

Admission Requirements

Academic Requirements

To be admitted to the TRU Forestry Program and to be eligible to apply for admission to UBC, students must satisfy the following entrance requirements:

The minimum prerequisite is:

- Grade 12 graduation (or equivalent)
- Math 12
- English 12 with a minimum grade of B within the last 5 years
- Two of Biology 11*, Chemistry 11, or Physics 11 (all three strongly recommended)
- One of Biology 12, Chemistry 12 or Physics 12
- Biology 11 is the minimum requirement for entry into BIOL 111 at TRU

Applications must be received no later than March 1. Applications received after the deadline will be processed only if space in the program remains.

Transfer to UBC

Students who have completed the required first or second year courses with a Grade Point Average of at least 2.50 are eligible to apply for admission to the UBC Faculty of Forestry. The GPA is calculated over all attempts (including failures) in all courses. Admission to the Faculty of Forestry may be competitive and chances of acceptance increase with GPA standing.

Application Procedure

Admissions encourages you to submit an Application for Admission form and related documentation as soon as you complete the requirements. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:

Documentation Required

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission:

- Proof of Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status if applicant not born in Canada
- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary education record
- The \$25.00 Application Processing Fee if you have never attended TRU before
- A completed Application for Admission form
- A copy of your official interim or final grades

Limitation of Enrolment

The total number of places available is 20 in each of years one and two.

You will be notified in writing by Admissions if you have been accepted into the program.

Prior to registration, you will be asked to arrange a meeting with the Program Coordinator (250) 828-5467, to discuss course requirements.

Course Requirements For Forest Resource Management

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
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BIOL 111	BIOL 121
ENGL 110 or 111	FRST 122
FRST 112	GEOG 122
MATH 114 or 115	MATH 124 or 125
NRSC 111	Elective

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
CHEM 110 or 111 or *	COMP 100
PHYS 110 or 115	ECON 195
ECON 190	FRST 211**
FRST 200	FRST 220
FRST 210	FRST 263
STAT 200	Elective
Elective	
*Select the subject not taken at Grade 12	
**FRST 221 is taken in year 3 at UBC.	

Students entering from First Year Science

Students may elect to enter second year Forest Resource Management upon completing a first year Science program at TRU, or its equivalent. Applicants must have completed:

BIOL 111 or 121
CHEM 110 or 120
or
PHYS 110 or 120
ENGL 110 or 111 or 121 (any one)
MATH 114 and 124 or MATH 115 and 125
STAT 200 or BIOL 300

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
ECON 190	COMP 100
FRST 112	ECON 195
FRST 200	FRST 122
FRST 210	FRST 211
GEOG 122	FRST 220
NRSC 111	FRST 263

Course Requirements for Forest Science

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 111	BIOL 121
CHEM 110 or 111	CHEM 120 or 121
ENGL 110 or 111	ENGL 111 or 121
MATH 114 or 115	GEOG 122
NRSC 111	MATH 124 or 125

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 213	BIOL 313
CHEM 212	CHEM 222
FRST 112	FRST 122
FRST 210	FRST 200
STAT 200 or BIOL 300	FRST 220

Elective	FRST 263
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Course Requirements for Natural Resource Conservation

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 111	BIOL 121
COMP 100	ECON 373
ECON 190	FRST 122
ENGL 110 or 111	GEOG 122
FRST 112	MATH 114 or 115 or 140

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
FRST 200	BIOL 300 Or STAT 200
FRST 210	BIOL 416
GEOG 112	ECON 195
NRSC 223	FRST 220
SOCI 111	SOCI 121
	Elective

Course Requirements for Forest Operations

First Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
BIOL 111	BIOL 121
ENGL 110 or 111	COMP 100
FRST 112	FRST 122
MATH 114 or 115	FRST 263
NRSC 111	MATH 124 or 125
PHYS 115	

Second Year:

Fall Semester	Winter Semester
ECON 190	BIOL 416
FRST 200	ECON 373
FRST 210	FRST 211
STAT 200 or BIOL 300	FRST 220
Elective	Elective

Note: TRU does not offer Forest Operations 1 and 2 which are ordinarily taken in year 2 at UBC. See the program coordinator to discuss your options.

Pre-Chiropractic

Program Governance

Chairperson

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

Introduction

The Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College is located in Toronto, Ontario and offers a four-year program leading to the professional credential of DC (Doctor of Chiropractic). Candidates seeking admission must have completed at least three full years (90 credits) of university level courses and have a cumulative GPA of 3.00 to 3.30. Although not required, it is recommended that applicants have completed 6 credits of courses with labs in each of organic chemistry and biology, 3 credits in introductory psychology and 9 units in humanities or social sciences.

Admission evaluation is based on a scoring system which is derived from the following: academic assessment, interview, essay and autobiographical submission. Pre-Chiropractic students are advised to visit the Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College website at www.cmcc.ca (<http://www.cmcc.ca>) for further information.

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College will have the following course requirements.

Course requirements

First Year BIOL 111/121 CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111,112,114 or 121 MATH 114/124 or 115/125 PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
Second Year CHEM 212 COMP 100 or 113 ENGL 229 or 230 PSYC 111 Electives (18 credits – see recommended courses)
Third Year Electives (30 credits – see recommended courses)

Recommended Elective Credits:

Second Year

- Biol 213/234
- Biol 210/222
- Chem 222
- 3 credits of Humanities or Social Sciences

Third Year

- Biol 313
- Biol 354/355
- Biol 300

Pre-Dentistry

Chairperson (Biological Sciences):

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

Introduction

Students hoping to gain admission to the Doctor of Dental Medicine (DMD) program at UBC must have completed at least three full years of post-secondary courses, all of which may be taken at TRU. In addition, they must achieve a minimum overall grade point average of 70% (2.8) for ALL college/university work (including failed courses).

Requirements

First Year BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111,112,114 or 121 MATH 114/124 or 115/125 PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ¹
Second Year BIOL 213/234 CHEM 212/222 COMP 100 or 113 ENGL 229 or 230 Electives (12 credits)
Third Year BIOL 313/323* Electives (24 credits)

*Note: Registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the B.Sc. Advisor.

¹Note that Phys 110/120 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Because of severe competition for admission to Dentistry, it is recommended that students choose courses that will lead to a bachelor degree in Science as an alternate career goal.

Pre-Dental students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Dentistry website at www.dentistry.ubc.ca (<http://www.dentistry.ubc.ca>). Further information on pre-dental study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson.

Pre-Law

General Information

Students hoping to gain admission to the Faculty of Law at UBC or UVic must have completed at least three years of university undergraduate degree work. All three of these may be undertaken at TRU.

Pre-Medicine

Chairperson

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General information

Students planning to apply for admission to the Doctor of Medicine program at UBC should select courses that satisfy the requirements of a Bachelor's degree of their choice. No particular degree program is considered ideal as preparation for the study and practice of medicine. Candidates for admission must have completed at least three full years of university level courses, all of which may be taken at TRU. The minimum academic standing required for admission is 70% based on all university-level courses attempted. The following prerequisite courses must be completed by April 30 of the year for which application is made.

7. English (two of 110,111,112,114,121) (ENGL 110 is recommended)
8. Biology 111/121 or Biology 111/125/125L
9. Chemistry 110/120 or 111/121 (CHEM 110/125 or 111/125 if proceeding to UBC)

10. Organic Chemistry 212/222

11. Biochemistry 313/323

Note: other universities may have different prerequisites; for example the University of Alberta has Physics 115/125 as a prerequisite.

Requirements

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the Faculty of Medicine at UBC will have the following course requirements:

Course Requirements

First Year BIOL 111/121 CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 Note: please substitute CHEM 125 for 120 or 121 if you are planning to transfer to UBC after first year. ENGL (two of 110,111,112,114,121) (ENGL 110 recommended) MATH 114/124 or 115/125 PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ¹
Second Year BIOL 213/234 CHEM 212/222 COMP 100 or 113 ENGL 229 or 230 Electives (12 credits; BIOL 210/220 and CHEM 215/225 recommended.)
Third Year BIOL 313/ 323* Electives (24 credits.) *Note that registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the B.Sc. Advisor.

¹Note that Phys 110/120 is not accepted at all institutions. Students are strongly advised to check with the institution to which they plan to apply.

Pre-Medical students are advised to consult the UBC Faculty of Medicine website at www.med.ubc.ca (<http://www.med.ubc.ca>) and the on-line transfer guide at www.bccat.bc.ca (<http://www.bccat.bc.ca>). Further information on pre-medical study, including advice on the appropriate choice of electives and transfer to universities other than UBC, may be obtained from the Chairperson. Courses in behavioural sciences, genetics and physics, biometrics and statistics are strongly recommended for all applicants.

Pre-Naturopathic Medicine

Chairperson (Biological Sciences):

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General Information

The Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine is located in the North York region of Toronto Ontario and offers a four-year, full-time professional program in naturopathic medicine. Graduates receive a Doctor of Naturopathic Medicine (ND) diploma. Applicants must have completed a minimum of three years (90 credits) toward a baccalaureate degree. A cumulative grade point average of 75% is recommended to be competitive. Candidates are evaluated on their academic history as well as their motivation for becoming a naturopathic doctor, leadership skills, problem solving and critical-thinking skills, and specific personal qualities and characteristics.

Requirements

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the College of Naturopathic Medicine will have the following course requirements.

Course Requirements

First Year BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111,112, 114 or 121 MATH 114/124 or 115/125 PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
Second Year BIOL 213 CHEM 212 COMP 100 or 113 ENGL 229 or 230 Electives (12 credits – see recommended courses)
Third Year BIOL 313 Electives (27 credits – see recommended courses)

Recommended Elective Credits:

Second Year
BIOL 159/169
BIOL 234
BIOL 210/222
CHEM 222
PSYCH 111/121

Third Year
BIOL 354/355
BIOL 300

Note: It is recommended that applicants complete courses in some or all of the following areas to prepare for the University curriculum: anatomy, environmental science, genetics, human physiology, microbiology, physics, sociology, statistics, humanities and English composition.

Pre-Naturopathic Medicine students are advised to consult the University website at www.ccnm.edu (<http://www.ccnm.edu>) and/or the Chairperson for further information.

Pre-Optometry

Chairperson

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General Information

The School of Optometry at the University of Waterloo offers a 4-year professional program leading to the Doctor of Optometry (OD) degree. Applications to the program are accepted from candidates who have met the following criteria:

- A minimum overall university science average of 75%
- The science average is the overall average of all courses taken while registered in a faculty of science
- Canadian citizen or legal resident of Canada status held for at least 12 months prior to the registration day of the fall term

Requirements

To be eligible for admission consideration to the School of Optometry, each applicant must have successfully completed the following required prerequisite courses:

BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L	BIOL 210
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121	CHEM 212
PHYS 110/120 or 115/125 ¹	BIOL 234
MATH 114/124 or 115/125	PHIL 201 or 433 or 435
PSYC 111	BIOL 313
ENGL 110 and 1 of ENGL 111,112,114, or 121	BIOL 354/355
STAT 200	Math 212

The following courses are recommended* (3 credits each): Human Anatomy, Embryology, and Histology.

*Note: The number of the recommended courses successfully completed will be considered by the Admissions Committee.

Students completing a Bachelor of Science degree at TRU in preparation for application to the School of Optometry at Waterloo will have the following course requirements.

Course Requirements

First Year BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 ENGL 110 and one of ENGL 111,112,114 or 121 MATH 114/124 or 115/125 PHYS 110/120 or 115/125
Second Year BIOL 210 BIOL 213/234 CHEM 212 COMP 100 or 113 ENGL 229 or 230 PSYC 111 STAT 200 Electives (6 credits – see recommended courses)
Third Year BIOL 313 BIOL 354/355 PHIL 201 or 433 or 435 Electives (18 credits – see recommended courses)

The University of Waterloo is planning to increase the entry requirements beginning in September 2008. Pre-Optometry students are strongly advised to consult the University of Waterloo School of Optometry website at: www.optometry.uwaterloo.ca (<http://www.optometry.uwaterloo.ca>).

Recommended Elective Courses:

- Chem 222
- Biol 220

Pre-Pharmaceutical Sciences

Chairperson

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General information

Students wishing to obtain a B.Sc. (Pharm) degree from the Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences at UBC may complete the required pre-pharmacy year at TRU. Those students who achieve an average grade of at least 65% in the courses outlined below, may then apply for admission to UBC, and, if accepted, complete the Bachelors degree program in four further years.

Requirements

BIOL 111/121 or BIOL 111/125/125L
CHEM 110/125 or 111/125
CHEM 212/222
ENGL (two of 110,111,112,114,121)
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
PHYS 115/125

Pre-Pharmacy students are advised to visit the UBC Faculty of Pharmaceutical Science website at www.ubcpharmacy.org/ (<http://www.ubcpharmacy.org/>) for admission details and forms.

Pre-Rehabilitation Sciences

Chairperson

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General Information

The School of Rehabilitation Sciences within the Faculty of Medicine at UBC no longer offers the Degrees of Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy, B.Sc.(O.T.) and Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy, B.Sc.,(P.T.). Instead, they are offering Master of Occupational Therapy (MOT) and Master of Physical Therapy (MPT) degrees.

Requirements

Students wishing admission to these programs must complete a Bachelor's degree containing the following:

A B.Sc. leading to an MOT must include:

BIOL 111/121 or Biol 111/125/125L
ENGL (one of 110,111,112,114,121) (ENGL 110 recommended)
MATH 120 or STAT 200
PSYC 111/121 (3 to 6 credits at the 100 or 200 level)
SOC 111/121

Note: CHEM 110/120 or CHEM 111/121 is strongly recommended.

A BSc. leading to an MPT must include:

BIOL 111/121 Or 111/125/125L
BIOL 159/169
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
ENGL (two of 110,111,112,114,121) (ENGL 110 recommended)
MATH 120 or STAT 200
PSYC 111/121 (3 to 6 credits at the 100 or 200 level)
PHYS 110 or 115

Students wishing to qualify for Rehabilitation Sciences at UBC are strongly advised to visit their website at www.rehab.ubc.ca (<http://www.rehab.ubc.ca>) for admission details and forms. Students must have a minimum academic standing of B+ calculated on their upper level courses. Advice may also be obtained from the Chairperson or a TRU Academic Advisor.

Pre-Veterinary Medicine

Chairperson

COLLINS, VALERIE E., B.Sc. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Sc. (York), Ph.D. (Utah), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Biological Sciences

General Information

The Western College of Veterinary Medicine (WCVM) at the University of Saskatchewan (Saskatoon) was established to serve the four western provinces. Admission to WCVM requires at least two full years of post-secondary science courses. Because of the severe competition for entry to the veterinary program, potential students are advised to undertake a program of post-secondary study which will lead to an alternate career goal, should they fail to gain admission to veterinary medicine. Applicants must have a minimum cumulative average of 70% in order to be considered for admission into the veterinary program. All grades are converted to a common scale for comparative purposes and this converted average will be used.

The Western College of Veterinary Medicine has introduced an Educational Equity Program for Aboriginal students. In this program, a defined number of seats have been allocated for self-identified applicants of Aboriginal descent. For the purpose of admission, the documents that are accepted as proof of Aboriginal ancestry are listed in The University of Saskatchewan Calendar. The website address is www.usask.ca/wcvm (<http://www.usask.ca/wcvm>).

Students whose alternate career goal is a Bachelors degree in sciences may complete all of their courses at TRU and then apply for admission to WCVM.

Requirements

Course requirements are:

First Year

BIOL 111/121
CHEM 110/120 or 111/121
ENGL (two of 110,111,112,114,121)
MATH 114/124 or 115/125
PHYS 115/125

Second Year

BIOL 210/220
BIOL 213/234
CHEM 212/222
COMP 100 or 113
ENGL 229 or 230
Electives (6 credits)

Third Year

BIOL 313/323*
BIOL 335*
Electives (21 credits)

*Note that registration in any upper level science course must be approved by the B.Sc. Advisor.

The minimum course requirements for admission to the Western College of Veterinary Medicine is the completion of 60 University credits. However, since biochemistry is offered only in third year, it will normally take longer than the minimum time to meet all requirements.

Physical Education

Chairperson

MOYLS, PETER, B.P.E., M.P.E. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Chairperson, Physical Education

Physical Education Program Description

Students interested in majoring in Physical Education may complete all required first year courses at TRU for transfer to UBC and UVic. Courses offered are a combination of activity and theory courses.

They include:

PHED 100	Biomechanics - The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports
PHED 110	Basketball
PHED 112	Outdoor Activities
PHED 114	Aquatics
PHED 116	Soccer
PHED 119	Volleyball
PHED 123	Conditioning
PHED 124	Golf
PHED 128	Games, Contests and Relays
PHED 200	Analysis of Performance in Team Sports
PHED 211	An Introduction to the Study of Sport
PHED 212	Biodynamics of Physical Activity
PHED 213	Sport in Canadian Society

PHED 221 The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition

PHED 284 Physical Growth and Motor Development

Transfer to specific university courses can be found in the B.C. Transfer Guide which is available in the TRU Academic Advising office and online at www.bccat.bc.ca. It is recommended that students consult with an Academic Advisor at TRU to plan an appropriate course schedule.

Students should be aware that acceptance at each university is based on grades, suitability and other criteria specific to each university. You are advised to consult with the particular university or again, our Academic Advisors. Additionally if your goal is to enter the Faculty of Education, especially secondary, you must choose a second teachable subject. Academic Advisors at TRU can also assist you in making this choice.

In conjunction with the School of Tourism, a two year diploma in Sports Event Management is offered at T.R.U. Graduates of this diploma have the option of continuing into the third year of the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree. See the appropriate section in the School of Tourism for details.

Note: Students wishing to take Physical Education courses as electives for degrees offered at TRU, must check with the specific degree program as to whether the courses are acceptable for credits towards the degree.

Note: A related degree is currently being proposed. Please contact Chair of Physical Education for anticipated start date.

Diploma and Certificate Programs

Introduction

Career/Technology and Vocational programs are up to three years in length and normally lead directly to job opportunities. A certificate is granted for completion of programs of 45 credits or less and a diploma is granted for those of 46 credits and more.

The following programs are available:

- Allied Health Programs (on page 136)
 - Anaesthesia Assistant (on page 136)
 - Cardiovascular Perfusion (on page 137)
 - Distance Education For The Sciences and Health Sciences (on page 138)
 - Animal Health Technology Diploma (on page 138)¹
 - Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program (on page 141)
 - Animal Welfare Certificate (on page 143)
 - Business Programs (on page 144)
 - Accounting Certificate (on page 144)
 - Accounting Technician Diploma
 - Administrative Assistant Certificate (on page 147)
 - Certificate in Management (on page 145)
 - Diploma in Management
 - Executive Assistant Diploma (on page 147)
 - General Insurance Certificate (on page 147)
 - Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma (on page 148)¹
 - Continuing Studies for Nurses (on page 149)
 - Digital Art and Design Diploma (on page 150)²
 - Early Childhood Education Diploma (on page 151)²
 - Electronics (on page 153)
 - First Year (Core) Electronics –CAST, CTEC, and TCOM (Year 1) (on page 154)
 - Computer Automated Systems Technician - CAST (Year 2) (on page 155)
 - Computer Systems Technician - CTEC (Year 2) (on page 155)
 - Telecommunications Technician - TCOM (Year 2) (on page 156)
 - Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Diploma (on page 156)¹
 - Fine Arts Diploma (on page 159)²
 - Home Support/Resident Care Attendant Certificate (on page 160)¹
 - Horticulture Certificate (on page 161)
 - Diploma in Horticulture and Management (on page 163)¹
 - Human Service Programs (on page 163)²
 - Community and School Support Certificate (on page 164)
 - Social Services Certificate (on page 164)
 - Child and Youth Care Diploma (on page 166)
 - Medical Laboratory Assistant Program (on page 169)
 - Mental Health Specialty Program (on page 170)
 - Pre-Health Program (on page 171)
 - Primary Care Clinical Nursing Program (on page 172)
 - Public Safety Communications Certificate
 - Respiratory Therapy Diploma (on page 173)²
 - School of Tourism (on page 176)²
 - Aboriginal Tourism Certificate (on page 190)
 - Accommodation Management Certificate
 - Adventure Programs
 - Events and Conventions Management Diploma (on page 187)
 - Food and Beverage Management Certificate
 - Culinary Arts (on page 191)
 - Culinary Arts Upgrading (on page 192)
 - Resort and Hotel Management Diploma (on page 188)
 - Retail Meat Processing (on page 192)
 - Sports Event Management Diploma (on page 189)
 - Tour Coordinator Certificate
 - Tourism Supervisory Development Certificate
1. **English Requirement:**
67% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
or Level 3 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or Completion of English 050
 2. **English Requirement:**
73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
or level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or Completion of English 060
or Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 & CESL 057 with a grade C+ or better
or Completion of English 110
 3. **English Requirement:**
3 credits of 100 level English.

International Students

To enter full time study in a Career Technical program, students must comply with one of:

1. Score at least 115 in the combined score and at least 20 on the composition sub-section of the English Proficiency Test.

2. Complete B.C. Grade 12 (or approved equivalent) with a combined score in ENGLISH 12 of 67% or better on the course and provincial exam; B.C. grads with scores below 67% may present a current LPI score for consideration.
3. Complete all CESL courses required as determined by initial English Language Assessment earning a mark of B- or higher in CESL 057 and CESL 058. Designated programs accept students who have successfully completed level 4.
4. Present TOEFL score of 570 or above. Students seeking Career Technical entry, presenting TOEFL score between 550 and 569 and choosing not to write the EPT, must complete CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a grade of C+ or better. Designated programs will accept students presenting a 550 and above TOEFL score.

LPI Testing

For information regarding the LPI test and to register for writing, students should contact the TRU Assessment Centre and/or refer to the L.P.I. Test section of this calendar.

Students in doubt as to the relevance of the LPI to their program should consult the program chair, Chairperson of English and Modern Languages or an Academic Advisor. LPI results should be presented during registration.

Aboriginal Studies Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course Requirements

Aboriginal Studies Certificate

The certificate in Aboriginal Studies requires the completion of at least 24 credits in courses designated as "aboriginal content" courses (some courses may have additional pre-requisites).

ANTH 119	Introduction to Archaeology
ANTH 121	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANTH 214*	Canadian Native Peoples
ANTH 219	Ancient North Americans
ANTH 223	Native Peoples and Cultures of British Columbia
ENGL 241	Native Canadian Literature
GEOG 223	The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon
HIST 202	History of the Native Peoples of Canada

POLI 111	The Government and Politics of Canada
SOCI 201	Race and Ethnic Relations
TMGT 102	Cultural Heritage and Nature Interpretation

* highly recommended as an introduction to Aboriginal Studies

Note: The following courses would not normally be accessible to students in a certificate program due to the individual course pre-requisites and the requirement of admittance to the Bachelors degree programs for upper level courses. In special circumstances, however, it may be possible for non-traditional students to be admitted to these courses, which may count towards the credits for the certificate.

ANTH 306	Summer Field Training in Archaeology
ANTH 327	First Nations Natural Resource Management
ANTH 401	Native Peoples of North America
ANTH 404	Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic
ANTH 405	Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities
ANTH 406	Cultural Resource Management
ANTH 411	Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World
ANTH 420	Archaeology of British Columbia
EDUC 442	Pedagogy of First Nations Education
ENGL 446	Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature
ENGL 447	Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American)
POLI 406	Topics in Latin American Politics
SOCW 354 (on page 345)	An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services
THTR 325	History of Canadian Theatre

Allied Health Programs

Anaesthesia Assistant

Chairperson

DALY, BRYAN, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Respiratory Therapy, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs

Coordinator

SHEETS, DAVID, R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Respiratory Therapy, Program Coordinator, & Respiratory Therapy, Anesthesia Assistant

Admission Requirements

Prerequisites:

- Registered Respiratory Therapist, Registered Nurse (critical care experience preferred) or equally qualified individuals
- Letter recommending suitability from an Anaesthesiologist
- Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status
- One year of clinical experience after graduation

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, Admissions, Registrars Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

The application information is described in more detail on our website: Anaesthesia Assistant
(http://www.tru.ca/schs/dist_ed/anesth)

General

Thompson Rivers University has developed an Anaesthesia Assistant Post-Diploma program. The main purpose of the program is to train individuals to fulfill a role recently defined and approved by the Canadian Anaesthetists' Society under the designation "Anaesthesia Assistants." These individuals, for whom a large national market is anticipated, are expected to fulfill a wide range of technical and clinical duties, some of which represent a transfer of function from traditional staff and resident physician roles.

This is a post-graduate program for Registered Respiratory Therapists or Registered Nurses who wish to acquire the academic education and clinical experience to supply technical support and assist in various clinical procedures under the direction of an Anaesthesia Department.

Individuals currently taking this program may be required to take further courses to meet future standards.

For more information, contact the Coordinator, Anaesthesia Assistant (250) 828-5465.

Program Outline

Support Courses	
Course	Title
CEHS 201	Arterial Blood Gases
CEHS 204	Pharmacology
CEHS 214	Respiratory Therapy Equipment
CEHS 216	Mechanical Ventilation
Core Courses	
Course	Title
ANES 420	Anaesthesia Equipment
ANES 421	Introduction to Clinical Anaesthesia
ASHS 450	Hemodynamic & Physiological Monitoring
ASHS 451	Emergency Cardiac Care (Suspended)
Clinical	
Course	Title
ANES 425	Clinical

Cardiovascular Perfusion

Chairperson

DALY, BRYAN, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Respiratory Therapy, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs

Coordinator

SHEETS, DAVID, R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Respiratory Therapy, Program Coordinator, & Respiratory Therapy, Anesthesia Assistant

Associate Faculty

JOHN DOLMAN, B.Sc., M.D., F.R.C.P., Vancouver Hospital
BRIAN MCCLOSKEY, B.Sc., C.P.C., C.C.P., Foothills General Hospital
DOUG SALT, C.P.C., C.C.P., BC Children's Hospital

Clinical Education Co-ordinator

BERNIE HANASYK, R.R.T., C.P.C., C.C.P., Vancouver Hospital

Clinical Instructors

BERNIE HANASYK, R.R.T., C.P.C., C.C.P., Vancouver Hospital
DOUG SALT, R.N. C.P.C., C.C.P., British Columbia Children's Hospital

Medical Directors

DR. JOHN DOLMAN, Clinical Director, Vancouver Hospital
DR. J. LEBLANC, Clinical Director, British Columbia Children's Hospital
DR. B.C. WARRINER, Clinical Director, St. Paul's Hospital

Admission Requirements

Graduation from an Allied Health Diploma Program that requires at least two years of didactic training (e.g. Respiratory Therapy, Nursing, Biomedical Engineering) and/or a Bachelor of Science Degree (in limited situations) and/or currently practicing perfusionists.

General Requirements:

- Letter of recommendation from a cardiovascular perfusion department and/or a physician who works in a critical care area.
- A personal employment reference.
- Successful medical.
- Immunization record.

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, Admissions, Registrars Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

The application information is described in more detail on our website: Cardiovascular Perfusion (on page 137)

General

The Cardiovascular Perfusion Technology Program (CVPT) is a post graduate program for Allied Health Professionals (Nurses, Respiratory Therapists, Biomedical Engineering Technologists or Bachelor of Science Graduates). Graduation from the program allows the skilled operation of extra-corporeal equipment used to support or take over the patient's cardiopulmonary function.

This program was cooperatively developed by Vancouver General Hospital and TRU, and is accredited by the Canadian Medical Association. The didactic portion is offered on an independent-study, tutor-supported basis. The clinical portion must be completed at a training facility that is affiliated with the CVPT program at Thompson Rivers University.

Program Outline

Support Courses	
Course	Title
*CEHS 102	Anatomy and Physiology
*CERT 201	Arterial Blood Gases

*CEHS 202	Pathophysiology
*CEHS 204	Pharmacology
*ASHS 450	Hemodynamic and Physiological Monitoring
*ASHS 451	Emergency Cardiac Care (Suspended)

*Each candidate must demonstrate competency in the subject areas covered by the support courses to qualify for a program interview. This may be accomplished by taking the support course or writing the pre-assessment examination.

These courses offer a continuous intake. All courses are tutor supported, distance delivered and follow an independent study format.

Core Courses

Course	Title
CVPT 401	Cardiovascular Anatomy and Physiology
CVPT 402	Pathophysiology of Perfusion
CVPT 403	Perfusion Equipment and Techniques
CVPT 404	Pediatric Perfusion
*CVPT 412	Clinical Practicum

For more information, contact the Program Coordinator at 250-828-5465.

Distance Education For Faculty of Science

Chairperson

DALY, BRYAN, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Respiratory Therapy, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs

General

TRU offers a comprehensive program of distance education for science and health professionals.

All courses are supported by facilitators, are distance delivered, and follow an independent study format. These courses are also offered on a continuous intake basis.

For full up to date course information and registration instructions, visit the Distance Education website (http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/SCHS/DIST_ED/Index.html). You may also contact the Distance Education Office for the Faculty of Science at 250-371-5667 or email: cehs@tru.ca

For more information please contact one of the following:

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

Bryan Daly, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs
daly@tru.ca, 250-828-5433

Courses presently offered are:

Course	Title
MLAP 051	Phlebotomy Workshop
CEHS 099	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Refresher

Course	Title
CEHS 102	Anatomy and Physiology (General)
MLAP 112	Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Terminology
MLAP 113	The Electrocardiogram
MLAP 121	Professional and Safety Issues
BIOL 125	Principles of Biology 2
MLAP 131	Laboratory Procedures and Protocols
MLAP 141	Evaluation of Competencies
MLAP 151	Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation
MLAP 161	Pre-Analytical Histo-Pathology
CEHS 169	Pulmonary Physiology & Introduction to Ventilation
CEHS 198	Medical Terminology
CEHS 201	Arterial Blood Gases
CEHS 202	Pathophysiology
CEHS 204	Pharmacology (for Health Sciences)
FRST/NRSC 210	Forest Ecology
CEHS 211	Pulmonary Diagnostics
CEHS 214	Respiratory Therapy Equipment
CEHS 216	Mechanical Ventilation
ASHS 301	Sleep and Sleep Disorders
ASHS 302	Polysomnography Instrumentation
ASHS 303	Principles of Polysomnography
ASHS 304	Clinical Polysomnography
FRST 305	Silviculture 1
FRST 306	Silviculture 2
FRST 307	Forest Harvesting
CVPT 401	Cardiovascular Anatomy and Physiology
CVPT 402	Pathophysiology of Perfusion
CVPT 403	Perfusion Equipment and Techniques
CVPT 404	Pediatric Perfusion
CVPT 412	Clinical Perfusion
ANES 420	Anaesthesia Equipment
ANES 421	Introduction to Clinical Anaesthesia
ANES 425	Clinical Anaesthesia
ASHS 450	Hemodynamic and Physiological Monitoring
ASHS 451	Emergency Cardiac Care (Suspended)
ASHS 461	Client Centered Approach to Asthma Care
ASHS 462	Concepts in Asthma
AHSH 463	Asthma Management Planning
ASHS 471	Client-Centered Approach to COPD Care
ASHS 472	Concepts in the Management of COPD

Animal Health Technology Diploma

Chairperson

SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Two Year Diploma Program Description

The program is designed to train individuals for employment as paraprofessionals in the field of veterinary medicine. The Animal Health Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, x-ray, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anaesthesia and surgical assistance. Although most graduates are employed in private veterinary practices, positions may be obtained with the Federal and Provincial governments' Health of Animals branches, animal shelters, medical research centers, Zoological Parks and other animal oriented areas in the public and private sectors. Graduates can expect a varied and satisfying career.

TRU is the only institution that offers an Animal Health Technology program in British Columbia. The program is accredited by the Canadian Veterinary Medical Association, and combines classroom and laboratory instruction, field and clinical experience involving small and large animals. Large animal work is carried out in a separate facility where students develop "hands on" experience with cattle, calves, pigs, horses and other livestock.

The program involves up to 30 class contact hours of lecture and laboratory per week. Students are also responsible for case study sessions and for providing routine care for University animals. This involves evening and weekend duty. During the second year of the program, six weeks of practical experience are required at facilities throughout British Columbia.

Instructional Year

In the fourth semester, the program runs from the beginning of January until early June. The practicum sessions are divided into two time periods, late February to mid March, and the beginning of May to early June.

Application Deadline

Applications for admission to Animal Health Technology must be received by the 15th of February for admission the following September. Admissions are selective for the 24 seats available. The deadline for completion of courses in progress is August 1st.

It is the candidate's responsibility to ensure that all the required documents are received by TRU admissions by the application closing date of February 15.

Admission Requirements

Minimum criteria for admission

a. Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent, C average
2. B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade
3. B.C. Chemistry 11 or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade
4. B.C. Biology 11 or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade
5. The prospective applicant must also have taken one British Columbia Grade 12 Science (or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade). If this course is Biology 12 or BIOL 060 then the requirement for Biology 11 (or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade) is waived. Note: Biology 12 or BIOL 060 is recommended.
6. B.C. English 12/Government Composite of 67% * or LPI Level 3 or English 060 C+ minimum

Consult Department Chairperson for course equivalencies

Note: Mature student status does not apply to this program.

b. General Requirements

1. Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status
2. Evidence of orientation to a veterinary practice (signature of veterinarian required). It is recommended that applicants **attempt to complete two weeks** working or volunteering in a veterinary clinic.
3. Submission of completed questionnaire with application
4. One reference letter from each of the following 3 areas:
 - current veterinary orientation site
 - other animal related experience site
 - any non veterinary work or volunteer experience
1. Submission of result of Language Proficiency Index if no Grade 12 English
2. Computing experience recommended.
3. Attendance at Program Orientation session and Admissions Interview upon invitation from the Animal Health Technology Department
4. Successful medical - upon acceptance
5. Complete immunization schedule - upon acceptance

Competition for admission to the AHT program is extremely intensive and meeting the minimum requirements does not guarantee admission or an interview.

Note: Applicants should have a sound secondary school background and an interest in working with and caring for animals. This includes such areas as farms, SPCA, wildlife refuges or any other animal oriented facility. Students should have a desire to develop manual and technical skills. Practical experience in a veterinary facility is considered essential for admission to the AHT program. Consultation with practicing AHTs is strongly advised. Successful applicants may be required to spend additional time at a veterinary facility before commencing classes.

Note: The Chairperson may at his or her discretion, waive certain entrance requirements. Please contact the Chairperson for advice.

The Application Process

Prospective students must submit a complete application package to the program, to be received no later than February 15. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites including all interim grades. All required courses must be in progress (high school students only) or at least 50% completed by the application deadline. The deadline for completion of courses in progress is August 1st.

Selected applicants will be required to attend an orientation session on the day of their interview. Personal interviews will take place in March. At the discretion of the interview committee, a phone conference call may take place.

Note: Students who have previous post-secondary educational credits and are uncertain of their eligibility for an advanced placement in the program may contact the Department Chairperson by telephone for individual counselling.

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, AHT Admissions, Registrars office
smott@tru.ca, (250) 828-5037

Carole Costache, AHT Program Assistant
ccostache@tru.ca, (250) 377-6104

David Sedgman DVM, Program Chair
sedgman@tru.ca, (250) 828-5192

AHT web site (<http://www.tru.ca/schs/AHT/index.html>)

Admission Criteria and Interviews

Admission to the program is based on the following criteria:

1. academic history
2. exposure to veterinary practice either as a volunteer or as a paid employee - include reference letter
3. other animal related experience such as on a farm, in an SPCA shelter, at a wildlife refuge, in research, etc. - include reference letter
4. other work or volunteer experience - include reference letter
5. the interview

All interviewees will be asked similar questions, and as a result of their responses, will be ranked in a number of categories designed to determine, for example, their knowledge of the veterinary profession and animal health technology, their work experience, communication skills and motivation.

After the interview each applicant will be classified as:

1. accepted into program (twenty four seats are available)
2. alternate for acceptance (wait listed), or
3. not accepted into program

Applicants will be notified by telephone or in writing of their status after April 01. Those who are offered seats will be required to pay a commitment fee within 3 weeks of official notification of acceptance. Students on the wait list will be notified of their status as soon as possible, and if admitted will be given three weeks after the date of notification to pay their commitment fees to confirm a seat.

All successful candidates must be in class on the first day of the semester, or their seat will be forfeited and given to a wait-listed applicant.

Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions. Appeal procedures are described in the Academic Information section of the Calendar.

Failures and Repeats

Students who fail or withdraw from a course or courses during the program will be required to withdraw from the program at once.

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat. Demand for seats is such that space for course repeaters is unlikely to be available.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

When the number of repeating student applicants for a program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted will be those who achieved the highest cumulative GPA over courses listed in the program matrix. The relevant department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit, in order that the currency of practical skills can be assessed. All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion-time requirements.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, (or another health-related program) at the recommendation of the Department Chairperson and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Costs

Tuition: See Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) (on page 9) section of the calendar.

Books and supplies: Approximately \$800/semester.

Special clothing, duplicating, leashes, lockers, AHT of BC meeting, pesticide applicators course, etc.: \$450

\$16.50 lab/studio fee for courses shown with (L).

Students must be prepared to bear the cost of travel to and residency in areas away from Kamloops as required by such activity as clinical practicums, ranch practicums, AHT of BC meeting and field work experience (ANHT 260). Each of these are mandatory.

Students are also expected to receive rabies immunization, given at no cost once enrolled into the program, unless they are excused by a medical certificate.

Course Requirements

First Year		
ANHT	101	Laboratory Mathematics
ANHT	109/199	Animal Behaviour 1 and 2
ANHT	151	Veterinary Terminology
ANHT	152/162	Animal Nursing 1 and 2 (L)
ANHT	153	Immunology
ANHT	154	Veterinary Office Management (L)
ANHT	155	Computer Applications for Animal Health Technologists
ANHT	156	Pharmacology
ANHT	159	Domestic Animal Anatomy & Physiology 1 (L)
ANHT	169	Domestic Animal Anatomy & Physiology 2 (L)
ANHT	172/173	Veterinary Clinical Pathology 1 and 2 (L)
ANHT	180	Parasitology (L)
ENGL	166	Occupational Writing for AHTs
MICR	158/168	Veterinary Microbiology 1 and 2 (L)
Second Year		
ANHT	209/299	Animal Behaviour 3 and 4
ANHT	220	Clinical Practicum 4
ANHT	251	Anaesthesiology (L)
ANHT	252	Clinical Practicum 1
ANHT	253	Large and Small Animal Diseases
ANHT	254	Large Animal Science
ANHT	255/265	Large Animal Clinics 1 and 2 (L)
ANHT	257/267	Surgical Assistance 1 and 2 (L)
ANHT	258/268	Radiology 1 and 2 (L)
ANHT	259/262	Animal Nursing and Ward Care 3 and 4 (L)
ANHT	260	Field Work Experience
ANHT	261	Theriogenology
ANHT	263	Clinical Practicum 2
ANHT	264	Anaesthesia and Intensive Care (L)
ANHT	269	Laboratory Animals (L)
ANHT	270	Communications for Animal Health Technologists

Promotion Policy

A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.

Completion Requirement

Program completion is expected within 2 consecutive years following entry. In the event of failure, and at the discretion of the Chairperson, this may be extended to 3 consecutive years.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program (AHTDE)

Chairperson

SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Three Year Diploma Program: Program Description

AHT Distance Web Site
<http://www.tru.ca/schs/AHT/disted/index.html>

The program is designed to train individuals for employment as professionals in the field of veterinary medicine. The Animal Health Technologist works under the supervision of veterinarians and veterinary scientists in a variety of areas including diagnostic testing, x-ray, medical procedures, office protocol, animal nursing, anaesthesia and surgical assistance. Employment opportunities can be found with private veterinary practices, medical research centers, zoological parks, government laboratories, animal shelters, wildlife rehabilitation centers, pharmaceutical companies, teaching institutions and commercial farms. Graduates can expect a varied and satisfying career.

The AHTDE program is intended to allow qualified individuals to obtain the theoretical portion of their training by distance education using a combination of electronic and classical hard copy technologies. The clinical, "hands on" training that is vitally important to a competent Animal Health Technologist (AHT) will be provided at their place of work. The TRU AHTDE program is available to students anywhere in Canada.

The program is designed to be completed in a minimum of three years. There will be three semesters per year of twelve weeks duration each. During each semester the student will take a maximum of two courses. There is also the opportunity for graduate AHT's to take specific courses for Continuing Education credits. The student may opt to periodically delay enrolling in the next semester of the program but they must complete the entire program within four years of initial enrollment.

If the student successfully completes the first year of the AHTDE program they will receive a Certificate of Completion stating that they have achieved the required skills necessary to perform the duties of a Veterinary Receptionist.

If the student successfully completes the second year of the AHTDE program they will receive a Certificate of Completion stating that they have achieved the required skills necessary to perform the duties of a Veterinary Assistant.

Successful completion of year three of the AHTDE program and a successful challenge of the Veterinary Technician National Board Exam (VTNE) will result in the student being awarded an Animal Health Technologist Diploma. The student must apply for registration with their provincial AHT Association to be recognized as a Registered Animal Health Technologist.

The Application Process

Prospective students must submit a complete application package to the program, to be received no later than September 30 of the year preceding the January start date. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites.

Note: Students who have previous post-secondary educational credits and are uncertain of their eligibility for an advanced placement in the program may contact the Department Chairperson by telephone for individual counselling.

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, AHTDE Admissions, Registrars office
smott@tru.ca, (250) 828-5037

Carole Costache, AHTDE Program Assistant
ccostache@tru.ca, (250) 377-6104

David Sedgman DVM, Program Chair
sedgman@tru.ca, (250) 828-5192

The application information is described in more detail on our:
AHT Distance Web Site
<http://www.tru.ca/schs/AHT/disted/index.html>

Admission Criteria

Admission to the program is based on the following criteria:

The student must have completed the program prerequisites and have a signed Clinical Instruction Site Affiliation Agreement. There will be no further selection or interview process.

Applicants have the right to appeal admission decisions. Appeal procedures are described in the Academic Information section of the Calendar.

Admission Requirements: minimum requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent*, C (60%) average
- B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent*, C+ (65%) average
- B.C. Chemistry 11 or equivalent*, C+ average
- B.C. Biology 11 or equivalent*, C+ average

- The prospective student must also have taken one British Columbia Grade 12 Science (or the equivalent*, C+ average). If this course is Biology 12 or BIOL 060 then the requirement for Biology 11 (or equivalent*, C+ minimum grade) is waived. Note: Biology 12 or BIOL 060 is recommended.
- B.C. English 12/Government Composite of 67% or LPI Level 3 or English 060 C+ minimum (or the equivalent*, C+ average)
- Evidence of computer skills*. The student must be familiar with basic word processing, email management and internet navigation. Exposure to a veterinary office management software program would be beneficial.
- A signed TRU - Clinical Instruction Site Affiliation Agreement verifying:
 6. that the student is an employee of the Veterinary Clinic and that they will be working a minimum of 20 hours per week when they are enrolled in the AHTDE program courses
 7. that a DVM or RAHT has agreed to be the "Clinical Instructor" for the student during the time they are enrolled in AHTDE program courses.

iii. that the clinic meets or exceeds the British Columbia Practice Standards (<http://www.bcvm.org/>)

The TRU AHTDE program reserves the right to limit class sizes and delay enrolment dates. In the event that applications are over and above the program's capacity applicants will be selected on a first come, first served basis. The remaining applicants will be placed on a wait list for the next year's start. Class start dates and class size will be subject to the growth and success of the AHTDE program.

- Consult Department Chairperson for course equivalencies

Note: The Chairperson may at his or her discretion, waive certain entrance requirements. Please contact the Chairperson for advice.

Failures and Repeats

This is not a continuous entry program.

The program year begins in January. Any student that temporarily opts out of continuing on with the program must wait until the next yearly enrollment to recommence their studies. The student must be aware that re entry into the program is not guaranteed the following year and is dependent on class sizes and instructor availability. If student applications warrant a change the TRU AHTDE program may move to enrollment on a semester by semester basis which would decrease the waiting time to reenter the program.

A student who has previously failed in a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

- A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 are required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.
- One failure or withdrawal from a course may result in the student being required to withdraw from the program - consult the TRU AHTDE Program Coordinator.
- One course result of less than C (60%) and no less than C- (55-59%) may result in the student being put on probation for the remainder of the program. A subsequent mark of less than C (60%) in any course in the program will result in the student being required to withdraw from the program.
- A student can reapply to the program after a period of one year. The student will be expected to retake the entire year in which the course failure occurred.
- A "deferred - DEF" grade will apply if the following criteria have occurred.

- The reason for the work interruption was because of "unavoidable absence or other causes beyond the student's control"
- The student's work was at a passing level at the time the interruption occurred.
- Resolution of this "DEF" grade will be negotiated with the Program Chairperson. The usual time limit allowed is six weeks, at which time the status becomes "did not complete - DNC" (Please consult the TRU calendar for an explanation of letter grades). The student cannot move on to subsequent courses or years where the incomplete course was a prerequisite until the incomplete status has been rectified.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for failure to meet objectives related to essential skills assignments, professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program. (or another health related program) at the recommendation of the Program Coordinator and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

Costs

Fees for the TRU AHTDE program are \$250 per credit. There are an average of six credits per semester for a total of \$1500 per semester.

Additional and Ancillary Fees incurred by on campus AHT students do not apply to AHTDE students (Student Society Fees etc.)

Texts, course note and supplies will average approximately \$150 per course. (This is an estimate only - prices may change without notice).

All expenses incurred by the student during the duration of this program are the responsibility of the student. This includes all work place expenses, travel to clinical instructional sites, computer and internet costs, invigilation costs, videotaping costs, mailing and phone charges, etc.

At present this program does not qualify for Canadian Student Loan programs. We are lobbying to have this rectified but as it is a Federal program encompassing many educational formats policy changes do not occur quickly. Please refer to the TRU calendar for Refund policies.

Course Requirements

First Year		
ANHD	101	Office Skills (semester 1)
ANHD	110	Anatomy and Physiology 1 (semester 1)
ANHD	111	Laboratory Procedures 1 (semester 2)
ANHD	112	Animal Nursing 1 (semester 2)
ANHD	113	Animal Behaviour (semester 3)
ANHD	114	Animal Disease (semester 3)
Second Year		
ANHD	211	Laboratory Procedures 2 (semester 1)
ANHD	212	Animal Nursing 2 (semester 1)
ANHD	221	Laboratory Procedures 3 (semester 2)
ANHD	210	Anatomy and Physiology 2 (semester 2)
ANHD	213	Radiology (semester 3)
ANHD	214	Pharmacology (semester 3)
Third Year		
ANHD	314	Anaesthesia (semester 1)
ANHD	317	Animal Nursing 3 (Semester 1)

ANHD	311	Laboratory Procedures 4 (semester 2)
ANHD	312	Intensive Care (semester 2)
ANHD	315	Laboratory Animals (semester 3)
ANHD	316	Large Animal Science (semester 3)

Promotion Policy

A minimum of C in all courses and a cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required for promotion between semesters and for graduation in the program.

Completion Requirement

Program completion is expected within 4 years following entry.

Application Deadline

Application for entry into the program must be received by September 30 of the year preceding the January start date.

Course Descriptions

See Course Description section at the back of this calendar for detailed course information.

Instructional Year

Enrollment is on a yearly basis with classes starting the beginning of January of each year. If demand for the program is demonstrated, our goal is to have new classes enrolled every semester.

Winter Semester - January to March - 12 weeks

Spring Semester - May to July - 12 weeks

Fall Semester - September to November - 12 weeks

Animal Welfare Certificate

Program Coordinator

SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Program Description

The program is a joint effort between the British Columbia Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and Thompson Rivers University. The purpose of the program is to enable animal care workers, students and members of the public who wish to learn more about the animal humane field a means of upgrading their knowledge via distance education. The courses involved cover all aspects of running an animal humane shelter. The advanced course extends this understanding into the public domain with topics such as animal cruelty investigations, the human animal bond, human conflict resolution and the connection between animal and child abuse.

Method of Delivery and Assessment

The program is a distance education course that has no on-site campus requirements. The student will receive printed course materials, videos and an instructional CD. Required texts are available through the TRU bookstore. The course assessment consists of several assignments that are contained in the text of the printed course materials. There are no exams. The student must achieve an overall average of 60% in their assignments to pass a course in the AWCP program.

The assignments can be sent to the AWCP instructor via any means. We encourage the use of the internet and e-mail as the method of assignment submission. Students will be assigned passwords to enable them to access a WebCT site. This site will allow a chat room for AWCP students only, a means of checking on marks and a method of submitting assignments and receiving marked assignments.

Application

This is a continuous entry program. The student can apply at any time during the calendar year.

Application information is described in more detail at our ACWP Web Site http://www.tru.ca/SCHS/DIST_ED/awcp/index.html

An information/application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, AWCP Admissions, Registrars office
smott@tru.ca, (250) 828-5037

Carole Costache, AWCP Program Assistant
ccostache@tru.ca, (250) 377-6104

David Sedgman DVM, Program Chair
sedgman@tru.ca, (250) 828-5192

Admission Requirements

There are no course prerequisites - grade 12 equivalent is recommended.

Timelines

The student needs to have an AWCP course completed within eight months. A three-month extension may be granted but an Extension Rewrite fee will be charged. Only one extension will be granted.

Accreditation

The TRU Biology department will accept either AWCP 170 or AWCP 171 as a "non-science" elective (but not both). The Arts Program committee has accepted both AWCP 170 and AWCP 171 as "non-Arts" credit courses. The Social Work Program will accept AWCP 170 and AWCP 171 as "general studies" credits.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Business Programs

Accounting Certificate/Accounting Technician Diploma

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairperson

THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Coordinator

DESJARDINS, IVAN, B.B.A. (Bishop's), Dipl. Pub. Acc. (McGill), M.Tax. (Sherbrooke), C.A., Accounting & Finance
(250) 828-5233

Program Description

The primary goal of the Accounting Technician Diploma is to train accounting technicians, who generally work as supervisors in accounting departments or as para-professionals in public accounting firms. However, students in this program have a number of other options. Those who complete the first year will, upon application, receive an Accounting Certificate. This certificate will qualify students for positions as accounting clerks. Students may also decide to continue their education in order to attain a degree and become a professional accountant.

Admission Requirements

Entry into the Accounting Technician Diploma program is on a competitive basis. All applicants must meet the following educational requirements to be considered for admittance:

1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
2. B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent with at least a C+
or
B.C. Applications of Math 12 with a pass (50%) or better
or
Completion of MATH 051
Completion of Math 12 is recommended with a C+ or better
3. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
or
Level 4 on the Composition Section of the LPI (within the last 2 years)
or
Completion of ENGL 060
or
Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a C+ or better

The LPI test score is valid for admission only if it has been written in the last 2 years. If your test was written over 2 years ago you must re-write. Information pamphlets can be picked up at the Assessment Centre, Room OM1762 or by contacting (250) 828-5470. There is a \$45 fee to write the LPI.

Only the top 36 applicants will be accepted into the program. Students will be notified in writing in early June as to whether they have been successful and are required to take a full course load unless they are granted exemptions or do not meet the prerequisites for a course. It is recommended that students have effective keyboarding skills and be familiar with the operation of a microcomputer prior to beginning the program.

Orientation Session

The 36 students accepted to this program will be required to attend an orientation session in Kamloops in mid-June. Students will be informed of the time and location of this session in their acceptance letter.

Application

To apply to the program, students should write, phone, or drop by TRU for an admission package. Contact:

Admissions
Thompson Rivers University
Box 3010 Kamloops, BC
V2C 5N3
Telephone: (250) 828-5071

All applications must be submitted by April 22, 2005. Late applications will be accepted, but will only be processed if there is space remaining in the program. If you were not accepted or applied but did not attend last year, you must submit a new application form.

Course Requirements

First Year	
Fall Semester	
ACCT 121	Financial Accounting 1
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
ECON 195	Principles of Macroeconomics or
ECON 122	Introduction to Basic Economics
ENGL 181	Business, Professional, and Academic Composition
MATH 110	Finite Mathematics with Applications I
Winter Semester	
ACCT 122	Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 192	Accounting Systems 1
ECON 190	Principles of Microeconomics or
ECON 243	Global and Canadian Economic Issues
ENGL 191	Report Writing and Business Presentations
MNGT 293	Commercial Law

Second Year	
Fall Semester	
ACCT 254	Cost and Management Accounting 1
ACCT 255	Intermediate Financial Accounting 1

ACCT 257	Income Taxation 1
MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics
MNGT 210	Introduction to Financial Management
Winter Semester	
ACCT 262	Auditing
ACCT 264	Cost and Management Accounting 2
ACCT 265	Intermediate Financial Accounting 2
ACCT 267	Income Taxation 2
ACCT 295	Accounting Technician Capstone Project

Notes: Students with a B or better in Advanced Accounting 12 may be admitted directly into ACCT 122. Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Professional Accounting Designations

The Program Coordinator can be of particular value to those students who are considering becoming a CA, CMA, or CGA and who are interested in taking specific exemption courses only. The coordinator has copies of the information brochures published by each of the professional accounting bodies.

Representatives of the CMA, CGA and CA's will be invited to speak to the students each year.

Bachelor of Business Administration Laddering

Graduates of the Accounting Technician Diploma can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration Degree and receive full credit for their diploma subject to a minimum grade requirement. Students should be able to complete the program in as little as two years. Potential laddering students must take the university transfer courses in Economics in the first year of the diploma (ECON 190/ECON195).

Contact the BBA Program Advisor for additional information.

Part-Time Students

For those students who only wish to acquire or update their clerical accounting skills, ACCT 121, ACCT 122, BBUS 137, and ACCT 192 are an excellent combination. These four courses will give the student excellent manual accounting skills and familiarize him or her with the most current computerized accounting software packages.

Students interested in taking exemption courses to earn a professional accounting designation should also enrol part-time.

Full-time students are given preference for enrolment purposes, but generally space is available for all qualified applicants.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Certificate in Management/Diploma in Management

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairperson

THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Coordinator

WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance
(250) 371-5903

Program Description

The Diploma in Management is designed to give career-oriented education and training in business management. It provides students with the knowledge and skills needed to obtain employment in existing organizations or to initiate their own small business ventures. Those who complete the first year will, upon application, receive the Certificate in Management.

Admission Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
2. Principles of Math 11 with a C+ or better or B.C. Applications of MATH 12 with a pass (50th) or better, or MATH 051 with a C+ or better, or a score of 50th percentile in both the arithmetic and algebra portions of the AccuPlacer or equivalent test
3. B.C. English 12 (combined with Government exam) with a 73% or better (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the Composition Section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060; or completion of CESL 053, 054, and 057 with a C+ or better

Competitive Entry Procedure

Those applicants who meet the admission requirements will be ranked based on:

1. Mathematics Requirement, 50%; and
2. English Requirement, 50%

The top 36 applicants will be accepted into the program. These students are required to take a full course load unless they are granted exemptions or do not meet the prerequisites for a course. It is recommended that students have effective keyboarding skills and be familiar with the operation of a microcomputer prior to beginning the program.

Application

To apply to the program, students should write, phone, or drop by TRU for an admission package. Contact:

Admissions
Thompson Rivers University
Box 3010 Kamloops, BC
V2C 5N3
Telephone: (250) 828-5071

All applications must be submitted by April 22, 2005. Late applications will be accepted, but will only be processed if there is space remaining in the program. If you were not accepted or applied but did not attend last year, you must submit a new application form.

Course Requirements

First Year	
Fall Semester	
ACCT 100	Financial Accounting
ENGL 181	Business, Professional, and Academic Composition
MNGT 131	Business Mathematics
MNGT 143	Introduction to Marketing
MNGT 160	Personal Marketing Planning
MNGT 170	Introduction to Business
Winter Semester	
ACCT 101	Management Accounting
ECON 122	Introduction to Basic Economics or
ECON 195	Principles of Macroeconomics

ENGL 191	Report Writing and Business Presentations
BBUS 137	Management Information Systems 1
BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
MNGT 161	Consulting and Proposal Writing
Second Year	
Fall Semester	
MNGT 210	Introduction to Financial Management
MNGT 230	Business Research and Statistics
MNGT 238	Management Information Systems Applications
MNGT 240	Customer Service Marketing
MNGT 245	Professional Selling
MNGT 266	Practicum 1 – Fieldwork 1
Winter Semester	
MNGT 248	Marketing Communications
MNGT 270	Entrepreneurship
MNGT 271	Business Strategy
MNGT 281	Introduction to Human Resource Management
MNGT 293	Commercial Law
MNGT 267	Practicum 2 – Fieldwork 2

Note: Students must achieve a grade of C- or better in all courses to graduate.

Bachelor of Business Administration Laddering

Graduates of the Diploma in Management can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration degree and receive full credit for their diploma subject to a minimum grade requirement. Students should be able to complete the program in as little as two years. Potential laddering students must take the university transfer course in Economics (ECON 195).

Part-time Students

Students are welcome to study on a part-time basis, but preference for enrolment purposes is given to those studying on a full-time basis. Generally, space is available for all qualified applicants.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Office Administration Programs

Interim Dean of the School of Business and Economics

DYKEMAN, BROCK, B.A. (Hons.), Lic. Acct. (Brit.Col.), M.Sc. (Sask.), C.A.

Chairperson

THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Program Coordinator

WOEPPEL, PHYLLIS, B.Sc., B.Ed. (Sask.), Administrative Assistant Program (250) 371-5892

Program Description

TRU offers three certificates and one diploma program that enhance a student's qualifications and broadens their employment options in the area of office administration. These programs include advanced training in the latest technology used in the modern office.

- Business Fundamentals Certificate (3 ½ months)
- Administrative Assistant Certificate (8 ½ months - including the Business Fundamentals Certificate)
- Executive Assistant Diploma (2 years - including the Administrative Assistant Certificate)
- General Insurance Certificate (3 ½ months)

Part-time students may take on-line courses or, if space permits, they may be accommodated in regular classes.

Admission Requirements

Business Fundamentals Certificate/Administrative Assistant Certificate

1. Educational Requirements

B.C. Grade 11 (Grade 12 preferred) or mature student status

2. General Requirements

- Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute
- Satisfactory achievement on the AccuPlacer Test
or B standing in ENGL 060
or 67% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)

Executive Assistant Diploma

1. Educational Requirements

Completion of the Administrative Assistant Certificate or equivalent one-year certificate program

2. General Requirements

- B.C. Principles of Math 11 or equivalent with at least a B or B.C. Applications of Math 12 with a pass (50%) or better or Completion of MATH 051 with a B or better
Principles of Math 12 is highly recommended
- 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam
or Level 4 on the Composition Section of the LPI (within the last 2 years)
or Completion of ENGL 060
or Completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a C+ or better

General Insurance Certificate

1. Educational Requirements:

Grade 12 or mature student status

2. General Requirements:

- Touch typing skills (pretested)
- Successful completion of AccuPlacer Test
- Interview with the Program Coordinator

Application Process

- Obtain an Applied Business Technology "Application for Admission" package from Admissions.
- The completed forms and questionnaire, with necessary official transcripts of grades, must be returned to Admissions. A non-refundable, one-time fee of \$25.00 is also required if you have not attended TRU before.

Pre-registration for the AccuPlacer Test can be arranged through the Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.

Pre-registration for the keyboarding speed test can be arranged at (250) 371-5892.

- c. The Program Coordinator will review test results and documentation of candidates and contact them to arrange interviews.
- d. Following the interview, the Program Coordinator will inform Admissions of those students who have met the requirements. Admissions will notify all successful candidates by letter that tuition fees must be paid by a specific date to ensure placement in the program. Students who have not met requirements will be contacted and advised which skills must be upgraded.

Advanced Credit

The Program Coordinator will evaluate, on request, official transcripts for courses completed at TRU or elsewhere and advanced transfer credit may be granted. Forms on which to request transfer credit are available from Admissions and should be completed prior to meeting with the Program Coordinator.

Administrative Assistant Certificate

This program is designed to prepare students for employment in a wide range of positions in business. Students receive training using the latest office technology. Oral and written communication skills, as well as effective interpersonal skills are emphasized. Bookkeeping skills are also an integral part of this program. Graduates will have the necessary office skills needed to become productive employees immediately upon graduation.

Students may exit after Semester 1 with the Business Fundamentals Certificate if they complete all first semester courses successfully. Students who pass all courses in both semesters as well as attain a keyboarding speed of 50 net words per minute will receive the Administrative Assistant Certificate.

Business Fundamentals Certificate	
Semester 1 – Fall (September to December)	
ABTS 110	Word Processing 1
ABTS 114	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 120	Introduction to Computers
ABTS 121	Spreadsheets 1
ABTS 123	Databases
ABTS 130	Business Communications 1
ABTS 140	Financial Accounting
ABTS 150	Human Relations

Administrative Assistant Certificate	
Semester 2 – Winter (January to April)	
ABTS 111	Word Processing 2
ABTS 112	Desktop Publishing
ABTS 114	Keyboarding 2
ABTS 122	Spreadsheets 2
ABTS 124	Presentation Software
ABTS 125	Integrated Project
ABTS 131	Business Communications 2
ABTS 141	Computerized Accounting - Simply
ABTS 142	Computerized Accounting - ACCPAC
ABTS 151	Job Search
ABTS 152	Practicum
ABTS 153	Administrative Procedures

Note: All courses offered in the Business Fundamentals Certificate and several of the courses in the Administrative Assistant Certificate can be done either on site or online. Contact the Program Coordinator for more information.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Executive Assistant Diploma

The Executive Assistant Diploma prepares students to serve as office managers and assistants to senior managers in both industry and government. After completing the Administrative Assistant Certificate in Year 1, students go on to take additional courses in management, business communications, and economics in Year 2. With this additional year of study, students will be well prepared to write the accreditation exams for the Certified Professional Secretary (CPS) and the Certified Administrative Professional (CAP) programs. Graduates can also ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration degree and receive nearly full credit (45 credits - 15 courses) for the work they did in their diploma.

Executive Assistant Diploma	
Semester 3 – Fall (September to December)	
ACCT 101	Management Accounting
BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
ENGL 181	Business, Professional, & Academic Writing
MNGT 143	Introduction to Marketing
MNGT 170	Introduction to Business
ABTS 154	Practicum – Fieldwork 1
Semester 4 – Winter (January to April)	
ECON 195	Macroeconomics
ENGL 191	Report Writing and Business Presentations
MNGT 281	Introduction to HRM
MNGT 271	Business Strategy
MNGT 293	Commercial Law
ABTS 155	Practicum – Fieldwork 2

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

General Insurance Certificate

The General Insurance Certificate (GIC) Program is intended to prepare students to become front-line general insurance office assistants. Graduates of this program will be able to offer employers a combination of insurance knowledge, office skills, and practical knowledge, which will make them productive employees immediately.

The program includes: office skills, computer skills, components of the Canadian Accredited Insurance Broker (CAIB) program, and a two-week practicum. In order to graduate, students must also complete the ICBC AutoPlan training provided by the Insurance Corporation of B.C. offered as a 1-week seminar during the program. Graduates will be eligible for Level 1 licensing from the Insurance Council of B.C., which is required in order to sell general insurance in B.C.

The GIC program will be offered as a full-time day and evening program (CAIB courses are always offered in the evenings) lasting 14 weeks. The courses include:

General Insurance Certificate	
ABTS 110	Word Processing 1

ABTS 131	Business Communication 2
ABTS 152	Practicum
CAIB 100	Introduction to Personal Lines
CAIB 101	Personal Lines
CAIB 102	Insurance Office Software
CAIB 103	Insurance Office Procedures
CAIB 109	Seminar

The GIC program is only offered every other year on a cost-recovery basis. Contact the Program Coordinator to find out when the next intake will be.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma

Program governance

Dean, School of Advanced Technologies & Mathematics

NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng.

Chairperson and Co-ordinator

MATHEWS, JACK, B.A. (Guelph), Chairperson, CIST
(250) 828-5214

Program Description

Two Year Diploma Program

The Computer Systems: Operations and Management Program (CSOM) is designed to produce graduates who will immediately become productive employees, and who will have the breadth of background necessary for advancement as their career progresses. Career opportunities may include computer programming, E-commerce programming, website developer, network administrator, software development, computer operations, systems design or systems management. Students completing this program may be hired as the only "computer person" in a small business, or they may begin their career in a junior position with a large computing organization.

Entrance to this program is ideally suited to both the secondary school graduate or the more mature student seeking a career change or the opportunity to enhance their job skills.

All graduates will have considerable experience with programming languages, data structures, databases and files, hardware components and specifications, networking methodology, as well as systems. The main emphasis of the program is to highlight the importance of sound problem solving methodology, supported by hands on instruction in the most popular and the most utilized computing software and hardware. This approach, together with courses in English, Business and Mathematics will ideally prepare them for work, further training and advancement. A commitment to professionalism is an essential characteristic of the program.

CSOM is accredited by the Canadian Information Processing Society (CIPS).

Co-operative Education Option

Co-operative Education is the integration of theory and practical experience. Students have specific periods of paid employment (Work Terms) alternating with specific periods of study (Academic Semesters). Students with a minimum GPA of 2.33 will be eligible to apply for participation in three four-month Work Terms. The number of co-op students will be limited. For additional information, brochures and work term eligibility criteria, contact Co-operative Education, (250) 371-5680.

CSOM is offered both as a Co-op program and as an optional regular program. Consult the Program Coordinator for details.

Admission Requirements

a. Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent with C+ average
2. B.C. Principles of Math 12 or equivalent (Math 061) with C+ average
3. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)

or, Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)

or, Completion of English 060

or, Completion of CESL 053, 054 and 057 with a C+ or better

4. Equivalent of COMP 12 or TRU COMP 060 or Coordinator's permission.
5. Knowledge of a micro-computer operating environment (DOS, Windows, Macintosh)
6. Ability to use a text editor (ie. WordPerfect, MSWord, etc.)

b. General Requirements

1. Submission of a completed CSOM admissions questionnaire prior to the student orientation meeting.
2. Orientation with the Program Coordinator or designate.

Prerequisites

To qualify as a prerequisite within the program, a mark of C- or better must be achieved.

Applications

Students request application packages from the Admissions Department. Since there are a limited number of places available in the program, applications should be submitted early.

Note: Up to 40 full-time non-repeating students will be given confirmed seats prior to June 15th / November 15th in order of their application date, providing they have completed all admission requirements.

Note: Students who are either part-time or repeating students will be wait-listed prior to June 15th / November 15th and will be admitted subsequently subject to space being available, as determined by the department.

Costs

Lab/studio fee applies to courses shown with (L).

Co-op fees and other student expenses are detailed in the Co-operative Education section of this calendar.

COMP	254	Information Resource Management and Issues
COMP	262	E-Commerce Systems Development
COMP	264	Languages: Advanced Programming (L)
COMP	266	Introduction to Object Oriented Programming (L)
COMP	267	Systems Analysis and Design 2

Course Requirements

Note: All second year computer courses require either successful completion of first year as a prerequisite or department permission.

First Year		
1st Semester		
COMP	114	Computer Programming I (L)
COMP	157	Introduction to Data Processing Principles (L)
ENGL	181	Business, Professional and Academic Composition
COMP	253	Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (L)
MATH	138	Discrete Structures 1
2nd Semester		
COMP	124	Computer Programming II (L)
COMP	167	Introduction to File Processing (L)
ENGL	193	Report Writing and Business Presentations
COMP	263	Small Computer Systems: Communication and Networks (L)
MATH	139	Discrete Structures 2
Second Year		
3rd Semester		
COMP	252	Programming in C++ (L)
COMP	256	Database Programming (L)
COMP	257	Systems Analysis and Design 1
COMP	268	Special Topics in Computing (L)
TBA		Business Course
4th Semester		

CSOM Co-op Time Pattern

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Sept – Dec	Academic Semester 1	Co-op Work Term 2	Academic Semester 4
Jan – April	Academic Semester 2	Academic Semester 3	Grad
May – Aug	Co-op Work Term 1	Co-op Work Term 3	

OR

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Sept – Dec		Co-op Work Term 1	Co-op Work Term 3
Jan – April	Academic Semester 1	Co-op Work Term 2	Academic Semester 4
May – Aug	Academic Semester 2	Academic Semester 3	Grad

NOTE: The program is being reviewed and may result in some changes.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Continuing Studies for Nurses

General Information

TRU offers a comprehensive program of continuing studies and advanced courses for nursing personnel. These courses will benefit those who wish to strengthen their theoretical knowledge, remain current and advance within their profession.

Contact the School of Nursing secretary for more information.

Current School of Nursing Continuing Studies offerings include the Primary Care / Rural Nursing Specialty Program, the Mental Health Specialty Program, and courses in gerontic nursing and Community Home Care Nursing.

Contact the School of Nursing secretary or the School of Nursing Continuing Studies Consultant for more information.

Cultural & Social Explorations Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course Requirements

Cultural & Social Explorations Certificate

ANTH 121	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
GEOG 119/120	Introduction to Historical and Modern Cultural Geography
POLI 121	Contemporary Ideologies
SOCI 111/ 121	Introduction to Sociology 1 and 2

Plus any three of:

ANTH 214	Canadian Native Peoples
ANTH 215	Studies in Ethnography
GEOG 212	Geography in an Urban World
POLI 215 (on page 337)	Comparative Politics
POLI 222	Political Philosophy

Digital Art and Design Diploma

Program Governance

Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng.

Chairperson
T.B.A.

Coordinator
DIFRANCESCO, DAVID, Dipl. Computer Graphics, Dipl. Graphic Design, Dipl. Creative Art (Sheridan), DAAD

Two Year Diploma Program

Program Objectives

The primary objectives of the Digital Art and Design Program are: preparation for employment in the diverse field of computer graphics and multi-media, while exposing students to a variety of computer graphics software applications and the development of sound visual communications and problem solving skills.

Program Description

The Digital Arts and Design Diploma Program is a four semester career oriented program which uses technology commonly found in industry. Training will be hands-on intensive, covering a variety of computer graphics applications including: multimedia, desktop and Internet publishing, graphic design and digital pre-press technology. Students can expect to produce a presentation level portfolio of work in the form of printed and electronic media.

Entrance to the program is suited to those students wishing to pursue a career in computer graphics, desktop publishing, on-line publishing or multimedia, who demonstrate, via portfolio, sound design and illustration skills. A dedicated work ethic, a commitment to professionalism and the ability to work to tight production deadlines will be required of students taking the program.

You can see examples of student work on our website
<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/daad/gallery.htm>.

Admission Requirements

a. Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent
2. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years.)
or, Level 4 on the composition section of the L.P.I. (within the last 2 years.)
or, completion of English 060.

or, completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with C+, or better.

b. General Requirements

- Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status.
- Qualified applicants are expected to have previous computing experience. If not, it is highly recommended that you complete COMP 050, an operating systems course or equivalent. Basic computing skills will not be covered in the program, and you hinder your chances of success if your computing skills are weak.
- Qualified applicants are required to view a program orientation presentation.
- Qualified applicants will be required to submit an Art Portfolio of 10 previous art and/or design works (can be in original, slide, photographic or electronic form). Submit a 'statement of intent' with your portfolio (describe the role of the DAAD program in your overall career objectives).

Please refer to the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the calendar for the statement of admission policy at TRU.

Costs

\$16.50 lab/studio fee for those courses marked with (L).

\$100.00 field trip fee for DAAD 260.

Course Requirements

Year 1	
Fall Semester September – December	
DAAD 120	Graphic Design (L) (2,1,1)
DAAD 130	Typography (L) (2,1,0)
DAAD 175	Graphic Apps and DAAD Systems (L) (2,1,3)
ENGL 181	Business Writing (4,0,0)
VISA 121	Drawing 1 (L) (3,1,0)
Winter Semester January – April	
DAAD 110	Communications Graphics 1 (L) (2,1,0)
DAAD 195	DTP & DPP 1 (L) (2,1,3)
DAAD 196	New Media 1 (L) (2,1,3)
VISA 122	Drawing 2 (L) (3,1,0)
DAAD 150	Digital Photography1 (L) (3,1,0)

Year 2

Fall Semester September – December

DAAD 295	Desktop Publishing & Digital Prepress (L) (2,1,3)
DAAD 296	New Media 2 (L) (2,1,3)
DAAD 275	Graphic Apps and DAAD Systems 2 (L) (2,1,3)
VISA 150	Visual Culture (3,0,0)
ENGL 231	Writing and editing for Publication (3,0,0)

Winter Semester January – April

DAAD 284	Content Creation & Information Design (L) (2,1,3)
DAAD 288	Project Management & Client Contact (L) (3,1,1)
DAAD 286	DAAD Project (L) (0,1,6)

DAAD 299	DAAD Internship
DAAD 260	Production Art (L) (0,2,6)
MNGT 143	Marketing (4,0,0)

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Early Childhood Education Diploma

The Early Childhood Education Program forms part of the School of Education.

Program Governance

Dean – School of Education

MCNAUGHTON, KATHRYN, Dip. E.C.E. (Toronto), B.A. (Waterloo), M.Ed. (Alta.), Ph.D. (A.S.U.)

Chairperson

MacDONALD-CARLSON, HELEN, B.Sc., M.A. (Michigan State), Dipl. Sp. Ed. (Brit. Col.),
Chairperson, Early Childhood Education

Full-Time Faculty

DOAN, LAURA, B.A. (U.Vic.), E.C.E. Cert., (U.Vic.), M. Ed. (U.Vic.), Early Childhood Education
PATTEN, MARGARET, B.A.Sc. (Guelph), M.A. (Concordia), Early Childhood Education
PIWOWAR, CINDY, B.Ed. (Alta.), E.C.E. Dipl., (Alta.), Early Childhood Education

Program Description

This program prepares students for employment in pre-schools, private kindergartens, nursery schools, family and group day-care centres and other child care facilities. This is a rapidly expanding field as many parents are coming to realize the benefits of an educational experience for their children. Many families today also find they need supplementary childcare services which are dependable both in continuity and quality.

Innovative Practica Model

In addition to placing students in a variety of community early childhood education centers, the ECE program and the Cariboo Child Care, a non-profit society located on the TRU campus, cooperate to provide a valuable and practical learning opportunity for students. Working together with the same group of children to assume increasing responsibilities for programming allows students and instructors to:

- develop long term relationships with children allowing for individualization of guidance and program strategies;
- connect practice with all course work;
- provide continuous opportunities for feedback regarding student performance;
- engage in applied research in curriculum development and documentation of the learning process.

Licensing

Completion of the diploma satisfies the requirements of the Community Care Facilities Branch (CCFB) for a License to Practice as an Early Childhood Educator in British Columbia. The program does not, by itself, qualify a person to teach in a kindergarten that is part of a public school system. Certified teachers who have completed or are in the process of completing an appropriate degree in Education usually staff public school system kindergartens.

Completion of the post-diploma certificates satisfies the requirements of the Community Care Facilities Branch (CCFB) for a License to Practice as a Special Needs Educator, or an Infant/Toddler Educator in British Columbia.

Please Note: The Community Care Facilities Branch requires 500 hours of work experience under the supervision of a licensed Early Childhood Educator in order to qualify for a License to Practice as an Early Childhood Educator. Many of these hours can be completed between the second and third semester as either a volunteer or a paid assistant in an early childhood education setting. For further information about licensing requirements, contact your local health unit.

Admission Requirements

- a. Educational Requirements
 1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
 2. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
 1. or Level 4 of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
 2. or Completion of English 060 with a B- or better
 3. or Completion of English 110 with a C+ or better
- b. General Requirements
 1. General medical to ascertain fitness
 2. Immunization schedule
 3. Volunteer and/or work experience of 50 hours in a licensed group, pre-school or childcare facility and under supervision of a qualified Early Childhood Educator.
 4. Two letters of reference
 5. Applicant Readiness Group Interview

6. Criminal Record Check - Under the "Criminal Records Review Act", a criminal record check is a pre-practicum and pre-employment requirement. Consequently, students enrolled in the Early Childhood Education program will be required to undergo a criminal record check during the first week of classes at their own expense regardless of any previous criminal records check that may have been carried out. A criminal record may limit or prevent practicum placement and may prevent program completion; it may also limit employment opportunities. Please note that an over the counter (RCMP) criminal record check is not sufficient to allow students to volunteer or work in a licensed Early Childhood Education Centre.

7. Certificates:

- First-Aid - applicants must hold a valid certificate in one of the First Aid Courses required by the Community Care Facilities Branch (a list of acceptable courses is available in the admission package)
- Food Safe

Small group admission interviews provide applicants with information about the program. As well, an interview panel will ask questions in order to assess applicant readiness for the training program. All applicants will fill out an interview information form; will be asked the same questions and will have submitted two sealed letters of reference for the interview. Applicants will be contacted by TRU/TRU personnel to arrange the date and time of the admission interview. Interviews are granted once applicants have completed all other admission requirements, except medical and criminal record checks. Admission interviews generally take place starting in April each year and continue until the program is filled. Further details are included in the admissions information package.

Special Needs and Infant/Toddler Certificates

Graduates of the Early Childhood Education program may want to continue their studies so they can work with Infants and Toddlers and/or children with Special Needs. Completion of these certificates will satisfy the Community Care Facilities Branch licensing requirements. Please contact the Registrar's office for an information/application package outlining these specialties, or phone the program chair for more information.

Program Policies: Part time Students

For students wishing to complete the program on a part-time basis, a limited number of spaces are available. Please indicate your interest in this option on your application form.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR is a concept that permits the student to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. A student may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the ECE program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the program chair for more information about PLAR.

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program chair as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Promotion Policy

In order to progress to the next semester in the Early Childhood Education program, and be eligible for a TRU diploma or certificate, students must successfully complete all of the program courses. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a course, they will require an interview with the program chair to determine their ongoing status in the program. Students who receive a grade point average of less than 2.5 in any given semester, will require an interview with the program chair to determine if part time study may be appropriate.

Promotion Policy – Practicum

Students must receive a mark of 'complete' in Year 1 practica in order to progress in the program. Students must receive a mark of 'C' in Year 2 practica in order to graduate. Failure in any practicum precludes a student from continuing in the Early Childhood Education program.

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize there is no guarantee they will be allowed to repeat. A student who has failed and who re-applies for admission to ECED will be regarded as a repeating student unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

When the number of repeating student applicants for a course in the program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted would be those who achieved the highest cumulative GPA over courses listed in the program matrix. To assess the currency of practical skills, the department may require potential repeating students to repeat courses in which they previously received credit. In order for a student who fails a field work practicum to be eligible for repeating it, the student will need to provide information that confirms his/her readiness to complete the practicum. Students are strongly advised to make their request to repeat a practicum in writing to the program chair, three months in advance of the beginning of the practicum in order to make the necessary arrangements.

All repeated courses and practica must be successfully completed within one calendar year of the exit from the program for the student to qualify for their diploma or certificate.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for not meeting objectives related to the professional principles or professional conduct, may be refused re-admission to the program.

Transferability

Students who successfully complete the Early Childhood Education program will be eligible to enrol in the TRU Child and Youth Care Diploma program. Successful graduates of the Child and Youth Care Diploma may ladder into a Child and Youth Care Degree program offered at several post secondary institutions in British Columbia.

Costs

Tuition: see Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of calendar.

\$16.50 lab/studio fee for courses shown with (L).

Books and Supplies: Approx. \$800/semester.

A camera (including film and developing costs) is required for some courses.

Practica: Students must be prepared to bear the costs of travel to and from practica placements. All attempts will be made to accommodate students without vehicles in practica sites that are accessible by local public transportation.

Course Requirements

Year 1

Semester 1: September - December		
ECED	120	Practicum 1 (L)
ECED	132	Child Guidance (L)
ECED	134	Interpersonal Relations – Communications
ECED	135	Introduction to Program Planning (L)
PSYC	159	Developmental Psychology 1

Semester 2: January - April		
ECED	130	Practicum 2 (L)
ECED	133	Child Health
ECED	136	Curriculum Development (L)
ECED	144	Interpersonal Relations – Helping Interactions
PSYC	169	Developmental Psychology 2

Year 2

Semester 3: September - December		
ECED	220	Practicum 3 – Demonstration (L)
ECED	235	Advanced Program Development (L)
ECED	244	Interpersonal Relations – Working with Families
ECED	249	Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs

ENGL	181	Business, Professional and Academic Composition
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Early Childhood Education Diploma		
British Columbia License: Early Childhood Educator (after 500 hours experience)		

Semester 4: January – April, Post-Diploma Certificate		
Special Needs Educator – Alternate Years		
ECED	230	Practicum 4 – Individual Children (L)
ECED	231	Child Growth and Development – Individual Differences (L)
ECED	255	Programming for Individual Children (L)
ENGL	195	Report Writing and Business Presentations

Semester 4: January – April, Post-Diploma Certificate		
Infant and Toddler Educator (Alternate Years)		
ECED	240	Practicum 5 – Infant and Toddler (L)
ECED	241	Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (L)
ECED	245	Program Development – Infants and Toddlers (L)
ENGL	195	Report Writing and Business Presentations

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Electronics

Program Governance

Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng.

Chairperson

GRAHAM, DONALD W., Dipl. Television Radio Com. (DeVry Tech.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), T.O. (Radio, TV, Electronics, B.C., Chairperson, Electronics & Engineering

Introduction

The Electronics department offers the following two year diploma programs:

- Computer Automated Systems Technician, CAST (on page 155)
- Computer Systems Technician, CTEC (on page 155)
- Telecommunications Technician, TCOM (on page 156)

Students complete First Year (Core) Electronics as a prerequisite for the second year of study in one of these three specialty option programs. Students who successfully complete the First Year (Core) Electronics program can apply to receive a TRU certificate which recognizes their achievement.

TRU Electronics programs prepare individuals for employment with companies engaged in maintenance, installation, repair, manufacturing, and sales of systems and equipment applied in telecommunications, cable TV, satellite communications, computer and microcomputers, computer peripherals and networks, computerized industrial automation, industrial robots, and process control. The programs place major emphasis on the practical aspects of electronics including logical troubleshooting.

Admission Requirements

a. Mandatory Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent
2. B.C. Principles of Math 11, or MATH 051, or equivalent
3. B.C. Physics 11, or PHYS 050, or equivalent
4. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment tests
5. Applicants may present appropriate related experience for consideration in lieu of regular admission requirements.
6. Applicants will be interviewed by a department faculty member.

b. Advisable Requirements

The following are recommended but not mandatory:

1. B.C. Principles of Math 12, or MATH 060/061 or equivalent.
2. B.C. Physics 12, or PHYS 060, or equivalent, or Electronics 12.

3. B.C. Chemistry 11, or CHEM 050, or equivalent.

Application

Students wishing to enroll in an Electronics program should apply early as enrolment is limited. Application forms are available from the Admissions Office at TRU.

Prior Learning Assessment Recognition

Individuals who have previous electronics education or work experience may request admission to a program after the regular start date if they produce adequate documentation and successfully complete theory and lab examinations.

Transferability

Individuals who have successfully completed the internationally articulated Core Electronics program at a participating institution will be allowed to transfer, space permitting, into one of the three specialty option programs.

Co-operative Education

Cooperative Education is the integration of formal studies with practical work experience. Students have specific periods of paid employment (Work Terms) alternating with specific periods of study (Academic Semesters). Students entering a TRU Electronics program will have the option to participate in two four-month Co-op Work Terms. A minimum average standing of B- is required to remain in the Co-op program. For additional information, brochures and work term eligibility criteria, consult the Cooperative Education section of this calendar.

CAST, CTEC and TCOM Scheduling

CAST and CTEC Program Timing*

	Sept – Dec	Jan – Apr	May – Aug
Year 1 (CORE)	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	Co-op Work Term 1*
Year 2 (Specialty)	Academic Semester 3	Co-op Work Term 2*	Academic Semester 4

* Work terms are completed only by students participating in Co-op.

TCOM Program Timing*

	Jan – Apr	May – Aug	Sept – Dec
Year 1 (CORE)	Academic Semester 1	Academic Semester 2	Co-op Work Term 1*
Year 2 (Specialty)	Academic Semester 3	Co-op Work Term 2*	Academic Semester 4

* Work terms are completed only by students participating in Co-op.

Fees

See the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the calendar for tuition fee information.

- Co-op fees (contact Co-op office)
- Texts and supplies - approximately \$600 per semester.
- Hand tools - supplied by the student (approximately \$350).

- Lists of texts, supplies and hand tools are available at the Electronics Department at 828-5118.

Students who are in need of financial assistance for this program are eligible to apply under the British Columbia Student Assistance Plan. Information is available at the Awards office.

First Year (Core) Electronics – CAST, CTEC, and TCOM (Year 1)

First Year (Core) Electronics is a prerequisite to the CAST, CTEC, and TCOM specialties and constitutes the first two semesters for each of these programs. Students must commit to a specialty prior to entering the program and are eligible for admission to that specialty on successful completion of Core Electronics.

First Year (Core) Electronics is internationally articulated allowing transfers between TRU and other participating provincial, national, or international Electronics programs. On completion of TRU First Year (Core) Electronics, students may transfer to a specialty program in another institution. Space permitting, graduates of First Year (Core) Electronics from other institutions may enroll directly into one of the three TRU Electronics specialty programs CAST, CTEC, or TCOM.

The First Year (Core) Electronics program consists of courses delivering theory and labs covering technical communications, basic electricity, DC circuits, AC circuits, semi-conductor devices, semi-conductor circuits, linear circuits, digital electronics, 8-bit microprocessors, and an introduction to PC's.

First Year (Core) Electronics lab work emphasizes a hands-on approach and logical troubleshooting with a wide variety of test equipment.

Commencement Dates

See commencement dates under CAST, CTEC, and TCOM program timing (on page 154) above.

First Year (Core) Electronics Outline

Semester 1

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
ELEC 110	Acceptance to Electronics Program	Basic Electricity and DC Circuits	120	4
ELEC 113	Acceptance to Electronics Program	Introduction to Computing	30	1
ENGL 149	Acceptance to Electronics Program	Technical Communications	20	2
ELEC 111	ELEC 110	AC Circuits	120	4
ELEC 112	ELEC 111	Basic Semiconductor Circuits	120	4

Semester 2

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
ELEC 120	ELEC 112	Discrete Analog Circuits	60	2
ELEC 121	ELEC 120	Linear Circuits	90	3
ELEC 122	ELEC 121	Digital Logic	60	2
ELEC 123	ELEC 121	Digital Circuits	90	3
ELEC 124	ELEC 123	Microprocessor Circuits	60	2
ELEC 125	ELEC 123	Programming Microprocessors	90	3

Co-op Work Term I (Only for students participating in the Co-op option)

Computer Automated Systems Technician – CAST (Year 2)

The CAST program consists of courses delivering theory and labs designed to prepare the student to perform the installation, commissioning, and maintenance of computer controlled industrial systems. This will include microcomputers, programmable logic controllers, data acquisition, robots, machine vision systems, pneumatic and hydraulic systems, and transfer systems.

The student will also gain a working knowledge of Industrial Automation, BASIC and C/C++ programming languages, PLC programming (Relay Ladder, IEC 1131-3, Bus I/O, and Soft PLC), robot programming, machine vision programming and various application software packages.

Practical aspects of troubleshooting and the use of advanced test equipment are stressed during lab exercises and the equipment used in the program is industrial grade.

The 3rd semester consists of the study of automation principles and control. The CAST students study actuators, I/O interfacing, programming and use single board computers, personal computers and programmable logic controllers as control platforms.

The 4th semester involves the study of advanced topics in data acquisition, PLC's, machine vision, sensor development and calibration, and workcell development. The CAST students are expected to complete an industry sponsored research project or a project that is approved by the instructor.

Commencement Date

See commencement dates under CAST program timing (on page 154).

CAST Program Outline

Prerequisite Core Electronics or equivalent

Semester 3

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
CAST 210	ELEC 125	Automation Fundamentals	60	2
CAST 211	ELEC 125	Basic PC Installation and Maintenance	30	1
CAST 212	ELEC 125	Basic Programming	60	2
CAST 213	CAST 210	Electrical and Mechanical Prints Interpretation	30	1
CAST 214	CAST 21-	Fluid Mechanics	90	3
CAST 215	CAST 210	AC/DC Actuators and Drives	30	1
CAST 216	CAST 210	Introduction to Programmable Logic Controllers	90	3
CAST 217	CAST 216	Intermediate Programmable Logic Controllers	60	2
CAST 218	ELEC 124/125	Advanced Test Equipment	30	1

Co-op Work Term 2 (Only for students participating in the Co-op option)

Semester 4: Prior completion of semester 3 required

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
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CAST 220	CAST 216/217	Advanced Programmable Logic Controllers	90	2
CAST 221	CAST 210/212	Machine Vision	30	1
CAST 222	CAST 211/212	Data Acquisition	30	1
CAST 223	CAST 212	Intermediate Programming	60	2
CAST 224	CAST 223	Robot Programming and Operation	90	3
CAST 225	CAST 224	Automated Systems Commissioning and Service	90	3
CAST 226	CAST 225	Research Projects	90	3

Computer Systems Technician - CTEC (Year 2)

The CTEC program is composed of theory and lab courses designed to prepare the student to perform the installation and various maintenance tasks on a variety of computer equipment. This includes microprocessor-based trainers, microcomputers (PC's), workstation computers, terminals and computer peripherals. The CTEC student will interconnect computers into a variety of networks (modem, internet, LAN's). Practical aspects of troubleshooting and the use of advanced test equipment are stressed during the lab periods. The student will also gain a working knowledge of operating systems, major applications, various assemblers and compilers as well as major programming languages such as, Visual Basic, C, and C++. The student will be introduced to object-oriented programming principles.

The 3rd semester consists of the study of microprocessor-based systems (PC's) with an emphasis on all aspects of maintenance. 8, 16, 32 and 64-bit microprocessor-based systems, computer peripherals and storage devices, major operating systems, major applications as well as 80X86 machine language and assemblers are studied. Advanced test equipment and troubleshooting techniques are used to perform configuration, installation, maintenance and repairs of current technology PC's and their common peripherals.

The 4th semester consists of the study of interfacing and the programming techniques necessary to implement custom I/O devices such as data-acquisition systems: assemblers, Visual Basic and C/C++ are studied for that purpose. A strong emphasis is placed on data communications and networking (LAN). The courses allow the student hands-on experience with state-of-the-art computing equipment to design and test simple I/O devices as well as complex applications. The student learns to troubleshoot to the component level and perform board repairs.

During the 3rd and 4th semesters, students operate the CTEC Computer Shop. The Computer Shop performs a variety of maintenance tasks on TRU students and staff PC's, providing the CTEC students with invaluable real-world experience.

Commencement Date

See commencement dates under CTEC program timing (on page 154).

CTEC Program Outline

Prerequisite Core Electronics or equivalent

Semester 3

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
CTEC 210	ELEC 125	Intermediate and Advanced Microprocessors	60	2
CTEC 211	ELEC 125	Advanced Test Equipment	60	2

CTEC 212	CTEC 210	Personal Computer Hardware	90	3
CTEC 213	CTEC 212	Advanced DOS	60	2
CTEC 214	CTEC 212	Personal Computer Peripherals	60	2
CTEC 215	ELEC 125	Basic Computing	60	2
CTEC 216	CTEC 212/214	Personal Computer Systems	60	2

Semester 4

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
CTEC 220	CTEC 215	Intermediate Computing	90	3
CTEC 221	CTEC 216	Basic Input / Output	60	2
CTEC 222	CTEC 221	Advanced Input / Output	60	2
CTEC 223	CTEC 220	Advanced Computing	60	2
CTEC 224	CTEC 216	Principles of Data Communications	30	1
CTEC 225	CTEC 224	Networks	60	2
CTEC 226	CTEC 222/223	Research Projects	90	3

Telecommunications Technician - TCOM (Year 2)

The TCOM program consists of courses covering theory and labs that focus on telecommunications equipment and systems. Skills acquired include installation, testing and maintenance of systems and equipment related to radio, video, telephone switching, networks, microwave communications, satellite communications, and fibre optics. Graduates are prepared for employment with companies involved in manufacturing, installation, maintenance, and sales of telecommunications equipment.

Practical aspects of installation, testing, troubleshooting, repair and maintaining telecommunications equipment with complex test equipment are stressed in the lab sessions.

Commencement Dates

See commencement dates under TCOM program timing (on page 154).

TCOM Program Outline

Prerequisite Core Electronics or equivalent

Semester 3

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
TCOM 210	ELEC 125	Basic Radio	90	3
TCOM 211	ELEC 125	Transmission Lines / Antennas	30	1
TCOM 212	ELEC 125	Advanced Microprocessors / Interfacing	90	3
TCOM 213	ELEC 125	Advanced Printed Circuit Boards Repair	60	2
TCOM 214	TCOM 210	Advanced Radio	90	3
TCOM 215	ELEC 125	Telephone Systems	60	2
TCOM 216	ELEC 125	Digital Communications	60	1

Coop Work Term 2 (Only for students participating in the Co-op option)

Semester 4: Prior completion of semester 3 required

Acronym	Pre- Req(s)	Name	Hours	Credits
TCOM 220	TCOM 216	Data Communications	60	2
TCOM 221	TCOM 220	Networking	30	1
TCOM 222	ELEC 125	Telephone Switching Systems	90	3
TCOM 223	TCOM 210	Video Systems	90	2
TCOM 224	TCOM 210	Microwave Radio	30	1
TCOM 225	TCOM 210	Satellite Systems	60	2
TCOM 226	TCOM 216	Fiber Optics	60	2
TCOM 227	ELEC 125	Facsimile Systems	30	1
TCOM 228	ELEC 125	Projects	30	1

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Diploma

Program Governance

Dean, School of Advanced Technologies and Mathematics
NOAKES, DONALD, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), P.Eng.

Chairperson
T.B.A.

Program Description

Engineering Design and Drafting Technology is a three-year diploma program that provides its graduates with the technical skills required to enter careers in Building Architectural Technology or in the Civil and Mechanical fields. Greater demands for high skilled technologists and designers are met by the detailed, intense and comprehensive career preparation offered to students in this program.

Note: This program is also available in a two-year accelerated format. This option should only be considered by applicants with excellent math skills, good overall academic performance, and a capacity for an extremely high workload.

The EDDT program emphasizes the design processes in building technology, involving design projects for building structures, electrical, plumbing, lighting and HVAC (heating, ventilating and air-conditioning) systems. In addition, the EDDT program introduces students to the design processes and terminology involved in civil technology, incorporating design projects in subdivision, municipal services, and highways design.

Courses in building design, statics and strength of materials, structural analysis, fluid mechanics, steel design, wood design and reinforced concrete design will round out students' problem solving skills in engineering and building design.

Throughout the program students will use EDDT workstations that are comparable with the building design industry driving the latest releases of AutoCAD and Architectural Desktop software to develop their computer-aided design and drafting skills. Students will become proficient at customizing AutoCAD.

In addition to design and drafting instruction, EDDT students will acquire knowledge in construction management, construction contracts, specifications, estimating, building regulations and construction surveying. Additional studies in mathematics, physics and technical writing also take place.

EDDT is accredited with the Canadian Technology Accreditation Board (CTAB) and the Applied Science Technologists and Technicians of British Columbia (ASTTBC) at the technologist level in Building Architectural. This credential is recognized in over 7 other countries world-wide.

Career opportunities for EDDT graduates include employment with professional engineers and architects, general contractors, sub-contractors, manufacturers, federal, provincial and municipal governments, as technical/sales representatives for product suppliers, and as self-employed designers. Opportunities may also be realized internationally.

EDDT graduates with additional work experience may progress to positions such as senior designers, job captains, specification writers, estimators, quantity surveyors and project administrators.

Admission Requirements

Educational Requirements:

- B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent or Mature Student Status.
- B.C. Math 11, Math 051 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade. (see note below)
- B.C. Physics 11, Physics 050 or equivalent. (see note below)
- 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years.)

or, Level 4 on the composition section of the L.P.I. (within the last 2 years.)

or, completion of English 060.

or, completion of CESL 053, CESL 054 and 058 with C+ or better.

Note: students need a strong background in physics and math. Those applicants whose math and physics prerequisites are more than five years old and other applicants whose math and physics skills are weak should consider "refresher" courses in these subjects prior to applying for the EDDT program.

Note: It is expected that students will arrive with basic computer literacy skills such as file management, basic word processing, etc.

Promotion Policy

Graduation from second year of the program is granted to students who have achieved a GPA of 2.33 or better and have successfully completed the Technical Report.

Application

Since there are a limited number of places available, applications should be submitted early.

Costs

A \$16.50 lab/studio fee for each course shown with (L). A Hewlett-Packard 49G+ calculator is required. Students are advised to budget \$1000 for first term textbooks and \$500 per semester after.

Course Requirements

Note: Courses in the Winter term run for 18 weeks. (Five weeks longer than the regular academic term.)

First Year

Fall Semester: September to December

EDDT 110	Graphical Communication (L)
EDDT 111	Computer Aided Design and Drafting (L)
EDDT 162	Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications (L)
EDDT 181	Building Electrical Design
MATH 154 or MATH 114**	Technical Mathematics 1 Calculus 1

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April

EDDT 140	Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 160	Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 182	Building Lighting Design
ENGL 185 or ENGL 110*	Technical Writing 1 Composition
MATH 164 or MATH 124**	Technical Mathematics 2 Calculus 2

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May

EDDT 140	Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 150	Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 160	Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 182	Building Lighting Design
EDDT 199	Construction Surveying (L)

Second year

Fall Semester: September to December

EDDT 180	Building Plumbing Design (L)
PHYS 151	Applied Physics 1 (L)
EDDT 211	Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (L)
EDDT 262	Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating
ENGL 285 or ENGL 229*	Technical Writing 2 Oral and Written Communications

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April

EDDT 150	Statics and Strength of Materials
PHYS 161	Applied Physics 2 (L)
EDDT 231†	Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 240	Civil Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263	Construction Management
EDDT 271	AutoLISP Programming

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May

EDDT 150	Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 231†	Applied Research Project Seminar

EDDT 240	Civil Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263	Construction Management
EDDT 271	AutoLISP Programming

Third Year

Fall Semester: September to December

EDDT 225	Building Design
EDDT 250	Structural Analysis
EDDT 252	Fluid Mechanics
EDDT 281	Building Services Theory
EDDT 297	Wood Design

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April

EDDT 231†	Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 260	Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 265	Building Regulations
EDDT 280	Building Services, HVAC Design(L)
EDDT 296	Steel Design
EDDT 298	Reinforced Concrete Design

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May

EDDT 231†	Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 260	Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 265	Building Regulations
EDDT 280	Building HVAC Design (L)
EDDT 296	Steel Design
EDDT 298	Reinforced Concrete Design

*Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for ENGL 110 and ENGL 229 prerequisite requirements.

**Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for Math 114 and MATH 124 prerequisite requirements. MATH 154 and MATH 164, or MATH 114 and MATH 124 must be completed to fulfill EDDT graduation requirements.

†Note: Students should enroll in an EDDT 231 seminar in the same term as the course associated with their Applied Research Project.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Course Requirements: 2 year accelerated program

Note: Courses in the Winter term run for 18 weeks. (Five weeks longer than the regular academic term.)

First Year

Fall Semester: September to December

EDDT 110	Graphical Communication (L)
EDDT 111	Computer Aided Design and Drafting (L)
EDDT 162	Materials and Applications 1 – Specifications (L)
EDDT 180	Building Plumbing Design (L)
EDDT 181	Building Electrical Design
MATH 154 or MATH 114**	Technical Mathematics 1 Calculus 1
PHYS 151	Applied Physics 1 (L)

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April

EDDT 140	Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 150	Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 160	Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 182	Building Lighting Design
ENGL 185 or ENGL 110*	Technical Writing 1 Composition
MATH 164 or MATH 124**	Technical Mathematics 2 Calculus 2
PHYS 161	Applied Physics 2 (L)

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May

EDDT 140	Civil Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 150	Statics and Strength of Materials
EDDT 160	Building Technology 1 (L)
EDDT 182	Building Lighting Design
EDDT 199	Construction Surveying (L)

Second Year

Fall Semester: September to December

EDDT 211	Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (L)
EDDT 225	Building Design
EDDT 231†	Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 250	Structural Analysis
EDDT 252	Fluid Mechanics
EDDT 262	Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating
EDDT 281	Building Services Theory
ENGL 285 or ENGL 229*	Technical Writing 2 Oral and Written Communications
EDDT 297	Wood Design

Winter Semester, Term A: January to April

EDDT 231†	Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 240	Civil Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 260	Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263	Construction Management
EDDT 265	Building Regulations
EDDT 271	AutoLISP Programming
EDDT 280	Building Services, HVAC Design(L)
EDDT 296	Steel Design
EDDT 298	Reinforced Concrete Design

Winter Semester, Term B: April to May

EDDT 231†	Applied Research Project Seminar
EDDT 260	Building Technology 2 (L)
EDDT 263	Construction Management
EDDT 265	Building Regulations
EDDT 271	AutoLISP Programming
EDDT 280	Building HVAC Design (L)
EDDT 296	Steel Design
EDDT 298	Reinforced Concrete Design

*Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for ENGL 110 and ENGL 229 prerequisite requirements.

**Note: Consult COURSE DESCRIPTIONS for Math 114 and MATH 124 prerequisite requirements. MATH 154 and MATH 164, or MATH 114 and MATH 124 must be completed to fulfill EDDT graduation requirements.

†Note: Students should enroll in an EDDT 231 seminar in the same term as the course associated with their Applied Research Project.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Environmental Studies Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

BIOL 111/121	First-year Biology
FRST 112/122	Dendrology
GEOG 210	Human Interaction with the Natural Environment
GEOG 112	Earth's Lands and Waters
GEOG 122	Climatology and Biogeography
Plus any three of	
CHEM 110/120	First-year Chemistry
or	
CHEM 111/121	
GEOG 111	Physical Geology
GEOG 205	Geological Time

Course Requirements

Environmental Studies Certificate

Fine Arts Diploma

The Fine Arts Program forms part of the Visual and Performing Arts Department.

Program Governance

Dean, Arts

BELSHAW, JOHN, B.A. (Hons.) (Brit. Col.), M.A. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (London)

Chairperson

WALTON, BILL, N.D.D. (Newcastle), A.T.D. (Leicester), Visual Arts, Chairperson, Visual Arts & Performing Arts

Visual Arts Gallery

Situated off of Student Street, this gallery is used to present displays of student, faculty and community art works. It is run by the Visual Arts Gallery Committee.

Admission Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12, or equivalent
2. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years.)
or, Level 4 on the composition section of the L.P.I. (within the last 2 years.)

or, completion of English 060.

or, completion of CESL 053, 054 and 057 with C+ or better.

Advance Admission to the TRU Fine Arts Diploma Program

The Portfolio Review is optional. It is intended to benefit successful applicants by offering them admission to their Fine Arts courses of choice in advance of the normal registration process. At the end of the Portfolio Review the remaining seats will be prioritized for those students who apply to register in three or more Fine Arts classes. If any other seats are available they will be open for registration to the general student population.

Acceptance to the Fine Arts Program can be sought through the portfolio review which requires the submission of the following materials:

- a. the applicant's transcripts
- b. a cover letter outlining the applicant's intended program of study and educational goals
- c. a portfolio of 10-15 artworks created by the applicant (good quality slides of the artworks are also appropriate)
- d. a short resume (if applicable)

The deadline for the receipt of the portfolio submission is April 1st of each year. Interviews with individual applicants may be requested by the Fine Arts Portfolio Review Committee. Applicants will be advised of the committee's decision prior to the start of the normal registration process.

Application to the Fine Arts Programs are made to:

The Registrar
Thompson Rivers University
Box 3010
Kamloops, BC
V2C 5N3

Program Description and Credit Requirements

Students of Fine Arts at TRU can have the best of two worlds: courses can be counted toward a Diploma and toward a Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) or other university degrees at the same time.

The Diploma program consists of two years of core and elective courses, all of which may be taken singly if desired. The holder of a TRU Fine Arts Diploma can enter second or third year of a university or other Bachelor of Fine Arts program. It is recommended that those students wishing to pursue a degree in Fine Arts at TRU or another university enrol for the core curriculum courses of Design, Drawing, and History of Art and also register for an English course.

Students can qualify for the TRU Fine Arts Diploma on completion of 60 credits, 48 of which would be in Fine Art and at least 18 of these credits should be achieved at second or third year level. An overall grade point average of 2.33 is also required for Diploma status. It is required that Diploma students complete all courses in first year Design, first year Drawing, second year Drawing or VISA 363. VISA 111, 112 and ENGL 110 are also required for the Fine Arts Diploma, along with one of ENGL 111, 121 or VISA 150. Electives to complete the required credits may be selected from the other subject areas.

If you are planning towards a BFA or other Arts degree, please consult the Department Chair of the Visual and Performing Arts Department or a TRU Academic Advisor.

Costs

\$16.50 lab/studio fee for courses shown with (L).

Program Requirements

First Year	
Fall Semester September - December	
ENGL 110	Composition
VISA 101	2-D Foundation 1
VISA 111	History of Art 1
VISA 121	Drawing 1 (L)
Academic Elective	3 credits
Winter Semester January - April	
ENGL 111	Introduction to Prose Fiction
VISA 102	2-D Foundation 2
VISA 103	3-D Foundation
VISA 112	History of Art 2
VISA 122	Drawing 2 (L)
Second Year	
September - April	
2nd Year Art History or Theory	3 credits
2nd Year Studio Courses	24 credits
Academic Elective or Art History or Theory	3 credits

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Home Support/Resident Care Attendant Certificate

Program Governance

Dean, Nursing
DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.)

Coordinator
MacINTOSH, MARIA, R.N. (Toronto), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant

Basic HS/RCA Program

This 24-week program is designed to prepare the graduate to function under supervision as a Home Support/Resident Care Attendant. Learned skills will be applied in the community utilizing local personal care settings, intermediate and extended care facilities and in private homes. The focus will be on training the health care worker to assist the client in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help maintain the client's maximum independence within the limits of his/her ability.

Commencement and Completion Dates

The program is offered two times each calendar year.

- September 6, 2005 - March 3, 2006
- October 24, 2006 - April 27, 2007

Admission Requirements for Basic Program

- Educational Requirements
 - Grade 11 minimum.
 - Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment Test.
 - Prospective students should be aware that educational background beyond that listed will help to ensure greater success in the program. Students must have working knowledge and skills in oral and written English.

b. General Requirements

1. Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status.
2. Group orientation session with the Program Coordinator.
3. Attend a tour of a LTC or Extended Care Facility arranged by TRU.
4. Successful completion of Red Cross Emergency Certificate.
5. Successful medical
6. Complete immunization schedule.
7. Foodsafe Certificate.
8. Criminal Record Check

It is suggested that the student should be in good physical health with NO back problems. It is important that the prospective HS/RCA demonstrate a caring and interested attitude toward the older adult and physically challenged and be willing to work with them and their families to encourage their independence.

Flexibility, maturity and a sense of humour are very desirable. The prospective student is strongly advised to volunteer in a long term care or extended care facility and talk to a home support worker before registering for the program.

Application Procedure & Sequence

1. Submit an application to the Admissions Department. Please include the \$25.00 application processing fee if you have never before attended TRU. (Note: this will differ for International Student applications). Also include an official transcript of your grades.
2. Arrange to write the Assessment Test at the Assessment Centre. There is a fee for this testing, presently \$30 but subject to change.

Program Costs (Approximate)

See General Information section of the Calendar for information on tuition fees. Approximate total cost:

- Pre-requisites \$300
- Textbook \$85
- Course Manuals \$150
- Name-tag: \$18
- Uniform \$35
- Shoes \$75
- Transfer belt \$16
- School Supplies \$40
- Work Smart Workshops \$65
- Transportation: students are responsible for their own transportation, both to and from TRU facilities and home support settings.

Course Requirements (Basic and Upgrading Programs)		
HSRC	100	Health: Lifestyle & Choices
HSRC	105	Human Relations: Interpersonal Communications
HSRC	110	Work Role: Introduction to HS/RCA Practice
HSRC	115	Healing: Personal Care Skills for HS/RCA
HSRC	120	Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice
HSRC	125	Home Support Attendant: Practical Experience
HSRC	130	Resident Care Attendant: Clinical Practice
HSRC	135	Healing: Special Needs in Client/Resident Care

Upgrading (Part-Time) HS/RCA Program

This program has a shorter practicum than the basic program, but the theory portion is identical to the basic program. It is designed to meet the needs of the HSRCA presently employed and requiring certification. The course may be taken on a part-time basis. It is only offered on a periodic basis. Check with program coordinator for availability.

Admission Requirements for Upgrade Program

In addition to the requirements for the Basic program, applicants must provide proof of 500 hours of current employment.

Promotion Policy: The passing grade for each course in the program is 70%. Students must pass each course in order to continue in the program.

Criminal Record Check Information to students in HS/RCA program: You are required to complete a criminal record check (CRC) and submit your CRC report to the Program Coordinator. Please note that you will be requested by the practice agencies to have a criminal record check completed as a requirement for your practice experience in Home Support Agencies. Also note that Home Support Agencies require criminal record checks as a requirement for employment when hiring graduates of the HS/RCA program. Students applying for admission to the program should therefore be aware that if they have a criminal record, they may not be eligible for practice in Home Support Agencies and may not be employable in Home Support. Experience in Home Support Agencies is required for graduation from the HS/RCA program.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Horticulture Certificate

Program Governance

Dean, Sciences

PRINS, LARRY, R.R.T. (Fanshawe), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Advanced R.R.T. (C.S.R.T.)

Chairperson

SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Program Coordinator

SCOLLON, KEVIN B., Cert. Hort. (U.C.C.), Dipl. Hort. (Olds), I.D. (Brit. Col.), B.A.H.T. (Olds), Coordinator, Horticulture

Program Description

The program provides students with a basic training for employment in a variety of areas within the horticulture field, such as landscaping, ground maintenance, municipal parks, garden centres, greenhouses, nurseries and as technicians. Successful completion of the program leads to a Certificate. Graduates may also undertake further study to obtain a TRU Diploma in Horticulture/Business (see following).

Graduates of the TRU program are eligible to enter the two-year Horticulture Diploma program at Olds College, Olds, Alberta, with advance credit. Transferability into the two year programs at University College of the Fraser Valley, Chilliwack and Kwantlen University College, Langley is also possible. Graduates may also obtain 15 units of advance credit toward the Ontario Diploma in Horticulture, a correspondence course offered by the University of Guelph. Further information on these transfer arrangements can be obtained from the Coordinator.

The certificate program is highly practical, about 60% of the time being spent in hands-on skill development which includes roster and greenhouse duties. Practical facilities include two greenhouses, coldframes, a nursery, the science laboratory, and the entire TRU landscape.

An important aspect of the program is that the horticulture department and its students work in conjunction with the TRU Maintenance Department on ground maintenance and ongoing landscape development at TRU. This is an integral part of the program and has resulted in a beautiful campus and the winning of landscaping awards.

The program includes field trips, guest speakers and a three week practicum.

Commencement and Completion Dates

August 9, 2005 - April 22, 2006

Admission Requirements

- a. Educational Requirements
 - B.C. Grade12 (non-adjusted courses)
- b. Recommendations
 9. Applicants should be in good physical condition
 10. Applicants should have a strong desire for hands-on work with plant materials
 11. Persons with allergies to dust or pollen should be wary of entering the program
 12. Applicants must attend an orientation session

13. Applicants should apply early in the year, as space in the program is limited to 20 seats.

Orientation Sessions

Attendance at an orientation session is a prerequisite for entry into the Horticulture program. For details see the information sheet in the application package or call (250) 828-5403. Orientations will take place as follows:

- Thursday, March 3, 2005
- Thursday, March 17, 2005

Students who are unable to attend an orientation must contact the coordinator for telephone counselling at (250) 377-6104.

Promotion Policy

To enter the winter semester, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses in the fall semester. In order to graduate from the program, students must achieve at least 70% in all courses.

Costs

- Tuition: see Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of Calendar.
- Books and Materials: approximately \$500.
- Pesticide Course and Exam: \$100 approx.
- Field Trip Fee: \$225 approx.

Students are responsible for providing their own work boots and outdoor wear.

Course Requirements

Fall Semester: August - December

ENGL	130	Horticulture Communications English I
HORT	150	Basic Horticulture
HORT	151	Greenhouse Production
HORT	152	Diseases and Insect Pests
HORT	154	Soil Science
HORT	170	Horticulture Practical 1

Winter Semester: January - May

ENGL	131	Horticulture Communications English II
HORT	160	Weeds
HORT	161	Nursery Production and Retailing
HORT	162	Fruit and Vegetable Production
HORT	163	Landscape Design
HORT	164	Turfgrass Management
HORT	180	Horticulture Practical 2
HORT	190	Horticulture Practicum

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Diploma in Horticulture and Management

Program Governance

Chairperson

SEDGMAN, DAVE, D.V.M. (Sask.), Animal Health Technology, Chairperson, Agriculture-Related Programs

Program Coordinators

SCOLLON, KEVIN B., Cert. Hort. (U.C.C.), Dipl. Hort. (Olds), I.D. (Brit. Col), B.A.H.T. (Olds), Coordinator, Horticulture
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance

Program Description

This diploma is designed for graduates of a one-year accredited certificate horticulture program. Completion of this diploma program will increase business knowledge and skills and enhance employability and/or performance in the horticulture industry at the supervisory or management level. The diploma course will also provide valuable training for persons who operate, or plan to operate their own horticultural business.

Graduates of this program are eligible to enter the applied degree in horticulture at Olds College at the 3rd year level.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must have a TRU Certificate in Horticulture or equivalent approved by the Chairperson, Agriculture Related programs. All students should have completed communication English courses equivalent to TRU English 130/131 as a component of their horticulture certificate.

Course Requirements

Fall Semester

ACCT 100	Financial Accounting
MNGT 143	Introduction to Marketing
MNGT 170	Introduction to Business
MNGT 245	Professional Selling
Plus one elective from:	
MNGT 240	Customer Service Marketing
FRST 112	Dendrology

Winter Semester

BBUS 237	Introduction to Management Information Systems
BBUS 272	Organizational Behaviour
MNGT 281	Introduction to Human Resource Management
Plus two electives from:	
MNGT 248	Marketing Communications
MNGT 293	Commercial Law
FRST 122	Dendrology 2
HORT 200	Greenhouse Production
BIOL 324	The Systematics of Flowering Plants

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Human Service Programs

Program Governance

Dean, Social Work

ALLEN, HELEN SZEWELLO, B.S.W (Hons.) (Laurentian), M.S.W. (McGill)

Chairperson

WALMSLEY, CHRISTOPHER, B.S. (Springfield), M.A. (S.W.P.) (McMaster), Ph.D. (Laval), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Social Work

Human Service Programs

The Human Service Programs are offered in the School of Social Work and Human Service.

The Human Service Programs consist of three (3) specialty areas.

Community and School Support Certificate	Social Services Certificate	Child and Youth Care Diploma
24 seats	32 seats	24 seats

These 'employment ready' programs are designed to prepare men and women for job entry in a variety of human service positions. As there are continuing employment opportunities for persons in human services, training at these levels prepares individuals to perform various helping services in a broad range of agencies and facilities.

The certificate programs require full-time attendance. Part-time attendance is available in exceptional circumstances only and must be discussed with the Chairperson prior to applying.

The Child and Youth Care diploma is available on both a full-time and limited part-time basis (see CYC faculty advisor).

Transferability and Laddering

Certificate graduates from each of the Human Service Programs (HSP) specialty areas may receive discretionary credits when laddering to diploma or specific degree programs at TRU and other colleges or universities.

Bachelor of Social Work

Discretionary transfer credit may be granted for HSP certificate graduates entering the Bachelor of Social Work program at both TRU and the University of Victoria. A minimum GPA of 2.67 in HSP is required for HSP graduates seeking admission to the BSW program.

HSP Certificate	=	12 Discretionary Credits
HUMS 174	=	SOCW 200A (3 cr)
HUMS 162	=	SOCW 200B (3 cr)
PSYC 159	=	(3 cr)
PSYC 169	=	(3 cr)
ENG 181	=	(3 cr)
SPEE 150	=	(3 cr)

Prospective applicants should discuss discretionary transfer credit with the Chair of the BSW Program.

Child and Youth Care Diploma

The HSP certificate graduates are eligible to apply to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program provided the student has achieved a minimum G.P.A. of 2.67 (B-).

Community and School Support Certificate

The Community and School Support graduate will find employment with agencies that provide support/service to children and/or adults who are mentally/physically challenged or developmentally delayed. The Community and School Support graduate will assist these individuals to learn educational, social, vocational, recreational and personal life skills. Opportunities exist for jobs in supported work programs, in schools, educational/vocational day programs, infant or childhood development programs, respite care and residential support facilities for people who are mentally challenged, mentally ill or brain injured.

Social Services Certificate

Social service workers administer and implement a variety of social assistance programs and community services. They assist clients to deal with personal and social problems. They are employed by social service and government agencies, group homes, correctional facilities and other establishments.

Social service workers interview clients to obtain their case histories and other background information. They counsel and provide assistance to clients living in group homes and half-way houses and supervise their activities. They also provide crisis intervention and emergency shelter services.

These workers also implement life skills workshops, substance abuse treatment programs, youth services programs, and other community and social service programs. Social service workers maintain contact with other social service agencies involved with their clients to provide information and to obtain feedback on clients' overall progress.

Example Job Titles

women's centre coordinator	addictions worker
community service worker	crisis intervention worker
group home worker	income maintenance officer
mental health worker	native outreach worker
financial assistance worker	drop-in centre worker
welfare and compensation officer	community development worker
life skills instructor	family service worker
developmental service worker	rehabilitation worker

veterans service officer

youth worker

Employment Prospects

This is a large occupational group which has grown rapidly in recent years. It has increased since 1990 by nearly 30%, while total employment in all occupations grew by only 13%. However, the forecast for future growth is much more modest.

However, given its large present base of nearly 12,000 jobs and an expectation of nearly 1,700 departures from the occupation due to attrition, total openings could amount to nearly 3,000 positions by the year 2005.

In the longer run, an aging population is expected to increase demand for the services of these workers. Other areas where growth is expected are in native outreach and community development, especially for youth, as well as in addiction services and rehabilitation.

Admission Requirements

Applicants should demonstrate academic skill and be in good physical and mental health before applying for admission to these programs.

1. General Requirements
 1. **Citizenship.** Applicants must be Canadian citizens or have Landed Immigrant status.
 2. **Age.** Applicants to Community and School Support and Social Services Specialities must be 18 years of age as of November 1, 2005 in order to meet the expectations of a criminal record check for practicum placement.
 3. **Certificate:** Applicants to the Community and School Support Program must hold a valid First Aid Certificate, e.g., Standard or Emergency First Aid Certificate; S.O.F.A. Certificate; Emergency First Aid for the Home; and CPR Certificate.
1. Educational Requirements
 1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
 2. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
or, Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or, Completion of English 060, with a grade of C+ or higher
2. Personal Readiness Requirements
 1. Health Requirements
 - a. Applicants are required to be in good physical as well as mental health for admittance to the program. Applicants must complete a general medical examination to ascertain fitness and well being. As this program requires some students to complete practicals that involve lifting and transferring, participation in leisure activities and/or emergency response, applicants may be denied admission to this program if the medical report reveals health related problems.
 - b. Applicants, once admitted, must have up-to-date immunization for diphtheria, tetanus, measles and rubella as well as a negative tuberculin screening test.
 2. References
Applicants must submit two letters of reference (forms are included in the admission packages). At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant's suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old on the date of application to the program. Letters must include the referee's telephone number.

3. Agency visits

Individuals applying to the Community and School Support speciality must also visit one facility/home/ agency/school providing support to people with disabilities and submit a form verifying this visit. Individuals applying to the Social Services speciality must visit a social service agency and submit a form verifying this visit. This visit must occur within six (6) months of the date of application to each program.

4. Criminal Record Check

Applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a criminal record. This may impair a student's ability to successfully complete the Human Service Programs.

5. Applicant Readiness Interview

All applicants are asked the same questions and ranked according to their responses in a number of categories designed to determine, for example, their knowledge of human service work, ability to work with people, problem solving skills, interpersonal communications skills and motivation. Applicants will be contacted to arrange the time of the admission interview. Interviews are only granted once applicants have completed all other admission requirements and have submitted the required documentation. Admission interviews generally take place from March to June of each year.

This is a small group interview that provides information about the Human Service Programs to prospective students. In addition, applicants participate in discussion while answering questions asked by the interview panel to ascertain applicants' readiness for admission.

Applicants to the Community and School Support (CSSP) Program will be interviewed on an earliest completed application basis until the programs are filled. Applicants to the CSSP Program will be notified of their status in writing, approximately 2 weeks following the interview.

Applicants to the Social Services program (SSP) will be interviewed on an earliest completed application basis. Social Services applicants will be notified in writing of their status following completion of each interview. After each interview, applications will be classified as: (1) accepted into program (32 seats available); (2) alternate for acceptance (waitlisted); (3) not accepted into program. Admissions will notify applicants in writing as soon as their status has been established. If empty seats remain after the interviews have been completed then applicants from the waitlists will be assigned according to the interview ranking.

Applicants are asked to refer to the admissions information package for further details regarding applicant readiness interviews.

Graduation Requirement

Students successfully completing all course requirements will be awarded a TRU Human Service Certificate in Social Services or Community and School Support.

Promotion Policy

The Human Service Programs Certificate/Child and Youth Care Diploma will be granted upon successful completion of all program courses. Some Fall semester courses are prerequisites for courses in the Winter semester.

Fall

- HUMS: In order for the student to be promoted from fall to winter semester, the student must achieve a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.00 for the fall semester. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a fall semester course(s), the student may advance to the winter semester providing the GPA requirement has been satisfied. However, the student will not receive a HUMS Certificate until the failed course(s) has been completed successfully.
- CYC: In order for the student to be promoted from Fall to Winter semesters, the student must achieve a minimum grade of "C" in ALL courses and an overall grade point average (GPA) of 2.33 for both semesters.

Field Work Courses

- HUMS: Students must receive a grade of 'C' or higher in order to graduate.
- CYC: Students must receive a grade of 'C+' or higher in order to graduate.

Failures and Withdrawals

Students who fail or withdraw should know that there is no guarantee for an opportunity to repeat the courses. The HS Program's ability to respond to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after the current full time students have been accommodated.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed HUMS course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in this program the following year. The HS program must be completed in two calendar years of start date.

Students must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who fails a field work course will be allowed to repeat this course if:

1. When the student provides information that confirms his/her readiness to successfully complete the course. The request to repeat a fieldwork course must be made in writing to the faculty advisor three months prior to the beginning of the course.

HUMS 158 - "Introduction to Field Work " by June 01
SOCS 165, CSSW 165, - "Field Work, by September 01
2. If there is an available practicum placement after the current, full time student's practicum placements have been accommodated.

All program requirements must be completed within two (2) years of the student's starting the HS program.

Advance Standing

The student may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions or at TRU. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the appropriate Chairperson as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Prerequisites

See specific course descriptions.

Course Listings

Social Services

Fall Semester/September - December

ENGL 181	Business, Professional & Academic Composition I
HUMS 151	Interpersonal Communications and Relationships
HUMS 158	Introduction to Field Work

HUMS 156	Introduction to Marriage and Families
PSYC 159	Developmental Psychology I

Winter Semester/January - April

HUMS 161	Interviewing Skills for Social Service
HUMS 162	Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada
HUMS 163	Helping Relationships
HUMS 174	Foundations of Social Service Work
PSYC 169	Developmental Psychology 11
SOCS 165	Field Work

Community and School Support

Fall Semester/September - December

HUMS 151	Interpersonal Communications and Relationships
HUMS 158	Introduction to Field Work
HUMS 164	Foundations of Community and School Support Work
PSYC 159	Developmental Psychology 1
ENG 181	Business, Professional & Academic Composition 1

Winter Semester/January - April

HUMS 163	Helping Relationships
HUMS 165	Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence
HUMS 166	Health Care Principles
HUMS 175	Alternate Augmentative Communication
PSYC 169	Developmental Psychology 11
CSSW 165	Field Work

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Child and Youth Care Diploma

Over the past two decades Child and Youth Care has become an expanding field in Canada that crosses a range of academic disciplines such as:

Developmental Psychology	Sociology
Social Work	Education
Health	Criminology and Law

This new emerging field of study prepares people for jobs that focus on both Community and Residentially based care practices in diverse multi disciplinary programs.

The diverse nature of Child and Youth Care can include work with:

- Residential and Group Homes
- Mental Health Centres
- Treatment/Foster Care Services
- School based/Alternative Education Programs for Exceptional Needs students
- Day Care and Early Childhood Programs
- Youth Justice and Probation Programs

Work within these programs requires trained personnel with the knowledge and skills necessary to actively participate as Members of Multi disciplinary Teams for the care, guidance and treatment of troubled and/or special needs children, youth and their families.

To this end, this diploma reinforces the notion that TRU students should be provided with equitable access to Multi disciplinary Education and Training that can prepare them for employment within the Diverse Community and Residential Human Service Program settings both locally and provincially.

Transferability and Laddering

The Faculty of Arts of TRU has assigned transfer credits to the following CYC courses:

CYCA 200	=	3 credits
CYCA 201	=	3 credits
CYCA 202	=	3 credits
CYCA 250	=	3 credits
CYCA 253	=	3 credits
CYCA 262	=	3 credits

These transfer credits may be applicable to the TRU BSW Program in consultation with the Chair of BSW.

Should the CYC graduate wish to continue in the Bachelor of Arts degree program, the following Arts transfer credits may also apply:

CYCA 182	=	3 credits
CYCA 183	=	3 credits
CYCA 254	=	3 credits
CYCA 357	=	3 credits

Prospective applicants should discuss transfer credits with the B.A. Advisor.

The TRU BSW program also awards direct social work transfer credits for the following courses:

CYCA 254	=	3 credits (SOCW353)
CYCA 357	=	3 credits (SOCW357)

Admission Requirements

Students may complete the program on a full or part-time basis. All qualified applicants are required to have their planned program reviewed by a faculty advisor who will provide advice regarding the selection of appropriate full and part-time options.

1. Educational Requirements

1. Successful completion of 30 first year university arts credits which include 3 English credits and 6 credits of Introductory Psychology.

or

2. Successful completion of one of the following:

- Early Childhood Education certificate
- Teacher Assistant certificate
- Community and School Support certificate
- Social Services certificate
- Corrections certificate
- or other related certificate considered on an individual basis

1. Minimum TRU GPA of 2.67 (B-) or equivalent from another college or university.

2. If an equivalent program of study was taken at a university or college other than TRU, an official transcript or a copy of certificate issued must be submitted.

2. Personal Readiness Requirements

1. Health Requirements

- a. Applicants are required to be in good physical as well as mental health for admittance to the program. Applicants must complete a general medical examination to ascertain fitness and well being for fieldwork purposes.

- b. Applicants, once admitted, must have up-to-date immunization for diphtheria, tetanus, measles and rubella as well as a negative tuberculin screening test.

2. References

Applicants must submit two letters of reference (forms are included in the admission packages). At least one letter of reference must be from employers, volunteer supervisors or community professionals that comment on the applicant's suitability for, or performance in human service work. Reference letters must be less than two (2) years old on the date of application to the program. Letters must include the referee's telephone number.

3. Resume

4. Criminal Record Check

Applicants will be required to undergo a criminal record check for fieldwork purposes. Practicum agencies reserve the right to refuse acceptance of practicum students with a criminal record. This may impair a student's ability to successfully complete the Child and Youth Care Diploma.

5. Experience

Minimum 150 hours experience with children/youth in a child/youth oriented setting preferred.

6. Admission Interview

An admission interview may be required for those applicants who do not have all of the above requirements.

Graduation Requirements

1. Students must successfully complete all course requirements before being awarded a TRU Child and Youth Care Diploma (see diploma course listings).
2. PSYC 159 and PSYC 169 or equivalent

Promotion Policy

The Child and Youth Care Diploma will follow the Human Service Programs promotional policy.

Failures and Withdrawals

Students who fail or withdraw should know that there is no guarantee for an opportunity to repeat the courses. The HS Program's ability to respond to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after the current full time students have been accommodated.

Students must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who fails a **field work course** will be allowed to repeat this course if:

- a. When the student provides information that confirms his/her readiness to successfully complete the course. The request to repeat a fieldwork course must be made in writing to the faculty advisor three months prior to the beginning of the course.
- b. If there is an available practicum placement after the current, full time student's practicum placements have been accommodated.

Advance Standing

The student may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions or at TRU. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the appropriate Chairperson as soon as possible after being accepted into the program.

Prerequisites

See specific course descriptions.

Course Listings

Fall Semester/September - December

CYCA 201	Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care
CYCA 202	Theoretical Foundations in Child and Youth Care
CYCA 250	Special Topics
CYCA 253	Self and the Helping Relationship as a Context for Change
ENGL 194	Report Writing & Oral Presentations

Winter Semester/January - April

CYCA 182	Practicum 1
CYCA 200	Professional Foundations for Child and Youth Care
CYCA 254	Advanced Interpersonal Skills/Guided Communication
CYCA 262	Introduction to Self in Groups
CYCA 357	Law and Social Services

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Learning Facilitators' Certificate

The Learning Facilitators' Certificate forms part of the School of Education in partnership with Simon Fraser University.

Program Governance

Dean – School of Education (TRU)
MCNAUGHTON, KATHRYN, Dip. E.C.E. (Toronto), B.A. (Waterloo), M.Ed. (Alta.), Ph.D. (A.S.U.)
Director – Field Programs (SFU)
MacKinnon, Allan
Chairperson – Early Childhood Education (TRU)
MacDONALD-CARLSON, HELEN, B.Sc., M.A. (Michigan State), Dipl. Sp. Ed. (Brit. Col.),
Chairperson, Early Childhood Education

Program Description

This program is designed to meet the needs of mature adults with current work experience in an educational setting, but little or no post-secondary background. It is intended primarily for individuals of Aboriginal heritage and/or those currently working with Aboriginal learners in diverse educational settings. The main purposes of the program are to broaden and deepen the understandings, skills and abilities of Aboriginal support workers in their educational roles, to recognize and validate their achievements, and to develop their confidence for further university studies.

The *Learning Facilitators' Certificate* is intended to be a work-and-learn program, organized to facilitate a successful transition between workplace experience in education and formal academic endeavours. It combines intensive academic studies during the summers with mentored, community-based learning experiences in the fall and spring semesters. Learning is supported throughout the program by ongoing one-to-one interactions with individual mentors, as well as web-based resources, on-line communications, and participation in both face-to-face and on-line seminars and discussion groups.

The *Learning Facilitators' Certificate* is offered in partnership with the Graduate Diploma in Advanced Professional Studies in Education through Field Programs at Simon Fraser University. Students pursuing the *Learning Facilitators' Certificate* through TRU, will be working/studying alongside experienced, certified teachers who are students in the Graduate Diploma in Advanced Professional Studies in Education through SFU.

Goals and objectives

This program will:

- Develop the knowledge, skills and attributes needed by Aboriginal support workers to provide more effective services to learners in a variety of educational settings;
- Foster effective communication, collaboration and problem-solving among Aboriginal support workers and other educators, parents and community members;
- Provide Aboriginal support workers with foundational academic experiences to prepare them for further university studies;
- Encourage Aboriginal support workers to pursue professional careers in teaching and related fields.

Admission Requirements

- a. Educational Requirements
 1. B.C. Grade 12 or mature student status
 2. 73% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 Years)
or Level 4 of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)
or Completion of English 060 with a B- or better
or Completion of English 110 with a C+ or better
- b. General Requirements
 1. General medical to ascertain fitness
 2. Immunization schedule
 3. Two letters of reference
 4. Applicant Readiness Group Interview
 5. Collaboration with certified teachers who are enrolled in the equivalent SFU course.

Small group admission interviews provide applicants with information about the program. As well, an interview panel will ask questions in order to assess applicant readiness for the program. All applicants will fill out an interview information form; will be asked the same questions and will have submitted two sealed letters of reference for the interview. Applicants will be contacted by TRU personnel to arrange the date and time of the admission interview. Interviews are granted once applicants have completed all other admission requirements, except the medical. Further details are included in the admissions information package.

Program Policies

Part Time

This program is currently offered on a part time basis, one course per semester including the summers.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

PLAR is a concept that permits the student to earn credit for post-secondary level knowledge regardless of where or how the learning occurred. A student may be assessed for prior learning for some of the courses in the program. Applicants must meet all program prerequisites, and be admitted to the program prior to applying for PLAR. Please see the program chair for more information about PLAR.

Students may be granted credit for equivalent courses completed at other post-secondary institutions. The student is required to discuss the possibility of transfer credit with the program chair as soon as possible after being accepted into the program. Supplementary information may be required in order to determine if advanced standing can be granted.

Promotion

In order to progress to the next semester in the Learning Facilitators' program, and be eligible for a TRU certificate, students must successfully complete all of the program courses. In the event a student receives a failing grade in a course, they will require an interview with the program chair to determine their ongoing status in the program.

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize there is no guarantee they will be allowed to repeat. A student who has failed and who re-applies for admission will be regarded as a repeating student unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

When the number of repeating student applicants for a course in the program exceeds the number of available seats, the student(s) admitted would be those who achieved the highest cumulative GPA over courses listed in the program matrix. To assess the currency of practical skills, the department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit. In order for a student who fails a field work practicum to be eligible for repeating it, the student will need to provide information that confirms his/her readiness to complete the practicum. Students are strongly advised to make their request to repeat a practicum one semester in advance of the beginning of the practicum in order to make the necessary arrangements.

All repeated courses and practica must be successfully completed within one calendar year of the exit from the program for the student to qualify for their certificate and/or diploma.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course for not meeting objectives related to professional responsibility or professional accountability, may be refused re-admission to the program.

Costs

Tuition: see "Fees" section of calendar.

Books and Supplies: Approx. \$800/Semester.

Length of Program – Certificate

2 years - Part time

Course Requirements

Year 1	Summer
LEFA 101	Frameworks for Exploring Diversity
	Fall
LEFA 102	Supporting Individual Learners
	Winter
LEFA 103	Distance Learning Practicum – Understanding and Planning for Specific Learning Needs
LEFA 104	Developing a Community of Inquiry
Year 2	Summer

LEFA 201	Community and Cultural Dimensions of Learning
	Fall
LEFA 203	Distance Learning Practicum – The Assessment-Instruction Cycle
	Winter
LEFA 204	Developing Networks of Support for Student Learning
LEFA 205	Investigating Issues in Aboriginal Education
	Summer
LEFA 206	Reflections on Supporting Diverse Learners

Literary and Art History Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course Requirements

Literary And Art History Certificate

ENGL 110/111/121	(any two) First Year English
ENGL 211/221	Survey of English Literature
VISA 111/112	History of Art 1 and 2
VISA 211/212	History of Art 3 and 4
VISA 213/214	A Survey of Modern Art 1 and 2

Medical Laboratory Assistant Program

Program Governance

Dean, Sciences

PRINS, LARRY, R.R.T. (Fanshawe), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Advanced R.R.T. (C.S.R.T.)

Chairperson

DALY, BRYAN, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Respiratory Therapy, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs

Program Coordinator

FENNELL, JOANNE, A.R.T.

Program Description

MLAP is a correspondence program for individuals wishing to become certified as a Medical Laboratory Assistant (MLA). Typically, an MLA is employed in a hospital or private laboratory setting and performs tasks related to the processes leading up to, but not including, analysis of clinical specimens. A certified MLA is competent in the following general areas: handling, processing and disposing of clinical specimens, medical billing and other office procedures, collecting blood specimens, producing electrocardiograms, performing special collection procedures and demonstrating professionalism.

The program also provides an opportunity for health care workers in other health-related professions to enhance their training (by becoming 'cross-trained' or 'multi-skilled') and benefit their employers.

The program consists of five courses:

MLAP 112	Anatomy & Physiology and Medical Terminology
MLAP 113	The Electrocardiogram
MLAP 121	Professional and Safety Issues.
	MLAP 131
Laboratory Procedures and Protocols	MLAP 141
Evaluation of Competencies	

The first four courses (MLAP 112, 113, 121 & 131) represent the theoretical knowledge included in the provincial curriculum developed and endorsed by the British Columbia Society of Medical Technologists (BCSMT). These four courses are offered in tutor-supported, distance delivered and independent study format. The fifth course, MLAP 141, is an evaluation of the student's competencies, documented and forwarded to TRU by the student's supervisor. All five courses must be successfully completed within two years in order to receive certification as a MLA.

Two new courses have been written to meet the new current standards set by the National Society (CSMLS) for an entry-level Medical Laboratory Assistant:

MLAP 151 General Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation
MLAP 161 Pre-Analytical Histo-Pathology

MLAP 151 is a General Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation course including: microbiology, serum separation, loading specimens on automated instruments, and urinalysis (not including microscopics).

MLAP 161 is a Pre-Analytical Histo-Pathology course including: anatomic pathology/histology specimens, preparation for cutting, processing and accessioning. It will also include a cytology component covering specimen preparation, processing and accessioning.

Admission Requirements

Ongoing admission process. It is important to complete all aspects of your application.

General Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 (or equivalent)
- Basic computer skills with typing at 40 wpm - test available
- Criminal Record Check
- Hepatitis B vaccine (form supplied)
- Private Laboratory or Hospital Lab Tour (form supplied)
- Job Market Survey Letter
- Confirmation of practicum training site (form supplied)

Documentation Required

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:

- Official high school transcript
- Criminal Record Check
- Hepatitis B vaccine

- Laboratory Tour Form
- Job Market Survey Letter
- Practicum training site form

Application Procedure

Prospective students must submit a completed application form together with all required documentation and a \$25.00 application fee (if you have never applied or been a TRU student).

*Criminal Record Check is required for acceptance to the program. Practicum placements reserve the right to refuse to accept students with a criminal record. Not completing the practicum (MLAP 141) would prevent a student from successfully completing the Medical Lab Assistant Program.

The application package can be obtained by contacting one of the following:

Sandee Mott, AHT Admissions, Registrars Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

Gwynne Peller, Distance Education, Program Assistant
gpeller@tru.ca, 250-371-5667

The application information is described in more detail at: MLAP Web Site
(http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/schs/dist_ed/medlabasst/index.html)

Registration and Payment of Fees

You will be notified by Admissions once you have been accepted into the program and then the student may submit their on-line registration form complete with payment. Students are permitted a maximum of 8 months to complete each course - total time allowed for program completion is a maximum two year time limit.

Please telephone (250)828-5037 if you have any questions.

Five Courses Required to Complete Program

MLAP 112 Anatomy & Physiology & Medical Terminology - \$425.00

MLAP 113 The Electrocardiogram - \$225.00

MLAP 121 Professional & Safety Issues - \$425.00

MLAP 131 Laboratory Procedures & Protocols - \$425.00

MLAP 141 Evaluation of Competencies - \$200 or \$600. (price depends if training site charges TRU a training fee)

Texts are required for MLAP 112 and MLAP 131 - total approximate cost is \$150.00. Please check with Bookies (bookies@tru.ca) to verify cost of texts.

Mental Health Specialty Program

Program Governance

Dean, School of Nursing
DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.)

Program Description

Thompson Rivers University's Mental Health Specialty Program for Health Professionals is designed to prepare nurses, social workers, and other health care professionals for work in the new tertiary care psychiatric facility in Kamloops as well as related community mental health settings.

Those who complete this post-basic specialty program will earn a Mental Health Specialty Program Certificate and may earn up to 15 credits toward a baccalaureate degree in nursing.

Admission

Courses are open to registered nurses, social workers and other health professionals. Selected students who are enrolled in third and fourth year of BSN program may also be admitted.

You will be required to submit the following to the Registrar's Office, Thompson Rivers University, Box 3010, Kamloops, V2C 5N3, fax (250) 371-5960:

1. Completed application with \$25.00 application fee if new admission to TRU.

2. Proof of credential and/or membership in a health profession. (Registered Nurses must provide proof of current membership in RNABC or equivalent provincial organization. Bachelor of Social Work graduates must provide photocopy of degree. All others must provide copy of transcript(s) and/or photocopy of degree.)

Course delivery is subject to sufficient enrolment.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Modern Languages Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course requirements

Modern Languages Certificate

FREN 110/120 Intermediate French

FREN 111/121 1st Year University French

FREN 211/221 Studies in French Language and Composition

Plus any two other approved modern language courses at the 100 level.

Painting and Drawing Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course Requirements

Painting and Drawing Certificate

VISA 112/122 Fundamentals of Design 1 and 2

VISA 121/122 Drawing 1 and 2

VISA 261/262 Painting 1 and 2

VISA 361/362 Painting 3 and 4

or

VISA 221/222 Drawing 3 and 4

VISA 363 Studio Media: Painting and Drawing

Pre-Health Program

Program Description

Offered through the Secwepemc Cultural and Education Society, this 11 month program is designed to provide students with skills and knowledge that will ease the transition into a health related University degree program and encourage successful completion of the degree. Over three terms, students take courses that include content in First Nations' culture, professional relationships and communications, the use of computers and academic libraries, and writing and math skills. For more information please call the Secwepemc Cultural and Education Society at: 1-250-828-9799 (Kamloops area) or 1-800-399-5565.

Primary Care / Rural Nursing Specialty Program

Program Governance

Dean, School of Nursing
DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.)

Coordinator
Regehr, Colleen, B.Sc.N.

Program Description

Rural hospitals, emergency settings, and nursing stations are looking for Registered Nurses who are prepared for the new demands emerging from Canada's changing health care system. The Primary Care Clinical Nursing Program addresses both the scope of nursing practice currently required by Health Canada's Medical Services Branch and the changing roles and responsibilities of nurses practicing in rural settings.

Through this two year distance based program, students will have opportunity to acquire increased competencies, enhance their career options, and move in to an area of high employment demand.

In addition, the program's 15 credits are transferable to BSN degree granted by TRU. The University of Victoria also gives a certain number of credits towards BSN degree.

This program is fully funded by student tuition. To meet the high educational standards and provide the necessary individualized practice support, class size is limited to 16. Program tuition is currently approximately \$5,000. The tuition fee is subject to change.

Admission Requirements

The program is open to RNs from anywhere in Canada who have at least two years of experience and a current CPR Level C Certification.

Admissions Process

Students will be required to submit the following:

- Completed application for admission to TRU
- \$25.00 application fee if you have never attended TRU
- Proof of membership in the RNABC or any other provincial professional nursing association
- Copy of CPR Level C Certificate
- Verification of at least two years of nursing experience - either letter(s) from employer(s) or documented nursing hours

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Printmaking and Photography Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

VISA 112/122	Fundamentals of Design 1 and 2
or	
VISA 121/122	Drawing 1 and 2
VISA 251/252	Printmaking 1 and 2
VISA 271/272	Introduction to Photography 1 and 2
VISA 253/254	Etching and Relief 1 and 2
or	
VISA 255/256	Lithography 1 and 2
or	
VISA 371/372	Photography 3 and 4
VISA 351	Studio Media: Printmaking
or	
VISA 373	Studio Media: Photography and Literature - A Canadian Perspective

Course Requirements

Printmaking and Photography Certificate

Public Safety Communications Certificate

Program Description

This unique, eight-month program prepares students for a well paid and growing industry that requires professionally selected and trained public safety communicators. Public safety communicator's expertise can mean the difference between life and death for a caller. Rapid technological changes, as well as greater social and cultural diversity, have heightened the need for communicators who can successfully function under considerable pressure.

The introduction of 911 throughout North America has brought increased public attention to the role of the public safety communicators. While the duties performed by communicators vary considerably according to the function and structure of the organization, there is a simple common element: the communicators link the public to those who provide police, fire and emergency medical assistance.

Career Opportunities:

- graduates qualify at an entry level, as police, fire and emergency medical communications operators
- apply to prospective employers with the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed to function effectively as communications operators within the public safety industry as well as related fields of call centre and dispatch operations

Content

This intensive certificate program is organized according to the following principles:

- The development of an appropriate level of understanding of the legal, regulatory and procedural framework within which graduates of the program are expected to function.
- The provision of hands-on training with various communications systems similar to those used in the field are conducted in our campus lab.
- The development of the human relations and personal skills needed to effectively handle callers, relate to co-workers and supervisors, and manage on-the-job stress.
- The integration of learning through a wide variety of incident simulations, oral and written presentations, field trips, and practicums.

Components of the program focus on cultural and societal sensitivity and teamwork.

Student Profile

A desire to help people is an important qualification for public safety communicators but does not ensure success in this demanding career. Public safety communicators must have superior multi-tasking abilities, be able to simultaneously manipulate telephones and radios while thinking quickly and critically, and make necessary decisions with limited information. The communicators must have excellent listening skills, be assertive but not aggressive, be able to maintain emotional control and work well in a team setting.

Students must be prepared to work hard, actively participate in all facets of the program, show enthusiasm and commitment and be willing to accept constructive criticism to attain the skills necessary for employment. Ideally, applicants will have some experience in related fields such as victims' assistance and crisis management.

Admission Requirements

Step 1. Provide proof of high school graduation (or completion of GED) or equivalent. 73% on combined English 12 and Government Exam within last 5 years OR a score of 4 or higher on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index exam within the last 2 years OR completion of English 060. Achieve keyboarding speed of 20 wpm or higher. Pass a basic criminal record search.

Step 2. Participate in an interview.

These selection criteria are subject to change.

To receive an information package detailing the program, career prospects and admission process, please contact Andrew McKay at (250) 828-5120.

Costs

Costs for all applicants:

Application fee	\$25.00
Basic Category 4 Criminal Record Check	\$10 (varies)
Typing Test	\$10 (varies)
LPI exam	\$47

Additional costs for ADMITTED students ONLY:

Tuition	\$4,800
Student fees	\$300.00 (approx)
Background checks for Enhanced Reliability Security Clearance	\$ 250 (approx)
Textbooks (2 semesters)	\$ 600.00 (approx)

Course Requirements

Courses are kept up-to-date through instructors' professional development, through consultations with the program's advisory board and with the field generally, and through the procurement of appropriate equipment. Program curriculum is continually updated to industry needs.

September – December

PSCM 110	Call Processing
PSCM 112	Telecommunications
PSCM 114	Human Behaviour
PSCM 115	Legal and Regulatory Influences
ABTS 114	Keyboarding Accuracy and Speed Development

January – May

PSCM 126	Practicum
PSCM 130	Police Communications
PSCM 140	Emergency Planning
PSCM 141	Fire Communications
PSCM 150	Emergency Medical Communications

Graduation

Upon successful completion of this Program, students are awarded the Certificate in Public Safety Communications

Respiratory Therapy Diploma

Program Governance

Dean, Sciences

PRINS, LARRY, R.R.T. (Fanshawe), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Advanced R.R.T. (C.S.R.T.)

Chairperson

DALY, BRYAN, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Respiratory Therapy, Chairperson, Allied Health Programs

Program Coordinator

SHEETS, DAVID, R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Respiratory Therapy, Program Coordinator, & Respiratory Therapy, Anesthesia Assistant

Faculty

CHAN, JANINE, B.Sc., B.A. (Wash.), R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), C.A.E. (C.N.A.C.), Respiratory Therapy
DORVAL, TOM, R.R.T. (Algonquin), I.D. (V.C.C.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Respiratory Therapy
MATTHEWS, LES R., R.R.T. (Fanshawe), H.D.M. (C.H.A.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Gonzaga), Advanced R.R.T. (C.S.R.T.), Respiratory Therapy
MOSS, RANDY, R.R.T. (U.C.C.) Respiratory Therapy, International Project Coordinator
MUELLER, LINDA, R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), M.Ed., (S.F.U.), Respiratory Therapy
NOYES, HEATHER, R.R.T. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), B.H.S. (R.T.) (B.C.O.U.), Respiratory Therapy

Clinical Site Coordinators

LYNNE BEATON, R.R.T., B.C. Children's Hospital
CORRY GELLING, R.R.T., Greater Victoria Hospital Society
COLYA KAMINIARZ, R.R.T., Vancouver Hospital
RICK LASCELLE, R.R.T., B.A., Royal Columbian Hospital
SHANE BURSEY, R.R.T., Royal Inland Hospital
SCOTT VIGLIOTTI, R.R.T., St. Paul's Hospital
DUANE WONG, R.R.T., B.C. Children's Hospital
CORRIE IRWIN, R.R.T., BKin, Vancouver Hospital

Medical Advisors

Dr. J. MCCARTHY, Royal Columbian Hospital
Dr. D. KARPIAK, Royal Inland Hospital
Dr. J. RONCO, Vancouver Hospital
Dr. L. PORAYKO, Greater Victoria Hospital Society
Dr. J. SMYTH, B.C. Children's Hospital
Dr P. WILCOX, St Paul's Hospital

Introduction

Respiratory Therapy is an allied health discipline devoted to the scientific application of technology in order to assist in the diagnosis, treatment, management and care of patients with respiratory and associated disorders. Respiratory Therapists are important members of modern hospital medical teams.

Applicants should have a sound secondary school background in science and an interest in helping and caring for people. Students interested in pursuing a career in Respiratory Therapy must arrange a visit to a large hospital that has an active Respiratory Therapy Department. The Program Coordinator can assist applicants in arranging such a visit.

Program Description

TRU is the only educational institution in British Columbia to offer a program in Respiratory Therapy. The program is accredited by the Canadian Society of Respiratory Therapists. The program consists of two eight-month sessions of instruction at TRU followed by 47 weeks of clinical internship at accredited hospitals. Following successful completion of the program the graduate is awarded a University Diploma and is eligible to sit the National Certification Examination, for the professional qualification of R.R.T. (Registered Respiratory Therapist).

During the first two years of the program, students spend some time at the Royal Inland Hospital, Kamloops, observing clinical procedures. The clinical year begins in early June following the second University session and students spend time at various hospitals gaining exposure to all aspects of the duties of a Respiratory Therapist. Clinical year students will rotate between hospitals in the Interior, Lower Mainland and Vancouver Island. Applicants must be prepared to relocate as required. Specific rotations cannot be guaranteed.

Admission Requirements

A selective Admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program. Criteria for the selective process will be made available to applicants. Since there are a limited number of seats available in this program applications should be submitted early. It is important to complete all aspects of your application.

Minimum Criteria for Admission

1. Educational Requirements

- B.C. Grade 12 Graduation with a C+ minimum average or equivalent.
- B.C. Principles of Math 12* - C+ minimum grade, or MATH 060 & 061, or equivalent.
- B.C. Chemistry 12* - C+ minimum grade, or CHEM 060, or equivalent.
- B.C. Biology 12* - C+ minimum grade, BIOL 060, or equivalent.
- B.C. English 12 or equivalent - C+ minimum grade, ENGL 060 - C+ minimum grade, or CESL 053, 054 & 057 - C+ minimum grade, or Level 3 on LPI, or equivalent.
- B.C. Physics 11, PHYS 050, or equivalent - C+ minimum

*These credits must normally have been obtained within five years of application.

2. General Requirements

- Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status
- Completion of program orientation (proof of attendance required)
- Completion of "C" level CPR (Basic Rescuer)
- Successful medical upon acceptance
- Complete immunization schedule upon acceptance
- Criminal record check

3. General Requirements

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Citizenship or Landed Immigrant Status required if applicant not born in Canada.
- Verification of Program/Career Orientation.
- Proof of CPR completion.
- Proof of Criminal record check completed.

Medical forms are sent to applicants who are admitted to the program.

Application Procedure

Prospective students must submit an application to the program to be received no later than March 31, 2005. In the event of unfilled seats, applications will be accepted after the March 31, 2005 deadline. A selective admission process is used to determine admission to year one of the Respiratory Therapy Diploma Program. The application should include evidence of meeting all program prerequisites. Applicants will be notified by phone or in writing of their status at the end of April 2005. Note: acceptance is conditional based on receipt of final grades.

The application package can be obtained by contacting:

Sandee Mott, Admissions, Registrars Office
smott@tru.ca, 250-828-5037

The application information is described in more detail on our website: Respiratory Therapy Diploma (on page 173)

- The student will be urged to join the CSRT/CRBC early in the first year. The cost will be approximately \$650 for the 3-year student membership which includes gold pin, certificate and prepayment for the board exams.
- Students will be required to undergo immunization for Hepatitis B before entering the clinical year.

Promotion Policy

An overall grade of C and a minimum mark of 50% on the final exam is required for a passing grade in each Respiratory course, PHYS 157/167, BIOL 159/169 and CHEM 157. Since the 50% required on a final exams is already 10% below the overall mark required for a passing grade, there will be no leniency granted in cases where less than 50% is obtained on a final exam. Since the pass requirement for all science and RESP courses in the Respiratory Therapy Program is a minimum C, a grade of less than C is a failure in those courses. A student must successfully complete all courses in order to continue on to the next semester.

Students may be allowed to continue on a probationary basis if the student is granted academic probation. A student will be allowed to continue on in the program under academic probation when he/she attains a grade of C- in any one RESP or science course during a semester as long as a passing grade is achieved in all other courses in that semester. If a student fails to meet the pass mark in two or more courses during one semester they will fail, and be withdrawn from the program. Academic probation will not be granted two semesters in a row. If a student fails a course while on academic probation, they will not be granted probation and will be removed from the program.

Graduation from the three-year program requires that the student acquire an overall grade point average of 2.17. The graduate will receive a diploma in Respiratory Therapy. The diploma does not qualify the student to undertake employment as a registered respiratory therapist, but designates the student as a graduate therapist who is eligible to write the board examination.

Applicants should be aware that the Respiratory Therapy Program is academically rigorous with a heavier than average course load in all semesters. In order to be successful in the program, students must be willing to dedicate a significant amount of time to their studies.

Completion Requirement

Program completion is expected within 3 consecutive years following entry. At the discretion of the Program Coordinator, this may be extended to 4 consecutive years.

Advanced Placement

Students who have completed a science degree may apply for advanced placement into the second year of the program. This fast track option is available on a selective admission basis and requires the completion of some distance study courses prior to admission. Interested students may contact the Program Coordinator for individual counselling. For students entering first year, transfer credit for previous post-secondary education will be given when course transcripts are approved by the Program Coordinator.

Costs

- Tuition: See Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of Calendar
- Books and supplies: approximately \$1,000 in each of first and second years.
- Relocation: Students must be prepared to relocate to the lower mainland or Victoria for all or part of third year.
- \$16.50 lab/studio fee for courses shown with (L).

Failures and Repeats

Failing or withdrawing students should recognize that there is no guarantee of the opportunity to repeat courses. The ability to cater to requests to repeat courses will depend upon the number of spaces available after first time full-time students have been accommodated. Students must achieve a C or better in BIOL 159/169, CHEM 157, PHYS 157/167 and all RESP courses in order to pass these courses.

A student who fails a course(s) will be required to repeat the course(s) within one calendar year. A failed course can only be repeated in the semester in which it is offered in the following year. The laboratory component of the failed course must also be repeated, lab marks will be integrated within the course. Student must re-register for the course and pay the appropriate fees for any repeated courses.

A student who has previously failed a health-related program and who subsequently applies for admission to the same program or to another health-related program will be regarded as a repeating student, unless he/she can show cause for being treated as a new student.

In cases of program re-entry, the relevant department may require potential repeating students to challenge certain portions of courses in which they previously received credit, in order that the currency of practical skills can be assessed. All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion-time requirements.

A student who receives a failing grade in a course or fails to meet objectives related to professional responsibility, professional accountability or patient safety may be refused re-admission to the program, (or another health-related program) at the recommendation of the Program Coordinator and the approval of the Divisional Dean.

All potential repeating students are reminded that they are subject to program completion time requirements.

Course Requirements

First Year	
BIOL 159/169	Human Biology - Anatomy and Physiology (L)
CHEM 157	General Chemistry for Health Technologists (L)
ENGL 157/167	Communications English
MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics
PHYS 157/167	General Physics for Respiratory Therapists (L)
RESP 157	Introduction to Respiratory Therapy
RESP 158	Instrumentation for Respiratory Therapists (L)
RESP 168	Instrumentation for Respiratory Therapists 2 (L)
RESP 169	Cardiopulmonary Anatomy & Physiology
Second Year	
Note: All 3rd semester courses are prerequisite to 4th semester courses.	
3rd Semester	
RESP 250	Pathophysiology
RESP 251	Pharmacology
RESP 255	Mechanical Ventilation (L)
RESP 257	Blood Gas Analysis and Interpretation (L)

RESP 259	Patient Assessment (L)
4th Semester	
RESP 260	Respiratory Pathophysiology
RESP 262	Anaesthesia (L)
RESP 263	Neonatology (L)
RESP 268	Pulmonary Function (L)
RESP 270	Patient Care Procedures (L)
RESP 272	Professional Issues in Respiratory Care
Third Year	
RTCL 304	Neonatal and Pediatrics (Clinical)
RTCL 311	Level 1 Clinical (Rotation)
RTCL 312	Level 2 Clinical (Rotation)
RTCT 304	Clinical Theory: Neonatal and Pediatrics
RTCT 311	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)
RTCT 312	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2)

Clinical Practicum - 3rd Year

The clinical year is designed to allow the student to gain practical experience in all aspects of Respiratory Therapy. Upon completion of Level 1, June - December, the student will be expected to meet certain predetermined objectives in all rotations. Level 2, December - April, will be a further mastery of these same objectives.

The year can be divided into three main areas of practice:

1. Diagnostics, which will include blood gas analysis, pulmonary function, electrocardiography, stress testing, bronchoscopy.
2. Therapy, which will include medical surgical rotation, paediatrics and nursery, and Respiratory Therapy Department.

3. Critical Care, which will include adult and neonatal intensive care, operating room and anaesthesia, and coronary care.

Students must pass the theory course with an overall grade of 60% or better and a minimum mark of 50% on the final exam. Since the 50% required on a final exam is already 10% below the overall mark required for a passing grade, there will be no leniency granted in cases where less than 50% is obtained on a final exam. Students may be allowed to continue on a probationary basis if the student is granted academic probation.

The student will work the equivalent of 150 hours each month, and may be assigned shift work. Clinical training involves rotation between the accredited hospitals, and these rotations may be either:

- Interior - Vancouver or Vancouver - Interior
- Vancouver - Vancouver
- Vancouver - Victoria or Victoria - Vancouver

Third Year		
RTCL 304	Neonatal and Paediatrics Clinical	7 weeks
RTCL 311	Level 1 Clinical Rotation	22 weeks
RTCL 312	Level 2 Clinical Rotation	17 weeks
RTCT 304	Clinical Theory: Neonatal and Pediatrics	7 weeks
RTCT 311	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1)	June - October
RTCT 312	Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2)	November - April

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

School of Tourism

Dean, School of Tourism

TWYNAM, G. DAVID, B.P.E. (U.N.B.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Oregon)

Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM)

See the Bachelor Tourism Management Degree (BTM) (on page 115) section of the this calendar for more information.

Adventure Programs Department

- Adventure Diploma (on page 178)
- Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma (on page 182)
- Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) in Adventure Studies (on page 115)
- The Adventure Centre (on page 186)

Tourism Management Department

- Events and Conventions Management Diploma (on page 187)
- Resort and Hotel Management Diploma (on page 188)

- Sports Event Management Diploma (on page 189)
- Aboriginal Tourism Certificate (on page 190)

Culinary Arts Department

- Culinary Arts Training Certificate (on page 191)
- Culinary Arts Upgrading Certificate (on page 192)
- Retail Meat Processing Certificate (on page 192)
- Retail Meat Processing Apprenticeship

Program summary, admission requirements and course descriptions for each program area follow.

Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree in Adventure Studies

For further information about this program, please refer to the "Degree Programs" section of this calendar.

Adventure Programs Department

www.adventureprograms.ca (<http://www.adventureprograms.ca>)

Chair, Adventure Programs Department

CLOUTIER, ROSS, B.A. (Alta.), B.P.E., (Calg.), M.B.A. (U.S.C.),
Assistant Professor & Co-Chairperson, Adventure Programs

VALADE, GILLES, Dipl. Gen. Ins. (Vieux Montreal), Dipl. Adv. Tour., B.T.M. (U.C.C.), C.I.P. Ins.
(Inst. of Canada), Co-Chairperson, Adventure Programs
(250) 828-5221

Note: We recommend that students view the Adventure Programs Department website for complete program information. See www.adventureprograms.ca (<http://www.adventureprograms.ca>).

Coordinator, Adventure Diploma

VALADE, GILLES, Dipl. Gen. Ins. (Vieux Montreal), Dipl. Adv. Tour., B.T.M. (U.C.C.), C.I.P. Ins.
(Inst. of Canada), Co-Chairperson, Adventure Programs
(250) 828-5221

Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) in Adventure Studies

Rooted in state-of-the-art adventure management techniques, grounded in practice, and built on a foundation of real-life experience, the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) at TRU offers some of the most advanced training in adventure business management and international eco- and adventure tourism development while looking forward to how eco- and adventure tourism activities will be managed in the future.

For the past several years, students in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree program have been involved in adventure tourism development work in Patagonia, Chile. This is how education should be! The next trip will be in February and March, 2005.

Eco- and adventure tourism study areas are as follows:

- Adventure Management Major
- Adventure Tourism Business Management Minor
- Adventure Tourism International Development Minor
- Honours Degree in Adventure Tourism
- Concentration in Adventure Tourism
- Double Major in Entrepreneurship and Adventure Tourism Management

Co-op Option in the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM)

The Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree has a co-op option where students spend two work terms over the course of their degree working in a paid, co-op work placement. Students declare their interest in co-op after arriving at TRU. A Tourism Co-op Placement Coordinator, who approaches employers on behalf of interested students, finds the specific type of work experience the student wishes to pursue.

Program Introduction

The Adventure Programs Department offers three distinct adventure training programs:

1. Adventure Diploma with 4 specializations
 - Guiding
 - International Guiding & Business Development
 - Outdoor Education
 - Entrepreneurship & Business Development
2. Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma (ACMG)
3. Bachelor of Tourism Management in Adventure Studies (see Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) Program elsewhere in this calendar)

All of the programs offered provide opportunities for applicants with advanced outdoor skills to pursue the qualifications required for employment in the eco- and adventure tourism industry.

The Adventure Programs Department at Thompson Rivers University in Kamloops, British Columbia, operates the most extensive and the highest quality guide and adventure tourism management training in the world.

To meet the demands of the rapidly expanding adventure tourism industry, training at TRU gives students the opportunity to fulfill the highest expectations of qualification, certification, and professionalism demanded across the industry. The object of the Adventure Programs Department is to train students in interpersonal, hospitality, technical, and organizational skills as well as in guiding adventure sports, owning and operating a small business, and leading trips and expeditions.

Students can take advantage of the opportunity to obtain certification through numerous provincial and national adventure associations, and through the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG). Some combination of these skills and certifications is necessary to secure long-term employment and careers in the adventure industry.

The employment prospects for graduates and students in the Adventure Programs Department are excellent provincially, nationally, and internationally. Each year, dozens of job postings for students are received in the program office, and many companies have realized the benefits of hiring exclusively from TRU adventure program students.

The adventure programs offered at TRU are designed for individuals who are:

- Seeking employment as guides, outdoor educators, entrepreneurs, or business managers in the adventure tourism industry
- Seeking additional, formalized training and certification in the adventure tourism industry
- Looking for career and lifestyle changes in the field of recreation or tourism

Activity courses in the Adventure Diploma travel extensively throughout Alberta, British Columbia, and the western United States. Students in the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma get to know Canada's spectacular, rugged western mountain ranges. Since 2003, Bachelor of Tourism Management in Adventure Studies degree students have spent part of one semester in Chile engaging in adventure tourism development projects.

The Adventure Programs Department at TRU offers adventure training programs that are useful to both employers and future employees in a field that is exciting, expanding, and rewarding.

Adventure Tourism

Adventure Tourism may be defined as a leisure activity that takes place in an unusual, exotic, remote, or wilderness destination and tends to be associated with high levels of involvement and activity by the participants, most of it outdoors. Adventure travellers are explorers of both an outer world, especially the unspoiled, exotic parts of our planet and an inner world of personal challenge, self perception and self mastery.

Adventure tourism is currently one of the fastest growing segments of the tourism industry in British Columbia. Historically, individuals drawn to work within the various adventure travel activities have done so because of a primary interest in an outdoor, travel-oriented lifestyle. Increasingly, these individuals are confronting the need for skills such as good marketing and business practices to stay employed and competitive within the field.

Most of the past and present adventure tourism businesses have been started by these "lifestyle" operators, and we are just now seeing tourism development investors beginning to actively seek out viable operations within adventure travel tourism. This trend will in turn create new issues to address in the integration of operator and investor.

The Adventure Diploma

The Adventure Diploma is intended for applicants who have extensive outdoor experience. It is not a general outdoor recreation or entry level program.

Successful applicants will have:

- formal skills training and competency in at least one adventure sport
- outdoor, wilderness trip experience over at least a three-year period
- knowledge of employment opportunities within the adventure industry
- leadership experience
- a high level of desire to succeed within the program

The TRU Adventure Diploma program focuses on activities such as:

backpacking	mountaineering	sailing
canoeing	natural history	scuba diving
cross country skiing	nature observation	sea kayaking
heli-hiking	river rafting	ski touring
heli-skiing	rock climbing	snowboarding
hiking	ice climbing	whitewater kayaking

Certifications in the Adventure Diploma

In addition to receiving a TRU diploma, students will receive a number industry certificates depending upon their course selection:

- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Assistant Alpine Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Alpine Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Assistant Ski Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Ski Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Assistant Rock Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Rock Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Hiking Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Backpacking Guide
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Climbing Gym Instructor Level I
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Climbing Gym Instructor Level II
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Climbing Gym Instructor Level III
- Association of Canadian Mountain Guides/TRU: Backpacking Guide
- Association of Canadian Sea kayaking Guides: Assistant Guide
- British Columbia River Rafting Guide License - Oar
- British Columbia River Rafting Guide License - Paddle
- British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program: Rope Rescue Team Leader
- British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program: Rope Rescue Team Member
- British Columbia Provincial Emergency Program: Search and Rescue Management
- Canadian Recreational Canoe Association: Trip Instructor
- Canadian Recreational Canoe Association: Lakewater Canoe Instructor

- Canadian Recreational Canoe Association: Moving Water Instructor
- Canadian Avalanche Association: Safety for Ski Operations I
- Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance: Level I Instructor
- Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors: Telemark Instructor Level I
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Master Diver
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Open Water
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Advanced Open Water
- National Association of Scuba Diving: Dive Supervisor
- Rescue Canada: Swiftwater Rescue Technician
- Rescue Canada: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist
- Rescue Canada: Swiftwater Rescue Instructor
- Sea Kayak Guides Alliance of British Columbia: Assistant Instructor
- Whitewater Kayak Association of British Columbia: Basic River Instructor
- Whitewater Kayak Association of British Columbia: River Instructor
- Whitewater Kayak Association of British Columbia: Advanced River Instructor
- Wilderness Medical Associates: Wilderness First Responder

Note: Additional adventure industry association certifications will continue to be added. See also the course description for ADVG 269.

Approximately one-third of students accepted into the Adventure Diploma have completed a previous diploma or degree, and another third have attended a three-month mountain skills semester or other college adventure tourism program.

Thirty students selected from applicants across Canada, along with a limited number of international students, are accepted each September. The average age of students in the program is approximately 24 years, with an age range of 19 to over 40 years old.

Applying To The Adventure Diploma

Prospective students must apply to TRU Admissions for entry to the university and to the Adventure Programs Department for entry to the Adventure Diploma. The General Information section of the TRU Calendar provides a general statement of admission policies at TRU.

Prospective Adventure Diploma students are required to attend an orientation session. These are held annually in Kamloops, Vancouver, Canmore, Calgary, Toronto, and Montreal. Orientation sessions may be held in other locations. Please consult the website at www.adventureprograms.ca (http://www.adventureprograms.ca) for up-to-date scheduling. Orientations may also be arranged "on demand;" please contact the Department Secretary if this is of interest.

For further inquiries about admission to the Adventure Diploma or to register for a program orientation session, please contact the Department Secretary <mailto:gvalade@cariboo.bc.ca>.

Application Deadline

Applications are accepted throughout the year until the program is full. You should try to submit your application by March 1. at the latest, for the following September start date.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must:

- be at least 19 years of age
- attend a program orientation session in person or by telephone

- complete the Adventure Diploma Information Form available on the website or from the department office

Educational Requirements

- BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
- BC Math 11 or Math 051 or equivalent with a minimum C+ grade
- BC English 12 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade (within the last 5 years) or completion of English 050 with a B minimum grade or Level 3 on the Composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI) within the last 2 years

Activity Requirements

Students considering applying to the Adventure Diploma in the Adventure Programs Department of TRU are expected to have extensive training and experience in at least one adventure sport.

The list below is a *suggested* standard that defines what "extensive experience" may mean for each sport.

Rock Climbing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ability to lead traditional climbs to 5.7-5.8 • Ability to lead sport climbs to 5.9 • Multi-pitch climbing experience
Alpine Climbing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General mountaineering experience including • Alpine rock climbs • Glacier travel • Ice climbs • Mixed snow/ice/rock routes • Alpine summits
Backcountry Skiing (Or Split-Board Touring Ability)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advanced alpine or telemark skiing ability • Overnight tours in glaciated terrain • Ski tours in glaciated terrain (not hut-based) • Ski tours in glaciated terrain (hut-based) • Experience in variety of snowpack climates • Recorded snowpack experience
Whitewater Kayaking Or Canoeing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Paddling ability on Class 3 rivers • Flatwater tripping • Paddling experience on variety of rivers
Sea Kayaking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extended trips • Open coast and surf experience

Documentation Required (Forms available at orientations, on the website, or from the department office)

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational records
- Verification of attendance at a program Orientation session (this will be forwarded to TRU Admissions by the Adventure Programs Department)
- A completed Adventure Programs Information Form
- A completed Medical Examination Form after being accepted to the program
- A signed Waiver, Assumption of Risk and Indemnifying Release Form sent to you by the Adventure Programs Department after being accepted to the program

- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results (if necessary)

Language Proficiency Index (LPI)

The LPI Test score is valid for admission only if it has been written **within the last 2 years**. If your test was written over 2 years ago you **must** re-write.

Information/registration pamphlets can be picked up at the TRU Assessment Centre, Room OM 1762 or by contacting (250) 828-5470. The fee is \$43.00. It is **your** responsibility to supply a copy of Language Proficiency results to Admissions.

Application Procedure

For applying to TRU, Admissions encourages applicants to submit an Application for Admission form and related documentation as soon as each of the requirements is completed. These will be kept on file until all documentation has been received. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:

- A completed **Application for Admission Form**
- An official copy of the applicant's interim or final grades
- A fee of \$25.00 for first-time registrants to TRU

Program Orientation Sessions

Program orientation sessions provide valuable information about programs, courses, entrance requirements, and admission procedures and allow prospective students to have pertinent questions answered. Orientations are held at various locations throughout Canada from October to April of each year. Applications to the Adventure Diploma will **NOT** be accepted without having attended an orientation. In special circumstances, telephone orientations may be arranged. Please consult the website for current dates and locations and contact the department secretary to register.

Admissions Interview

After reviewing the applications, selected individuals may be asked to attend an interview with faculty of the Adventure Diploma to help determine the applicant's readiness for admission. Admission interviews may be conducted at TRU or by video conferencing.

Exemptions

Exemptions to the admission requirements may be granted by the Chairperson of the Adventure Programs after an interview has taken place with the applicant.

Registration and Payment of Fees

Written notice is given by TRU Admissions to applicants who have been accepted into the Adventure Diploma. A commitment fee is required by June 1st in order to secure a place in the program.

Medical Examination

As this program is physically demanding, applicants must arrive in good physical condition suitable for participating in strenuous outdoor activities. A complete Medical Examination Form is required; the form will be forwarded to applicants from the department office upon acceptance to the program. Students must possess medical coverage and will be required to have additional coverage for any course held in countries other than Canada.

Assumption of Risk Release

Due to the varying levels of risk associated with adventure travel and outdoor activities, participants will be required to sign the Adventure Programs Department's Waiver, Assumption of Risk, and Indemnifying Release Form. Participants may want to seek legal advice regarding their signing of this form.

Clothing and Equipment

Students must provide their personal clothing and equipment. The Adventure Programs Department manages an equipment bay with rock climbing, sea kayaking, whitewater kayaking, rafting, skiing, avalanche, mountaineering, rescue, and camping equipment. Adventure Diploma students have access to this extensive equipment resource.

Fees

Due to the advanced levels of courses offered, the high instructor-student ratios, and the costs associated with operating a program of superior quality, tuition and activity fees for the program average \$7,000 - \$9,500 per year. This will vary somewhat with course selection and provincial post-secondary tuition policy. These fees are highly subsidized by funding from the B.C. Ministry of Advanced Education.

Included in the costs are TRU tuition, national and provincial association exams and certifications
<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/tourism/advpgms/certification.htm>, backcountry hut and lodge accommodation, helicopter rental, equipment use
<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/tourism/advpgms/clothing%20&%20equipment.htm>, course transportation, and campsite fees.

Student loans are available for this program. Students must apply to the student loan organization in their province of residence.

Additional Costs

Students will incur additional costs for food and living expenses while in Kamloops and on course trips, purchasing or renting personal equipment, and purchasing textbooks and maps. There may also be additional costs on the self-directed expeditions.

Additional costs include:

- Personal expenses
- Avalanche kit (approximately \$100)
- Self-incurred expedition costs
- Building Levy
- Trip food
- Student Equipment (clothing, etc.)
- Student Association Fees
- Student Activity Fee

Accommodation

As well as the need for residential housing during the classroom component of this program, students may be required to provide their own accommodation for some activity courses. This may include tent, hostel, and backcountry hut and lodge accommodation. These extra costs have been calculated into the overall tuition fees, but students should expect extra expenses.

Transportation

As well as the need for transportation to the starting points for all activity courses, helicopter transportation is required a number of times during this program. This has been included in the overall course fees.

Equipment

Students will be responsible for all personal clothing and equipment through either purchase or rental. This includes clothing, backpack, backcountry skis, skins, climbing harness, sleeping bag, boots, etc. Provided as group equipment are: stoves, avalanche transceivers, climbing equipment, canoe and kayak equipment, and tents.

Texts

Students will be responsible for purchasing approximately \$200-\$300 of texts each year.

Self-Directed Expeditions

Students will be responsible for some costs incurred during the spring self-directed expeditions. Expeditions can be provincial, national, or international in nature depending upon the request of the student. Only the first year expedition is a required course. A second expedition may be selected as an elective in the final year.

International Students

The Adventure Diploma is open to international students. An applicant to TRU who is not a Canadian citizen or landed immigrant is considered an international student.

International students must apply to TRU International Student Admissions and to the Adventure Diploma. Admission to TRU is done by International Student Admissions, but the selection of students to the Adventure Diploma is done by Adventure Programs Department faculty.

General information on applying to attend TRU as an international student may be found elsewhere in the current Calendar. Please contact Tracy Barth at International Student Admissions at tbarth@cariboo.bc.ca or (250) 371-5776 with specific questions about international student applications to TRU.

Please contact the adventure programs office at adventure@cariboo.bc.ca or (250) 828-5221 to apply to the Adventure Diploma and consult the adventure programs website for more international student admissions information.

International Student Fees

Please read the information about fees in the International Students
<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/tourism/advpgms/international%20students.htm> page and contact the Adventure Programs office at adventure@cariboo.bc.ca or (250) 828-5221. Fees are based on \$6000 per semester for tuition + \$255 general fees + activity fees, depending on the courses selected.

Program design

Adventure diploma specializations

The Adventure Diploma offered at TRU is fine-tuned to give students a unique career advantage. By selecting a stream of study in one of four specializations, students will receive training to meet the demands and needs of the adventure industry in tourism and outdoor education.

Four specializations are offered:

1. Guiding
2. Outdoor education
3. International guiding & business development
4. Entrepreneurship & business development

The Adventure Diploma will be awarded upon completion of 68 credits comprised of

- required core courses for all specializations (42 credits)
- courses unique to the specialization (at least 9 credits)
- completion of electives (17 credits)

Students may take more activity courses than required as their schedule permits.

Graduates of the Adventure Diploma may pursue further studies in adventure tourism, entrepreneurship, or tourism management by transferring credit into the third year of the Bachelor of Tourism Management program.

Students intending to enter the Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree should communicate with Mr. Rob Hood, the Degree Program Advisor <mailto:rhood@cariboo.bc.ca>, at rhood@cariboo.bc.ca <mailto:rhood@cariboo.bc.ca> in order to select courses that will provide a smooth transfer to the Degree. Some careful course selection is desirable.

1. Adventure Diploma Specialization in Guiding

Guides are the backbone of the adventure tourism industry. Employers need competent, qualified guides who can provide adequate care and safety for their clients. Many growing companies in the adventure tourism industry are looking for employees who are qualified in adventure sport activities and who possess effective interpersonal, hospitality, and organizational and business skills. The reality is that such guides are still hard to find!

Guiding specialization students in the Adventure Diploma can become qualified, competent, and employable in a broad spectrum of the adventure industry as employees, contract guides, trip leaders, or business owners.

Specialization in GUIDING

42 core credits

+

26 elective credits chosen from ADVG activity courses

2. Adventure Diploma Specialization in Outdoor Education

The need for competent, qualified, professionally trained skills specialists is growing as adventure activities are increasingly being programmed in primary and secondary schools. Planning and designing successful outdoor education experiences depends on a thorough understanding of outdoor education philosophy, curriculum development, and instructional delivery.

The Outdoor Education Specialization will train students aspiring to work as outdoor education leaders, teachers, or guides.

While becoming qualified in a selection of adventure activities, students will study contemporary outdoor education design, pedagogy, legal requirements, and risk management in order to succeed as professionals in the outdoor education industry.

Specialization in OUTDOOR EDUCATION

42 core credits

+

9 required specialization credits

ADVG 216-3 Outdoor Education Planning and Design

ADVG 217-3 Outdoor Education Pedagogy

ADVG 218-3 Outdoor Education & the Law

+

17 elective credits chosen from ADVG activity courses

3. Adventure Diploma Specialization in International Guiding and Business Development

Global travel and tourism is impacting communities and resources around the world. Guides and business developers in foreign countries face a range of complexities beyond those present in North America: land and risk management issues, logistical complexities, cultural and language complications, legal concerns, political and country risks, the practicalities of joint ventures, foreign business ownership, and more.

The Specialization in International Guiding and Business Development trains students who aspire to work in the international adventure tourism industry as employees, contract guides, trip leaders, or business owners.

Specialization in INTERNATIONAL GUIDING AND BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

42 core credits

+

9 required specialization credits

ADVG 214-3 International Adventure Tourism Business

ADVG 215-3 International Guiding

ADVG 283-3 Expedition Planning and Leadership

+

17 elective credits chosen from ADVG field courses

4. Adventure Diploma Specialization in Entrepreneurship and Business Development

In today's competitive business world, it takes more than just technical competence in adventure sports to succeed in the adventure tourism industry. Business management skills, entrepreneurial expertise, and visionary thinking for business development are needed as part of the working skill set.

The Entrepreneurship and Business Development Specialization will help students succeed as professional business developers or entrepreneurs in the adventure tourism industry.

This specialization offers the most transferable credit into the Bachelor of Tourism Management program for students wishing to pursue further studies.

Specialization in ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

42 core credits

+

9 credits chosen from

ENG 151, 161, 110, 111, 162, 181, 192, or equivalent English

MATH 110 or equivalent Mathematics

MATH 120 or BUEC 232 or equivalent Statistics

ACCT 101, BBUS 221, BBUS 254 or equivalent Accounting

ECON 190, ECON 195 or equivalent Economics

+

17 elective credits chosen from ADVG activity courses

ADVENTURE DIPLOMA

Year One Required Core Courses

Course	Course Title	Credits
ADVG 101	The Adventure Tourism Industry	3
ADVG 102	Wilderness Travel Theory	1
ADVG 105	Guiding Leadership 1	2
ADVG 110	Natural History	2
ADVG 111	Emergency Situation, Search & Rescue Management	2
ADVG 112	Food Preparation	1
ADVG 150	Wilderness Travel (Field Trip)	2
ADVG 180	Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry	2
ADVG 190	Expedition 1	2
ADVG 195	Work Experience Practicum	1
ADVG 203	Advanced Wilderness First Aid	3

Total Year One Required Core Credits		21
Year One Elective Activity Courses		
Students must choose one from each activity category + one additional ADVG activity course (minimum of 12 activity credits)		
ADVG 151	Flatwater Instructor or	2
ADVG 264	Sea Kayaking 1	2
ADVG 153	Kayak 1, or	2
ADVG 249	Kayak 2	2
ADVG 155	Skiing 1, or	2
ADVG 245	Alpine Ski Instructor 1, or	2
ADVG 255	Telemark Instructor	2
ADVG 157	Rock Climbing 1, or	2
ADVG 280	Rock Climbing 2	2
ADVG 156	Ski Tour 1, or	2
ADVG 158	Mountaineering 1, or	2
ADVG 281	Mountaineering 2	2
At least 2 additional activity credits		2
Total Elective Activity Course Credits		12
Total First Year Course Credits		33
Adventure Diploma		
Additional Year Two Electives		
(may be desirable choices to meet second year prerequisites)		
ADVG 159	Avalanche 1	2
ADVG 160	SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician	2
ADVG 266	Rafting 1	2
ADVG 275	Rafting 2	2
Year Two Required Core Courses		
TMGT 115	Marketing and Customer Service	3
ADVG 110	Natural History	3
ADVG 202	The Cultural Environment	3
ADVG 204	The Business of Adventure	3
ADVG 206	Legal Liability and Risk Management	3
ADVG 285	Instructional Skills Workshop	3
Total Required Course Credits		18
Adventure Diploma		
Complete List of Elective Activity & Specialization Courses		
ADVG 151	Flatwater Instructor	2
ADVG 153	Kayak 1	2
ADVG 155	Skiing 1	2
ADVG 156	Ski Tour 1	2
ADVG 157	Rock Climbing 1	2
ADVG 158	Mountaineering 1	2
ADVG 159	Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1	2
ADVG 160	SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician	2
ADVG 205	Guiding Leadership 2	3
ADVG 214	International Adventure Tourism Business	3
ADVG 215	International Guiding	3
ADVG 216	Outdoor Education Planning and Design	3
ADVG 217	Outdoor Education Pedagogy	3

ADVG 218	Outdoor Education and the Law	3
ADVG 243	Day Hiking Guide	2
ADVG 244	Backpacking Guide	2
ADVG 245	Alpine Ski Instructor 1	2
ADVG 246	Swiftwater Rope Rescue	2
ADVG 249	Kayak 2	2
ADVG 251	Moving Water Canoe Instructor	2
ADVG 252	Canoe Tripping Instructor	2
ADVG 253	Kayak 3	2
ADVG 254	Kayak 4	2
ADVG 255	Telemark Instructor	2
ADVG 256	Nordic Ski Instructor 1	2
ADVG 257	Ski Tour 2	2
ADVG 258	Guide Training Skiing - Touring	3
ADVG 259	Guide Training - Rock	2
ADVG 260	Guide Training - Alpine	3
ADVG 261	Assistant Rock Guide	3
ADVG 262	Rope Rescue	2
ADVG 263	Rope Rescue Team Leader	2
ADVG 264	Sea Kayaking 1	2
ADVG 265	Sea Kayaking 2	2
ADVG 266	River Rafting 1	2
ADVG 267	Natural History 2	2
ADVG 268	Natural History 3	2
ADVG 269	Elective Activity	2
ADVG 270	Open Water Diver	2
ADVG 271	Advanced/Master Diver	2
ADVG 272	Dive Supervisor	2
ADVG 273	SRT 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist	2
ADVG 274	Swiftwater Rescue Instructor	2
ADVG 275	River Rafting 2	2
ADVG 276	Ice Climbing	2
ADVG 277	Mountain Photography	2
ADVG 279	Ski Tour 3	3
ADVG 280	Rock Climbing 2	3
ADVG 281	Mountaineering 2	3
ADVG 282	Assistant Ski Guide	3
ADVG 283	Expedition Planning and Leadership	3
ADVG 284	Sail Cruising 1	2
ADVG 290	Expedition 2	2

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma

In 1996, TRU began to assist the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) with delivering the Canadian Mountain Guide Training and Certification program, a collaboration that has resulted in the evolution of the original ACMG program into the unique Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma at TRU.

The Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide (CMSG) Diploma is a 60-credit program with activity, theory, elective and work experience courses. Most participants will attend on a part-time basis, completing the Diploma in a four- to five-year period.

Students will have the opportunity to pursue certification to the standards of the Association of Canadian Mountain Guides (ACMG) and be recognized by the International Federation of Mountain Guide Associations (IMFGA). IMFGA mountain guides attain the highest level of mountain training and certification in the world and are recognized in 19 countries worldwide.

In response to the trend in the adventure industry towards guides specializing in one particular discipline, three independent specializations are offered at TRU, beginning in the winter of 2005:

1. Alpine Guide
2. Ski Guide
3. Mountain Guide

Each specialization has pre-requisites and entry requirements with activity, theory, and elective courses leading to certification.

Terrain limited qualifications will be attained upon completion of selected courses in each of the following guiding disciplines:

- Assistant Rock Guide
- Rock Guide
- Assistant Ski Guide
- Ski Guide
- Assistant Alpine Guide
- Alpine Guide
- Mountain Guide

Note:

The following certifications may be taken separate from, or as part of, the Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma:

- Day Hiking Guide
- Backpacking Guide
- Climbing Gym Instructor I, II, or III

Contact the Adventure Programs Department for information about taking these courses separate from the Diploma.

CMSG Diploma graduates will be able to:

- demonstrate credibility and employability in the guiding industry
- provide a high level of professional guiding services to clientele
- pursue certification as guides to ACMG standards
- transfer academic credit to other TRU diploma and degree programs including the Bachelor of Tourism Management degree

Graduates of the CMSG Diploma may pursue further studies in adventure tourism, entrepreneurship, or tourism management by transferring credit into the third year of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree. Students intending to enter the BTM degree should communicate with Mr. Rob Hood, the BTM degree Program Advisor mailto:rhoo@cariboo.bc.ca, at rhoo@cariboo.bc.ca mailto:rhoo@cariboo.bc.ca in order to select courses that will provide a smooth transfer to the degree.

Local and worldwide employment opportunities are extremely good in an industry that has a chronic shortage of fully qualified mountain guides. In British Columbia, alpine guides, ski guides and mountain guides are in high demand and short supply, particularly in the ski guiding industry.

The CMSG Diploma is taught by ACMG guiding professionals with years of experience, active in their personal and client-based adventure pursuits. Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma is highly selective, and applicants need to have prior, extensive outdoor skills and experience.

Program Description

The CMSG Diploma is awarded upon completion of

- required core courses
- courses unique to the chosen specialization
- a selection of electives

The three specializations are:

1. Alpine Guide
2. Ski Guide
3. Mountain Guide

Alpine Guide

Alpine Guides specialize in alpine, rock, and waterfall ice climbing terrain.

Completing this specialization is a necessary prerequisite to entering the Mountain Guide stream, which can lead to full guide status as a member of the ACMG and the IMFGA.

ALPINE GUIDE Specialization

CMSG Diploma Required Core Courses: 24 credits

Alpine Guide Courses: 42 credits

Elective Courses: 18 credits

Ski Guide

The ski industry, the most important guiding industry in British Columbia, is the primary employer of ski and mountain guides in British Columbia. The incentives and opportunities found in this specialization will enhance the training of guides for this industry and enable graduates to meet the needs of industry, provide a higher level of service to clientele, and be more employable.

SKI GUIDE Specialization

CMSG Diploma Required Core Courses: 24 credits

Ski Guide Courses: 45 credits

Elective Courses: 15 credits

Mountain Guide

The Mountain Guide specialization provides graduates with the skills and techniques necessary to carry out any mountain guiding activities in any terrain. To become a mountain guide students must complete the requirements for both the alpine and ski guide specializations.

MOUNTAIN GUIDE Specialization

CMSG Diploma Required Core Courses: 24 credits

Mountain Guide Courses: 50 credits

Elective Courses: 10 credits

Canadian Mountain And Ski Guide Diploma		
Alpine Guide Specialization Required Core Courses		
Course	Course Title	Credits
ADVG 203	Advanced Wilderness First Aid	3
ADVG 259	Guide Training - Rock	2
ADVG 261	Assistant Rock Guide	3
ADVG 159	Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1	2
ADVG 231	Guide Training - Ice	2

ADVG 260	Guide Training - Alpine	2
ADVG 288	Assistant Alpine Guide	3
ADVG 291	Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 2	3
ADVG 297 or ADVG 235	Work Experience - Rock or Work Experience - Ice	1
ADVG 289	Alpine Guide	3
Total Required Core Course Credits		24

**Alpine Guide Specialization
Additional Required Courses**

Course	Course Title	Credits
ACCT 100	Financial Accounting	3
ADVG 180	Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry	3
ADVG 201	The Wilderness Environment	3
ADVG 206	Legal Liability and Risk Management	3
ADVG 285	Instructional Skills Workshop	3
ADVG 292	Rescue Applications & Leadership	2
Total Additional Required Course Credits		17
In addition to the above, students are required to take 18 elective credits.		18

**Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma
Ski Guide Specialization**

Required Core Courses

Course	Course Title	Credits
ADVG 203	Advanced Wilderness First Aid	3
ADVG 159	Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1	2
ADVG 223	Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized	2
ADVG 258	Guide Training Skiing - Touring	2
ADVG 282	Assistant Ski Guide	3
ADVG 296	Work Experience - Ski Touring	1
ADVG 236	Work Experience - Mechanized Skiing	1
ADVG 291	Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 2	3
ADVG 286	Ski Guide	3
Total Required Core Course Credits		21

**Ski Guide Specialization
Additional Required Courses**

Course	Course Title	Credits
ACCT 100	Financial Accounting	3
ADVG 180	Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry	3
ADVG 201	The Wilderness Environment	3
ADVG 206	Legal Liability and Risk Management	3
ADVG 233	Alpine Ski Instructor II	2
ADVG 285	Instructional Skills Workshop	3
ADVG 230 or ADVG 292	Ski Guiding Operations or Expedition 2	3 2
ADVG 234 or ADVG 228 or ADVG 229 or ADVG 255	Powder Performance or Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 or Snowboard Instructor Level 2 or Telemark Instructor	2

GERM 111 or FREN 100 or SPAN 111 or JAPA 111	Introductory German 1 Introductory French 1 Introductory Spanish 1 Introductory Japanese 1	3
Total Additional Required Core Course Credits		21
In addition to the above, students are required to take 15 elective credits.		15

CANADIAN MOUNTAIN AND SKI GUIDE DIPLOMA

Mountain Guide Specialization

Alpine Guide Core+ Ski Guide Core + Additional Required Courses

Course	Course Title	Credits
To complete the Mountain Guide Specialization, a student must have taken the required core courses from both the Alpine and Ski Guide Specializations + the following courses + 10 additional elective credits.		
ACCT 100	Financial Accounting	3
ADVG 180	Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism Industry	3
ADVG 201	The Wilderness Environment	3
ADVG 206	Legal Liability and Risk Management	3
ADVG 285	Instructional Skills Workshop	3
Total Additional Required Credits		15
In addition to the above, students are required to take 10 elective credits.		10

CANADIAN MOUNTAIN AND SKI GUIDE DIPLOMA

Complete List of Elective Theory Courses

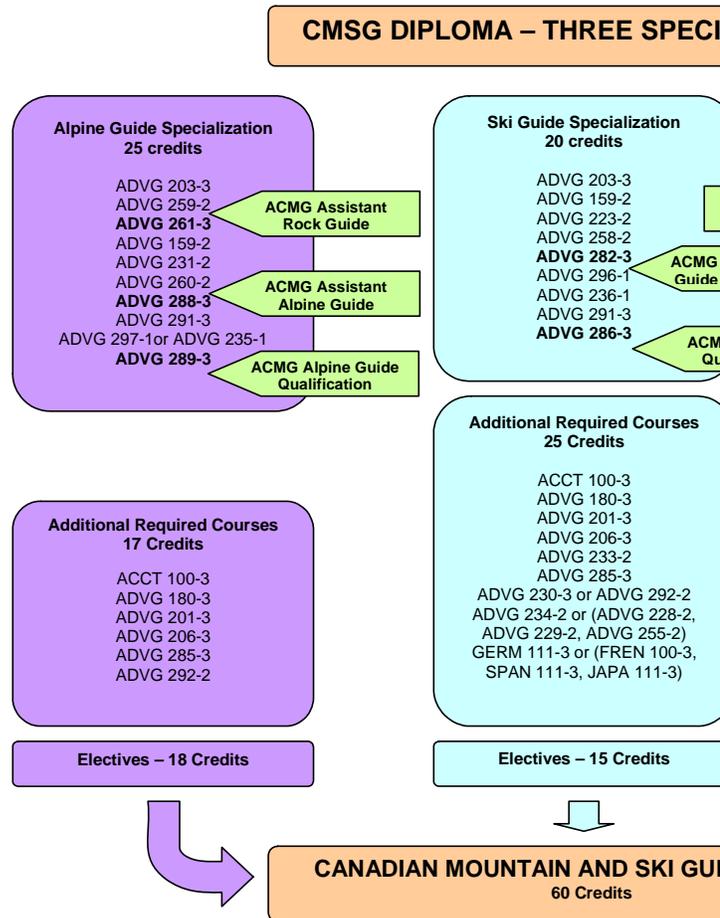
ADVG 111	Emergency Situation, Search & Rescue Management	2
ADVG 112	Food Preparation	1
ADVG 119	Standard Interpretative Guide Course	1
ADVG 202	The Cultural Environment	2
ADVG 204	The Business of Adventure Tourism	3
ADVG 205	Guiding Leadership	3
ADVG 214	International Adventure Tourism Business	3
ADVG 215	International Guiding	3
ADVG 216	Outdoor Education Planning and Design	3
ADVG 217	Outdoor Education Pedagogy	3
ADVG 218	Outdoor Education and the Law	3
ADVG 219	Professional Interpretative Guide Course	2
ADVG 230	Ski Guiding Operations	3
ADVG 241	Weather and Climate for Guides	3
ADVG 277	Mountain Photography	2
ADVG 283	Expedition Planning and Leadership	3
FREN 100	Introductory French 1	3
GERM 111	Introductory German 1	3
JAPA 111	Introductory Japanese 1	3
SPAN 111	Introductory Spanish 1	3
TMGT 115	Marketing and Customer Service	3

Canadian Mountain And Ski Guide Diploma

Complete List of Elective Activity Courses

ADVG 200	Climbing Gym Instructor 1	1
ADVG 221	Climbing Gym Instructor 2	1
ADVG 222	Climbing Gym Instructor 3	1
ADVG 223	Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized	2
ADVG 229	Snowboard Instructor	2
ADVG 231	Guide Training - Ice	2
ADVG 233	Alpine Ski Instructor 2	2
ADVG 234	Powder Performance	2
ADVG 243	Day Hiking Guide	2
ADVG 244	Backpacking Guide	2
ADVG 255	Telemark Instructor	2
ADVG 258	Guide Training Skiing - Touring	2
ADVG 259	Guide Training - Rock	2
ADVG 260	Guide Training - Alpine	2
ADVG 261	Assistant Rock Guide	3
ADVG 262	Rope Rescue	2
ADVG 263	Rope Rescue Team Leader	2
ADVG 269	Elective Activity	2
ADVG 282	Assistant Ski Guide	3
ADVG 286	Ski Guide	3
ADVG 287	Rock Guide	3
ADVG 288	Assistant Alpine Guide	3
ADVG 289	Alpine Guide	3
ADVG 292	Rescue Applications and Leadership	2

Diploma Layout



Applying To The Canadian Mountain And Ski Guide Diploma

- The Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide (CMSG) Diploma is intended for applicants who have extensive mountain recreation experience. It is not a general outdoor recreation or entry level program.
- Application is on a course by course basis. The entry points to the Canadian Mountain & Ski Guide Diploma are AVDG 259 Guide Training-Rock, or AVDG 223 Guide Training Skiing-Mechanized. When an applicant is accepted into one of these two courses they are automatically registered in the CMSG Diploma. Students may terminate their studies at any assistant or full guide certification point, or continue on to complete the diploma.
- Please contact the Adventure Programs Department for an application package and explanation of the application process. You may telephone the Department Secretary at (250) 828-5221 or email adventure@cariboo.bc.ca <mailto:adventure@cariboo.bc.ca>.

Application Deadline

Applications are accepted throughout the year on a course by course basis until a specific course is full. Contact the Adventure Programs Department office for an application package.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must

- be at least 19 years of age

- meet the educational requirements and the activity requirements for one of the specializations (Ski or Alpine)

Applications to the program will be accepted after review by the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma Coordinator.

Educational Requirements

- BC Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
- BC Math 11 or Math 051 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade
- BC English 12 or equivalent with a C+ minimum grade (within the last 5 years) or completion of English 050 with a B minimum grade or Level 3 on the Composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI) within the last 2 years

Activity Requirements

Students must meet the entry requirements for at least one of the following Ski Guide or Alpine Guide specializations.

Alpine Guide (Note: these are the prerequisites for ADVG 259 Guide Training-Rock, which is the entry point to the Alpine Guide specialization):

- 15 short routes (1-3 pitches) in the past year requiring protection placement to a minimum standard of 5.10c.
- 15 sport climbs (fixed protection) slashed in the past year. Minimum 5.10d.
- Significant red points in the past year that indicate your top climbing standard
- 15 moderate length multi-pitch routes requiring a full day to complete.
- Two or more longer routes requiring either a very long day or multiple days.
- Several routes requiring direct aid-climbing experience.
- Three or more years experience on several different rock types in different geographic regions.
- Personal movement skills to 5.11 standard in rock shoes
- Skill references

Ski Guide: (Note: these are the prerequisites for ADVG 223 - Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized which is the entry point to the Ski Guide specialization):

- 15 one or two-day tours in high alpine or glaciated terrain.
- 2 five-day or longer ski tours not hut based, in high alpine or glaciated terrain.
- 5 longer tours (3 to 5 days) in remote glaciated terrain.
- 5 or more ascents of ski mountaineering peaks.
- Relevant summer mountaineering experience.
- 50 days of recorded weather and snow pack observations to Canadian Avalanche Association standards.
- Three or more years of experience in different geographic ranges.
- Expert competency on skis in backcountry snow conditions.
- Skill references.

Documentation Required

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational records
- A completed CMSG Application Form (available by contacting the Adventure Programs Department at (250) 828-5221).
- A completed Medical Examination Form after being accepted to the program
- A signed Waiver, Assumption of Risk and Indemnifying Release Form sent to you by the Adventure Programs Department after being accepted to the program
- Language Proficiency Index (LPI) results (if necessary)

Registration and Payment of Fees

Fees are charged on a course by course basis. Please contact the Adventure Programs Department for a schedule of fees and payment policies.

Adventure Centre

The TRU Adventure Centre offers quality trips and instructional courses locally and nationally to outdoor enthusiasts and adventure seekers of all abilities: outdoor discovery courses, professional development courses, multi-activity trips, and virtual tours such as slideshows.

Here is a sample of the activities the Adventure Centre offers:

- Day-long, evening, weekend or week backpacking
- Rock climbing
- Rappelling
- Flat water canoeing
- White water rafting and kayaking
- Sailing
- Sea-kayaking
- Avalanche awareness
- Mountaineering
- Backcountry skiing
- Snowshoeing
- See www.adventureprograms.ca
<http://www.adventureprograms.ca> for current courses offered.

Tourism Management Programs

- Events and Conventions Management Diploma (on page 187)
- Resort and Hotel Management Diploma (on page 188)
- Sports Event Management Diploma (on page 189)
- Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) (on page 115)
- Aboriginal Tourism Certificate (on page 190)

Chairperson, Tourism Management Department

WYKES, TED, Dipl. Tourism (S.S.F.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), M. Intl. Tour. Mngt. (Southern Cross, Aus.)
Chairperson, Tourism Management
(250) 828-5366

For information regarding any Tourism Management Program, please call (250) 828-5132.

Since there are limited numbers of places available in these programs, applications should be submitted early.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information section of the Calendar for the statement of admission policy at TRU.

Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 12 or equivalent or mature student status
2. B.C. Principles of Math 11 with a minimum grade of C or better or Applications of Math 12 or Math 051 with a minimum grade of C or better or Equivalent.
3. B.C. English 12 or equivalent with a minimum grade of B (within the last 5 years) or completion of English 060

or CESL 053, CESL 054 and CESL 057 with a minimum grade of C+ in all courses

or Level 4 on the Composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (LPI), within the last 2 years

or TOEFL Test results with 570 (paper based) or 230 (computer based) or better

4. Completion of Personal Computing 9/10 and Info. Tech. 11
 - or completion of COMP 191 or equivalent
 - or completion of COMP 040 and 045 or equivalent
 - or MOUS (Microsoft Office User Specialist) certificate
 - or ICDL (International Computer Driver Licence) certificate
 - or PLA (Prior Learning Assessment) testing equivalency for COMP 191

General Requirements

- Canadian Citizenship, Landed Immigrant status.
- Attend a program orientation session.
- Submit a detailed resume to the Tourism Management Department.

Documentation Required

The following documentation is necessary to verify admission requirements:

- Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record.
- Proof of Citizenship or Landed Immigrant status if applicant not born in Canada or in the case of International students, a valid Student Visa.
- LPI results (if necessary).

Orientation Session

Applicants are required to attend an orientation session for all programs offered by the Tourism Management Department. The purpose of this session is to provide valuable information about courses, programs, entrance requirements, admission procedures and to allow prospective students to have pertinent questions answered.

Orientation sessions take place monthly from October to April.

Contact the Tourism Management Department at (250) 828-5132 or e-mail tourism@tru.ca (<mailto:tourism@cariboo.bc.ca>) to arrange your attendance.

Part-time Students

The Tourism Management Department welcomes admissions from students wishing to study on a part-time basis. Please contact the Tourism Management Department (250) 828-5132 or email tourism@cariboo.bc.ca (<mailto:tourism@cariboo.bc.ca>) for detailed information on part-time studies.

Recommendations

It is recommended that students who enter this field have some experience in the Tourism Industry.

It is recommended, but not required, that students entering the program have some keyboarding and computer skills. Keyboarding and computing instruction is available at TRU.

Exemptions and Advanced Credit

Students who have passed Tourism 11 and Tourism 12 in high school will receive credit for TMGT 111.

Students who have completed Math 12 with a C+ or better will be exempted from Math 110 but must make up the three credits by taking an additional course.

Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR)

TRU recognizes that adult learners acquire knowledge and skills through life and work experience. Through Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (PLAR), TRU will assess this knowledge and skills and grant credit/recognition for the learning that has taken place. For more information see the Prior Learning Assessment and Recognition (on page 31) section of this calendar.

Field Trips

Some Tourism Management programs will include mandatory field trips. This component has been included so that the students can better understand some of the concepts discussed in class. While costs will be kept to a minimum, students will be required to contribute to the overall cost of field trips via field trip activity fees, currently set at \$600.

Transfer Opportunities

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma and the Sports Event Management Diploma can transfer into the TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree program (BTM).

Students who have completed a Tourism certificate can apply those credits towards further diploma and degree studies within the School of Tourism at TRU.

As well, there are opportunities for students who have completed their diplomas to ladder into degrees at other institutions. For further information, please contact the Bachelor of Tourism Management Advisor at (250) 371-5988 or rhood@cariboo.bc.ca (<mailto:rhood@cariboo.bc.ca>).

Co-op Option

A Co-op option is available to all students in the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree program:

- Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree (two terms)

Co-operative education is the integration of academic studies with paid work terms related to the student's area of study. The Co-op work terms will be offered from May to August each year and students will apply for placements in the Kamloops area and throughout Canada. Orientations will be held each fall to discuss this exciting option. If you require further information, please contact Carol Hebden, Co-op Coordinator for Tourism Management Programs at (250) 828-5494 or by email hebden@cariboo.bc.ca (<mailto:hebden@cariboo.bc.ca>).

Events and Conventions Management Diploma

A two-year Diploma

Program Introduction

Some industry experts consider the special event and group business to be the fastest growing segment of the Canadian tourism industry. This program is designed to provide a practical overview of the function, skills and knowledge required to successfully plan, organize, manage, promote, and evaluate a festival, convention, trade show, or special event. Event planning is a very detail-oriented business. As a result, this program will appeal to individuals who have a high regard for details and the creative ability to manage special events and conventions from inception to fruition.

Special events and conventions are being recognized as great generators of money into a community. Because of this, there is a tremendous increase in the number of convention facilities being built in Canada and abroad. Employment opportunities exist in corporations, associations, hotels and resorts, convention centres, municipal convention and visitors' bureaus, and destination management companies. As well, there are plenty of opportunities for graduates with an entrepreneurial spirit to start their own business.

Tourism programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of industry. Graduates have found employment locally, provincially, nationally, and internationally. Often, employment opportunities for our students have been activated by work experience opportunities that have been built into the programs.

Program Development

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges, Universities and Institutes, members of the Tourism Advisory Committee, business operators and professional industry associations.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information section of this Calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs section for specific admission's requirements.

Graduation Credentials

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive an Events and Conventions Management Diploma from TRU.

Students must attain a CGPA of 2.0 or better in all required courses in order to receive their diploma.

Transfer Opportunities

Graduates of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma can transfer into the TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree program (BTM).

Students wishing to transfer are expected to have completed a two-year post-secondary diploma or equivalent, prior to admission. Admission into the BTM program occurs at the third year level. Once admitted, students will need to complete a minimum of 60 credits.

For further information about the BTM program, please refer to the "Degree Programs" section of this calendar.

Program Outline

Events and Conventions Management Diploma courses:

Suggested Course of Study

Year One		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ENGL 181	Business, Professional and Academic Composition	3
MATH 110	Finite Math with Applications	3
TMGT 111	The Tourism Industry	3
TMGT 115	Marketing & Customer Service	3
TMGT 116	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3

Winter Semester		
ACCT 100	Financial Accounting	3
CONV 219	Destination Marketing	3
ENGL 192	Report Writing & Oral Presentations	3

HMG111	Catering and Service Management	3
TMGT 114	Human Resources Management	3
Total Credits Year 1		30
Year Two		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ACCT 101	Management Accounting	3
CONV 210	Conference Management 1	3
CONV 224 or CONV 226	Sports Event Management Festivals & Events Management	3
THTR 212	Introduction to Technical Theatre	3
TMGT 225	Hospitality Law	3
Winter Semester		
COMP 291	Computer Applications in Business	3
CONV 211	Conference Management II	3
CONV 217	Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations	3
ECON 122 or ECON 190 or ECON 195	Introduction to Basic Economics Principles of Microeconomics Principles of Macroeconomics	3
TMGT 259	Entrepreneurship	3
TMGT 150	Field Trip Activity Fee 1 (\$300.00)	
CONV 250	Field trip Activity Fee 2 (\$300.00)	
Total Credits Year 2		30
NOTE: Before graduating, and in order to receive the Events and Conventions Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry.		
Total Program Credits		60

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Resort and Hotel Management Diploma

A two-year Diploma

Program Introduction

This two-year diploma program is designed to provide the theory and practical skills essential to begin a career in Resort and Hotel Management.

Courses in this diploma provide instruction in Hotel Operations, Food and Beverage Management and hospitality administration. By use of lecture, fieldwork, case studies and practical applications, students will gain insight into management and operations in this dynamic field. In addition to hospitality related courses, students will gain experience in computer applications, accounting, finance, cost control, marketing and business communications. Graduates will have a well-rounded exposure to the industry that will increase their employability.

Tourism Programs at TRU have the strong support and commitment of the hospitality industry. Courses have been developed with consultation and continued input from professionals working in resorts and hotels. Graduates have found employment in a variety of resorts and hotels throughout the world. Employment opportunities for students are often activated by work experience opportunities that have been built into our diploma program.

Careers in this field can be demanding, challenging and rewarding. Students with high standards, a commitment to success and a strong guest service focus will find infinite possibilities for careers in this industry.

Program Development

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes, the B.C. Restaurant and Foodservices Association, B.C. Yukon Hotel Association, members of the local Advisory Committee and business operators.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information (on page 6) section of this Calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU, and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs (on page 186) section for specific admission's requirements.

Graduation Credentials

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Resort and Hotel Management Diploma from TRU.

Students must attain a CGPA of 2.0 or better in all required courses in order to receive their diploma.

Transfer Opportunities

Graduates of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma can transfer into third year of the following programs:

1. TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree Program (BTM)

Admission into the BTM program occurs at the third year level. Once admitted, students will need to complete a minimum of 60 credits.

For further information about the BTM program, please refer to the "Degree Programs" section of this calendar.

2. University of Calgary Bachelor of Hotel & Resort Management
3. University of Victoria Bachelor of Commerce in Hotel & Restaurant Management.
4. University of Guelph Bachelor of Commerce, Hotel and Food Administration.

For further information about this program, please contact the Tourism Management Department at (250) 828-5132.

Program Outline

Resort and Hotel Management program courses:

Suggested Course of Study

Year One		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ENGL 181	Business, Professional and Academic Composition	3
HMG 111	Catering and Service Management	3
MATH 110	Finite Math with Applications I	3
TMGT 111	The Tourism Industry	3
TMGT 115	Marketing and Customer Service	3
TMGT 116	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3

Winter Semester		
ACCT 100	Financial Accounting	3
ENGL 192	Report Writing & Oral Presentations	3

HMG 121	Food & Beverage Preparation	3
HMG 212	Hotel Sales and Services	3
TMGT 114	Human Resources Management	3
	Total Credits Year 1	30

Year Two		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ACCT 101	Management Accounting	3
HMG 211	Resort Management	3
HMG 221	Food & Beverage Management	3
HMG 241	Hotel Operations 1	3
TMGT 225	Hospitality Law	3

Winter Semester		
COMP 291	Computer Applications In Business	3
ECON 122 or ECON 190 or ECON 195	Introduction to Basic Economics Principles of Microeconomics Principles of Macroeconomics	3
HMG 210	Food & Beverage Cost Control	3
HMG 251	Hotel Operations II	3
TMGT 150	Field Trip Activity Fee 1 (\$300.00)	-
HMG 250	Field Trip Activity Fee 2 (\$300.00)	-
	Total Credits Year 2	27

NOTE: Before graduating, and in order to receive the Resort & Hotel Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the tourism industry.

	Total Program Credits	60
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Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Sports Event Management Diploma

A two-year Diploma

Program Introduction

This two-year diploma is designed to prepare graduates for a variety of positions in the Sports Event Industry.

Employment opportunities exist for graduates to organize sporting events at a corporate, amateur or professional level. Additionally, tourism associations and destination management organizations have begun to realize the potential for attracting sports events to their community and consequently, opportunities exist for graduates with these types of organizations as well.

Courses in this diploma will provide the learner with an introduction to not only the business skills required to produce a sports event, but also courses that will teach them how to organize events, find appropriate sponsors, recruit and motivate volunteers and successfully market the event. Students will also be introduced to the importance of sporting events in Canadian culture.

NOTE: It is anticipated that this program will undergo significant curriculum changes during the next calendar year. Interested applicants are advised to check with School of Tourism Faculty before enrolling in this program.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information section of this Calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU, and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs section for specific admission's requirements.

Program Development

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes, members of the local Advisory Committee and business operators.

Graduation Credentials

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Sports Event Management Diploma from TRU.

Students must attain a CGPA of 2.0 or better in all required courses in order to receive their diploma.

Transfer Opportunities

Graduates of the Sports Event Management Diploma can transfer into the TRU Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) degree program.

Applicants are expected to have completed a two-year post-secondary diploma or equivalent, prior to admission. Admission into the BTM program occurs at the third year level. Once admitted, students will need to complete a minimum of 60 credits.

For further information about the BTM program, please refer to the "Degree Programs" section of this calendar.

Program Outline

Sports Event Management program courses:

Suggested Course of Study

Year One		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ENGL 181	Business, Professional & Academic Composition	3
ADVG 212* or PHED Elective	Planning Adventure Activities PHED Elective	3
PHED 211	Introduction to Study of Sport	3
TMGT 115	Marketing & Customer Service	3
TMGT 116	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3

Winter Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ACCT 100	Financial Accounting	3
ECON 195	Principles of Macroeconomics	3
ENGL 192	Professional Presentation/Communication	3
CONV 100	Events & Conventions Practicum	1
CONV 125	Sports Event Marketing	3
ENGL 192	Professional Presentation/Communication	3
	Total Credits Year 1	31

Computer Skills: Students seeking admission to the program must possess skills equivalent to COMP 191, Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems, or COMP 170 Introduction to Computers.

Year Two		
Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ACCT 103	Introduction to Accounting Principles	3

Course	Course Title	Cr
ACCT 101	Management Accounting	3
CONV 224	Sports Event Management	3
CONV 226	Managing Festivals and Events	3
PHED 200	Analysis of Performance in Team sports	3
ECON 190 or ECON 243	Principles of Microeconomics Global & Canadian Econ. Issues	3
Winter Semester		
COMP 291	Computer Applications in Business	3
CONV 217	Fundraising for Non-profit Organizations	3
PHED 112* or PHED Elective	Outdoor Activities PHED Elective	3
TMGT 114	Human Resources Management	3
TMGT 259	Entrepreneurship	3
	Total Credits Year 2	30
NOTES:		
* Students need to complete only one (1) of ADVG 212 or PHED 112. In other words, taking one activities course and one PHED elective is permitted in the program.		
Before graduating and in order to receive the Sports Event Management Diploma, students must complete a minimum of 500 hours of relevant work experience in the Sports Event industry.		
	Total Program Credits	61

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Aboriginal Tourism Certificate

Program Introduction

The goal of the TRU Certificate in Aboriginal Tourism is to graduate First Nations students with the skills necessary to become employed in the cultural tourism industry. We ensure a high-quality post-secondary program that is responsive to the needs of aboriginal learners and is linked to labour market opportunities and employment in the field of Aboriginal Tourism. The foundation of the program is on cultural and applied tourism and small business skills.

Applications will be accepted in March 2005 for start of the program in the summer semester 2005. Preference will be given to members of the Skeetchestn Indian Band and the Kamloops Indian Band.

Admission Requirements

Please refer to the General Information section of this Calendar for the Statement of Admission policy at TRU, and to the first page of the Tourism Management Programs section for specific admission's requirements.

Mature Students should refer to the TRU Calendar for admission requirements.

Program Outline

Aboriginal Tourism Certificate Courses:

Fall Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
ACCT 103	Introduction to Accounting Principles	3

COMP191	Introduction to Computers & Business Information Systems	3
TMGT 111	The Tourism Industry	3
TMGT 115	Marketing & Customer Service	3
TMGT 116	Organizational Leadership in Tourism	3

Winter Semester		
Course	Course Title	Cr
Choose one course from: CONV 125 or CONV 219 or HMG 212	Sports Event Marketing Destination Marketing Organizations Hotel Sales & Service	3
TMGT 102	Cultural, Heritage & Nature Interpretation	3
TMGT 103	Group Tour Operations I (Aboriginal Perspectives)	3
TMGT 104	Group Tour Operations II	3
TMGT 114	Human Resources Management	3
Interession - May & June		
Course	Course Title	Cr
TMGT 109	First Nations Special Topics: Plateau Culture	3
TMGT 110	Ethnobotany of BC First Nations	3
	Total Program Credits	36

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Culinary Arts

Chairperson, Culinary Arts Department

JOHNSTONE, KIMBERLY, Trade Cert. (Can.), I.D. (U.C.C.), Culinary Arts

For information regarding Culinary Arts Programs, please call Kimberly Johnstone at (250) 828-5356.

Program Description

This program is designed to fill the growing need for professionally trained cooks and chefs. Quality employment is available across a wide range of possibilities, from internationally recognized restaurants, hotels and clubs, through cruise ships, resorts, family restaurants, and institutions.

The complete program is 13 months long and is designed to cover all the sections of a professional kitchen from the preparation of hors d'oeuvres to the creation of exquisite desserts. The student will be trained in large quantity cooking in our University restaurant, as well as international quality food preparation in our highly popular dining room.

Individuals seeking employment in a professional kitchen must have creative and artistic abilities to meet the requirements of an ever-increasing demanding public. They must be alert and quick thinking and be able to work under pressure in order to effectively prepare a variety of interesting foods for people who are looking for a greater variety of menu items.

Admission Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 10 or equivalent, Grade 12 is preferred
2. Food Safe, Level I

3. Successful medical
4. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment Tests
5. Instructor interview

Course Content

- The course is 13 months
- The program is organized into three levels:
- Culinary Arts Level I, II and III.

Level I	Course Title – Cook I
The first four months, students rotate through seven different Stations in the kitchen lab, writing an exam for each station.	
1_J_SAFETY	Safety, Sanitation and Equipment
1_H_KITCHENMGT	Food Service and Kitchen Management
1_K_HEALTH	Health Care/Cook-Chill
1_A_VEGETABLE	Vegetable and Starch Cookery
1_B_MEAT&POULT	Meat and Poultry Cookery
1_C_SEAFOOD	Seafood Cookery
1_D_SOUPS	Stocks, Soups and Sauces
1_E_MEATCUTTING	Meat, Poultry and Seafood Cutting
1_F_COLDKITCHEN	Cold Kitchen
1_G_BAKING	Baking and Dessert
1_I_BREAKFAST	Egg and Breakfast Cooking
Level II	Course Title – Cook II
Continues to the next level rotating through the stations as in Level One.	
2_J_SAFETY	Safety, Sanitation and Equipment
2_H_KITCHENMGT	Food Service and Kitchen Management
2_K_HEALTH	Health Care/Cook-Chill
2_L_HUMANRES	Human Resource Development
2_A_VEGETABLE	Vegetable and Starch Cookery
2_B_MEAT&POULT	Meat and Poultry Cookery
2_C_SEAFOOD	Seafood Cookery
2_D_SOUPS	Stocks, Soups and Sauces
2_E_MEATCUTTING	Meat, Poultry and Seafood Cutting
2_F_COLDKITCHEN	Cold Kitchen
2_G_BAKING	Baking and Dessert
COOK_2_M	Employment Skills
COOK_3_M	Practical Menu Cooking
Level III	Course Title – Cook III
Final four months of the program, students will attend classes 2:30 to 10:00 PM.	
3_H_KITCHENMGT	Basic Food Service and Kitchen Management
3_K_HEALTH	Health Care/Cook-Chill
3_L_HUMANRES	Human Resource Development
3_A_VEGETABLE	Vegetable and Starch Cookery
3_B_MEAT&POULT	Meat and Poultry Cookery
3_C_SEAFOOD	Seafood Cookery
3_D_SOUPS	Stocks, Soups and Sauces
3_E_MEATCUTTING	Meat, Poultry and Seafood Cutting
3_F_COLDKITCHEN	Cold Kitchen
3_G_BAKING	Baking and Dessert

Career Advancement

Journeyman Cook

This course will be credited towards the 3-year Professional Cook Apprenticeship. Students taking the Culinary Arts program should consider continuing their career training and pursue a cook apprenticeship to become a Journeyman Cook.

Certified Chef de Cuisine

Journeyman cooks are eligible to become members of the Canadian Federation of Chefs and Cooks (C.F.C.C.). The C.F.C.C. now offers a study program to become a Certified Chef de Cuisine. To enrol in that program you must be a Journeyman Cook and a member of the C.F.C.C.

Employment Skills and the Practicum Component of the Culinary Arts Program

This is a required course designed to take the student from the production kitchens at TRU to production kitchens found in the Restaurant and Foodservices Industry. The intent is to create a transition from a learning environment to the work environment and eventual employment with the tourism industry's largest employer.

Students will be required to write a resume and with the assistance of their instructors, find and secure a summer work Practicum for a minimum of 120 hours. Students will be evaluated by their instructor and work supervisor during and at the completion of their work experience.

While this Practicum component of the program will usually take place in the summer, students may be permitted to take this course at other times of the year after discussion and approval of their instructor.

Costs

- See the Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of the calendar for the statement of tuition fees.
- Textbook and Learning Guides approx. \$250.00.
- A deposit is required for uniform use and will be returned to the student at the completion of the program when the uniforms are returned.
- Tools recommended \$360.00.

Program Development

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry of Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes in British Columbia and across Canada, members of our Culinary Arts Advisory Committee and Business Operators not only in B.C., but also throughout Western Canada.

Graduation Credentials

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Culinary Arts Certificate from TRU.

Culinary Arts Upgrading

Program Description

The Culinary Arts Upgrading Program is a modularized program, which can be taken both on a full-time or part-time basis. This course is designed for people with experience in the food industry. It provides training in a variety of cooking areas (modules) lasting for a four-week period.

If you wish to upgrade your cooking skills, we can customize a training program which is both flexible in time and skills to meet your needs so that you can continue to work while attending TRU. You may select one or more courses to suit your special needs.

CKUP 250	CORE - A la carte cooking and dining room
CKUP 251	ENTREE - Meat, poultry, seafood and sauce cooking

CKUP 252	VEGETABLE - Vegetables and starch cooking
CKUP 253	MEAT CUTTING - Beef, veal, pork, lamb, poultry cutting
CKUP 254	STOCKS/SOUPS - Preparation of stocks and soups
CKUP 255	BAKERY - Yeast goods, quick breads, cookies
CKUP 256	PASTRY - Pies, pastries, cakes, desserts

Journeyman Cook Trade Qualification Examination

The Culinary Arts Upgrading program will also provide experienced cooks with an on-line upgrading course for the Journeyman Cook Trade Qualification examination. However, before applying to write the T.Q. examination with the Ministry of Advanced Education, you must have at least 4 years (8000 hours) documented work experience in a professional kitchen with a varied menu.

Starting Dates

First Monday of each month, 8 months of the year (September through April).

Admission Requirements

1. Successful medical.
2. Demonstrate at least 2 years of work experience as a cook or demonstrate at least 500 hours of related work experience plus relevant training from an accredited educational institution.

Costs

See the general information section of the calendar for the statement of full and part-time fees. The recommended textbook costs are approximately \$100.

Students who are in need of financial assistance are eligible to apply for a loan under the Canada Student Loan plan. Information is contained in the Loans section of this calendar.

Retail Meat Processing

Instructor/Coordinator

JAKES, KEN, Trade Cert. (N.Z.), T.Q. (Meatcutting) (B.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Retail Meat Processing

Instructor/Lab Demo

COCHRAN, JASON, Trade Cert. (B.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Retail Meat Processing

Program Description

The main goal of this nine-month full-time program is to provide the knowledge and skills required to enter employment as a meat cutter in custom cutting, curing and sausage operations, smaller retail outlets or minimarkets, and in supermarkets, megamarkets or major processing plants. This program is also for those individuals wishing to begin planning to eventually open their own small meat business. To achieve this goal, the program places special emphasis on productivity training and on the business factors of the meat cutting industry. As part of the students' preparation for the industry, specialized training is provided in the accuracy of cutting, knife handling, portion control, merchandising and the utilization of all products. Safety, sanitation, punctuality, attendance and personal appearance are stressed throughout the program.

To ensure that the program meets provincial and local industry needs and standards, it is supported by an Advisory Committee with broad representation from the meat cutting industry.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements
 1. B.C. Grade 10 or equivalent, however, Grade 12 is strongly recommended

- Successful completion of University Math and English Assessment or successful completion of Math and English upgrading courses through TRU University Preparation Department or other similar College Preparation programs throughout BC.

2. General Requirements

- Successful University medical (form obtained from Admissions Office)
- Instructor interview and program orientation
- Student Recommendation Form completed and returned to Instructor
- Strong, positive attitude
- Good manual dexterity
- Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre boxed product, front and hind quarters of beef, etc.
- Strong physical build

Costs

- Textbooks, tools, and supplies \$450.00
- Uniforms are supplied and laundered during training (\$150.00 laundry deposit).
- A \$16.50 per month lab/studio fee.
- Tuition Fees: See Fees section of the Calendar for the statement of tuition fees.

Orientation Session

Students are required to attend an orientation session for any courses offered by the School of Tourism. The purpose of these sessions is to provide valuable information about courses, programs, entrance requirements, and admission procedures and allows prospective students to have pertinent questions answered. Retail Meat Processing orientations are on-going until the program is filled and must be arranged by appointment with the Instructor. Please call the Retail Meat Processing Department at (250) 828-5351.

Program Outline

The Retail Meat Processing Program will include the following courses:

MEAT 101	Safety and Sanitation
MEAT 102	Beef and Veal Carcass Processing
MEAT 103	Meat Science
MEAT 104	Pork Processing
MEAT 105	Lamb Processing
MEAT 106	Poultry Processing
MEAT 107	Seafood Processing
MEAT 108	Product ID and Nomenclature
MEAT 109	Value Added Processing
MEAT 110	Fresh, Smoked & Cured Sausage
MEAT 111	Meat Nutrition & Cooking
MEAT 112	Customer Service & Employment Skills
MEAT 113	Business Related Math

Note: While the basic components of the program are standard, the program is designed to keep pace with industry demands, and is subject to change without notice.

Theory sessions are supplemented with guest speakers, including:

- Canadian Food Inspection Agency Inspectors
- Animal Health Veterinarians

- BC Livestock Representatives
- Brand Inspectors
- Supermarket Meat Managers

In addition, special lectures by TRU staff will include:

- Resume Writing
- Cooking

About half way through the program there will be seminars on Public Relations, Customer Contact and Advertising. Visits to some local meat cutting operations will take place early in the program to help familiarize the student with the industry. Other field trips may include visits to beef fabrication operations and/or chicken processing plants.

Note: Students will be advised of special guests, lectures and field trips in advance wherever possible. All of these are subject to change depending on availability.

All practical courses consist of instructor demonstrations followed by the student applications. Except for the recognition of animal bone structure and of primal and secondary cuts, practical subjects are followed by supporting theory sessions that may then be combined with practical demonstrations.

Productivity

The program places great emphasis on preparing students to meet the high standards and productivity level demanded by the industry. Students in every phase of the program are given varied work assignments and increased cutting responsibilities that match their growth in skill.

Practical Work Experience

During the program, students will be required to undertake two three-week work practica to gain industry experience. The instructor helps arrange this in collaboration with businesses throughout British Columbia. About half of the students are assigned work experience somewhere in Kamloops or other areas of British Columbia while the other students continue with cutting activities, sausage manufacturing and with theory portions of the program in preparation for their own field work.

Students from outside of the immediate Kamloops area are encouraged to do their work experience in their home communities.

Program Development

This program has been developed with the consultation of the Ministry Advanced Education, other Colleges and Institutes in British Columbia and across Canada, members of our Professional Retail Meat Processing Advisory Committee and Business Operators not only in British Columbia, but also throughout Canada.

Graduation Credentials

Graduates who successfully complete the program will receive a Retail Meat Processing Certificate from TRU.

Retail Meat Processing Apprenticeship

Instructor/Coordinator

JAKES, KEN, Trade Cert. (N.Z.), T.O. (Meatcutting) (B.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Retail Meat Processing (250) 828-5351
kjakes@tru.ca

Program Description

The current apprentice program consists of two courses, Level I (4 weeks) and Level II (4 weeks) and is designed to prepare apprentices for the Interprovincial Trade Qualification Examination at the end of the Level II course.

Applicants must be registered apprentices to apply for these two courses.

Each course combines theory and practical components and is usually completed over a three-year period.

NOTE: The Level I course is scheduled to start on a Monday in the fourth week of January of each year. The Level II course starts on a Monday of the fourth week of February each year.

Prerequisites

- Must be a registered apprentice.
- Must have a current FoodSafe Level I Certificate.
- Must have a current W.H.M.I.S. (Work Place Hazardous Material Information System) Certificate.
- Must be physically able to lift and manoeuvre product (boxed product, front and hind quarters of beef, etc.).
- Must have good manual dexterity.
- Must have a strong, positive attitude.

Medical Insurance

All students must have proof of medical insurance protection before attending these courses.

Expectations

Once the student is in the course, he/she will be expected to maintain the following:

- be punctual and consistent in attendance
- be cooperative in all team work activities
- maintain a positive attitude

Dress Code

The program dress code is based on Industry practices and requires all apprentices to wear clean shirts and ties, black work slacks and black work shoes (no runners). The code is in effect Monday to Friday. Informal, but clean and tidy, dress is appropriate during theory sessions.

Program Costs

Tuition - \$380 per course

Apprentices must provide their own:

- knives and steel
- apron - can be purchased at TRU Bookstore for \$15.00
- clean waterproof gumboots

These additional required items can be purchased at the TRU Bookstore:

scabbard and chain belt	\$20.00
chemical safety goggles	\$10.00
sanitation gloves	\$10.00
C.P.M.C.A. Manual of Meat Processing	\$110.40
pocket calculator with % button	\$15.00
1 D-ring, 2" binder	\$6.00
pens, pencils, note paper	\$10.00
1 padlock with 2 keys	\$6.00

Lab Work Coats

Lab work coats are provided and laundered.

Apprenticeship Level I

The Apprenticeship Level I course covers the following modules and topics:

Modules

Meat 201 Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools

Meat 202 Beef & Veal Processing

- Variety Meat
- Inspection and Grading

Meat 203 Meat Science Level I

Meat 204 Pork Processing, Inspection & Grading

Meat 205 Lamb Processing, Inspection & Grading

Meat 206 Poultry Processing, Inspection & Grading

Meat 207 Seafood Processing Level I

Meat 208 Product Identification and Nomenclature

Meat 209 Value Added Processing

- Bacon and Ham Curing
- Tumbled Products
- Jerky
- Cordon Blue and Cutlets

Meat 210 Meat Packaging

Meat 211 Meat Cooking

Meat 212 Customer Service Practices

Meat 213 Business Related Math

Apprenticeship Level II

The Apprenticeship Level II course covers the following modules and topics:

Modules:

Meat 301 Sanitation, Safety, Refrigeration, Equipment and Hand Tools

- Sanitation
- Safety
- Refrigeration
- Equipment and Tools
- Lab Clean-up
- Customer Service I

Meat 302 Beef Processing & Veal Processing

- Variety Meat
- Inspection & Grading
- Beef Front & Hind
- Veal

M 303 Meat Science Level II

- Meat Science 1 and 2

Meat 304 Pork Processing

- Pork Inspection & Grading

Meat 305 Lamb Processing

- Lamb inspection and grading

Meat 306 Poultry Processing

- Pork inspection and grading

Meat 307 Seafood Processing Level II

- Seafood Levels 1 and 2

Meat 308 Product Identification and Nomenclature Level II

- Product Labelling & Nomenclature 1 and 2

Meat 309 Value Added Processing Level II

- Bacon & Ham Curing
- Tumbled Products
- Jerky Processing
- Fresh Sausage Processing
 - casings, spices, spice history, non-meat ingredients
 - pH value, cured products process, sausage history
- Cordon Blue & Cutlets

Meat 310 Meat Packaging

Meat 311 Meat Nutrition Level II

- Level 1 Cooking

Meat 312 Customer Service Practices Level II

- Customer Service Level 1
- Meat Case Service & Up Selling
- Employment Search

Meat 313 Business Related Math Level II

- Level 1 Review

Level I and Level II courses are theory based and consist of instructor demonstrations followed by your own opportunity to do practical cutting. Except for the recognition of animal bone structure and of primal and secondary cuts, practical subjects are followed by supporting theory sessions that may then be combined with practical demonstrations.

Sculpture and Ceramics Certificate

Certificate Programs

The Admissions Department will arrange for evaluation, on request, of official transcripts for work completed elsewhere and will grant transfer credit towards specific programs.

Certain courses may be challenged for credit. The purpose of this challenge is to determine whether knowledge and experience gained outside the university is equivalent to that required for successful completion of a course.

Normally, the maximum transfer credit and challenge credit will be 50% of the credit value of the program.

Some courses in University certificate programs may require a prerequisite which is not a part of the certificate program itself.

A University Certificate will be granted for the completion of the following program of study shown below.

Course Requirements

Sculpture and Ceramics Certificate

VISA 112/122	Fundamentals of Design 1 and 2
or	
VISA 121/122	Drawing 1 and 2
VISA 241/242	Introductory Ceramics 1 and 2
VISA 231/232	Sculpture 1 and 2
VISA 341/342	Ceramics 3 and 4
VISA 331	Studio Media: Sculpture

Trades and Technology Programs

Dean, School of Trades & Technology

FINCH, RALPH, T.O. (Steamfitting & Pipefitting), Voc. I.D. (Brit.Col), Cert. "A" Weld. (B.C.), Level I Weld Inspector, I.P. (B.C.)

Programs

TRU offers the following Trades and Technology programs:

Apprenticeship Programs

- Carpentry (on page 198)
- Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic (on page 200)
- Domestic/Commercial Gasfitter
- Electrical (on page 198)
- Heavy Duty Mechanic (on page 200)
- Piping (on page 202)
- Welding (on page 204)

Entry Level Trades Training Programs

- Automotive Service Technician (on page 199)
- Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics (on page 199)
- Computerized Manufacturing Technology Diploma (on page 204)
- Electrical (on page 198)
- Heavy Duty/Automotive Mechanics (Williams Lake Campus) (on page 200)
- Heavy Duty Mechanics
- Joinery (Benchwork) (on page 197)
- Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment Technician Program (on page 201)
- Partsperson: Automotive, Heavy Duty (on page 201)
- Piping Trade Entry Program (on page 202)
- Residential Construction (on page 197)
- Welder/Fitter (on page 204)
- Welding (on page 202) - C, B, and A Levels

TRU also offers many short vocational courses throughout the year. Short courses are advertised and administered through the Continuing Studies Department of TRU.

Apprenticeship training programs are offered for Carpenters, Electricians, Heavy Duty Mechanics, Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics, Welders, and Plumbers. These are short courses of technical training for indentured apprentices. Registered Apprentices should contact The School of Trades & Technology directly at (250) 371-5659 or 1-866-371-5659 to schedule their technical training. If you wish to become indentured, contact the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011.

Training Schedule

The Partsperson and Plumbing programs are offered on a continuous intake/exit, individualized, competency-based learning format. Intakes occur on the first Monday of each month or when spaces are available. All other programs have fixed entry and exit points.

Interested persons should apply to the "Admissions Department, Office of the Registrar," then complete the required assessment test to place their names a waiting list for the program of their choice.

Training Time

Training time varies with the individualized format; completion times range from 6 to 11 months, depending on the program.

Grading Systems

The following grading system applies to:

- Apprenticeship Programs
- Automotive Service Technician
- Electrical Trade Entry
- Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic
- Joinery
- Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment Technician
- Residential Construction/Carpentry
- Welding Levels C, B, A
- Welder/Fitter

Letter Grade	Percentage Definition	Equivalent
A+		98-100
A	Excellent Performance	94-97
A-		90-93
B+	Above Average, Very Good	86-89
B		82-85
B-	Good Performance	78-81
C+	Satisfactory Performance	74-77
C	Minimum Pass	70-73
F	Failure	0-69

The Partsperson and Piping Trade Entry Programs in Kamloops and the Automotive/Heavy Duty Mechanic Program in Williams Lake use the following system:

Letter Grade	Percentage Definition	Equivalent
A	Excellent Performance	94-100
B	Good Performance	87-93

C	Satisfactory Performance	80-86
F	Failure	Below 80
ADV	Advanced Credit Granted	
CC	Course Challenge Credit Granted	
W	Withdrawal From Course	

The School of Trades & Technology is a designated testing centre for:

- Welder Tests - Safety Engineering Service, Boiler and Pressure Vessels Branch

- Commercial Vehicle Inspection Program
- Air Brake Certificate
- Alternate Fuel Systems Installation Certificate - LPG and CNG
- CFC Emissions Certification
- Air Conditioning Retrofit
- Cross Connection

Carpentry

Chairperson

POESCHEK, PETER, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), Dipl. Comp. Maint., I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Construction Trades

Residential Construction

This 8-month, 900 hour course is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls, and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community.

Graduates will receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training.

Instructor

BANGMA, HANK, I.P. Carp. (B.C.), Voc. I.D., Carpentry
 E-mail: hbangma@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:hbangma@cariboo.bc.ca)
 Phone: (250) 371-5663
 Fax: (250) 371-5967

Commencement Date

August 2005

Admission Requirements

Education Requirements

- Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an 060 Level
- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an 050 Level

General Requirements

- Program orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
- Students are required to supply their own approved safety glasses and boots.

Application Procedure

Admissions encourages you to submit an "Application for Admission" form and related documentation as soon as you complete each of the requirements. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:

- The \$25.00 Application Processing Fee Receipt if you have never attended TRU before.
- A completed Application for Admission Form.
- A copy of your official interim or final grades.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule

To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.

Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Joinery Trade Entry (Benchwork)

This 6-month program is an introduction to the joinery trade. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including solid wood furniture, cabinets, kitchen cabinets, jigs and fixtures, etc.

Training prepares students for entry-level employment in the joinery trade. Basic theory and related information along with hands-on shop practice enable students to become competent in basic interior woodworking tasks. Upon successful completion of the program, many students choose to pursue a formal trades qualification by seeking employment as an apprentice.

Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects in the shop. The remainder of the time is classroom theory. Graduates will receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training.

Instructor

COLLETT, JEFF, T.O. Joinery (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (B.C.), I.P. Joinery (B.C.), Computerized Manufacturing Technology
 E-mail: jcollett@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:jcollett@cariboo.bc.ca)
 Phone: (250) 371-5657
 Fax: (250) 371-5967

Commencement Date

Late September or early October

Admission Requirements

Education Requirements

- Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an 060 Level
- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an 050 Level

General Requirements

- Program orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
- Students are required to supply their own approved safety glasses and boots.

Application Procedure

Admissions encourages you to submit an Application Form and related documentation as soon as you complete each of the requirements. However, the minimum documentation which will be accepted is as follows:

- The \$25.00 Application Process Fee Receipt if you have never attended TRU before.
- A completed Application for Admission Form.
- A copy of your official interim or final grades.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule

To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.

Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Apprenticeship Carpentry

At TRU we offer training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of apprenticeship Carpentry. Students are required to purchase the government modules for the apprenticeship year in which they are enrolled.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page at www.itabc.ca (<http://www.itabc.ca>)

Program Costs: Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 828-5046.

Electrical

Chairperson

POESCHEK, PETER, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), Dipl. Comp. Maint., I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Construction Trades

Electrical Trade Entry

Instructor

BASSON, PETER, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), City & Guilds of London Eng., Class "C" Elect. (B.C.), Electrical
E-mail: basson@cariboo.bc.ca (maillo:basson@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5115
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description

This course is designed to prepare people for employment in the electrical or related trades. Electricians are skilled in installing, maintaining and repairing electrical apparatus in residential, commercial and industrial environments.

Course Content

This six-month course covers care and use of hand tools and electrical instruments; installation and maintenance of electrical equipment; electrical theory and calculations; and the Canadian Electrical Code. Students engage in extensive practical exercises to develop their job readiness skills.

Commencement Date

Daytime: August and February

Evening: May and November

Admission Requirements

Education Requirements

- Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an 060 Level
- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an 060 Level

General Requirements

- Program orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
- Students are required to supply their own approved safety glasses and boots.

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250)828-5038.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule

To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.

Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Electrical Apprenticeship

Program Description

At TRU we offer training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of the Electrical Apprenticeship. Students are required to purchase the government modules and any TRU developed packages for the apprenticeship year they are enrolled in.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page at www.itabc.ca (<http://www.itabc.ca>)

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 828-5046.

Admission Requirements

The applicant for apprenticeship must be of school leaving age, in good health and should possess a minimum Grade 12 or equivalent education. Mathematics, Chemistry and Physics at the Grade 12 level are desirable. Mechanical aptitude with an analytical approach to solving problems is essential in this trade.

Mechanical Trades

Chairperson

STANTON, TIM, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), C.I.P. Auto Tech (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Mechanical Trades and Welding
Email: tstanton@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:tstanton@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5130
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Automotive Service Technician

Instructor

WHITE, GRANT, Auto Mech. (B.C.) (Sask.), H.D. Mech. (B.C.), Comm. Trans. Mech. (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Automotive Specialty
Email: grwhite@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:grwhite@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5122
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description

This course is intended to prepare people for employment as apprentices in the Automotive Mechanical Repair trade. Employment is normally indoors and may be anywhere from a small repair shop or service station doing general mechanical repairs to the complex service department of a large automotive dealership.

Course Content

General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines - air and liquid-cooled, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, anti-spin and conventional rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered.

With all entry level trade courses there is a strong emphasis on practical training in the shop on both training aids and live work projects.

Course Length

This course usually starts the last week of August and is completed the following May. Included in this time is a 4 week work practicum.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational
 8. B.C. Grade 10, but Grade 12 strongly recommended, or mature student status
 9. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment tests
2. General Requirements
 1. Good health
 2. Mechanical aptitude
 3. Must have safety boots, glasses and three pairs of coveralls.
 4. Program Orientation with Instructor

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 828-5038.

- Student will supply and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls.
- Tool Tag Fee: \$2/month

- Texts and supplies: approximately \$700.
- Students must supply their own welding gloves and hat.

Heavy Duty Mechanics/Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics

Instructors

TAMAS, MURRAY, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment
Email: mtamas@cariboo.bc.ca (<mailto:mailto:strumecki@cariboo.bc.ca>)
Phone: (250) 828-5129
Fax: (250) 371-5911

PALMER, STEVEN J., Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), H.D. Mech. T.Q. (B.C.), Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Mechanics ELTT
Email: spalmer@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:spalmer@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5127
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description

The Heavy Duty and Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Program covers the material of both entry level programs. The student receives a dual certificate upon completion. This program prepares a student to enter the apprenticeship training program for either Heavy Duty mechanics or Commercial Transport mechanics.

Length:

This 9 month program begins the last week of August and finishes at the end of May each year. A four-week unpaid practicum is included.

Content:

The program covers all aspects of inspection, basic repair and maintenance of heavy equipment including loaders, bulldozers, excavators, and many more. The program also teaches inspection and repair of transportation equipment including trucks and buses.

Hands-on:

Strong emphasis is placed on practical training with numerous "hands-on" projects. Graduates should be able to develop enough skills to be hired on as an immediately productive employee - reducing the need for employers to invest further time and resources into training a new apprenticeship candidate.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements
 5. B.C. Grade 10, but Grade 12 strongly recommended, or mature student status
 6. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment tests
2. General Requirements
 1. Good health
 2. Mechanical aptitude
 3. Must have safety boots, glasses and three pairs of coveralls
 4. Program Orientation with Instructor.

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 828-5038

- Tool Tag Fee: \$2/month
- Students must supply their own welding gloves and hat
- Books approximately \$1000
- Student will supply and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls.

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic Apprentice

Instructor

BABCOCK, LLOYD, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. T.Q. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Commercial Transport Mechanics Apprenticeship
 Email: lbabcock@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:lbabcock@cariboo.bc.ca)
 Phone: (250) 828-5469
 Fax: (250) 371-5911

Introduction

Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanics Apprentices attend technical training six weeks per year for a minimum of four years.

Opportunities are unlimited for the Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic who has acquired journeyman status. Personal benefits as well as monetary rewards make this trade a lucrative vocation. In addition, trained people are always in great demand.

A Commercial Transport Vehicle Mechanic adjusts, repairs and/or replaces worn and damaged mechanical, hydraulic and electrical parts on trucks, truck tractors, trailers, school busses, city transit busses, and highway coaches. The mechanic must have the ability to diagnose electrical, mechanical, and hydraulic troubles and make repairs according to the manufacturers specifications. The work involves the ability to determine the cause of failed components, disassembling and reassembling parts such as engines, transmissions, cooling systems, fuel and exhaust systems, clutches, differentials and suspensions by using the necessary hand and power tools and specialized equipment.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page at www.itabc.ca (<http://www.itabc.ca>)

TRU Offers:

Level I: Hydraulic Systems, Steering Systems, Frames, Suspension And Attachments, Hydraulic And Air Brake Systems, Air Operated Controls, Electrical Introduction.

Level II: Clutches, Standard Transmissions, Torque Converters, Drive Axles, Engine Support Systems, Electricity Applied, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Introduction.

Level III: Electricity advanced, Combustion Engine Theory, Carbureted Fuel Systems, Diesel and Gasoline Fuel Injection Systems.

Level IV: Rebuild Gasoline/Diesel Engines, Air Conditioning & Refrigeration.

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 828-5046

- Tool Tag Fee: \$2/month
- Texts and supplies: approximately \$300/year
- Student will supply and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls

Heavy Duty Mechanic Apprentice

Instructor

WHARF, DAVE, C.I.P. H.D. Mech (Alta.), C.I.P. Comm.Trans. (B.C.), Voc I.D. (Brit. Col.), Heavy Duty Mechanics Apprenticeship
 Email: dwharf@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:spalmer@cariboo.bc.ca)
 Phone: (250) 828-5468
 Fax: (250) 371-5911

Introduction

Heavy Duty Mechanic Apprentices attend technical training six weeks per year for a minimum of four years.

Opportunities are unlimited for the Heavy Duty Mechanic who has acquired journeyman status. Personal benefits as well as monetary rewards make this trade a lucrative vocation. In addition, trained people are always in great demand.

A Heavy Duty Mechanic adjusts, repairs and/or replaces worn and damaged mechanical, hydraulic and electrical parts on tractors, shovels, graders, trucks, loaders and other heavy equipment. The mechanic must have the ability to diagnose electrical, mechanical and hydraulic troubles and make repairs according to the manufacturers' specifications. The work involves the ability to determine the cause of faulty operation of equipment, disassembling and reassembling parts of equipment such as the engine, transmission, cooling system, fuel and exhaust systems, clutch, and differential by using the necessary hand and power tools and specialized equipment.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page at www.itabc.ca (<http://www.itabc.ca>)

TRU Offers:Apprentice Modules II, III, IV & V

Module II

Hydraulics & Brakes

Module III

Engine & Engine Support Systems

Module IV

Electricity, Carburetor Fuel Systems & Diesel Fuel Systems (Mechanical & Electronic)

Module V

Drive Axles, Clutches, Manual & Powershift Transmissions

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 828-5046.

Please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

- Tool Tag Fee: \$2/month
- The student will be responsible for texts and supplies - approximately \$300
- Student will supply and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls

Heavy Duty/Automotive Mechanics (Williams Lake Campus)

See Williams Lake Campus section of the calendar.

Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment Technician Program

Instructor

SKELLY, MATT, Master Technician, T.O. (Marine, Inboard/Outboard Marine & Outdoor Power Equip.), C.I.P. (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment
Email: mskelly@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:mskelly@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5144
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description

This program prepares students for employment in the Marine Inboard/Outboard and Small Engines Repair trades.

Course Content

Training covers: general shop practices, 2 & 4 stroke engine theory and operation, repair and overhaul of small air cooled engines, outboards, inboards and snowmobiles. It will also include servicing of the "Engine Support Systems" such as fuel, electrical, lube, and cooling, plus power trains and drives, related to these products.

Special emphasis will be placed on tune-up and troubleshooting, plus the maintenance and installation of accessories used on pleasure craft and snowmobiles.

Course Length

This 9 month program usually starts the first week in August and is completed the following May. Included in this time is 2 weeks of welding training and a 2 week practicum.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements
 5. Grade 10 minimum, however Grade 12 recommended or mature student status
 6. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment tests
2. General Requirements
 1. Good health
 2. Mechanical aptitude
 3. Must have safety boots, glasses and three pairs of coveralls
 4. Program Orientation with Instructor

Costs

- Contact TRU Admissions at (250)828-5038
- Texts and supplies approximately \$500
- Student will provide and launder their own 100% cotton coveralls
- Approved safety footwear and safety glasses needed
- Tool Tag Fee: \$2/month
- Students must provide their own welding gloves and hat

Partsperson: Automotive, Heavy Duty

Instructor

TORDOFF, GORDON K., T.O. (Auto/H.D. Partsperson Specialty) (Ford, Dagenham, England), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Partsperson
Email: tordoff@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:spalmer@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5121
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Program Description

The Partsperson course is intended to prepare people for employment in parts departments, such as those found in automotive repair shops, heavy machinery repair shops, truck repair shops, government maintenance shops, mine maintenance shops, automotive parts retailers and wholesalers, etc.

Note: The Automotive section of this program is a prerequisite to the Heavy Duty section.

Course Content

This course covers all the aspects necessary for the student to function in a warehouse or parts department situation. Topics included will be shipping and receiving, identification of parts, engine, power train, chassis and support systems - fittings and fasteners, tools, catalogue types and application conversions, communication with customers, safety and warehousing, inventory control, business machine operation, basic computer operation, computer inventory control, sales and merchandising. Included in the program is a one-month unpaid work experience in the TRU Parts Store.

Course Length

This is a competency-based training program. The times given below are the maximum time allowed per course. Courses can be completed more quickly based on the student's previous experience and study time.

Parts Core and Parts Occupational Theory: 3 months (completed as distance education)

Parts Occupational, Parts Automotive Specialty, Work Experience: 7 months

Parts Heavy Duty: 3 months

Starting Dates

First Monday of each month, 12 months of the year

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements
 5. Grade 10 minimum, however Grade 12 recommended
 6. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment tests
2. General Requirements
 1. Mechanical aptitude
 2. Successful medical by a physician
 3. Program Orientation with Instructor

Costs

- See the general information section of the calendar for the statement of tuition fees, or contact TRU Admissions at (250)828-5038
- Texts and supplies approximately \$800.

Piping Trades

Chairperson

POESCHEK, PETER, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), Dipl. Comp. Maint., I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Construction Trades

Piping Trade Entry Program

Instructors

OLD, MARTY, A.Sc.T., Dipl. Air Cond. Eng. Tech. (S.A.I.T.), I.P., Plumb. (Man.), Cert. Gas "A" (B.C.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Plumbing
Email: mold@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:mold@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5651
Fax: (250) 371-5967

WHITE, STEPHEN, I.P., Plumb. (B.C.), Gas "B" (B.C.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Plumbing
Email: swhite@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:swhite@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5652
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description

This 6-month course is an introduction to the trade of plumbing. Students gain familiarity with the hand and power tools used in the field. Hands-on use of the tools and piping materials like copper, cast iron, black iron, and plastics comprise about 50% of the course. Fixture installation is part of this as well. The other half of the course consists of pre-practical training, as well as safety, trade math, and science. The students will be actively involved in the plumbing of a house in the community, working with other trade entry students from carpentry and the electrical departments.

Commencement Date

Continuous entry/exit

Admission Requirements

Education Requirements

- Grade 12 graduation or equivalent
- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for English at an 060 Level

- Placement on the Entry Assessment Test for Math at an 050 Level

General Requirements

- Program Orientation with instructor after Assessment is completed.
- Students must supply own safety glasses and boots, coveralls, and gloves.

Costs

- See the general information section of the calendar for the statement of tuition fees, or contact TRU Admissions at (250)828-5038
- Texts and supplies approximately \$350.

Entry Assessment Test Schedule

To arrange for the Entry Assessment Test contact the TRU Assessment Centre at (250) 828-5470.

Arrangements can be made for out-of-town applicants to write the Entry Assessment Test at an authorized testing centre in their community. For further information call (250) 828-5470.

Apprenticeship Plumbing

At TRU the 4 levels or years of the Plumbing apprenticeship training are offered, as well as the 2 levels or years of the Gas Fitting Apprenticeship. As well, 4th year students are given instruction in natural gas code and installation and have the opportunity to write and acquire a Class GBEE Gasfitters license as well as their Interprovincial Plumbing Trades Qualification.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page at www.itabc.ca (<http://www.itabc.ca>)

Welding

Chairperson

STAINTON, TIM, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), C.I.P. Auto Tech (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Mechanical Trades and Welding
Email: tstainton@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:tstainton@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5130
Fax: (250) 371-5911

Level "C"

Instructor

RILLE, JOE, Cert "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), T.Q. Steel Fabricating (B.C.), Welding
Email: jrille@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:mold@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5103
Fax: (250) 371-5967

ALLEN, MARK, Cert. "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), Level I Weld. Inspector, Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Welding
Email: mallen@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:mallen@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5907
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description

Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. It requires constant physical coordination of arms, hands and eyes, and the student develops manipulative skills through manual training.

Related gas welding and arc welding theory, basic metallurgy, basic blue print reading, applied mathematics and principles of safety are some of the technical subjects covered. On completion of the course a student will have gained sufficient practical experience and related theory to take a variety of job tests.

The welding trade is universal in its application. Construction welding appeals to certain people due to the variety of working locations, while others prefer to remain in the industrial centres, where employment opportunities occur in practically every mechanical or metal trade.

Due to technological development, welding equipment and techniques are constantly changing; thus welders, though employed, should constantly strive to update their skills.

Note: Following successful completion of Level "C" Welding and 5 months of employment as a welder, the student can obtain the registered "C" stamp.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements
 1. Grade 10 minimum, however, Grade 12 is strongly recommended
 2. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment tests
2. General Requirements
 1. Chest x-ray
 2. Successful medical
 3. Good command of English language is recommended
 4. Good vision, unimpaired hearing, respiration and good health in general are recommended
 5. Program Orientation with instructor

Length of Program

Seven months

Note: Students are required to complete the Welder/Fitter program immediately upon conclusion of the Level "C" Welding program. Work experience components may be awarded to students who have demonstrated the ability to perform successfully in the industry. Evaluation of the work term will be performed by industry and the program instructor. The results of the work term will become part of the student record.

Dress

Students must supply own gloves, jackets, goggles, helmet and safety-toed boots.

Application

Please contact the Admissions Department for space availability. If assessment is required the student will be sent to the Welding Department.

Costs

- Tuition: contact TRU Admissions at (250)828-5038.
- Books approximately \$150.
- \$16.50 per month lab/studio fee.
- Boots, welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, helmet and goggles approximately - \$200.
- Students who need financial assistance may apply under the B.C. Student Financial Assistance program. Information and application forms available from the Awards Office.

Levels "B", "A", Testing and Upgrading

Instructor

WIEBE, LES, Cert. "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), T.Q. Steel Fabricating (B.C.), Voc. I.D., I.I.W./I.W.S., Level III Weld. Inspector (C.W.B.), Welding
Email: lwiebe@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:mold@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5105
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description

Levels "B" and "A" contain training in advanced S.M.A.W. (Shielded Metal Arc Welding), G.M.A.W. (Gas Metal Arc Welding), F.C.A.W. (Flux Cored Arc Welding) and G.T.A.W. (Gas Tungsten Arc Welding) plus related knowledge in Advanced Metallurgy and Advanced Blueprint Reading.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements
 6. Must have a "C" stamp for Level B
 7. Must have a "B" stamp for Level A
2. General Requirements
 1. Successful medical
 2. Chest x-ray
 3. Program Orientation with instructor
 4. Good vision, unimpaired hearing, respiration and good health in general, are recommended

Length of Program

- Level "B" is four months.
- Level "A" is two months.

Application

Please contact the Admissions Department for space availability. If assessment is required the applicant will be sent to the Department.

Dress

Students must supply own boots, gloves, jackets, goggles and helmet.

Costs

- Tuition: contact TRU Admissions at (250)828-5038
- Books \$75
- Boots, welding gloves, leather jackets, welding cap, helmet and goggles \$200

Note: Upon successful completion of Level "B" Welding, the student must become employed as a welder and work in the trade for 8 months to obtain the registered "B" stamp. Upon successful completion of Level "A" Welding, the student must become employed as a welder and work in the trade for 10 months to obtain the registered "A" stamp.

Upgrading

Students enrolled as an upgrader may fine tune their skills in a specific area such as pipe welding with S.S. electrodes in the SMAW or GTAW processes. They may also work toward testing to specific Prequalified Welding Procedure (PWP) certification, as well as many other company or union specified procedures.

Testing

Company and government tests are offered. The instructor will advise as to the paperwork required by companies and by the Boiler Inspection Branch. The instructor will oversee the administration of the tests and arrange for inspection by the Boiler Inspector.

Students who need financial assistance may apply under the B.C. Student Financial Assistance program. Information and application forms available from the Awards Office.

Welder/Fitter

Instructors

RILLE, JOE, Cert "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), T.Q. Steel Fabricating (B.C.), Welding
Email: jrille@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:mold@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5103
Fax: (250) 371-5967

ALLEN, MARK, Cert. "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), Level I Weld. Inspector, Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Welding
Email: mallen@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:mallen@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5907
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description

This ten week program extends the welder's skills into reading blue prints and doing layout work. Graduates will be qualified to work in structural steel construction, and in metal fabrication shops in construction and maintenance industries. (space permitting)

Note: The Welder/Fitter program is also available to Level B and Level A graduates.

Course Content

The program consists of eight courses, four practical and four related theory. The ratio of practical to theoretical training is approximately 2 to 1. The primary emphasis in the program will be on developing a thorough working knowledge of reading shop drawings, layout and assembly procedures. Materials handling and proper and safe use of shop equipment will be integrated with the learning and skill development components in the fabrication projects.

Admission Requirements

1. Educational Requirements

1. Grade 10 minimum, however grade 12 is preferred
2. Successful completion of B.C. Level "C" Welding program or its equivalent
2. General Requirements
 1. Chest x-ray
 2. Successful medical
 3. Good command of English language is recommended
 4. Good vision, unimpaired hearing, respiration and good health in general are recommended.

Length of Program

Ten weeks

Dress

Students must supply own gloves, jackets, goggles, helmet and safety-toed boots.

Application

Please contact the Admissions Department for space availability. If assessment is required the student will be sent to the Welding Department.

Costs

Contact TRU Admissions at (250) 828-5038

Boots, welding gloves, leather jacket, welding cap, helmet and goggles - \$200.

Apprenticeship Welding

At TRU we offer training in years 1, 2, 3 and 4 of apprenticeship Welding. Students are required to purchase the government modules and any TRU developed packages for the Apprenticeship Year in which they are registered.

Indentured apprentices please call 371-5659 or (toll-free) 1-866-371-5659 to schedule your next technical training session.

For information on how to become indentured as an apprentice, call the Industry Training Authority at 1-866-660-6011, or visit their web page at www.itabc.ca (<http://www.itabc.ca>)

Computerized Manufacturing Technology Diploma

Chairperson

POESCHEK, PETER, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), Dipl. Comp. Maint., I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Construction Trades

Instructors

For more information please contact:

JOHNSON, DENNIS, I.P. Carp. (B.C.), I.P. Joinery (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), T.Q. Industrial Woodworking (Ont.), B.Ed. (Brock), Computerized Manufacturing Technology
Email: dejohnson@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:dejohanson@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 371-5656
Fax: (250) 371-5967

MEGER, ARTHUR W., Dipl. Tech. Design (B.C.I.T.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), C.I.P. (B.C.), H.D. Mech. (B.C.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), H.D./Computerized Manufacturing Technology
Email: meger@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:meger@cariboo.bc.ca)
Phone: (250) 828-5117
Fax: (250) 371-5967

Program Description

Designed to serve the growing manufacturing industry, the Computerized Manufacturing Technology Program concentrates on the technology and computer applications related to production. Graduates work in the technical areas of manufacturing and related fields.

The program is designed to prepare technically oriented individuals for employment in manufacturing industries that utilize wood, plastics or metal as their materials. It provides a hands-on approach to applying computer and scientific principles to manufacturing problems. Students develop an understanding of product design and learn how to provide in-house technical assistance and solutions.

TRU's program offers an extensive technology/automation focus with a hands-on approach. There is a strong emphasis on the students actually making products and completing projects whenever possible.

Topics Covered include:

- 3D solids modeling (CAD)
- Computer Aided Design (CAD)
- Computer Assisted Manufacturing (CAM)
- Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machining
- Computer systems and networking
- Data acquisition
- Electricity
- Flexible Manufacturing Systems (FMS)
- Fluid mechanics
- Machine design
- Materials handling
- Operating equipment and machine tools
- Products made from wood, plastics and metal
- Programmable Logic Controller (PLC) programming
- Quality assurance
- Reverse engineering
- Technical communications
- Time and motion efficiency
- Tooling
- Wood, metals and plastics science
- Work design

Admission Requirements

- BC Grade 12 (or equivalent) or Mature Student Status
- Math 11 (Principles of Math) or Applications of Math 12 or Math 051 (or equivalent)
- Physics 11 or Physics 050 (or equivalent)
- Satisfactory achievement on Entry Assessment Test

Recommended Courses

- English or Communications 12
- Math 12 (Principles of Math)
- Physics 12
- Information Technology 12, or other computer experience

Applicants not meeting all of the above requirements may be admitted on a conditional trial basis at the discretion of the departments. Call the department contacts (above) for details.

Individual courses may be available for job-specific upgrading, providing space is available.

Program Length

Two years (4 semesters)

Commencement Date

September

Number of seats

18

Admission Process

Limited

Application Deadline

None. Applications accepted until program is full

Applying for Admission

There are only 18 spaces available each year, so we recommend students apply early.

Once the Application for Admission has been completed, applicants will be notified by mail of the next required steps in the admissions process.

Developmental Programs

General

The Division of Student Development is committed to coordinated, flexible, and responsive approaches to preparing students for and supporting them in the successful and satisfying completion of their post secondary study and their transition to the workplace. The Division supports students throughout the TRU region and wherever TRU provides education and training.

The following programs provide opportunity for students to complete basic requirements for further study, and/or successful participation in the workforce and society in general.

University Preparation

Chairperson

CUNNINGHAM, FRED, B.Sc., Cert. Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Chairperson, University Prep.

The University Preparation Department offers adult learners the opportunity to complete prerequisites for admission into a diverse range of career, vocational and academic programs or to complete several ABE diplomas including the B.C. Adult Graduation Diploma (the equivalent to high school completion). Courses in biology, business, chemistry, computing, English, math, psychology, physics, science, social science and student success are designed for adult learners and delivered in small, student-centred classes through teaching methods that accommodate students' life experience and different learning styles.

CHEM 060	Foundations of Chemistry 2
COMP 060	Introduction to Programming
COMP 065	Introduction to Desktop and WEB publishing
ENGL 060	Literature and Composition
MATH 060	Pre-Calculus I
MATH 061	Pre-Calculus II
PHYS 060	Introduction to Physics II
SOSC 060	Introduction to Social Sciences

Note: Students can take individual courses listed above without pursuing a certificate. These courses may be taken in conjunction with career, technical, trades or university courses.

University Prep Courses

Intermediate Level (Grade 10 Equivalency)

EDCP 040	Education and Career Preparation
ENGL 040	Basic Language Skills
COMP 040	Basic Introduction to Computers
MATH 040	Basic Math Skills
SINC 040	Introduction to Science

Advanced Level (Grade 11 Equivalency)

BIOL 050	General Biology
CHEM 050	Foundations of Chemistry I
COMP 050	Introduction to Microcomputers
ENGL 050	Developing Writing Skills
MATH 050	Introduction to Algebra
MATH 051	Algebra 2
PHYS 050	Introduction to Physics
PSYC 050	Introduction to Psychology
SINC 050	Foundations of Science
STSS 050	Student Success

Provincial Level (Grade 12 Equivalency)

BIOL 060	Human Biology
BIOL 062	Introduction to Life Sciences
BBUS 060	Introduction to Entrepreneurship
BBUS 061	Introduction to Business Studies

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Certificate Programs in Adult Basic Education - University Prep

Fundamentals Certificate Program

This program offers courses in Basic Math 030 and Basic English 030. The program is offered in the Fall and Winter semesters. Applicants must be able to commit to full-time attendance, i.e., 5 hours per day, 5 days per week.

Admission

General Requirements

- 17 years of age and one year out of school
- Canadian citizen, landed immigrant or student permit
- Counselling interview recommended

Students earning the Fundamentals Certificate will have completed a course of study in fundamental mathematics, communication and reading skills. Two courses are required for the Certificate: Math and English. This program is free.

Courses

MATH 030	Fundamental Math
ENGL 030	Fundamentals of English

Part time study can also be arranged. For further information contact the University Preparation Department at (250) 828-5290 or Marvyn Fitzpatrick at (250) 828-5295.

Adult Basic Education Intermediate Certificate

This certificate represents completion of a grade 10 equivalency. Four courses are required:

- ENGL 040
- MATH 040
- At least two of the following:
 - COMP 040
 - EDCP 040
 - SINC 040

University Prep Intermediate courses are offered in Fall, Winter and Summer semesters.

For further information call:

University Preparation Department (250) 828-5290
Jim Bray (250) 828-5284

The BC Adult Graduation Diploma

“The Adult Dogwood”

This Diploma represents completion of the adult secondary graduation program. Students must complete five courses to be eligible for the Diploma.

- ENGL 060 or higher
- MATH 050 or higher
- Three additional courses at the Provincial Level or higher
or
PSYC 050 and two Provincial Level courses or higher

Note: To be eligible for the Adult Graduation Diploma, a person must be 19 years or older. An eighteen-year-old who has been out of school for at least a year may be admitted to an adult program with approval form.

Note: Courses from the B.C. School System may be counted toward the diploma; however, at least three courses must be taken as an adult.

First Steps

A unique program designed for young mothers who wish to continue their education. Academic upgrading as well as courses in personal development, career education and effective parenting are included. A high quality daycare facility is provided for children as part of the program's service. First Steps is run in conjunction with the Kamloops Boys and Girls Club, the Ministry for Children and Family Development and School District #73. Upon completion students may qualify for ABE Certificates. Please contact Kim Tamblin or Helen Birdsall at (250) 376-7518 or the University Preparation Department at (250) 828-5290 for further information.

North Kamloops Centre

University Prep courses are also offered in North Kamloops at 750 Cottonwood Avenue. Courses currently offered include English 060, Psychology 050 and Math 050.

University Prep Learning Centre (UPLC) Kamloops

The Courses in the University Preparation Learning Centre are designed for students who require greater flexibility in their schedules than structured courses offer. Both English and Math courses are offered during the day and evening in the centre.

Students are required to schedule a minimum of five hours per week per course in the centre. The semesters in the centre are extended to fifteen weeks. Intakes occur in September, October, November, and January.

Continuing Studies

Continuing Studies Consultant

DE FRIAS, LORI, L.T.C.A./H. Cert. (U.C.C.)

A variety of continuing studies courses and programs are offered for daytime, evening and weekend participation. There are no prerequisites for admission to non-credit courses, but a certain level of proficiency is required for some credit courses.

The majority of continuing studies offerings in the Division of Student Development are an outgrowth of TRU's career/vocational programs. Courses and programs are drawn from the areas of University preparation, English as a second language, career development, counselling, athletics, cooperative and career education.

Contract services provide career development and training opportunities for organizations, businesses, the public sector and First Nation Bands using a wide range and high level of educational resources available through TRU. Flexible, cost-effective training is provided by knowledgeable instructors in the classroom or on site in the workplace.

Continuing studies staff work with International Education to provide short-term ESL programs. Various employment training and other programs funded through the Provincial and Federal governments may also be developed and administered through the division.

Part-Time Development Programs

The following courses address a variety of topics of interest and importance to adult students with a disability. In all programs, the individual needs of each student are the first priority. These programs are designed to encourage personal growth, normalization of behaviour, improved communication and participation in university and community life. A sample of the following courses is offered each year on a part-time basis.

Money Skills I and II

The course is designed to address the individual needs of the student in the area of Money Skills and/or Banking/Budgeting Skills. Students will have the opportunity of working in either group. A wide range of topics in each area will be covered. Instruction will involve practical application, where possible, to prepare the individual for more independent living. Assignments to be done at home will be part of the course.

For students who desire to improve skills with money. Students should have a beginning knowledge of money to participate in the course. Students may be asked for a nominal fee to cover field work. Textbook will be required and can be purchased for approximately \$10.00.

Life Skills Reading I

This course is designed for students who wish to improve their current reading skills. Vocabularies will be developed from a number of life skill areas such as recipe reading, newspapers or directions on household products. The course includes both in-class assignments and some homework. Students may be asked for a nominal fee to cover field work.

Life Skills Reading II

This course is designed for students who wish to improve their current reading skills. Vocabularies will be developed from a number of life skill areas, as well as areas of individual student interest, within the context of Life Long learning. Our curriculum encourages independent thinking, problem solving, and self awareness.

Computer Awareness

This course will help the students become more at ease with a computer. Students will gain a basic knowledge of the computer and its uses in our lives. Students will work with Microsoft Word, processing program and Microsoft Publisher program. Students will learn to key, edit, format, print and save material. They will also learn to search for information by being introduced to the Internet. Students will also have the opportunity to communicate by use of web mail.

This program is relevant for students with a disability who wish to become more familiar and more comfortable with computers.

General Educational Development (GED)

The General Educational Development Tests (GED) are a series of five comprehensive examinations in the areas of Language Arts (writing and reading), Social Studies, Science, and Mathematics. They are designed to measure the major generalizations, ideas and intellectual skills that are normally gained through secondary school.

The GED tests provide an opportunity to earn an official document of Grade 12 Secondary School equivalency standing. While the GED certificate may not be accepted by every employer or post-secondary institution, it may be of assistance in gaining access to university programs.

Please contact Lori De Frias, Continuing Studies Consultant at (250) 828-5297 for further information on special GED preparation courses. For fees and testing dates please refer to the Assessment Centre section of this Calendar.

Co-operative and Career Education Department

Chairperson

ILES, LAWRENCE A., B.A. (Carleton), B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Cooperative & Career Education

The Co-operative and Career Education Department (CCED) assists students with co-op placements, career decision making and job search issues. The Department combines the areas of Co-operative Education, Education and Skills Training and the Student Employment Centre.

Whether you are at the beginning stages of career exploration, commencing a course of study that offers a Co-operative Education component, seeking additional resources to support your employment search, looking for a part-time job or preparing for an interview, the Co-op and Career Education Department can assist you. In addition to co-op positions, CCED posts positions for full-time, part-time, casual, volunteer, summer and work-study.

Co-operative Education

BEPPE, NANCY, B.Sc. (U.Vic.), I.D. (V.C.C.), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Cert. Ed. (U.Vic.), Coordinator, Cooperative & Career Education.
DESROCHERS, GERRY, P.Eng., Electronics
HEBDEN, CAROLE, B.Sc., M.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Cert. Ed. (S.F.U.), Coordinator, Cooperative Education
OKE, MARION, B.A. (Toronto), B.Ed. (Queen's), Coordinator, Cooperative Education

Co-operative Education is a multi-year option that combines academic studies with periods of paid work experience opportunities. (See the appropriate page of the calendar to review specific programs with the co-op option).

TRU offers co-op options in the following programs:

- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
- Bachelor of Science - Biology
- Bachelor of Science - Computing Science
- Bachelor of Science - Environmental Chemistry/Chemistry
- Bachelor of Science - Physics
- Bachelor of Technology in Applied Computing Science

- Bachelor of Tourism Management
- Computer Automated Systems Technician
- Computer Systems: Operations and Management
- Computer Systems Technician
- Telecommunications Technician
- Computing/Electrical Engineering - 2nd Year Transfer to UBC

Education and Skills Training Certificate Program (ESTR)

CEDERLOF, CHRISTINA, B.B.A. (S.F.U.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Royal Roads), Instructor, Education & Skills Training Certificate Programs
MOUNCEY, BRENDA, Cert. Hort. (U.C.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Work Experience Coordinator
PETERS, LOIS D., B.A. (Waterloo), Cert. Ed. (S.F.U.), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Instructor, Education & Skills Training Certificate Programs
PETERSON, MARILYN, Dipl. Psych. Nurs. (Sask.), Work Experience Coordinator, Education and Skills Training Certificate Programs

Program Description

The ESTR program is a full-time, 10 month program that provides students with a disability the practical knowledge about future employment opportunities. Students can choose between a general course of study and/or targeted skills courses in; Automotive, Kitchen, and Retail. Students will divide their time between the classroom, field experiences and work experience. All students will complete academic and employment skills classes and will train in specific areas on campus. Skills developed in the ESTR program can lead to further training or to possible employment opportunities. The students are integrated into normalized working environments for the practicum portion of the ESTR program. The program can be completed on a part-time basis and is individualized to meet the student's needs and interests.

ESTR Admission Requirement

General Requirements

- Applicants must be 18 years of age or before October 1 of the year of entry
- Applicant must want to be in the ESTR program
- Must be able to follow oral instructions

- Must be able to complete work without direct supervision
- Must arrange and manage own transportation to and from TRU and work placements
- Must have an identified disability that impairs learning (documentation is required)
- One reference
- Some work experience
- Participate in a program readiness interview

Skills Training Admission Requirements (Kitchen, Automotive, Retail)

40 hours of documented volunteer or work experience in their chosen field. Successful assessment of reading vocabulary and comprehension at a grade 4 level.

Retail Admission Requirement

Successful assessment of money counting ability up to \$50.

Attendance Policy

See Student Attendance – Policy ED(24) 3-1 (on page 37) as referenced in this calendar.

Certification

Students who achieve 80% of the listed competencies in each of the courses and who demonstrated good attendance will receive a TRU Certificate. Students who have met the attendance requirement and have demonstrated good effort, but have not achieved 80% of the listed competencies will receive a non-credit Certificate of Completion.

Costs

See Fees/Payment of Fees (Step 3) section of this calendar for more information regarding tuition. Some Financial Aid may be available.

Students will take a complement of the following courses based on assessment and their choice of electives:

Program Outline

Core Courses

- ESTR 001 Workplace Communications
- ESTR 002 Workplace Employability
- ESTR 003 Computer Literacy I
- ESTR 004 Computer Literacy II
- ESTR 006 Health Safety
- ESTR 007 Job Search and Maintenance

Skill Training Courses

- ESTR 008 Workplace English and Written Communications
- ESTR 009 Workplace Mathematics

- ESTR 037 Advanced Topics in Workplace Success
- ESTR 038 Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search
- ESTR 011 Practical Experience II
- ESTR 021 Kitchen Theory I
- ESTR 031 Kitchen Theory II
- ESTR 022 Kitchen Experience I
- ESTR 032 Kitchen Experience II
- ESTR 023 Automotive Theory I
- ESTR 033 Automotive Theory II
- ESTR 024 Automotive Experience I
- ESTR 034 Automotive Experience II
- ESTR 025 Retail Theory I
- ESTR 035 Retail Theory II
- ESTR 026 Retail Experience I
- ESTR 036 Retail Experience II

Career Stream Courses

- ESTR 012 Self and Community Awareness
- ESTR 013 Workplace Academics I
- ESTR 014 Workplace Academic II
- ESTR 015 Career Awareness
- ESTR 016 Introduction to the Workplace Practical Experience
- ESTR 010 Practical Experience III

Student Employment Centre (SEC)

SHAWN READ, Coordinator, BA (St.Thomas), CPA (Dalhousie)

Student Employment Centre Description

The Student Employment Centre (SEC) is dedicated to supporting students and alumni in their search for casual, part-time, summer, and full-time employment. The SEC will assist students with their career development needs through one-on-one consultation, workshops, and on-line services. The SEC offers assistance with resume and cover letter development, interview and presentation skills, portfolio development, and access to daily job postings through our website. Throughout the year the SEC will also provide students with an opportunity to meet employers on campus through Employer Information/Recruiting sessions and Career/Job Fairs.

For more information on these services or to make an appointment, please contact:

Student Employment Services
Room OM1712 Old Main Building
Tel: (250) 371-5627
Fax: (250) 828-5014
Email: stuemploy@tru.ca
Web: www.tru.ca/stuemploy

Counselling

Chairperson

LIDSTER, DAVID, B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (U.Vic.), Chairperson, Counselling

Career Orientation and Personal Empowerment (COPE)

This course is designed for women wishing to establish career goals and to gain a better understanding and awareness of who they are. Extensive inventories of personal abilities, talents, learning styles, communication styles, personal interests, academic ability and aptitudes are experienced. These are weighed against potential and future academic/career exploration and training.

Students participate in a series of holistic, experiential modules using a self-reflective, cooperative learning model. Personal skills are taught, focusing specifically on effective communication, expressing emotions - including anger, human relationships - inter and intra-personal, resolving conflict, reducing stress, enhancing balance in one's life, effective time management, establishing goals and plans of action to complete goals, building self-esteem and confidence, developing critical thinking skills, developing student success skills, enhancing parenting skills, developing healthy self-management strategies and skills.

This program is about personal change and requires strong commitment, both in attendance and in the willingness to work towards regeneration, personal growth, and stated goals. The objective is to have a life-changing experience leading to meaningful employment.

The program runs once in the Fall Session (September) and once in the Winter Session (January).

For further information contact:

Iris Rich-McQuay
(250) 371-5533

Men's Education and Career Alternatives (MECA)

This course is designed for men wishing to establish career goals and to gain a better understanding and awareness of who they are. Extensive inventories of personal abilities, talents, learning styles, communication styles, personal interests, academic ability and aptitudes are experienced. These are weighed against potential and future academic/career exploration and training.

Students participate in a series of holistic, experiential modules using a self-reflective, cooperative learning model. Personal skills are taught, focusing specifically on effective communication, expressing emotions - including anger, human relationships - inter and intra-personal, resolving conflict, reducing stress, enhancing balance in one's life, effective time management, establishing goals and plans of action to complete goals, building self-esteem and confidence, developing critical thinking skills, developing student success skills, enhancing parenting skills, developing healthy self-management strategies and skills.

This program is about personal change and requires strong commitment, both in attendance and in the willingness to work towards regeneration, personal growth, and stated goals. The objective is to have a life-changing experience leading to meaningful employment.

The program runs once in the Fall Session (September) and once in the Winter Session (January).

For further information contact:

Doug Knowles
(250) 371-5538

Foundations for Success

Foundations for Success is a program designed to focus on academic success, student leadership, personal development and workplace transition. Students may select from a variety of one-credit courses to be used as elective credit in TRU's diplomas and degrees. The first seven courses are listed below: additional courses will be developed over the coming year.

STSS 103	Student Success and Study Skills
STSS 104	Student Success and Wellness
STSS 105	Student Success and Communication

EDCP 102	Occupational Work Experience
EDCP 103	Self-assessment and Self-awareness
EDCP 203	Career Success Strategies
EDCP 303	Graduate Job Search Skills

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Wellness Centre

The Wellness Centre supports campus wide health and wellness events, practices and education for all students and employees. The Centre is located in OM1666 and the Wellness Coordinator, Chelsea Corsi, can be reached at (250) 828-5010 or visit <http://www.tru.ca/dsd/counsel/wellness.html>.

English as a Second Language

Chairperson

T.B.A.

Community English as a Second Language

This program provides study in oral and written language for students learning or improving English skills for general purposes. Content and format of courses vary according to community need and circumstances; topics include vocabulary development, pronunciation, listening skills, reading comprehension and practical language for daily life in Canada.

University Prep English as a Second Language (CESL)

This program is designed to provide specific language training appropriate for English as a second language speakers who intend to proceed to post-secondary study. Successful completion of the program means that a student has a sufficient level of English language proficiency to successfully undertake studies at English speaking colleges or universities. The program provides five levels of study. Courses at each level focus on reading, grammar, writing, speaking and listening skills.

Students are required to take a placement test (Accuplacer) to determine appropriate placement. The Accuplacer is given several times a year; contact the Assessment Centre for dates - (250) 828-5470.

Students for whom English is not their first language are required to take appropriate CESL courses (excepting those who satisfy prerequisites for Engl 110).

CESL is available in Kamloops only.

Sequence of CESL Courses

Level I	Level II	Level III	Level IV	Level V
		CESL 033 Grammar Study		CESL 053 Advanced & Structure Editing Skills
CESL 014 Basic Communication Skills (oral & grammar)	CESL 024 Integrated Communication Skills (oral & grammar)	CESL 035 Intermediate Oral Communication	CESL 045 Advanced Oral Communication	CESL 054 Academic Writing
CESL 016 Basic Reading & Writing Skills	CESL 027 Reading Skills	CESL 037 Reading and Study Skills	CESL 047 Advanced Reading & Study Skills	CESL 057 College Reading Skills
	CESL 028 Writing Skills	CESL 038 Paragraph Composition	CESL 048 Advanced Composition	

CESL Electives

See Course Descriptions section in this calendar for details.

Program Regulations

Students whose test results put them at:

Level I: are considered full time ESL students. The curriculum is one semester of full time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level II.

Level II: students are considered full time ESL students. The curriculum consists of one semester of full time ESL study. On successful completion, students proceed to Level III.

Level III: may take one CESL elective or one non-ESL course. The Level III curriculum consists of 4 courses.

Level IV: consists of three core CESL courses. Students may take one or two CESL electives or non-ESL courses.

Level V: consists of three core CESL courses. Students may take two non-ESL courses or CESL electives (up to 6 credits).

For full time students only one course may be deferred in any semester. Furthermore, any particular course may only be deferred one time. (That is, a student may not defer a course repeatedly).

Note:

- For the purposes of these regulations, a student's CESL level is defined as that Level at which he/she requires the greatest number of Core CESL courses.
- Students should consult an Academic Advisor about additional English language requirements for entry into specific post-secondary courses or programs.
- Level V courses, CESL 057 and CESL 053/054, are prerequisite courses for ENGL 110 and ENGL 111.

The CESL Program comprised of Core and Elective course offerings, grants the following certificates:

Foundations ESL	Satisfactory Completion of:
	CESL 024, 027, 028 with a C+ or better
English for Communication	Satisfactory Completion of:
	at least four CESL courses, two of which must be elective courses

	CESL 035 with a C+ or better required
	70 hours in the Language Lab
English for Academic Preparation	Satisfactory Completion of:
	a minimum of seven CESL courses, at least two of which must be CESL elective courses
	CESL 045, 047, and 048 with a C+ or better required
	CESL Level V courses will be considered as electives for this certificate only.

Bridge-Out Certificates (combined CESL and content area Certificates)

For all "Bridge-Out" Certificates, students must satisfy any and all course prerequisites. See an Academic Advisor for details.

The ESL Department, in conjunction with the Visual Arts Department, offers:

English Language with an Introduction to Fine Arts	Satisfactory Completion of: Level IV CESL
	any two CESL electives (or CESL 095)
	any two of the following Fine Arts courses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ceramics 1,2 • Design 1,2 • Drawing 1,2 • Painting 1,2 • Photography 1,2 • Printmaking 1,2

The ESL Department, with the Professional Schools Division, also offers the following "Bridge-Out" Certificates:

English Language with an Introduction to Accounting	Satisfactory Completion of: Level IV CESL <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CESL 045 • CESL 047 • CESL 048
	any two CESL electives or CESL 095
	any two of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ACCT 100 or ACCT 121* • ACCT 101 or ACCT 122* • ACCT 123** • BBUS 221 • BBUS 254
English Language with an Introduction to Business	Satisfactory Completion of: Level IV CESL <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CESL 045 • CESL 047 • CESL 048
	any two CESL electives or CESL 095

	<p>any two of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BBUS 272 • BBUS 237 • MNGT 143 • MNGT 170
English Language with an Introduction to Economics	<p>Satisfactory Completion of: Level IV CESL with B- or better</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CESL 045 • CESL 047 • CESL 048
	any two CESL electives (or CESL 095) CESL 080 or 095 recommended
	<p>any two of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECON 122 • ECON 190 • ECON 195 • ECON 243 • ECON 260
English Language with an Introduction to Computing Science	<p>Satisfactory Completion of: Level IV CESL</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CESL 045 • CESL 047 • CESL 048
	any two CESL electives (or CESL 095)

	<p>Option 1: One of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CESL 050 and COMP 065 • COMP 100 • COMP 170 • BBUS 237 <p>and either :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • COMP 060 or • COMP 113
	<p>Option 2: Either: COMP 060** and COMP 113</p> <p>or COMP 113 and COMP 123</p> <p>** COMP 060 must be taken before COMP 113</p>

Williams Lake Campus

Address:

383 Oliver Street
Williams Lake, British Columbia V2G 1M4
Phone: (250) 392-8000
Toll Free: 1-800-663-4936
Fax: (250) 392-4984

Registrar's Office:

Phone: (250) 392-8020
Fax: (250) 392-8008
E-Mail: admisswl@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:admisswl@cariboo.bc.ca)
Registrar's Office Hours: Monday - Friday, 9:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.

Programs Available at the Williams Lake Campus

Consult the Williams Lake Program Guide or the Williams Lake website (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/wlake>) for more detailed information on the programs offered at the Williams Lake Campus.

- Accounting Certificate
- Accounting Technician Program (Year 1)
- Business Diploma (Year 1)
- Management Certificate

- Applied Business Technology
 - (Business Office Assistant with Bookkeeping Applications)
 - University and Career Preparation
 - Community Aboriginal Access Program
 - University and Career Preparation - (Grade 10-12 equivalency)
 - Workskills Training Program
 - English as a Second Language (ESL)
 - Fundamentals - (Grade 1-9 equivalency) (Tuition-free)
 - Partner Assisted Learning (PAL) (Tuition-free)
 - Continuing Studies Courses
 - Culinary Arts - Level 1 (Professional Cook Training) (05/06)
 - Home Support/Resident Care Attendant (05/06)
 - Human Service Programs
 - Child and Youth Care Diploma (05/06)
 - Community and School Support Certificate (05/06)
 - Social Services Certificate (06/07)
 - Mechanics (Automotive and Heavy Duty)
 - Residential Construction (05/06)
 - Academic Programs
 - Welding Levels C, B, and A, Welder/Fitter, upgraders, testers
- Interested students should apply early. Contact the Registrar's Office for more information.

Student Services

Academic Advising

SCOTT TAYLOR, B.Sc.F., M.B.A., M.Ed.

Academic Advisors serve students by providing current information on course and program prerequisites for university and career preparation, university, career and technology programs; assisting students to meet their educational goals, and assisting first and second year academic students in program planning, course selection, timetabling and registration.

For drop-in times, appointments and telephone advising, call (250) 392-8003 or 1-800-663-4936.

Email: staylor@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:staylor@cariboo.bc.ca)

Counselling

MUNK, SHARON, B.A. (S.F.U.), M.Ed. (U.N.B.C.), Counsellor (W.L.)

Counselling deals with personal issues that may affect a student's academic performance and/or well being. Visits to our Counsellor are voluntary and confidential, within the limits of the law, and are designed to help students work out their own solutions for academic, vocational, social or personal problems. The major focus is on career counselling and short term or crisis intervention. Sharon also conducts workshops throughout the year on various topics such as career planning, stress/time management, study skills and test anxiety.

Appointments with our Academic Advisor or Counsellor are booked in advance, but emergencies or crisis situations are dealt with as quickly as possible. Appointments are booked through the receptionist in the bookstore by calling (250) 392-8003 or 1-800-663-4936.

Phone: (250) 392-8041

Email: smunk@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:smunk@cariboo.bc.ca)

Library Services

Elizabeth Rennie, MLS Librarian

The Williams Lake Library collection consists of over 10,000 items, including 500 volumes of periodicals and 800 audio/visual items. The library also has numerous electronic resources, including access to several full-text databases. As well as this collection, students and faculty have access to the Kamloops Library holdings, and items not available locally can be obtained through the interlibrary loan network.

The library serves as a welcoming location for research, study, reading and testing.

During the fall and winter terms, the library is open from 8:30 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. Monday through Thursday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Friday and 12:00 noon to 4:00 p.m. Saturdays. Spring and summer hours are shorter and subject to change, and a spring/summer schedule will be posted in May.

Phone: (250) 392-8030

Email: will@cariboo.bc.ca (<mailto:will@cariboo.bc.ca>)

Services for Aboriginal Students

RHONDA ALPHONSE, B.A., Coordinator

The advisory part of this position assists First Nations students with academic planning, funding applications, and provides student support services. The Coordinator also helps build community relations, assists with the planning of aboriginal programming, and acts as a liaison with Bands, community and local agencies. Working closely with the academic advisor and counsellor, the Coordinator of Aboriginal Services helps ensure that First Nations students make a successful transition into the post-secondary environment.

To get in touch with the Coordinator call (250) 392-8009 or fax (250) 392-8008.

Other Services

LESLEY LLOYD, Bookstore Coordinator

Bookstore/Reception

The Bookstore offers you much more than textbooks. We sell fun gear such as TRU clothing, greeting cards, and gift items, as well as, calculators, software, stationary supplies and general interest books. It is owned and operated by TRU for the convenience of students and staff, but more than that, the friendly staff are always willing to help students with anything we can. Bookies is responsible for providing required and recommended textbooks at the lowest possible prices.

Bookstore hours throughout the academic year are:

Monday - Thursday 9:00 am - 7:30 pm

Friday 9:00 am - 4:00 pm

By August, many textbooks required for your course work will be available. Virtually all textbooks can be returned for a full refund in the first two weeks of the each semester, providing you have the original receipt and the textbook is unmarked. There will be a 15% restocking fee for returns during the third week and any books purchased after this must be returned within ten working days of the date of purchase.

We also purchase used textbooks from the students for up to 50% of the original purchase price, providing the text is the current edition and will be used in the following semester. These texts are available for purchase at 75% of the new price which is a substantial savings for the students. (The Bookstore will also purchase other books according to the price set by wholesalers.)

The Bookstore will also purchase books no longer being used locally. The value of these books, which is the market value of the book, is set by wholesalers and does provide some return on your investment.

If you have specific concerns or needs which are not being met, please let the Bookstore staff know. We are here to serve you.

Buses

The City of Williams Lake operates a public bus system that makes regularly scheduled trips to the various university locations. You are advised to pick up a current bus schedule for information of specific times. Schedules are available in the Reception area.

University Programs/Associate Degrees

The Williams Lake Campus offers transfer programs for the following degree programs.

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Commerce
- Bachelor of Forestry
- Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
- Bachelor of Science
- Bachelor of Science in Nursing (New student intake in even years)
- Bachelor of Social Work

First year transfer is also available for the following:

- Chiropractic
- Dentistry
- Law
- Medicine
- Naturopathic Medicine
- Optometry
- Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Rehabilitation Sciences
- Veterinary Medicine

For Pharmaceutical and Rehabilitation Sciences, students can complete First Year at Williams Lake and then apply for admission to the Second Year at UBC, and if accepted, complete the Bachelors Degree program there.

Students hoping to gain admission into Dentistry, Law, Medicine or Veterinary Medicine, must complete further undergraduate work before applying for admission.

For further information, please refer to the University Transfer section of this Calendar and consult our Academic Advisor.

Second year transfer is available for the following degrees. Students should discuss their second year program with an Academic Advisor.

- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Business Administration
- Bachelor of Education
- Bachelor of Journalism
- Bachelor of Social Work

Associate degrees/diplomas are offered at the Williams Lake Campus in the following areas:

- Associate of Arts Degree
- Associate of Science Degree - Year One
- Associate Diploma of Commerce and Business Administration - Year One

As our class sizes are much smaller than those at a larger university, we are able to offer you more personalized instruction thereby making the transition from secondary to post-secondary studies easier for you. The cost of living in Williams Lake is lower than many other larger communities, as well.

Academic Courses (proposed)

Additional courses may be offered, or some of the above courses may not be available. Please contact the Registrar's Office to confirm courses.

ACCT 121 & 122	Financial Accounting 1 & 2
ANTH 121	Introduction to Archaeology
ANTH 223	Indians of British Columbia 2
BIOL 109	The Biological Basis of Being Human
BIOL 111 & 121	Principles of Biology 1 and 2
BIOL 159 & 169	Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 & 2
BBUS 237	Introduction to Computers and Information Systems in Business
CHEM 110 & 120	Fundamentals of Chemistry 1 & 2
CHEM 111 & 121/125	Principles of Chemistry 1 & 2
COMP 100	Introduction to Information Technology
ECON 190 & 195 (ITV)	Microeconomics/Macroeconomics
ENGL 110	Composition
ENGL 111 & 121	Prose Fiction / Drama and Poetry
ENGL 200-level+ courses	See the Williams Lake Program Guide or Schedule for the course numbers/descriptions
HIST 112	An Introduction to Canadian History
HIST 122	History of Canada, 1867 to Present
MATH 190	Principles Of Mathematics for Teachers
MATH 110	Finite Math With Applications

Academic Courses (proposed)

Additional courses may be offered, or some of the above courses may not be available. Please contact the Registrar's Office to confirm courses.

MATH 120	Introduction to Statistics
MATH 114/124	Calculus 1 and 2

Academic Courses(proposed)

Additional courses may be offered, or some of the above courses may not be available. Please contact the Registrar's Office to confirm courses.

PHIL 111	Introduction to Critical Thinking
PHIL 121	Introduction to Philosophy
PHIL 200-level course	See the Williams Lake Program Guide or Schedule for the course number/description
PHYS 110 & 120	Fundamentals of Physics 1 and 2
PHYS 115	Mechanics and Waves
PHYS 125	Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism
POLI 111	The Government and Politics of Canada
POLI 121	Contemporary Ideologies
PSYC 111 & 121	Introduction to Psychology 1 and 2
PSYC 200-level courses	See the Williams Lake Program Guide or Schedule for the course numbers/descriptions
SOCI 111 & 121	Introduction to Sociology 1 and 2
SOCI 200-level courses	See the Williams Lake Program Guide or Schedule for the course numbers/descriptions
SOCW 200A	An Introduction to Social Work Practice
STSS 100	Student Success

For more detailed information, see the Williams Lake Program Guide or the TRU Williams Lake website.

Additional Accounting and Business courses are in the Career Programs, described in the Williams Lake Career section of this calendar.

Students are advised to arrange an appointment with our Academic Advisor for assistance with course selection.

Trades and Technology Programs

Carpentry – Trade Entry Program

- Programs start February 2007.
- Students can apply up to 1½ years before these dates.

Chairperson

POESCHEK, PETER, I.P. Elect. (B.C.), Dipl. Comp. Maint., I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Construction Trades

Residential Construction

This 9 month course is an introduction to the carpentry trade. Students gain familiarity with the use of hand tools, portable power tools and other equipment regularly used by carpenters. Students also have ample opportunities to work with the materials used by carpenters including lumber, panel products, concrete, roofing materials, fasteners, and a wide variety of hardware. Theory and practice is offered to allow students to build numerous projects including stairs, forms for concrete, framed floors, walls and roofs. Students spend approximately 70% of their time building various projects of which the major project is a house built in the community.

Graduates will receive credit for first year apprenticeship technical training.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to Carpentry (on page 197) section of this calendar.

Mechanical Trades Certificate Programs

Chairperson

STANTON, TIM, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), C.I.P. Auto Tech (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Mechanical Trades and Welding

Faculty

SHIELDS, MIKE, Voc. I.D. (Brit.Col.), C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Automotive Tech. (B.C.), H.D. Mechanics/Automotive Speciality (Wm. Lk.)

Email: mshields@cariboo.bc.ca

Phone: (250) 392-8120; Fax: (250) 398-2812

Program Description

Entry level training in Automotive and Heavy Duty Mechanics is available at the Williams Lake Campus. These programs are approximately 9 months long, commencing in September.

This is a combined program in Williams Lake operating under one instructor, providing the student with the option of choosing one of these specialities.

Automotive Service Technician

This program prepares students for employment as apprentices in the Automotive Mechanical Repair trade. The employment situation is normally indoors and may be anywhere from a small repair shop or service station doing general mechanical repairs to the complex service department of a large automobile dealership. Program graduates may receive credit for level one apprenticeship training.

Course Content

General shop practice, automotive fundamentals, engines - air and fluid-cooled, basic test equipment, electrical systems, running gear, clutches, transmissions, anti-spin and conventional rear axles, steering systems and braking systems, applied mathematics and safety education will be covered.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Mechanical Trades (on page 199) section of this calendar.

Heavy Duty Mechanics

This program is equivalent to ELTT (Entry Level Trades Training) of the Heavy Duty Apprenticeship program and is a prerequisite for an apprenticeship. It prepares students for employment as apprentices in the heavy duty repair trades.

Course Content

Training covers inspection, repair and maintenance on equipment such as trucks, bulldozers, loaders and skidders of both the wheeled and tracked variety.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Mechanical Trades section of this calendar.

Welding Programs: Levels "A", "B," & "C", Welder/Fitter

Chairperson

STANTON, TIM, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), C.I.P. Auto Tech (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Mechanical Trades and Welding

Faculty

BRUCE JENKINS, Cert. A, (BC), Interprovincial Cert.

This program is a combined program of Level "C" and Welder/Fitter to make the most of both programs and eliminate duplication of material. Students complete the Welder/Fitter program upon conclusion of the Welding "C" program. This combined program is approximately 9 months long commencing in September.

Levels "B" & "A" will be offered in Williams Lake between September and June, if student numbers permit.

Program Description

Welding is an industrial art in a highly competitive field. It requires constant physical coordination of arms, hands and eyes, and the student develops manipulative skills through manual training.

Related gas welding and arc welding theory, basic metallurgy, basic blue print reading, applied mathematics and principles of safety are some of the technical subjects covered. On completion of the course a student will have gained sufficient practical experience and related theory to take a variety of jobs.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Welding (on page 202) section of this calendar.

Career Programs

Accounting Technician Diploma/ Accounting Certificate

Coordinator

PEGGY MCKIMMON, B.B.A., C.A., B.Ed.

The Accounting Technician Diploma is a two-year program. The primary goal of the Accounting Technician Diploma is to train technicians, who generally work as supervisors in accounting departments or as para-professionals in public accounting firms. Those who complete the first year will, upon application, receive an Accounting Certificate.

Students who have successfully completed the Certificate and wish to continue their education may either apply for entry to the second year of the Diploma offered in Kamloops, or continue their studies on a part-time basis in Williams Lake. Several second year courses are offered each year in Williams Lake.

Transferability and Laddering

Graduates may ladder into the TRU Bachelor of Business Administration and receive full credit for their previous studies. They should be able to complete the degree in just two more years.

Graduates may also enrol directly in the CGA or CMA programs and receive exemptions for much of each.

For the admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Accounting Technician Diploma/Accounting Certificate section of this calendar.

Management Diploma/ Management Certificate

Coordinator

PEGGY MCKIMMON, B.B.A., C.A., B.Ed.

The Management Diploma is a two-year program. It is designed to give career-oriented education and training in business management. It provides students with the knowledge and skills needed to obtain employment in existing organizations or to initiate their own small business ventures.

Students who complete the first year, upon application, receive the Certificate in Management. Students who have successfully completed the Certificate may apply for entry to the second year of the Diploma in Management program offered in Kamloops. The first year in Williams Lake may vary somewhat from the first year in Kamloops.

Transferability and Laddering

Graduates of the Diploma in Management can ladder into the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) and receive full credit for their previous studies. They should be able to complete the degree in just two more years.

For the admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Diploma in Management section of this calendar.

Applied Business Technology Certificate

Faculty

COOK, KERRY, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Applied Business Technology (Wm. Lk.)

The Applied Business Technology Department in Williams Lake offers a 9-month Business Office Assistant with Bookkeeping Applications program. This program includes advanced training and specialization in the latest technology and equipment used in the modern office.

Educational Requirements

1. B.C. Grade 11 or equivalent (Grade 12 preferred) or Mature Student status
2. Satisfactory achievement on the Entry Assessment Tests.
or B standing in English 050
or 67% on the combined English 12 and Government Exam (within the last 5 years)
3. Minimum keyboarding speed of 25 net words per minute

General Requirements

1. Official transcripts of previous secondary and post-secondary educational record
2. Proof of Canadian Citizenship or Landed Immigrant status
3. Submission of a completed Applied Business Technology questionnaire
4. Successful Interview with program coordinator.

Contact the Registrar's Office or Applied Business Technology Department in Williams Lake for more information.

Culinary Arts/Professional Cook Training

Chairperson, Culinary Arts Department

JOHNSTONE, KIMBERLY, Trade Cert. (Can.), I.D. (U.C.C.), Culinary Arts

For information regarding Culinary Arts Programs, please call Kimberly Johnstone at (250) 828-5356.

Program Description

This program is designed to fill the growing need for professionally trained cooks and chefs. Quality employment is available across a wide range of possibilities, from internationally recognized restaurants, hotels and clubs, through cruise ships, resorts, family restaurants, and institutions.

The complete program is 13 months long. Students can complete Level 1 at the Williams Lake Campus and have the option of transferring to Kamloops for the final Level 3. This program is designed to cover all the sections of a professional kitchen from the preparation of hors d'oeuvres to the creation of exquisite desserts.

Individuals seeking employment in a professional kitchen must have creative and artistic abilities to meet the requirements of an ever increasing demanding public. They must be alert and quick-thinking and be able to work under pressure in order to effectively prepare a variety of interesting food for people who are looking for a greater variety of menu items.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Culinary Arts (on page 191) (Professional Cook Training) section of this calendar.

Home Support/Resident Attendant Certificate

Dean, Nursing

DUNCAN, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (Alta.), M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.)

Coordinator

MacINTOSH, MARIA, R.N. (Toronto), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant

Basic HS/RCA Program

This 24-week program is designed to prepare the graduate to function under supervision as a Home Support/Resident Care Attendant. Learned skills will be applied in the community utilizing local personal care settings, intermediate and extended care facilities and in private homes. The focus will be on training the health care worker to assist the client in meeting his/her basic physical, emotional, environmental and social needs. Students learn to provide practical assistance to help maintain the client's maximum independence within the limits of his/her ability.

Commencement and Completion Dates

September 19, 2005 - March 24, 2006.

Students may apply after October 1, 2005.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant Certificate (on page 160) section of this calendar.

Human Service Programs

Chairperson

T.B.A.

Faculty

GODDARD, JAY, B.A. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (U.N.B.C.), Human Service Programs (Wm. Lk.)

The Human Service Programs are offered in the School of Social Work and Human Service.

The Human Service Programs consist of three specialty areas:

- Social Services Certificate
- Community and School Support Certificate
- Child and Youth Care Diploma

Transferability and Laddering

Certificate grades from each of the Human Service Programs specialty areas may receive discretionary credits when laddering to diploma or specific degree programs at TRU and other colleges or universities.

These "employment ready" programs are designed to prepare men and women for job entry in a variety of human service positions. As there are continuing employment opportunities for persons in human services, training at these levels prepares individuals to perform various helping services in a broad range of agencies and facilities.

For admission requirements and more detailed information, please refer to the Human Service Programs (on page 163) section of this calendar.

University and Career Preparation Programs

Chairpersons

LOUISE HICKEY, B.A., I.D.
MARY MADDEN, B.Sc., M.Ed.

The University and Career Preparation Department is committed to assisting students in Williams Lake and area to complete the basic educational requirements for successful participation in job training and college and university courses. The division also provides counselling, diagnostic support and remedial assistance to students wherever necessary and possible.

Programs and courses offered by the department include:

- Aboriginal Access Program
- University and Career Preparation (Grade 10 to 12 equivalent)
- Workskills Training Program (Adult Special Education)
- English as a Second Language (ESL)
- Fundamental Math and English (Grade 1-9 equivalency) (Tuition free)
- Partner Assisted Learning (PAL) (Tuition free)

Programs

The University and Career Preparation Department is committed to assisting students in Williams Lake and area to complete the basic educational requirements for successful participation in job training and university courses. The division also provides counselling, diagnostic support and remedial assistance to students wherever necessary and possible.

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- Fundamental Math and English (Grade 1-9 equivalency) (Tuition free)
- Partner Assisted Learning (PAL) (Tuition free)

Community Aboriginal Access Program

Faculty

LOUISE HICKEY, B.A., I.D.

Note: This program is offered in various communities in the Cariboo-Chilcotin.

Program Description

The Community Aboriginal Access program provides adult Aboriginal learners with English and math courses (from the fundamental level through to Grade 12 equivalency), as well as other courses.

University and Career Preparation (Grades 10-12 Equivalency)

Faculty

LUCILLE ANDERSON, B.Sc., I.D.
DIPANKAR GUPTA, B.Sc., M.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D.
BARB MASTERS, B.A. (Hons.), Dipl. Ed.
JOHN SALVATORE, B.Eng., I.D.
KAREN SIMON, B.Ed.
SHARON TAYLOR, B.A.

Admission Requirements

University and Career Preparation courses are designed for adults with upgrading needs ranging from the completion of prerequisites to the completion of high school. Students wishing to take courses to complete Grade 12 are encouraged to see our Academic Advisor.

General Requirements

1. At least 17 years of age and 1 year out of school.
2. Canadian citizen, landed immigrant or student permit.

Fundamental And University and Career Preparation Courses	
030 Level: Grades 1-9 Equivalency	050 Level: Grade 11 Equivalency
040 Level: Grade 10 Equivalency	060 Level: Grade 12 Equivalency

Spring 2005 Apr – Jun	Summer 2005 June – Aug	Fall 2005 Sept - Dec	Winter 2006 Jan - Apr
		BIOL 050	BIOL 060
		CHEM 050	CHEM 060
		COMP 040	COMP 050
		COMP 050	COMP 060
		ENGL 030	ENGL 030
		ENGL 040	ENGL 040
ENGL 050		ENGL 050	ENGL 050
ENGL 060		ENGL 060	ENGL 060
		FESL 050*	FESL 050*
		MATH 030*	MATH 030*
		MATH 040	MATH 040
MATH 050	MATH 051	MATH 050	MATH 050
			MATH 051
		MATH 060	MATH 061
		NAST 050	NAST 060
		PHYS 050	PHYS 060
		SOSC 060	STSS 050

* Continuous intake

For more up-to-date information regarding course offerings, please see the Spring/Summer Brochure available in January and the schedule available in May from the Registrar's Office.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Fundamentals (Grades 1-9 Equivalency in English and Math)

Faculty

English: MARY MADDEN, B.Sc., M.Ed.
Math: BARB MASTERS, B.A. (Hons.), Dipl. Ed.

Program Description

This program offers instruction for adults who need to improve basic reading, writing or number skills.

Admission Requirements

An interview with instructor. For an appointment, please call (250) 392-8020.

Course Descriptions

See the Course Descriptions (on page 226) section of this calendar for detailed course information.

Partner Assisted Learning (PAL)

Program Description

PAL is a community partnership program designed to provide one-to-one assistance for persons wanting to learn to read, write, or use numbers in their daily lives. Scheduling is arranged to suit the learner. The program is free of charge, and all inquiries are confidential. Contact Mary Madden, PAL Coordinator, at (250) 392-8161 for more information. PAL is a joint project of TRU, Cariboo Chilcotin Partners for Literacy, and the Ministry of Advanced Education.

Workskills Training Program

Faculty

ALICE STODDARD, B.S.W.

Program description

The program is designed for students with disabilities or learning difficulties who do not have the academic qualifications for regular University programs. Students will develop specific job and job readiness skills and improve their functional reading, writing, math, and oral communication skills. The program is individualized to meet student needs and includes opportunities for work experience in the community.

If you know someone who may be interested in this program, please contact Alice Stoddard at (250) 392-8168.

English as a Second Language

Faculty

LINDA HITCHCOCK, B.A., M.A.

Program Description

A program in vocational ESL is offered to those interested in learning work related language skills. A part-time program in basic language training is also offered to those interested in improving their oral and written language skills.

If you know someone who may be interested in taking either of these programs, please contact the Admissions Office at (250) 392-8020. All referrals are confidential.

TRU Continuing Studies

Staff

Debbie DeMare, Continuing Studies Consultant
(250) 392-8044
Julie Bowser, ID, Continuing Studies Coordinator
(250) 392-8177
Lorne Lazzarotto, B.A., Continuing Studies Coordinator
(250) 392-8042
Susan Dahlback, Department Secretary
(250) 392-8010

A wide variety of courses are offered for evening and weekend participation. Program brochures are published throughout the year. A supply of brochures are also available at the Continuing Studies office. As class sizes are limited, students are encouraged to register early. Registration is done on a first-come, first-served basis with payment or proof of sponsorship.

Contract Training

Continuing Studies is designed to offer and meet the needs of companies, First Nations Bands or community groups in the Cariboo-Chilcotin Region. If practical, courses can be delivered anywhere in the region. Continuing Studies provides business or agencies with programs that are:

- individualized to your specific request
- based on assessment of employer/employee needs
- held at your location of choice where possible
- timed to fit your schedule

The cost of such a program is developed in consultation with each individual request. Help is also available to determine your specific need and to design an appropriate course or workshop. Our training can cover almost any area of general interest such as personal and professional development, trades, technical skills or other areas of interest. If there is a particular course you would like us to offer, give us a call. Add to your skills for new employment.

If you have a particular training need or need information, contact Debbie DeMare at (250) 392-8044.

Trades, Technology and Agriculture

These are vocational trade related courses and can cover a wide area according to the needs of the community. In most cases they are custom designed or have been developed to prepare students to challenge specific government exams. Some of the courses offered include:

- Air Brake Certification
- Air Conditioning Retrofit
- Basic Welding
- CFC/HCFC/HFC Control
- Class 1 Drivers Training, Class 1 & 3 Upgrading
- Pesticide Applicator & Dispenser

Applied Computing Certificate Program (Comprehensive Computer Skills for Work or Study)

This program of courses will provide you with the skills to work efficiently and effectively in a computerized environment. Whether you are an employee, employer, self-employed, or work at home or in a remote office, strong computer skills are essential to give you an edge over your competition. Whatever your field of endeavour, computer literacy is now a given - the advantage you need to be successful in your world of work. This is an intense program, and you should be prepared to commit time and effort to ensure your success.

Student loans may be available to eligible students.

Applied Computing Certificate Program

Comprehensive Computer Skills for Work! This program of courses will provide you with the skills to work efficiently and effectively in a computerized environment. Whether you are an employee, employer, self-employed, or work at home or in a remote office, strong computer skills are essential to give you an edge over your competition. Whatever your field of endeavour, computer literacy is now a given - the advantage you need to be successful in your world of work. This is an intense program, and you should be prepared to commit time and effort to ensure your success.

Student loans may be available to eligible students.

Micro Computer Certificate Program

This program consists of five courses, four required and one elective.

- The Operating System, is a prerequisite for all other courses
- Fees are Income Tax deductible
- Certificate upon successful completion
- Day and evening classes offered

Courses that may be offered each semester are:

- The Operating System, Windows XP
- Word Processing - Word
- Spreadsheets - Excel
- Database - Access

Electives:

- Simply Accounting for Windows
- Professional Presentations using PowerPoint
- Corel Draw
- Desktop Publishing
- Quickbooks

Other computer courses include:

- Computer Confidence
- Introduction to the Internet
- Internet and the Marketing Webpage
- Using a Local Area Network
- Nifty-Fifties Computer Basics - Level 1 & 2
- Nifty-Fifties Intro to the Internet
- Nifty-Fifties Word Processing
- Web Page Design
- Mini-Micro Computing Upgrading Workshops
- Introduction to Digital Imaging
- Intermediate Word
- Intermediate Excel
- Intermediate Access
- Intermediate Windows XP

For more information on public computer courses, call Julie Bowser at (250) 392-8177.

First Aid /Health & Safety Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Red Cross Child Safe

- Red Cross CPR A, B, C, D courses
- Red Cross Emergency
- Red Cross Standard
- EMP* - Workplace for BC - First Aid Levels 1 & 3
- EMP* Transportation Endorsement
- WHMIS
- WCB Worksafe

* EMP = Emergency Medical Planning

Forestry

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- Assistant Forest Technician
- Basic Forest Worker
- Beetle Probing
- Basic Compassing & Mapping
- S100 Fire Suppression
- Log Scaling
- WCB PowerSaw Safety & Maintenance
- Timber Cruising
- WCB Falling & Bucking
- PITS Chainsaw Safety and Falling & Bucking

- H2S Alive Training

General Interest Courses

Courses that may be offered during a semester include:

- ATV Safety
- Bartending Professionally
- Bookkeeping, An Introduction
- Cashier Training
- Community Mental Health Worker
- Customer Service Representative in Banking
- Foodsafe - Levels 1 & 2
- GPS Locator
- Horticulture - Variety of workshops
- Keyboarding to 25wpm
- Languages, including Spanish and German
- Management Skills for Supervisors
- Photography
- Small Business/Office Training
- Traffic Control Certification (Flagging)

Regional Centres

The Regional Centres offer a wide variety of credit and non-credit courses designed to meet the educational and training needs of the community.

For further information on these and other services, contact your local community coordinator:

100 Mile House	(250) 395-3115	BERCOWSKI, ROBIN
Clearwater	(250) 674-3255	ARDUINI, SYLVIA
Lillooet	(250) 256-4286	BRYSON, JANE
Chase	(250) 679-8329	SKJEIE, VICKI
Ashcroft/ Cache Creek	(250) 453-9999	WISLA, HEATHER, BSc. (Sask.)
Barriere	(250) 672-9875	ROSS, SUSAN, Dipl. Metal. Tech. (B.C.I.T.)

100 Mile House Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator

BERCOWSKI, ROBIN
Telephone: (250) 395-3115
Fax: (250) 395-2894
Email: rbercowski@cariboo.bc.ca

The Centre

The 100 Mile House Centre is located at 485 South Birch Avenue in the Bridge Creek building. It offers courses in academic upgrading, computer applications, health & safety, first aid, trades, and general interest offerings. First-year university transfer courses are also available at the Centre. For the many businesses and government agencies in 100 Mile House, the Centre provides contract training at the employer's convenience.

Centre staff are available to answer questions about the first year university transfer and trades training available locally. The Coordinator is available to assist individuals or groups with their needs for employee training, employment skills upgrading, personal development or general interest courses. Contact the 100 Mile House staff for information and/or a copy of our brochure.

Ashcroft/Cache Creek Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator

WISLA, HEATHER, BSc. (Sask.)
Telephone: (250) 453-9999
Fax: (250) 453-2518
Email: hwisla@mail.sd74.bc.ca (mailto:hwisla@mail.sd74.bc.ca)

The Centre

The Ashcroft/Cache Creek Centre is co-located with the Ashcroft & District Employment Service Office AT 124-4TH Street in downtown Ashcroft, right across from the Post Office.

This Centre offers a wide variety of courses each year in Ashcroft, including computer training, health and safety certificates and general interest classes. The Community Coordinator is able to work with local employers and agencies to design training programs to meet their specific educational needs.

Calendar and brochures, application forms, financial aid & awards packages and general information on post-secondary education are all available at the Ashcroft/Cache Creek Centre. Computerized testing is available to help local residents determine their career goals. Referrals to Academic Advisors and Counsellors can also be arranged. Assessment and entry tests, including the LPI, may be written at the local TRU Centre.

Barriere Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator

ROSS, SUSAN, Dipl. Metal. Tech. (B.C.I.T.)
Telephone: (250) 672-9875
Fax: (250) 672-9875
Email: sross@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:sross@cariboo.bc.ca)

The Centre

The Barriere Centre is located in the heart of downtown Barriere at 629 Barriere Town Road. It offers a wide variety of courses in arts, business, trades, health, adult basic education, literacy and general interest. All courses offered will depend on community demand.

The Community Coordinator has information available about post-secondary opportunities, academic advising, counselling services, and financial aid. Invigilation of exams from other institutions is available on request as well as any other testing requirements such as CAT or LPI tests. Also available are customized courses, programs or workshops for any individuals, businesses or agencies.

Chase Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator

SKJEIE, VICKI
Telephone: (250) 679-8329
Fax: (250) 679-8346
Email: vskjeie@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:vskjeie@cariboo.bc.ca)

The Centre

The Chase office is located at 826A Shushwap Avenue. It offers a variety of programs and courses in business and office skills, computers, first aid, health and safety, personal development, tourism and trades and technology. Invigilation for testing such as CAT and LPI tests is available upon request.

The Centre is available to provide individuals, businesses or agencies with courses and programs that are designed for specific needs. The coordinator is available to assist individuals and employers with their educational needs.

Clearwater Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator

ARDUINI, SYLVIA
Telephone: (250) 674-3530
Fax: (250) 674-3534
Email: sarduini@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:sarduini@cariboo.bc.ca)

The Centre

TRU and The North Thompson Community Skills Centre co-exist at 751 Clearwater Village Road. Under this joint partnership both credit and non-credit part-time vocational courses are offered. The Skills Centre region includes the North Thompson communities of McLure, Louis Creek, Barriere, Darfield, Little Fort, Clearwater, Birch Island, Vavenby, Avola and Blue River. The centre is a multi-media learning facility aimed at providing and brokering job related training and retraining for local citizens. It boasts of modern training facilities, proven training resources, top-flight instructors, and state-of-the-art computer and video-conferencing technology.

Some other services offered are entrance and assessment exams, application forms for financial assistance, calendars, admission applications, information on distance education courses, GED application and testing.

A wide variety of courses are offered through the centre, including Basic Literacy, First Aid, Health and Safety, Trades and Technology, Forestry, Computing, and General interest courses. Programs from other institutions, such as the Provincial Instructors Diploma and Mediation Skills, may also be available. The coordinator is available to discuss your interests and training needs.

An employment consultant for the BC Works and BC Benefits program is available to work with individuals to develop job search skills and offer career counselling.

Lillooet Training & Education Centre

Community Coordinator

BRYSON, JANE
Telephone: (250) 256-4296
Fax: (250) 256-4278
Email: jbryson@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:jbryson@cariboo.bc.ca)

The Centre

The Lillooet Training and Education Centre is located at the Old Mill Plaza, #10 - 155 Main Street. The Centre's facility includes a 20 seat classroom, 15 seat computer lab and a conference room.

The Centre offers a wide variety of programming, including business, computer, first aid and other courses. In addition, the Centre provides invigilation of exams from other institutions as well as any other testing requirements such as CAT or LPI tests.

The Community Coordinator can provide information on educational opportunities and student services (ie. academic advising, counselling services, and financial aid). In addition, the Coordinator can customize a wide variety of courses, programs or workshops for any individuals, businesses or agencies. Courses can be delivered to your location and be customized to meet your specific requirements.

Continuing Studies

Mission Statement

TRU Continuing Studies delivers education, training and performance improvement services that are quality-driven and customer-focused.

We provide a wide variety of credit and non-credit courses and programs to business, government, industry and individuals. Courses can be custom designed to meet your group's specific training needs.

Continuing Studies Brochure

Course details are published in the TRU Continuing Studies flyer, delivered periodically to your door. View our web site at www.tru.ca/conted/ (<http://www.cariboo.bc.ca/conted/>).

Registration and Information

For more information or to register, call (250) 828-5039, or

LORI DE FRIAS, Student Development
(250) 828-5297

Science and Advanced Technology
(250) 828-5422

ANDREW MCKAY, Business/Tourism/First Aid
(250) 828-5120

Trades & Technology
(250) 371-5658

INGA THOMSON HILTON, Arts, Nursing, Social Work/Human Service
(250) 828-5210

Refund Policy

For Continuing Studies courses, there is a full refund of tuition fees if the University cancels the course. There is also a full refund if the student withdraws either prior to the commencement of the course, or prior to a stated withdrawal notice. There are no refunds after the first night of instruction. Any exceptions to this policy will be handled on an individual basis through the respective coordinator.

Arts

Arts Continuing Studies provides courses that supplement the offerings of the Departments of English and Modern Languages; Philosophy, History, and Political Studies; Psychology; Geography, Sociology and Anthropology; and Visual and Performing Arts, and School of Journalism.

School of Business and Economics

Continuing Studies in the School of Business and Economics provides a variety of innovative courses and programs, including the distance-delivered Executive Diploma programs, the Public Safety Communications program, the General Insurance Certificate program, as well as courses and programs offered by the Cariboo Management Centre and many others.

School of Tourism

Continuing Studies in the School of Tourism provides programs and courses in response to industry needs in the recreation, hospitality and tourism sectors.

Science and Advanced Technology

Continuing Studies liaises with community and professional groups in offering a variety of courses in public and professional health, forestry, agriculture, the environment and occupational safety. Courses may be offered on a public basis or on a contract basis for a specific company or group.

Student Development

Continuing Studies is committed to the delivery of programs that will enhance the personal development of adults throughout the region. Programs and courses include: workplace literacy, career exploration, personal development, academic upgrading, adult special education, and English as a Second Language.

Trades and Technology

Continuing Studies offer a wide variety of industry training. We provide the type of training that the client desires, fitting their schedule and cost limitations. Programs can be completed at TRU or we offer on-site industry training. Some of the programs offered include: Air Brake Certification, Welding, Carpentry, Electrical, and Plumbing Training, Power Engineering, Commercial Vehicle Inspection, and Class 1 Driver Training. We also offer several TO refresher programs.

Cariboo Management Centre

Consultant and Training Contact:

DIANNE KERR.

The Cariboo Management Centre offers a full range of consulting services to meet the changing needs of business, industry, and public sector organizations. Our professional staff will assess individual client situations and work collaboratively to design organizational staff development programs that will meet specific needs. This may include:

- facilitation of meetings for large planning groups
- individual coaching in the development of specific workplace skills

- mediation services to groups or individuals in conflict
- facilitation of focus groups
- cross cultural consulting
- implementing change
- developing teams
- doing business in a global environment

Management Skills for Supervisors Certificate

A 12-day, three-part program designed for middle managers and supervisors:

- PART 1 Interpersonal Skills
- PART 2 Group Skills
- PART 3 Administrative Skills

Management Skills for Supervisors is a (TRU) Certificate Program. Participants completing all three parts will receive, upon application to the Registrar at TRU, three credits for BUAD 262 - Supervision 1, and three unassigned credits toward completion of the requirements for a TRU Diploma in Business.

Advanced Management Certificate

This three-day workshop is designed for managers who have taken the certificate Management Skills for Supervisors program or an equivalent supervisor training course. Today's manager needs the interactive and creative skills to be able to inspire and motivate teams of diverse individuals through the chaotic climate of rapid change. This program focuses on developing competency in the following areas:

- Leadership and Team Development
- Negotiation and Mediation Skills
- Problem Solving Models for Teams

Other Management Skills Programs

The following programs can be designed in varying formats and time frames to meet the requirements of clients. Sample workshop outlines are available on request.

- Board/Staff Development
- Coaching Skills
- Communicating Skills
- Conflict Management
- Coping With Difficult People
- Creative Problem Solving
- Decision Making and Problem Solving
- Diversity in the Work Place
- Effective Meetings
- Effective Presentations
- Entrepreneurial Skills
- Facilitation Skills for Managers

- Goal Setting
- Interview Techniques
- Leadership Development
- Management Skills for Elected Officials
- Managing Self Directed Teams
- Mediation Skills
- Motivating for Maximum Performance
- Negotiating Skills
- Performance Appraisal
- Presentation Skills
- Preventing Harassment in the Organization
- Skills Refresher for Supervisors
- Stress Management
- Team Building
- Time Management
- Train the Trainer
- Women in Management

Consulting Services

Organizational and Human Resources Development

- Establishing Goals and Objectives
- Leadership "Coaching"
- Needs Assessment
- Organizational Conflict Resolution
- Strategic Planning
- Third Party Mediation

Specialty Areas

- Board Development
- First Nations Training
- Band Council and Administration
- Seminars for Elected Officials
- Team Development
- Cross Cultural Training
- Focus Groups

Stepping up to Supervisor

This 2-day workshop is designed for the new supervisor/foreman/lead hand. Participants will learn the fundamental skills to lead effectively.

Topics covered include:

- communication
- conflict management
- motivation
- delegation
- leadership
- meeting management

Course Descriptions

Course Numbering And Definitions

All new course numbers or changes to existing course numbers must be approved by the Registrar's office prior to being sent to the Education Planning and Program Review (EPPR) Committee.

Course Numbering

e.g.) English 121

First Digit—Indicates year level at which the course is usually taken. Course numbers beginning with a "1" are first year courses. Second year courses begin with a "2". English 121 is therefore a first year course.

Second and Third Digit—Identifies the course.

Hours of Instruction

e.g.) (3,1,3)

The brackets (3,1,3) indicate the weekly hours of instruction for the course. The first digit inside the bracket indicates the number of lecture hours per week, the second digit indicates seminar hours per week, and the third digit indicates laboratory hours per week. The above example, therefore, would have 3 hours of lecture, 1 hour of seminar and 3 hours of laboratory per week for a total of 7 hours of instructor contact time each week. "L" indicates a lab and in nursing courses, a "P" following the third digit indicates a clinical practicum.

Credit

e.g.) (3 credits)

The credits for a course are indicated following the course vectoring/hours of instruction.

Accounting

ACCT 100

Financial Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include the accounting cycle, adjusting entries, merchandising accounting, sales taxes, cash, temporary investments, accounts and notes receivable, inventory, capital assets, current liabilities, long-term liabilities, introductory corporate accounting, cash flow statements, and financial statement analysis. An accounting-related software package may be taught to meet the needs of particular programs.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Business Diploma, CSOM, Tourism Programs, the Horticulture Business Diploma or the Canadian Mountain Ski Guide Diploma

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 100 and ACCT 121 or BBUS 221.

ACCT 101

Management Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of management accounting. Topics include job costing, process costing, activity-based costing, cost-volume-profit analysis, budgeting, standard costing and variance analysis, responsibility centers, transfer pricing, decision making, inventory management, and capital budgeting. An accounting-related software package may be taught to meet the needs of particular programs.

Prerequisite: ACCT 100 or BBUS 221

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 101 and BBUS 254.

ACCT 103

Introduction to Accounting Principles (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides students with an introduction to the elements of financial and management accounting required in a small business setting. Topics include: the accounting cycle; accounting for assets including cash, accounts receivable, inventory, and property, plant, and equipment; accounting for liabilities including accounts payable and bank lending; sales taxes including PST and GST; payroll accounting; cost-volume profit analysis; budgeting; and financial statement analysis including ratio analysis and analyzing cash flow statements.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Guide Diploma or Aboriginal Tourism Certificate

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 100 and ACCT 103

ACCT 121

Financial Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the first of a two-course introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include the accounting cycle, adjusting entries, preparation of financial statements, merchandise business accounting, cash, bank reconciliations, marketable securities, accounts receivables, notes receivable, inventory, and capital assets.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Accounting Technician Diploma

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 121 and ACCT 100 or BBUS 221.

ACCT 122

Financial Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the second of a two-course introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include payroll accounting, PST and GST, current and long-term liabilities, generally accepted accounting principles, partnership accounting, corporate accounting, cash flow statements, and financial statement analysis.

Prerequisite: ACCT 121 or ACCT 100 or BBUS 221

ACCT 192

Accounting Systems 1 (2,0,2) 3 credits

This course offers an introduction to accounting software packages. Students will study Simply Accounting and the General Ledger, Accounts Receivable, and Accounts Payable modules of ACCPAC Plus.

Prerequisite: ACCT 100 or ACCT 121 or BBUS 221 and BBUS 237

Note: Students will not receive credit for both ACCT 192 and COMP 192

ACCT 254

Cost and Management Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is the first of a two-course introduction to cost and management accounting. Topics include job and process costing, activity-based costing, cost tracing and allocation, cost-volume-profit analysis, and capital budgeting.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122

ACCT 255**Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the first of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the income statement, the statement of retained earnings, and the asset side of the balance sheet. Topics include the accounting professions; the conceptual framework; discontinued operations; extraordinary items; accounting changes; cash; temporary investments; receivables; inventory; the costing, amortization, disposal, and write-down of capital assets; and deferred charges including R&D costs.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122

ACCT 257**Income Taxation 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the first of a two-course introduction to taxation covering the basics of personal income tax. Topics include the treatment of various types of incomes and expenses and computation of taxable income, tax credits and tax payable for an individual.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122

ACCT 262**Assurance (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of auditing. Topics include an overview of the auditing profession, the auditor's report, audit objectives, types of evidence and documentation, audit planning, materiality and risk, internal controls, and audit sampling testing.

Prerequisite: ACCT 122

ACCT 264**Cost and Management Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the second of a two-course introduction to cost and management accounting. Topics include budgets and responsibility accounting, standard costing and variance analysis, variable costing, transfer pricing, inventory management, and decision making.

Prerequisite: ACCT 254

ACCT 265**Intermediate Financial Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the second of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the current liabilities, long-term liabilities, and shareholders' equity sections of the balance sheet and the cash flow statement. Topics include sales taxes, estimated liabilities, payroll accounting, bank lending, bonds payable, subsidized borrowing, advanced corporate accounting, derivative securities, earnings per share, future benefits, leases, and future income taxes.

Prerequisite: ACCT 255

ACCT 267**Income Taxation 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the second of a two-course introduction to taxation covering the basic income taxation of corporations and partnerships. Topics include computation of taxable income and tax payable, tax planning issues, tax enforcement, and the Goods and Services Tax.

Prerequisite: ACCT 257

ACCT 295**Accounting Technician Capstone Project (3,0,1) 3 credits**

This capstone course is designed to prepare the student for the workforce. The student must complete a series of comprehensive modules that simulate different business situations representative of what will be encountered in the workplace. The different modules develop the student's ability to integrate the skills and knowledge acquired in previous courses. Students will be exposed to situations dealing with the starting of a business, setting up a complex set of books, analyzing and recording daily operating activities, preparing detailed financial statements and the accompanying notes, preparing working paper files, and the filing of tax and other governmental returns.

Prerequisite: 45 program credits

Adventure

ADVG 101**The Adventure Tourism Industry (3,0,0) 3 Credits**

This course offers an overview of the tourism industry and the adventure tourism sector, its origins, the industry today, land management issues, future considerations, the guide's role, career paths, literature review, terminology, and definitions.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 102**Wilderness Travel (Theory) (1,0,0) 1 Credit**

This course reviews the theoretical aspects of wilderness travel including theory related to clothing and equipment, navigation, environmental concerns, travel techniques, route plans and trip planning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 105**Guiding Leadership 1 (2,0,0) 2 Credits**

This course explores the role of leadership as it applies to guiding in the adventure tourism industry. Topics include: philosophic approach, qualifications profile, group dynamics, communication skills, leadership styles, problem solving, and decision-making.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 110**Natural History 1 (2,0,0) 2 Credits**

This course is an introduction to the natural history of British Columbia: flora and fauna, species identification, ecosystem relationships, and nature interpretation.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 111**Emergency Situation, Search & Rescue Management (3,0,0) 2 Credits**

This course explores the guide's role in emergency situations and search and rescue management. Content includes: identifying hazards, hazard avoidance, managing hazards, emergency situation management, developing response plans, and the BC Provincial Emergency Program Search and Rescue Management Course.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 101

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 112**Food Preparation (1,0,0) 1 Credit**

This course teaches food preparation for guides. Course content includes: nutrition, menu planning, menu lists, food planning, trail food preparation, kitchen food preparation, expedition planning, packaging, presentation, and sanitation.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 102

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 119
Standard Interpretative Guide Course (16 hours) 1
Credit

This is the standard interpretative guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for mountain professionals who guide in the mountain national parks of Eastern British Columbia or Western Alberta.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or approval of the program coordinator

ADVG 150
Wilderness Travel (Field Trip) (60 hours) Credits 2

This course is a review of the practical aspects of guiding wilderness trips. Course content includes navigation, route selection, group management, pacing, minimum impact camping, and hazard awareness.
Prerequisite: ADVG 102

ADVG 151
Flatwater Instructor (60 hours) Credits 2

This is the CRCA (Canadian Recreational Canoeing Association) Flatwater Instructor certification, and preparation for the Moving Water Instructor and Trip Leader courses. The Flatwater Instructor course is to provide a national certification of competence in the instruction and administration of the CRCA flatwater level courses.
Prerequisites: ADVG 102 and ADVG 150

ADVG 153
Kayak 1 (60 hours) 2 Credits

This is a flatwater and river kayaking skills course including: kayak construction, equipment, rolls, strokes, and rescues.
Prerequisites: ADVG 102 and ADVG 150

ADVG 155
Skiing 1 (60 hours) 2 Credits

This course is an introduction to downhill ski techniques and equipment. Students will participate on telemark and/or alpine equipment. The purpose is to develop strong downhill skiing techniques in order to reach a maximum efficiency level on variable snow conditions and to progress towards instructor level abilities. CANSI & CSIA teaching progression and techniques will be utilized.
Prerequisites: ADVG 102 and ADVG 150

ADVG 156
Ski Tour 1 (70 hours) 2 credits

This course is an introduction to backcountry ski touring on mountaineering or Nordic equipment. Course content includes: backcountry ski equipment, accessory equipment, skiing backcountry terrain, route finding, hazard evaluation, and winter camping skills.
Prerequisites: ADVG 150 and ADVG 155 or ADVG 245 or ADVG 255

ADVG 157
Rock Climbing 1 (70 hours) 2 credits

A rock climbing skill development course covering rock climbing equipment, knots and rope systems, belays, anchors, top rope climbing, climbing sites, climbing technique, lead climbing, multi-pitch climbing.
Prerequisites: ADVG 150

ADVG 158
Mountaineering 1 (70 hours) 2 Credits

This is a mountaineering skill development course covering mountaineering equipment, mountain safety, belays, anchors, mountaineering techniques, and crevasse rescue.
Prerequisite: ADVG 150

ADVG 159
Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level 1 (70 hours) 2
Credits

This is the Canadian Avalanche Association Level I course which includes: avalanche phenomena, terrain analysis, the mountain snowpack, stability and hazard evaluation, data collection, and avalanche rescue.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 160
SRT 3: Swiftwater Rescue Technician (60 hours) 2
Credits

The Swiftwater Rescue Technician 1 course includes: river rescue instruction as it pertains to canoes, kayaks, and rafts, hypothermia and drowning, rescue in moving water, improvised rescue, rope system rescue, rescue simulations.
Prerequisite: ADVG 153

ADVG 180
Computer Applications for the Adventure Tourism
Industry (0,0,3) 3 Credits

This course is an in-depth look at computer applications for the adventure tourism industry. Course content includes: Microsoft Word, Excel, and PowerPoint applications, the development of basic websites, photo and video editing, and Global Positioning System (GPS) and mapping software.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 190
Expedition 1 (70 hours) 2 Credits

A self-directed expedition planned in conjunction with program instructors, focusing on areas where skill development is desired. This trip may be international in nature.
Prerequisites: ADVG 102, ADVG 150, and applicable first year courses

ADVG 195
Work Experience Practicum (0,0,3) Credits

A twelve-week work experience practicum in an adventure tourism business or within the specialization of study.
Prerequisite: Must take place after successfully completing a minimum of 25 program credits

ADVG 201
The Wilderness Environment (3,0,0) 3 Credits

The study of the natural resource base on which the adventure tourism industry depends including: geographic features, mountain geomorphology, geology, fluviology, meteorology, ecology, and current environmental concerns.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma, Tourism Management Diploma, or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 202
The Cultural Environment (2,0,0) 2 Credits

This course is an introduction to the cultural environments upon which adventure tourism depends. Topics include defining Canadian culture, an overview of the major religions of the world, enhancing intercultural communication, practical aspects of foreign guiding, and a look at selected cultures.
Prerequisite: ADVG 101

ADVG 203

Advanced Wilderness First Aid (80 hours) 3 credits

An advanced wilderness emergency response course that provides advanced detail in wilderness emergency response and pre-hospital care. Course content includes situation assessment, anatomy, physiology, airway management, respiratory emergencies, cardiac arrest, circulation emergencies, burns, eyes, ears, nose, and throat.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 204

The Business of Adventure Tourism (3,0,0) 3 Credits

An in-depth study of adventure tourism as a business. The aspects of corporate structures, administration, budgeting, marketing, creating business growth, land access methods, business income and tax, issues and trends, business plans, and business management will be studied.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 101. **Co-requisite:** ACCT 100

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: ACCT 100 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 205

Guiding Leadership 2 (3,0,0) 3 Credits

Further topics in leadership, the higher level skills of: teaching methodology, learning styles, teaching and learning strategies, program planning, problem-solving and decision making, team building and high performance teams, burnout and stress management, conflict resolution, human resource development.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 105

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 261 or ADVG 281 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 206

Legal Liability and Risk Management (3,0,0) 3 Credits

This course is a comprehensive study of the legal issues that surround liability and risk management in adventure tourism. Course content includes: the Canadian legal system, owner liability, guide liability, risk management and mitigation, insurance, legal releases, and the development of risk management plans.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 111 and ADVG 204

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 211

Adventure Tourism Activities (60 hours) 3 Credits

This course is designed to provide students with practical exposure to a variety of adventure tourism activities. Students will be introduced to adventure sports by participating in activities such as whitewater kayaking, rock and ice climbing, sea kayaking and skiing. This course will explore topics such as trip preparation, safety and leadership styles.

Co-requisite: ADVG 111

ADVG 212

Planning Adventure Tourism Activities (3,0,0) 3 Credits

This course will introduce students to the principles of developing, planning and implementing adventure activities. The students will learn to plan activities using the various philosophical foundations of adventure programming. Students will gain practical knowledge by developing and planning an adventure activity. Topics covered will include planning day- and multi-day trips, trip evaluation, and planning for safety and emergencies.

Prerequisite: ADVG 211

ADVG 213

Managing Adventure Tourism Operations (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to introduce students to the operation of an adventure tourism business from a managerial perspective. The course will provide an overview of the day-to-day tasks, roles and responsibilities of an adventure tourism operations manager. This course will also explore trends and issues that will affect the management of adventure tourism operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 212

ADVG 214

International Adventure Tourism Business (3,0,0) 3 Credits

This course is intended to provide a background about operating trips and businesses in foreign countries. Course content includes: a philosophy of international operations, product development and marketability, new product locations, managing, logistics, legal issues, environmental plans, assessing political and country risk, and joint venture operations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 215

International Guiding (3,0,0) 3 Credits

Guiding in the international environment brings complexities not found in a Canadian-only context. This course is intended to provide a background about guiding in foreign countries. Course content includes: guide certification requirements, land access permit requirements, risk management in the international context, cultural issues, group management, dealing with language issues, health and safety, and developing marketable international guiding skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 216

Outdoor Education Planning and Design (3,0,0) 3 Credits

The planning and design of outdoor education experiences is dependent upon a thorough understanding of outdoor education philosophy, appropriate curriculum development, and instructional delivery. This course is intended to provide a background in outdoor education planning and design to outdoor education leaders, teachers, and guides. Course content includes: outdoor and adventure education philosophy, foundations of outdoor education, planning and design of outdoor education experiences, route selection, terrain guidelines, curriculum development, and contemporary philosophical issues.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 217

Outdoor Education Pedagogy (3,0,0) 3 Credits

The delivery of outdoor education is dependent upon a thorough understanding of the principles and methods of instruction. This course provides a background in outdoor education instructional delivery to outdoor education leaders, teachers, and guides. Course content includes: outdoor education delivery methodology, instructional techniques for outdoor education activities, group management, decision making, risk management, outdoor education versus adventure education, achieving educational objectives through outdoor activities, and evaluation techniques.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 218**Outdoor Education & the Law (3,0,0) 3 Credits**

Outdoor education blends the various legal requirements of numerous disciplines such as teaching, guiding, interpretation, and adventure sports. This course provides a background in the legal and risk management elements of these disciplines. Course content includes: impacts of the legal system on outdoor education, contemporary legal issues in outdoor education, public and parental perception and understanding, the law and custodial care groups, standards of care in outdoor education, accident review process, and land access issues.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or the Canadian Ski Guide Diploma, or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 219**Professional Interpretative Guide Course (40 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the professional interpretative guide course offered by the Mountain Parks Heritage Interpretation Association (MPHIA). It is designed for individuals intending to work as a professional interpreter in the mountain national parks and seeking accreditation by MPHIA.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 220**Climbing Gym Instructor Level I (30 hours) 1 Credits**

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level 1 can instruct sport climbing based top roping, and basic training and movement skills on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 221**Climbing Gym Instructor Level II (30 hours) 1 Credits**

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level II can instruct sport climbing based leading and intermediate movement courses on climbing structures. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 220

ADVG 222**Climbing Gym Instructor Level III (30 hours) 1 Credits**

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. A Climbing Gym Instructor Level III can instruct sport climbing based leading and advanced movement courses on climbing structures. In addition, the Level III Instructor develops instructional courses and supervises larger climbing programs and instructional staff. The certification does not cover the skills required to instruct protection placement, anchor threads, rappelling, hazard management or other techniques required to safely climb outdoors.

Prerequisite: ADVG 221

ADVG 223**Guide Training Skiing - Mechanized (70 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the first of two training courses that prepare candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide exam. The course focuses on many of the technical skills required to safely lead ski groups in backcountry mechanized ski operations. Topics covered may include operational decision making, downhill guiding, record keeping, rope systems (crevasse rescues, cliff rescue), transceiver searches, and snow observation skills. The course includes skills screening, in particular in the area of ski technique.

Prerequisites: ADVG 203 and ADVG 159

ADVG 228**Alpine Ski Instructor Level 3 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is the Level 3 Ski Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors' Alliance. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunity for professional ski improvement.

Prerequisite: ADVG 233

ADVG 229**Snowboard Instructor Level 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is the Level 2 Snow Board Instructor Certification of the Canadian Association of Snowboard Instructors. This course provides professional training in snowboard instruction and will provide opportunity for professional snowboarding improvement.

Prerequisite: CASI Level 1

ADVG 230**Ski Guiding Operations (80 hours) 3 Credits**

This course includes operational procedures for those who intend on working in the mechanized backcountry ski industry. Topics will include: information management, snow safety plans, snowcat logistics safety and operations, heli-ski logistics, safety and operations, operational emergency response plans, "production" vs. "private" group management techniques, advanced downhill guiding techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 282 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 231**Guide Training - Ice (50 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the first of two training courses (the second is ADVG 260) that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Alpine Guide exam. This course focuses on guiding techniques for waterfall ice. It will include systems and guide applications in ice school scenarios (top rope anchors, instructional techniques, client management in a winter environment), and guide applications for guiding multi-pitch ice (anchor exchanges, ascent and descent systems, client and hazard management).

Prerequisite: ADVG 261 and ADVG 159

ADVG 233**Alpine Ski Instructor II (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is the Level II Instructor Certification of the Canadian Ski Instructors Alliance. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction and will provide opportunity for professional ski improvement.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma

ADVG 234**Powder Performance (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course provides instructional techniques and progressions to introduce intermediate alpine skiers to backcountry snow conditions. Covers techniques for powder snow skiing as well as difficult and tracked snow skiing.

Prerequisite: ADVG 233 or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 235**Work Experience - Ice (180 hours) 1 Credit**

Waterfall ice guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Alpine Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented waterfall ice guiding work.

Prerequisite: ADVG 260

ADVG 236**Work Experience - Mechanized Skiing (180 hours) 1 Credit**

Helicopter or snowcat ski guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Ski Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented mechanized ski guiding work.

Prerequisites: ADVG 223 and ADVG 258

ADVG 237**Pre-exam Training - Rock (30 hours) 1 Credit**

Additional training for candidates who are preparing for exams in the rock guide program.

Prerequisite: ADVG 259 or ADVG 261

ADVG 238**Pre-exam Training - Alpine (30 hours) 1 Credit**

Additional training for candidates who are preparing for exams in the alpine guide program.

Prerequisite: ADVG 260 or ADVG 289

ADVG 239**Pre-exam Training - Skiing (30 hours) 1 Credits**

Additional training for candidates who are preparing for exams in the ski guide program.

Prerequisite: ADVG 282 or ADVG 286

ADVG 241**Weather and Climate for Guides (3,0,1) 3 Credits**

An introduction to the principles of climatology. Topics include global climatic patterns, vertical and horizontal air movements, weather systems, and weather mapping and forecasting.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 243**Day Hiking Guide (70 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is intended for guides leading clients on day trips in heli-hiking, established trails in parks, and off-trail in wilderness operations. Content covers navigation, route plans, group management, helicopter use, client and hazard management. This course also introduces interpretive techniques, introduction to professionalism and guiding, and client management.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 102 and ADVG 203

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 203 or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 244**Backpacking Guide (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This certification course is intended for guides leading clients on multi-day trips in wilderness operations in forested and alpine terrain that does not require technical climbing skills. The course includes advanced skills in: route finding, advanced navigation, hazard management, camp management, trip planning, leadership and responsibility, environmental ethics, and client care in a multi day scenario. A principle component is advanced technical skills including: route finding, advanced navigation, hazard management, camp management, trip planning, leadership and responsibility, environmental ethics, and client care in a multi-day scenario.

Prerequisite: ADVG 243

ADVG 245**Alpine Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

The Level I Ski Instructor Certification represents the first step for Canadian alpine ski instructors. This CSIA (Canadian Ski Instructor Alliance) Level 1 course will provide certification to those candidates who are successful in achieving the required performance standard. This course provides professional training in alpine ski instruction, and will provide an opportunity for personal ski improvement.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 246**Swiftwater Rope Rescue (60 hours) 2 Credits**

The Swiftwater Rope Rescue course is intended to provide rope system training as applied to the moving water environment. The course is structured parallel to the Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Member course but is intended for participants from paddling backgrounds. This course is required prior to entry into the Swiftwater Rescue Instructor course. Content will include: rope handling principles, communication, rescue anchors, belays for multi-person loads, lowering and raising systems, patient and stretcher ties and attachments, recovering vessels, highline systems and telfers and rescue simulations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 111, ADVG 157, ADVG 203, and ADVG 273

ADVG 249**Kayak 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This is a whitewater skill development course intended to prepare participants for the Assistant River Kayak Instructor course of the Whitewater Kayak Association of B.C.

Prerequisite: ADVG 153

ADVG 251**Moving Water Canoe Instructor (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course teaches advanced moving water canoeing skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Moving Water Instructor Certificate. Course content includes: river hydraulics, advanced strokes, advanced paddling.

Prerequisites: ADVG 151

ADVG 252**Canoe Tripping Instructor (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course teaches canoe tripping skills leading to the Canadian Recreational Canoe Association Trip Leader Certificate. Course content includes: canoe tripping, trip planning, and trip experience.

Prerequisite: ADVG 251

ADVG 253**Kayak 3 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course teaches advanced whitewater kayaking skills and leadership leading to the Assistant River Kayak Instructor Certificate of the Whitewater Kayak Association of B.C.

Prerequisite: ADVG 249

ADVG 254**Kayak 4 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course includes in-depth whitewater kayaking instructional skills leading to the Senior River Kayak Instructor Certificate of the Whitewater Kayak Association of B.C.

Prerequisite: ADVG 160 and ADVG 253

ADVG 255**Telemark Instructor (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course teaches nordic skiing leading to the CANSI Telemark Instructor Level I Certificate. Course content includes advanced Nordic downhill techniques and teaching skills.

Prerequisite ADVG Dip.: Instructor's permission

Prerequisite CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma

ADVG 256**Nordic Ski Instructor 1 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the Canadian Association of Nordic Ski Instructors Level I course and is an introduction to instructing Nordic skiing. Course content includes: classic, skating, and telemark technique using telemark, skating and classic equipment and CANSI teaching progressions.

Prerequisite: ADVG 155

ADVG 257**Ski Tour 2 (70 hours) 2 Credits**

This course includes advanced backcountry skiing, route finding, evacuations, ski tour guiding, teaching backcountry skiing.
Prerequisites: ADVG 203, ADVG 156, and ADVG 159

ADVG 258**Guide Training Skiing - Touring (70 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the second of two training courses (the first is ADVG 223) that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Ski Guide Exam. This course introduces professional standards common to ski tour guiding including: information gathering and hazard management, guiding and professionalism, trip planning and use of options, terrain use, uphill and downhill guiding techniques, client care, overnight travel, glacier travel techniques and small and large group management. Participants are screened in advanced backcountry ski techniques.

Prerequisites ADVG 159, ADVG 203, and ADVG 223

ADVG 259**Guide Training - Rock (80 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the first course in the Rock Guide program and the recommended entry point if one intends to complete the Mountain Guide Certificate or Diploma. Course content includes: a variety of technical guide applications which are common to rock, ski or alpine guiding such as professionalism and guiding, equipment common to guides, preparation and planning a trip, climbing systems for guiding, descent systems, and improvised rescue systems.

Prerequisites for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 203, ADVG 157, and ADVG 158

Prerequisites for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 203

ADVG 260**Guide Training - Alpine (80 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the second of two training courses (the first is ADVG 231) that prepare guide candidates for the Assistant Alpine Guide exam. This course focuses on client management in alpine climbing terrain and covers snow and ice anchor review, ascending and descending ice faces, short roping on 4th and 5th class rock, snow and ridged terrain, and rescue techniques. The course also includes group management, setting up snow and ice schools and private guiding techniques.

Prerequisites.: ADVG 159, ADVG 231, and ADVG 259

ADVG 261**Assistant Rock Guide (80 hours) 3 Credits**

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course. The course involves coaching and evaluating applied guide techniques while simulating a guide-client relationship in rock terrain and requires a high level of rock climbing proficiency in order to apply guide techniques on long, multi-pitch routes, sport-climbs and top-rope climbs. Students also demonstrate field and classroom teaching techniques. This is the required course to work as an assistant guide in rock terrain.

Prerequisites for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 259 or ADVG 260

Prerequisites for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 259

ADVG 262**Rope Rescue (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Team Member course. Course content includes rope rescue systems, belays, lowers, raises, knot passing, rescue environments, and rescue simulations.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 259 or ADVG 280

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: ADVG 259 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 263**Rope Rescue Team Leader (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This is the B.C. Provincial Emergency Program Rope Rescue Team Leader course. Course content includes advanced rope rescue techniques and rope rescue team leadership.

Prerequisite: ADVG 262

ADVG 264**Sea Kayaking 1 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course addresses understanding sea kayaking techniques and the ocean environment. Course content includes: tides, ocean flora and fauna, sea kayak equipment, ocean safety, weather, rescues, navigation, and guiding techniques.

Prerequisites: ADVG 150 and ADVG 153

ADVG 265**Sea Kayaking 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is the Association of Sea Kayak Guides Assistant Guide Exam. Course content includes: advanced sea kayaking instruction including guiding leadership, leadership criteria, ocean safety, rescues, and trip planning.

Prerequisites: ADVG 264

ADVG 266**River Rafting 1 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

The objective of this course is to enable participants to safely operate paddle and oar powered river rafts in Class 2 and Class 3 rapids. Students will acquire the knowledge and skills required by commercial guides in B.C. All three types of craft (paddle, oar, and motor) will be utilized in order for the student to gain an overall perspective of the raft guiding industry.

Prerequisites: ADVG 153 and ADVG 160

ADVG 267**Natural History 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is a practical, in-depth study of the flora, fauna, geographic features, and ecosystems that comprise the natural environment within B.C. The course is intended to give students a functional understanding of the wilderness environment.

Prerequisites: ADVG 110 and ADVG 201

ADVG 268**Natural History 3 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is an advanced, detailed study of the natural environment of B.C.

Prerequisite: ADVG 267

ADVG 269**Elective Activity (60 hours) 2 Credits**

As approved by the Adventure Programs Department Chairperson, students may receive credit for participation in additional adventure activity courses not taught within the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma. Courses must be from recognized training programs to receive consideration.

ADVG 270**Open Water Diver (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is the entry level NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Open Water Scuba Diving certification program. The certification enables the participant to sport dive anywhere in the world.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma

ADVG 271**Advanced/Master Diver (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course includes the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) Advanced Open Water and Master Diver certifications. Course content includes search and recovery, underwater navigation, night diving, deep diving, and five specialty dive modules.

Prerequisite: ADVG 270

ADVG 272
Dive Supervisor (60 hours) 2 Credits

This course is the first of the NASDS (National Association of Scuba Diving Schools) professional diver programs. Upon completion of this course participants are qualified to organize dive outings for groups and conduct dive tours.

Prerequisite: ADVG 271

ADVG 273
SRT 4: Swiftwater Rescue Specialist (60 hours) 2 Credits

This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician 2 course which includes: low and high angle rope applications, night SAR operations in river canyons, use of advanced techniques such as live bait rescues in steep creeks, and use of advanced equipment (including helicopters and self bailing rafts).

Prerequisite: ADVG 160

ADVG 274
Swiftwater Rescue Instructor (60 hours) 2 Credits

This is the Swiftwater Rescue Technician Instructor course which includes: advanced rescue technique reviews, simulations, instructional techniques, and instructional safety techniques.

Prerequisites: ADVG 273

ADVG 275
River Rafting 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits

This course includes river rafting instruction leading up to the River Rafting Guide Examination. Course content includes: rafting equipment, maintenance, paddle rafts, oar rafts, case studies, raft management, and guest management.

Prerequisite: ADVG 266

ADVG 276
Ice Climbing (60 hours) 2 Credits

This course includes ice climbing techniques for both waterfall ice and mountaineering including systems for leading, anchors, and steep ice techniques.

Prerequisite: ADVG 158

ADVG 277
Mountain Photography (60 hours) 2 Credits

This is a 35 mm photography course for mountain guides with emphasis on photo composition and the application of photography in the context of the guiding business.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Adventure Diploma or Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of the program coordinator

ADVG 279
Ski Tour 3 (60 hours) 2 Credits

This course is an advanced ski tour guiding course on nordic or randonee equipment for those students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the Guide Training for Skiers courses. Course content includes: guiding ski tours, terrain assessment, snow stability assessment, route finding, track-setting, decision making, and hazard management.

Prerequisites: ADVG 257, ADVG 281 or ADVG 260, and ADVG 205

ADVG 280
Rock Climbing 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits

This is an advanced rock climbing course for those students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the ACMG Guide Training—Rock course. Course content includes: advanced rope handling, lead climbing skills, guiding groups, anchor and belay systems, improvised rescue systems, and hazard recognition.

Prerequisites: ADVG 157 or instructor's permission

ADVG 281
Mountaineering 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits

This is an advanced mountaineering course for those students who do not meet the prerequisite requirements for the ACMG Guide Training—Alpine course. Course content includes: advanced mountaineering technique, route finding, hazard evaluation, white-out navigation, glacier travel, improvised rescue, and guiding techniques.

Prerequisites: ADVG 158 or instructor's permission

ADVG 282
Assistant Ski Guide 80 hours) 3 Credits

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that demands a high level of backcountry skiing proficiency in mountainous and glaciated terrain. This course evaluates candidates in a simulated guide/client scenario managing winter and avalanche hazards, route selection and use of options, information gathering and decision making, and uphill and downhill guiding techniques. This course is the assistant guide standard recognized by the British Columbia Helicopter and Snowcat Skiing Operators Association and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.

Prerequisites: ADVG 223 and ADVG 258

ADVG 283
Expedition Planning and Leadership (3,0,0 hours) 3 Credits

This course is concerned with the planning and leadership of major international adventure expeditions. Aspects of expedition planning will include: identification and research of international expeditions, planning timelines and implementation schedules, permit acquisition, sponsorship, socio-political considerations, long-distance business planning, legal implications, food and equipment acquisitions, cargo shipping, and local ground handling. Aspects of expedition leadership will include: participant selection, roles and their delegation, leading in foreign countries, time management, supply and personnel considerations, record keeping, expedition dynamics, and leadership styles and record keeping.

Prerequisites for ACMG Dip.: ADVG 105, ADVG 111, ADVG 190, and ADVG 204

Prerequisites for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 284
Sail Cruising (60 hours) 2 Credits

This course is an introduction to coastal sail cruising. The course explores how cruising interrelates with other aspects of coastal adventure tourism. The course is taught to the Canadian Yachting Association Basic Cruising Standard and is concerned with developing competent coastal sailing skills.

Prerequisites: ADVG 101, ADVG 110 and ADVG 112

ADVG 285
Instructional Skills Workshop (0,3,0) 3 Credits

The Instructional Skill Workshop (IWS) is a laboratory approach to the improvement of the teaching and learning process.

Participants review basic ideas about teaching, check current practices, and within the safe environment of the workshop, try new strategies and techniques.

Prerequisite for ADVG Dip.: ADVG 105

Prerequisite for CMSG Dip.: Admission to the Canadian Mountain and Ski Guide Diploma or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 286**Ski Guide (80 hours) 3 Credits**

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that evaluates candidates to a "lead ski guide" standard in a mechanized or ski touring guiding operation where they demonstrate the ability to gather information, choose appropriate terrain, and manage hazards with groups in remote glaciated high mountain terrain. Also involves catering, client management in a camp scenario, and daily communication and information exchanges. This course is the "full guide" standard recognized by the British Columbia Helicopter and Snowcat Skiing Operators Association and the Backcountry Lodges of British Columbia Association.

Prerequisites: ADVG 282, ADVG 291, and ADVG 296

ADVG 287**Rock Guide (70 hours) 3 Credits**

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that demands a high level of rock climbing proficiency and applied guide techniques on long multi-pitch routes, sport-climbs, and top-rope climbs. Also includes advanced improvised rescue techniques in high angle settings.

Prerequisites: ADVG 261

ADVG 288**Assistant Alpine Guide (100 hours) 3 Credits**

This is an Association of Canadian Mountain Guides certification course that coaches and evaluates applied guide techniques in a wide variety of mountain terrain and conditions. It includes: client management on rock, snow and ice; advanced navigation, glacier travel, risk management, advanced decision-making and use of options. A high level of fitness is required. This course is the standard for working as an assistant guide in mountaineering and climbing operations.

Prerequisite: ADVG 260

ADVG 289**Alpine Guide (100 hours) 3 Credits**

A professional alpine guide certification course, which demands a high level of alpine climbing proficiency and client management in a wide variety of alpine terrain and conditions on rock, snow and ice. This certification is the "full" or "lead" guide standard for mountaineering and climbing operations.

Prerequisites: ADVG 288 and ADVG 291

ADVG 290**Expedition 2 (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course is a self-directed 3-4 week expedition which must be a significant achievement and may be international in nature.

Prerequisites for ADVG Dip.: All Year 1 and 2 required courses

ADVG 291**Avalanche Safety for Ski Operations Level II (80 hours) 3 Credits**

The Canadian Avalanche Association Level II course for professional guides, snow safety personnel and avalanche technicians. The course includes: evaluating avalanche terrain, collecting and evaluating weather data, collecting and evaluating snow pack data, forecasting snow stability and making ski industry operational decisions.

Prerequisites: ADVG 159

ADVG 292**Rescue Applications and Leadership (60 hours) 2 Credits**

This course concerns itself with rescue applications in the rock and alpine environments. Includes single and two-rope rescue systems in an organized rescue environment. Belays, lowers, raises, knot passes, high lines, guide lines, and multi-pitch rescue simulations. May include the BC Provincial Emergency Program/Justice Institute of BC Rope Rescue Team Member or Team Leader certifications.

Prerequisites: ADVG 261 or ADVG 282 or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 296**Work Experience - Ski Touring (180 hours) 1 Credits**

Ski-tour or ski-mountaineering guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Ski Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented ski-tour guiding work.

Prerequisite: ADVG 223 and ADVG 258 or permission of program coordinator

ADVG 297**Work Experience - Rock (180 hours) 1 Credits**

Rock guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Rock, Alpine or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of rock guiding work.

Prerequisite: ADVG 259

ADVG 298**Work Experience - Alpine (180 hours) 1 Credits**

Alpine guiding work experience under the supervision of an ACMG Alpine Guide or Mountain Guide. Must be a minimum of 21 days of documented alpine guiding work.

Prerequisite: ADVG 231 and ADVG 260 or approval of program coordinator

ADVG 401**Business Applications for Eco and Adventure Tourism Management (3,0,0) 3 Credits**

This course studies applied business concepts as they pertain to the development, administration, management, marketing, and control of commercial adventure tourism operations. The course will discuss: business opportunity analysis, administrative and management decision-making perspectives, applying a variety of channels of distribution, socio-political aspects of the international marketplace, human resource management, finance techniques, pricing methods, operations management, optic views, and product development.

Prerequisites: ADVG 213 or equivalent, BBUS 312, BBUS 342, and BBUS 374

ADVG 402**Legal Liability and Risk Management for Eco & Adventure Businesses (3,0,0) 3 Credits**

This course studies applied legal concepts and risk management as they pertain to the administration, management, and control of both public and private adventure tourism operations. The course will discuss: legal liability concepts, owner and director liability, guide and leader liability, risk controls, risk financing, risk mitigation, evaluating country risk for international operations, insurance, planning and response document development, and post-incident strategies. There will be extensive use of case studies.

Prerequisites: ADVG 213 or equivalent, TMGT 225 or ADVG 206

ADVG 403**Contemporary Perspectives in Eco & Adventure Tourism (3,0,0) 3 Credits**

This course studies contemporary issues as they pertain to the management of adventure tourism within the domestic and international marketplace. Topics will vary from year to year depending upon current local and international trends. Subject matter will include such topics as: implications of technology on wilderness experience, socio-political studies of international markets, cultural impacts of intrusive travel, commercialization effects on the adventure traveler, philosophical implications of search and rescue response types on the wilderness experience, etc.

Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent

ADVG 404

Eco & Adventure Tourism Programming (3,0,0) 3 Credits

An in-depth look into the development, implementation and evaluation of programs designed for a wide variety of adventure tourism consumers. This course includes: defining and segregating the specific users, development of programs from client, environment, marketing and economic perspectives, evaluating future trends and niche markets, development of perceptions in the areas of adventure, risk, confidence and freedom, development of general, specific and custom programs, and the creation of evaluation and modification loops in order to design and maintain program excellence.

Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent

ADVG 405

International Adventure Tourism Development (1,2,0) 3 Credits

This course is the study of international adventure tourism development. Topics will include the research, planning, development and management of international adventure tourism products. Emphasis will be placed upon the perspectives of government, non-government organizations, consultants, developers, operators, and travelers.

Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent

ADVG 406

International Adventure Tourism Operations (1,2,0) 3 Credits

This course is the study of international adventure tourism operations. Topics will include the business organization, international tourism and trade policy, work permitting, joint ventures with in-country partners, training and certification, strategic planning, and environmental policy.

Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent

ADVG 407

Selected Topics in Nature-based Adventure Tourism (0,3,0) 3 Credits

This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific field or topic in nature-based and adventure tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a BTM faculty member and the School of Tourism Associate Dean is required.

Prerequisite: The student must be in third or fourth year in the BTM Degree. Permission of the BTM program advisor is required.

ADVG 408

Research in Adventure Tourism (0,3,0) 3 Credits

Conduct and compile research in an area of nature-based or adventure tourism.

Prerequisite: TMGT 305

ADVG 409

Nature-based Tourism Policy, Planning, and Development (1,2,0) 3 Credits

This course is the study of nature-based tourism policy, planning and development. Topics will include current national and international policy, national and international policy, best practices, and government and non-government organization tourism environmental standards. Case studies will be used extensively.

Prerequisite: ADVG 213 or equivalent, ADVG 301, and TMGT 261

ADVG 410

Adventure Tourism Field Trip (6,0,0) 6 Credits

This course is a field trip to study adventure tourism development, policy, planning and operations. Students who will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion and reports.

Prerequisite: Third year standing in the BTM Degree. Co-requisites: ADVG 405, 406, and 409

ADVG 420

Recreation and Tourism Management (3,0,0) 3 Credits

This course studies the theory and practice of managing natural resource based recreation and tourism. This course will consider natural resource based recreation and tourism from a social, economic, business, and management perspective. It will provide an overview of commercial recreation and tourism, how tourism is marketed, business start-up considerations, legal liability, risk management techniques, staffing qualifications, as well as administrative and management considerations of natural resource based businesses. It includes extensive use of case studies in both case law and business issues.

Prerequisite: Third year standing in the BNRS program.

Animal Health Technology Distance Education Program (AHTDE)

ANHD 101

Veterinary Office Skills - 3 credits

This course will offer instruction in skills necessary for the successful performance of Veterinary Receptionist duties. These will include Veterinary Terminology, use of Veterinary software packages, Client service, Veterinary Office Management and Inventory management. The course will also cover the ethics of Veterinary Practice as it pertains to drug dispensing, veterinary-client-patient relationships and client-patient records.

Prerequisite: Admission to the AHTDE program

ANHD 110

Anatomy and Physiology 1 - 3 credits

This is the first course of two offered on Anatomy and Physiology. The second course will be offered in the second semester of the second year. Anatomy and Physiology 1 will concentrate on content that would be useful for a Veterinary Receptionist to know such as anatomical directions, gross external anatomy, skeletal anatomy, basic effect on cells undergoing dehydration, excessive fluid therapy and pH changes, wound healing, fracture nomenclature, and a description of medical conditions using anatomical terminology.

Prerequisite: Admission to the AHTDE program

ANHD 111

Laboratory Procedures 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is the first of four courses dealing with Laboratory Procedures. During the four courses the subjects of Hematology, Parasitology, Microbiology and Clinical Pathology (Urinalysis, Cytology, Clinical Chemistry) will be covered. Laboratory Procedures I will be mainly concerned with Parasitology. The other essential component of this course will be the proper handling of laboratory specimens including history taking, use of submission forms, proper packaging and shipment.

Prerequisite: Admission to the AHTDE program

ANHD 112

Animal Nursing 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This is the first course of three offered on Animal Nursing. The second course will be offered in the first semester of the second year. The third course will be offered in the first semester of the third year. The course will cover a variety of aspects in the nursing care of animals ranging from basic restraint to more technical diagnostic and medical procedures such as cystocentesis and necropsy. The focus of the Animal Nursing courses will be on the day to day procedures performed by a technologist in a veterinary clinic.

Prerequisite: Admission to the AHTDE program

Animal Health Technology

ANHT 101

Laboratory Math (2,0,0) 2 credits

This course is designed to provide AHT students with an understanding of the principles and techniques of mathematics and statistics which are used in their field of work. The emphasis is on calculating dosages including continuous intravenous infusion and on dilution of solutions. An introduction to statistics is included to allow the AHT to critically read journal articles and pharmaceutical claims and to facilitate research efforts.
Prerequisite: Admission to the AHT program.

ANHT 109

Animal Behaviour - 1 (1,0,0) 1 credit

Animal behaviour is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHT student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment.

This course, the first of four one-hour courses on animal behaviour, is an introduction to the normal behaviour of dogs and cats. It also includes a 4-week basic dog obedience class.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program

ANHT 151

Veterinary Terminology (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one semester course will provide the student with the ability to define, pronounce and spell veterinary medical terms. Topics include work analysis for easier understanding, veterinary medical records and correct use of terminology.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 152

Animal Nursing 1 (2,0,1)(L) 2 credits

This four semester course covers a variety of aspects in the nursing care of small animals ranging from basic animal restraint to more technical diagnostic and medical procedures such as cystocentesis and necropsy. The focus of this course, however, is on day to day procedures performed by a technologist in a veterinary clinic.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 153

Introductory Veterinary Immunology (2,0,0) 2 credits

Topics covered in this course include non-specific and specific immune responses, antibodies and antigens, vaccination procedures, hypersensitivities and auto-immunity.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 154

Veterinary Office Management (2,0,0) 2 credits

This course is to familiarize the student with business aspects of a veterinary practice. The course will examine various non-medical functions within the practice and give the student an opportunity to become proficient in these functions.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology Program.

ANHT 155

Computer Applications for Animal Health Technologists (0,0,2)(L) 1 credit

This course is designed to introduce the student to a wide variety of computer applications, and to be familiar and comfortable with their usage.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology Program.

ANHT 156

Pharmacology (3,0,0) 3 credits

A lecture course outlining the various classifications and use of drugs utilized in veterinary practice.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 159

Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 1 (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A basic course in the clinically relevant areas of anatomy and physiology of domestic animals. Topics include the nervous system, sense organs, musculoskeletal system, respiratory system, skin and associated structures, circulatory system, digestive system, genitourinary system, and endocrine system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 162

Animal Nursing 2 (1,0,1) 1 credit

A continuation of Animal Nursing 1.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 169

Domestic Animal Anatomy and Physiology 2 (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of ANHT 159.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 172

Veterinary Clinical Pathology for AHT's 1 (4,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended to introduce the Animal Health Technology student to how clinical veterinary disease is diagnosed using laboratory techniques. The course will focus on principles of Haematology and Clinical Chemistry. These principles will then be applied to methods used to diagnose disease in the major body organs.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 173

Veterinary Clinical Pathology for AHT's 2 (4,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of ANHT 172. It is intended to introduce the Animal Health Technology student to how clinical veterinary disease is diagnosed using laboratory techniques. The course will focus on principles of Haematology and Clinical Chemistry. These principles will then be applied to methods used to diagnose disease in the major body organs.
Prerequisite: ANHT 172

ANHT 180

Parasitology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits

Life cycles, control and identification of the common external and internal parasites of companion and food producing animals.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 199

Animal Behaviour - 2 (1,0,0) 1 credit

Animal behaviour is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHT student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment.

This course, a continuation of Animal Behaviour 1, further develops the student's awareness, knowledge and skills in applied animal behaviour. The format of this one hour course will alternate between lecture and seminar/demonstration as the need arises.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program and successful completion of ANHT 109

ANHT 209

Animal Behaviour - 3 (1,0,0) 1 credit

Animal behaviour is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHT student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment.

This course, a continuation of Behaviour 1 and 2, continues to develop the student's knowledge and skills in applied animal behaviour. The emphasis in the theory component in this course is an in-depth study of specific common behaviour problems in dogs and cats. The practical component in the course may include guest speakers, field trips, case studies and advanced dog training skills.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program, successful completion of ANHT 199

ANHT 220

Clinical Practicum 4 (Two 3 week periods) 6 credits

Students will spend a total of 6 weeks working in two private veterinary practices, or if applicable, may be allowed to do speciality practicums for a portion of this period.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 251

Anaesthesia (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

An introductory course in veterinary anaesthesia. The lecture and laboratory sessions allow the student to develop a familiarity and competence with the various anaesthetic agents utilized in veterinary medicine, and their use in various species.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 252

Clinical Practicum 1 (0,0,3) 1 credit

The student will present a clinical case to the class. Students will also work on and identify unknown blood, urine and bacteriology samples.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 253

Large and Small Animal Diseases (2,0,0) 2 credits

An introduction to some of the common disease syndromes encountered in companion and food producing animals. Ruminant, Equine, Porcine, Canine and Feline diseases are discussed. Each disease is discussed according to etiology, symptoms, pathophysiology, clinical treatment and necropsy.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 254

Large Animal Sciences (3,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the husbandry of domestic farm animals. Basic genetic principles will also be covered.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 255

Large Animal Clinics (0,0,3)(L) 1 credit

Introduction to the care and management, confinement, restraint, and examination of farm animals. The student will become familiar with routine techniques - including Equine, Bovine, Ovine, Porcine and Avian species. Post mortem examinations and tissue sampling will be included.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 257

Surgical Assistance 1 (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits

The course covers the preparation of surgical instruments, operating room and patient. The most common surgical procedures in veterinary practice are carried out to allow the student to gain experience in assisting with surgery.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 258

Radiology 1 (1,0,3)(L) 2 credits

An introduction to the principles of radiology and radiographic technique in various species of animals.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 259

Animal Nursing and Ward Care 3 (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit

A continuation of Animal Nursing 1 and 2.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 260

Field Work Experience (0,0,4) 2 credits

This course consists of weekly guest speakers and/or tours, and a full week of off campus tours in the Spring.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 261

Theriogenology (1,0,0) 1 credit

The reproductive cycles involving breeding, fertility, artificial insemination, parturition and reproductive diseases of domestic animals are covered in a combination of lectures, demonstrations and practical experience.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 262

Animal Nursing and Ward Care - 4 (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit

A continuation of Animal Nursing 3.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 263

Clinical Practicum 2 (0,0,3) 1 credit

A continuation of ANHT 252.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 264

Anaesthesia and Intensive Care (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of ANHT 251 including specialized anaesthetic techniques, veterinary intensive care and fluid therapy.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 265

Large Animal Clinics 2 (0,0,3)(L) 1 credit

A continuation of ANHT 255. Demonstrations and practical experience including field trips to local production units. Included will be guest lectures on wildlife management, meat hygiene and health of animals techniques.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 267

Surgical Assistance 2 (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of ANHT 257.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 268

Radiology 2 (1,0,3)(L) 2 credits

A continuation of ANHT 258 but including more specialized radiographic techniques such as contrast studies.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 269

Laboratory Animals (1,0,0) (1,0,1)(L) 2 credits

This course is designed to introduce the student to the restraint and handling of common exotic pet and laboratory animal species. Discussion will be held involving research, vivisectionism and animal welfare.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 270

Communications for Animal Health Technologists (1,0,0) 1 credit

This course is designed to develop the student's skills in verbal and non verbal communications that she/he needs when dealing with clients. The course will also cover aspects of professional deportment and ethics.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ANHT 299

Animal Behaviour - 4 (1,0,0) 1 credit

Animal behaviour is a growing field in Veterinary Medicine. This course will give the AHT student the skills needed to feel comfortable dealing with animal behaviour issues such as training methods, behaviour problems and animal temperament assessment.

This course, the fourth of a series on the subject of applied animal behaviour, focuses on the integration of animal behaviour into small animal veterinary practice with an emphasis on the role of the AHT. The course will have a 'problem based learning' format, whereby much of the material covered in the course would be case-based with groups of students researching and reporting specific cases.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program, successful completion of ANHT 209

Animal Welfare

AWCP 170

General Animal Welfare 3 credits

This course is intended for employees of animal care facilities who are relatively new to the organization. Some material directly pertaining to the BCSPCA is included but all of the information can be utilized by a student interested in animals and the animal humane movement. The modules in the course include topics such as Animal Care, Legal Issues, Human Conflict Resolution, the Business of Running a Shelter, Safety in the Workplace and Humane Education.

AWCP 171

Advanced Animal Welfare 3 credits

This course is directed at the more experienced employees of an animal care facility or at students with an extensive background in animal care. The emphasis is more on management techniques (fundraising, managing volunteers, managing employees). Animal and human-animal relations are investigated in more depth with an emphasis on activities outside the animal care facility (abuse investigations, injured domestic and wild animals, public education). Students with experience in these areas could proceed directly to AWCP 171 without taking AWCP 170. The modules in this course include Animal Care, Legal Issues, Human Conflict Resolution, Business Management, Humane Education, Managing Volunteers, Fundraising and Safety in the Workplace.

Anthropology

ANTH 111

Human Origins (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the anthropological study of human origins. The course addresses the distinction between mythical and scientific explanations of the emergence of animal and human life. It outlines the basic principles of evolution and reviews the major stages of human prehistory. Although some attention is paid to the interplay between biology and culture, the course is designed for social science students who may lack extensive knowledge of biology.

Prerequisite: None

ANTH 119

Introduction to Archaeology (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the discipline of archaeology, including the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past cultures and lifeways, the development and major discoveries of archaeology, and the relationships between human material remains and human behavior. Students will gain an appreciation of what the past was like, what archaeological data are, and how archaeology is used to answer questions about the human condition.

Prerequisite: None

ANTH 121

Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (2,1,0) 3 credits

A general introduction to cultural anthropology. The course is a survey of the main features of nonindustrial societies in various parts of the world. Subjects to be considered are: economy, political organization, kinship and marriage, forms of religious devotion.

Prerequisite: None

ANTH 214

Canadian Native Peoples (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the present situation of Canada's Indians, Metis and Inuit, interpreted on the basis of contemporary and historical political, economic and cultural developments. Major topics include: the Indian Act, the reserve system, land claims, directed culture change, social consequences of paternalism.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 recommended but not required

ANTH 215

Studies in Ethnography (2,1,0) 3 credits

The course examines the process of cross-cultural understanding through the analysis of different styles of ethnographic writing and film-making.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 recommended but not required

ANTH 216**Ancient Civilizations (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This is an introductory course offering students a broad survey of the archaeology of ancient, pre-industrial, Old World and New World civilizations. The course includes an overview of basic theoretical and methodological concepts in archaeology, emphasizing classical (historic) archaeology. The topics of study include the origins of urbanism; early systems of writing; the earliest civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, and China; the classical civilizations of the Mediterranean; and the early Mesoamerican and Andean states.

ANTH 219**📍 Ancient North Americans (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A survey of the archaeological evidence for prehistoric colonization of North America, the expansion of Paleo-Indian hunters, the adaptations of archaic hunter-foragers to post-Ice Age environments, the origins of farming and village life, and the rise and fall of complex chiefdom societies. The course examines how technological innovations, population growth, natural resources, and social and ideological factors influenced the various cultural developments in different regions of North America.

Prerequisite: ANTH 119 recommended but not required

ANTH 223**📍 Indians of British Columbia 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits**

A survey of the traditional Indian cultures of British Columbia as known through ethnography and archaeology. Topics will include regional variation and adaptation in economy, technology, language, religion, art, medicine, kinship, and social organization. The contemporary social problems of the native peoples are not part of this course.

Prerequisite: An intro course in Anthropology recommended.

ANTH 225**Sex, Gender and Culture (2,1,0) 3 credits**

A cross cultural survey of the different ways in which a biological condition (sex) is transformed into a cultural status. A central issue concerns the question whether there are 'natural' male and female behaviours that are expressed regardless of local cultural influences.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111/121 recommended but not required

ANTH 260**Minorities in the Modern World (2,1,0) 3 credits**

An introduction to the anthropological study of minorities, with special reference to the present position of indigenous peoples around the world. Case studies from North America, Europe, Asia, Russia and Oceania illuminate the concepts of genocide, ethnocide, pluralism and multiculturalism.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111/121 recommended but not required

ANTH 300**Current Issues in Cultural Anthropology (3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

The study of selected areas and communities drawn from around the world with an emphasis on problems of cross-cultural comparison and on theoretical issues of current importance in the discipline.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121

ANTH 303**Ethnography of Special Areas: Central and Eastern Europe (3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

A specialized survey of the cultures shaping Central and Eastern Europe including Russia. Primary areas of concern are the interplay between peasant and national culture and between ethnic and political identity.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 or SOCI 111/121

Note: Different culture areas or regions may be selected in subsequent offerings of the course.

ANTH 305**Theory in Archaeology (2,1,0)(2,1,0) 3/6 credits**

Overview of major theoretical and methodological issues in archaeology, involving a history of archaeological thought, the formulation of research designs, and how archaeology fits into science. The student will gain an understanding of the general characteristics of the archaeological data base, and what paradigms, theories, and methods are used to address archaeological problems in culture, history, settlement, ecology, and technological change.

Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or ANTH 111 or ANTH 219 recommended but not required

ANTH 306**📍 Summer Field Training in Archaeology (L) 6 credits**

Intensive training in excavation techniques, and interpretation, including mapping procedures, recording preliminary analysis, and reporting. Students will participate in an excavation for the Summer session and will use this field experience as a basis for lectures, discussion, and reports. Lab Fee required.

Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or 219, and 305 or 420, or permission of instructor

ANTH 312**Gender Relations (3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

The nature of gender relations, their social and cultural expression, and theories of gender inequality drawn from anthropological or sociological research. (Same course as SOCI 312)

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121 or the permission of the instructor.

ANTH 326**Environmental Archaeology (2,2,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the ways in which archaeologists reconstruct past environments and the relationships between humans and important environmental resources and variables. Interdisciplinary data recovery and analysis methods from geology, soil sciences, botany, zoology, chemistry, physics, and ecology, have resulted in new specialties in archaeology, including zooarchaeology, paleobotany, raw material sourcing, geophysical and geomorphical analysis, paleoenvironmental reconstruction, and seasonality studies. Their applications will be illustrated by examples from the Paleolithic, through classical civilizations, to urban archaeology.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111 or ANTH 119 or ANTH 219; GEOG 111; GEOL 112 and GEOL 205 recommended

ANTH 327**📍 First Nations Natural Resource Management (2,1,0) 3 credits**

A review of historical and contemporary issues shaping Aboriginal peoples' relationship to their lands and resources and the impact of governmental policies on this relationship. Topics will include the Indian Act, traditional aboriginal views of resource management, treaties, and analysis of current policies on resource management and aboriginal life.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121

ANTH 400**📍 History of Anthropology (3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

The development of the major approaches in anthropology in their institutional contexts.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 and ANTH 111 or 119

ANTH 401**Native Peoples of North America (3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

Native cultures of the United States and Canada; linguistic and cultural relationships; the culture of reserves and the reserve system in both countries.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 or permission of instructor

ANTH 403

Ethnography of Special Areas—Field Course in East/Central Europe (3,0,0) 6 credits

This course offers an advanced introduction to the societies and cultures of East/Central Europe by way of a month-long field trip to Austria, Czechoslovakia and Ukraine. Within this area, the religions, ethnic relations, economies and politics shaping the buffer zone between the European East and West are examined ethnographically.

ANTH 404

Peoples and Cultures of the North American Arctic (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the North American sub-Arctic, Arctic, and High Arctic as discrete cultural regions. Surveying the historical, ecological and cultural diversity of the Arctic, this course reviews anthropological perspectives on the past and present lives and experiences of indigenous peoples who have made the high latitudes their home for millennia. This course documents patterns of social organisation among Inuit, Dene, and Metis with a secondary focus directed towards recent economic, political, and cultural trends in the region resulting from European contact, colonisation, and political devolution.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts

ANTH 405

Canadian Status/Treaty Indian Reserve Communities (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will present Canadian reserve communities as distinct societies. A survey of status Indian reserve communities across Canada, this course chronicles the origin of the numbered reserve system historically by introducing the Indian Act, "Registered Indians," and the numbered treaty process. It surveys the variety of reserve communities nationally, as well as documenting present-day reserve conditions from the point of view of social scientists and Native writers alike.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 and third or fourth-year standing in Arts

ANTH 406

Cultural Resource Management (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course explores the practical, theoretical, social, and legal issues of cultural resource management archaeology, including the origins and application of heritage legislation within Canada, the United States, and abroad. Topical issues on contract archaeology, public archaeology, aboriginal heritage, and avocational archaeological societies are incorporated.

Prerequisite: ANTH 111 or 119

ANTH 411

Prehistory of a Special Area in the New World 3/6 credits

Analysis of the prehistory of a selected New World area, including a summary of the literature and discussion of relevant problems. The course will provide background for students in North, Central, and South America area studies. Typical offerings include the prehistory of Mesoamerica, the Southwest, North America, and the Mayan areas.

Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or 219 or 305 or 420 or permission of instructor

Note: Generally taught as companion course to ANTH 306

ANTH 415

Religion and Society (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

Comparative study of religious beliefs and practices; relations between religious, social and political institutions; religion as a force for stability as well as change.

Prerequisite: ANTH 121 or SOCI 111/121

Note: SOCI 111/121 means not either/or, but both.

ANTH 420

Archaeology of British Columbia (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

An advanced study of the prehistoric archaeology of interior or coastal Indians. A critical analysis of the archaeological evidence and interpretations of prehistoric cultural developments from selected field studies.

Prerequisite: ANTH 119 or 219, or permission of instructor.

ANTH 433

Directed Studies 3/6 credits

General reading and/or a research undertaking, with the agreement, and under the supervision, of a Department faculty member selected by the student. No more than 6 credits of Directed Studies may be taken for credit towards a degree.

ANTH 460

Cultural Ecology and Cultural Evolution (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

Social organization in the context of the theoretical approaches of cultural evolution and cultural ecology with particular emphasis on primitive societies: kinship, political organization, warfare, economic organization, peasant societies, religious movements, underdevelopment, and social change.

Applied Business Technology

ABTS 110

Word Processing 1 (45 hours)

This course is designed to teach the basic functions of a word processing program as well as teach the proper format of documents such as letters and memoranda. Although this course uses Microsoft Word, many of the skills obtained are generic and can be transferred to most word processing packages.

Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 111

Word Processing 2 (45 hours)

This course is a continuation of Word Processing 1. The course will cover additional instruction and practice with letter styles, tables, charts and reports, plus many advanced features of word processing software such as merge, macros, outlines, graphics and styles.

Prerequisite: ABTS 110

ABTS 112

Desktop Publishing (50 hours)

This is an advanced course in word processing. Students are encouraged to produce documents suitable for inclusion in their own portfolio.

Prerequisite: ABTS 111

ABTS 113

Keyboarding 1 (45 hours) - Online Only

The course provides the learner with the necessary techniques to keyboard accurately at a minimum of 25 wpm using the alpha and numeric keyboard.

Prerequisite: ABTS 155

ABTS 114

Keyboarding 2 (35 hours)

This course is designed to develop speed and accuracy on the computer through drills and regular speed tests.

Prerequisite: Students should be able to keyboard at the required prerequisite words per minute on a five-minute timing for their chosen program.

ABTS 120

Introduction to Computers (30 hours)

This course introduces students to computers, the internet, and the windows operating system. Students will learn essential terms and concepts, file and disk management with windows, and the operational features of an internet browser.

Prerequisite: Keyboarding speed minimum 25 wpm

ABTS 121

Spreadsheets 1 (25 hours)

An introductory course to familiarize the student with the concepts, operation, and applications of an electronic spreadsheet. The student will have the opportunity to do hands-on training and then apply his/her knowledge to business applications.

Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 122

Spreadsheets 2 (25 hours)

This course is a continuation of ABTS 121 - Spreadsheets 1 which introduced electronic spreadsheets. Intermediate topics are introduced and students will apply their knowledge to more challenging business applications.

Prerequisite: ABTS 121

ABTS 123

Databases (31 hours)

This is an introductory course designed to familiarize students with the concepts and applications of an electronic database.

Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 124

Presentation Software (20 hours)

Using PowerPoint Presentation Software, students will apply appropriate design concepts to present data and information in a colourful and well-organized format. Students will learn how to use design templates, apply various attributes and include a variety of objects to create, modify, save and deliver presentations.

Prerequisite: ABTS 120

ABTS 125

Office Integration Project (10 hours)

This is a Capstone Project where students create a multi-media project using the Integration feature of Microsoft Office.

ABTS 130

Business Communications 1 (67 hours)

This course provides the learner with a comprehensive, up-to-date, and relevant review in the use of correct English grammar, punctuation, spelling and writing skills. Each segment is reinforced by exercises, assignments, and tests which provide practice in applying these principles. Good communication skills are essential to a successful career in a business environment.

ABTS 131

Business Communications 2 (50 hours)

Students will compose and write business communications incorporating effective letter and report writing techniques, correct grammar, punctuation, and spelling. Oral communication is also an integral part of the course.

Prerequisite: ABTS 130

ABTS 140

Financial Accounting (67 hours)

This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting. Topics include: the accounting cycle, adjusting entries, accounting for a merchandising business, sales taxes, subsidiary ledgers, cash, bank reconciliation, accounts receivable, notes receivable, inventory, capital assets, current liabilities, long-term liabilities, corporate accounting, cash flow statement, and financial statement analysis.

ABTS 140 is identical to ACCT 100, but with the addition of a number of practical simulations.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Administrative Assistant Program

ABTS 141

Computerized Accounting - Simply Accounting (52 hours)

This course offers a hands-on introduction to maintaining accounting records using Simply Accounting which is a completely integrated accounting software package particularly suitable for the small business. Students will set up the accounting records and complete a variety of transactions (general ledger, receivables, payables, payroll, and perpetual inventory) in several simulations. Statements will be electronically transferred to a spreadsheet for further processing.

Prerequisite: ABTS 140 and ABTS 120

ABTS 142

Computerized Accounting - ACCPAC (52 hours)

This course introduces students to ACCPAC Advantage (G/L, A/R & A/P modules) - a relatively sophisticated semi-integrated accounting software package. Several simulations are completed covering: setup of a general ledger, common services, accounts receivable, and accounts payable. Transaction processing in all three modules is covered using both narratives and source documents.

Prerequisite: ABTS 120, ABTS 140

ABTS 143

Accounting 1 - Online Only (60 hours)

This course provides the student with an introduction to manual accounting. Emphasis is on fundamental accounting principles and their application.

Prerequisite: ABTS 155; ABTS 145 recommended

ABTS 144

Accounting 2 - Online Only (90 hours)

This course is an intermediate approach to manual accounting. This 90 hour course is designed to provide additional knowledge in common accounting systems including sales, purchases, taxes, inventory, and payroll.

Prerequisite: ABTS 155 and ABTS 143

ABTS 145

Business Math and Calculators (45 hours) - Online Only

This course is designed to provide a review of basic math skills specifically related to business documents and activities, and to develop operating techniques and skills in the use of electronic printing calculators.

ABTS 150

Human Relations (31 hours)

Students will learn to develop the skills and techniques necessary to promote good business and human relations required in today's modern office environment.

ABTS 151

Job Search (21 hours)

Students will participate in instructional sessions and activities involving preparation of resume and employment letters, job search strategies and interview techniques.

ABTS 152

Practicum (2 weeks)

During the practicum, the student will have the opportunity to apply their skills and knowledge to meet the expectations of the employer in a real work situation. The students will be observing and learning daily office routines and assisting the host employer by performing tasks as required.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all courses and a keyboarding speed of 40 wpm

ABTS 153

Administrative Procedures (40 hours)

This course is designed to assist students in developing interpersonal skills and demonstrating competency in the following business skills: telephone techniques, receptionist procedures, filing techniques, office systems management, and oral communications. Students develop essential organizational skills and be able to apply their skills in an office setting.

Prerequisite: Keyboarding speed minimum 25 wpm, Business English and Word Processing 1

ABTS 154

Records Management - Online Only (35 hours)

This course provides the student with an introduction to handling and management of files in an office - both electronic and paper.

Prerequisite: ABTS 155 and ABTS 110

ABTS 155

Online Learner Success (15 hours) - Online Only

This course is designed to introduce the learner to the skills necessary to be a successful learner in the online environment. Upon completion of the course the learner will: create, send, and reply to e-mails; use basic internet skills; access WebCT; use the bulletin board and chat in WebCT.

CAIB 100

Introduction to Personal Lines (40 hours)

An introduction to procedures, paper flow, required information, and actual documents for personal lines insurance. This course, which complements CAIB 1 covering fundamental insurance concepts and theory, gives the student the "how to" of insurance paper flow. All the steps from initial quote, through to issuance of the policy and handling the claim are covered in a practical way using actual documents, forms and rating manuals from at least two insurance companies. Replacement cost evaluations, using BOECKH manuals, are completed. Case studies where students complete actual documents are utilized.

This course also serves to prepare students for the ICBC Autoplan Seminars and the Insurance Office Software course.

CAIB 101

Personal Lines (38.5 hours)

This is the first course of the Canadian Accredited Insurance Brokers (CAIB) program; a professional development program designed for customer service representatives, marketers, and producers in the general insurance industry.

CAIB 1 provides a comprehensive introduction to the general insurance industry and an in-depth study of personal lines coverages.

CAIB 102

Insurance Office Software (40 hours)

The primary purpose of this course is to provide a hands-on introduction to insurance office software. Students will be introduced to The Agency Manager, a widely-used software package, using CD-ROM computerized interactive training. Students will be provided 30 hours of computer lab time to complete the interactive training, interspersed with 10 hours of instructor-led seminar to review the material.

Prerequisite: CAIB 100

CAIB 103

Insurance Office Procedures (40 hours)

Designed to assist students in developing interpersonal skills and demonstrating competency in the following business skills: telephone techniques, receptionist procedures, filing techniques, office systems management, and oral communications.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all other courses in the Administrative Assistant Program

CAIB 109

CAIB 1 - Seminar (10 hours)

A review session for the week's topic in the CAIB 1 class, and an opportunity to further question and discuss issues with an experienced broker.

CAIB 1 is the first course of the Canadian Accredited Insurance Brokers (CAIB) program and provides a comprehensive introduction to the general insurance industry.

Applied Science

APSC 120

Introduction to Engineering (1,0,0) 1 credit

This course uses guest speakers, videotaped material and field trips to provide students with an orientation to a career as a professional engineer.

Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program

Astronomy

ASTR 114

Introductory Astronomy: The Solar System (3,0,0) 3 credits

This is a general interest introductory course on the history of astronomy and the solar system, and is intended for non-science majors. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, ancient astronomy, space exploration, the Earth/Moon system, formation and evolution of the solar system, the planets, minor members of the solar system and the Sun.

Note: Students cannot receive credit for both ASTR 113 and ASTR 114.

ASTR 115

Introductory Astronomy: Stars and Galaxies (3,0,0) 3 credits

This is a general interest introductory course on the night sky, stars and galaxies, and is intended for non-science majors. Topics include: telescopes and observing the night sky, radiation and spectra, stellar properties and evolution, black holes, the Milky Way and other galaxies and cosmology.

ASTR 230

Introductory Stellar and Galactic Astronomy (3,0,3*) 3 credits

This course is intended to give the science student (or any student with an interest in the more technical aspects) a background in stellar and galactic astronomy. Topics include planetary motion, stellar properties, binary and variable stars, star clusters, the Galaxy, external galaxies and cosmology. A 3-hour laboratory will take place every 2 weeks.

Prerequisite: Physics 113 or 110 or 115; MATH 100, 110, 114 or 115, or Physics 12 and Math 12 and consent of the instructor

* Denotes labs run alternate weeks

Biology

BIOL 050

General Biology (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE - Advanced: This course introduces students to the fundamentals of biology with emphasis on the inter-relationship among living organisms. It includes a brief study of the cell and related chemistry, evolution and ecology, classification, and a brief survey of the domains, kingdoms, and major phyla of living organisms. Fundamentals of plant and animal physiology are also introduced.

Note: This course is offered in Williams Lake.

BIOL 060

Human Biology (5,0,2)(L) 4 credits

ABE - Provincial: This course is a study of the major principles of molecular and cellular biology, from the nature of atoms and elements to the structure and function of molecules, cells, tissues, organs, and body systems. It includes an introduction to the processes of photosynthesis and cellular respiration, the basic principles of genetics, and the study of human anatomy and physiology.

Prerequisite: CHEM 050

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

BIOL 062

Introduction to Life Sciences (5,0,2)(L) 4 credits

ABE - Provincial: Introduces students to ecological principles, stressing interdependence between form and function of organisms that enables them to survive in their environment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 050

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Biology Note

BIOL 111/121 is designed for biology or science majors.

Students planning to take a General Science degree or to major in biology must take BIOL 111/121.

BIOL 109 is designed as an introductory science course for those who have taken no previous biology, and who do not intend to major in the sciences. This course is designed as a science elective for Arts majors. Students with prior credit for BIOL 109 will not receive credit for BIOL 104 or BIOL 105

NOTE: Credit will not be given for BIOL 109 and either BIOL 111 or BIOL 121.

BIOL 104

Biology of the Environment (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This first year biology course is designed for non-science students who have a keen interest in the environment. The first half of the course focuses on studying the underlying ecological principals that shape our world, and then moves on to discuss evolution and the biological diversity to which it leads. The discussion on the tremendous increase in human population growth leads into the second half of the course which identifies both renewable and non-renewable resources, and the effect that humans have had on these. Topics that will be discussed could include freshwater resources, forestry, acid rain, climate change, toxins in the environment, and the biodiversity crisis. The course ends with a discussion on ecologically sustainable development. Labs and field trips will enhance the learning experience. (Science students may not use this course for science credits.)

Prerequisites: First year standing at UCC.

Note: Science students will not receive credit for BIOL 104. Students with prior credit for BIOL 109 will not receive credit for BIOL 104.

BIOL 105

Biology of Humans (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is designed as a science elective for Arts and Education students or others interested in Human Biology. No previous background in biology or science is required. Students will learn about the molecules, cells and tissues that comprise the human body. Next they will study selected body systems, as well as some of the diseases that affect them. Cell division and cancer will be discussed, as well as the structure and function of DNA. This then leads into a discussion of inheritance, genetic diseases and finally genetic engineering. Labs will contribute to the understanding of this material by providing hands-on experience. Students will also participate in a group project to research a topic of their choice in relation to any human disease. (Science students will not receive credit for Biology 105).

Prerequisites: First year standing at TRU.

Note: Science students will not receive credit for BIOL 105. Students with prior credit for BIOL 109 will not receive credit for BIOL 105.

BIOL 111

Principles of Biology 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is designed for biology or science majors. It is a study of the molecular basis of cellular processes including energy transfer and the storage and use of genetic information.

Prerequisite: Biology 11 or 12 or BIOL 050 or BIOL 060 or BIOL 062 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

BIOL 121

Principles of Biology 2 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A survey of the kingdoms of life emphasizing their ecology and evolutionary relationships.

Prerequisite: Biology 11 or 12 with a C+ or better or BIOL 050 or 060 or 062 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 121 and BIOL 125 or for BIOL 121 and BIOL 125L

BIOL 125

Principles of Biology 2 - Distance (3,0,0) 3 credits

Principles of Biology II - Distance is a distance course that introduces some of the unifying principles of Biology. The course focuses on evolution and the biological diversity to which it leads. After a brief introduction to the naming and classification of organisms (systematics), we explore the diversity of life through a survey of the major groups of single celled organisms, plants, animals and fungi. We then identify some of the mechanisms of evolution and how these mechanisms can lead to the emergence of new species. Finally, we introduce some important concepts of ecology by examining the nature of populations, communities and ecosystems.

Prerequisite: Biology 11 or 12 with a C+ or better or BIOL 050 or 060 or 062 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

BIOL 125L

Principles of Biology 2 - Laboratory (0,0,3)(L) 1 credit

This one week intensive lab course will run in the summer at TRU and is intended to complement the material covered in Biology 125 - Distance. Labs will cover the correct use of the microscope, how to make biological drawings, as well as familiarizing students with the major groups of organisms on Earth.

Prerequisites: Biology 11 or 12 with a C+ or better or BIOL 050 or 060 or 062 with a C+ or better, Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050.

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 121 and BIOL 125 or for BIOL 121 and 125L.

BIOL 159

Human Biology: Anatomy and Physiology 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended primarily for students taking the Nursing and Respiratory Therapy programs. Space is also available for Academic students. The two-semester course covers both the anatomy and physiology of the human organ systems, emphasizing the relationship between structure and function.

Prerequisite: Biology 12 with a C+ minimum and Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 159 and BIOL 354

BIOL 169

Human Biology: Anatomy & Physiology 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of Biology 159.

Prerequisite: BIOL 159

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 169 and BIOL 355

BIOL 210
Introductory Microbiology 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide a broad introduction to the field of microbiology. Topics include: microbial anatomy and physiology, sterilization techniques, identification of bacteria, immunology, bacterial genetics, medical microbiology, applied microbiology, virology, parasitology, mycology.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum), CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or Chem 110/125 or Chem 11/125

Corequisite: BIOL 213

BIOL 211
Non-Vascular Plants (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

An evolutionary survey of the algae, fungi, lichens and bryophytes. The course examines the structure, function, reproduction and ecology of the various groups. Also examined is the importance of each group to the biosphere and humankind.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 213
Cell Biology (3,1,0) 3 credits

A study of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells relating structure to function. Topics include instrumentation and techniques of study, molecules common in cells, organelles and cytoplasm, and the relationship between the nucleus and the cytoplasm.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111 (C minimum), CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or Chem 110/125 or Chem 111/125

Corequisite: CHEM 212 recommended

BIOL 215
Invertebrate Zoology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

An evolutionary survey of invertebrate phyla. Special emphasis on morphological and systematic relationships in major phyla.

Note: There will be a field trip to the B.C. Coast.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 220
Introductory Microbiology 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of BIOL 210.

Prerequisite: BIOL 210

BIOL 221
Vascular Plants (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

An evolutionary survey of the ferns, fern allies, gymnosperms and angiosperms. The course examines the structure, function, reproduction and ecology of the various groups. Also examined is the importance of each group to the biosphere and humankind.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 225
Vertebrate Zoology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course will cover the development of the vertebrates from the Protochordates to the Mammals. Fundamental characteristics of the classes will be studied in relation to their evolution and function.

Note: There will be a 3 day field trip to the Vancouver area.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum)

BIOL 234
Introduction to Genetics (3,1,0) 3 credits

A general survey of basic concepts in genetics. Particular emphasis is placed on classical Mendelian genetics, chromosomes and cytogenetics, bacterial genetics with an introduction to gene cloning methods, and the structure, regulation and mutation of genes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121/213 or 111/125 and 125L/213 (C minimum)

BIOL 300
Biometrics (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

Introduction to statistical procedures for biological research. Topics include estimation, hypothesis testing, goodness of fit, analysis of variance, and regression. The laboratory introduces computers and their use in graphical and statistical analysis.

Prerequisite: MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125 and third year standing.

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, STAT 200

BIOL 302
Community & Ecosystem Ecology (3,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the principles of ecology with particular reference to the community and ecosystem levels of integration. Topics include community structure and dynamics, productivity, and mineral cycling.

Prerequisite: FRST 210 or two of BIOL 211/215/221/225 (C minimum)

BIOL 303
Population Biology (3,1,0) 3 credits

Introduction to the study of plant and animal populations and their physical and biological environments. Topics include natural selection and microevolution, demography, population dynamics, competition and predation.

Prerequisite: FRST 210 or two of BIOL 211/215/221/225 (C minimum)

BIOL 310
Introduction to Animal Behaviour (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

An examination of the biological basis of animal behaviour including the genetics and development of behaviour, mate choice, communication and social behaviour.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum). BIOL 215/225/234 recommended.

BIOL 313
Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

Introduction to cellular chemistry. Structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and vitamins. Introduction to metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.

Prerequisite: BIOL 213 (C minimum), CHEM 212 and 222

BIOL 320
Immunology (3,1,0) 3 credits

Tissues, cells and molecules of immune system, innate immunity and complement, adaptive immunity--cellular and humoral immune responses, cytokines, T cell activation, the major histocompatibility complex, antibody structure and genetics, immune system and cancer, AIDS, autoimmunity, hypersensitivity.

Prerequisite: BIOL 210 and 220 (C minimum)

BIOL 321
Microbial Ecology (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide an understanding of the importance of microorganisms in nature and societies. The interrelationship between microorganisms, plants, animals and their habitats and the role of these relationships in the maintenance of ecological balance will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: BIOL 210/220, BIOL 213 (C minimum), CHEM 212/222. BIOL 313/323, and BIOL 352 recommended.

BIOL 323**Biochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A lecture course on the structure, function, synthesis and degradation of macromolecules (nucleic acids, proteins, lipids carbohydrates). In addition, the regulatory mechanisms involved in these processes will be covered.

Prerequisite: BIOL 313 (C minimum)

BIOL 324**The Systematics of Flowering Plants (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

An introduction to seed plant taxonomy and systematics with historical and contemporary perspectives. The laboratory emphasizes descriptive morphology and identification of the local flora. Each student will be required to submit a plant collection of twenty-five specimens.

NOTE: Students planning on taking this course should contact the instructor early in the Summer, prior to the start of the course, to receive instruction on plant collecting techniques.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121 or 111/125 and 125L (C minimum). BIOL 221 strongly recommended.

Note: BIOL 324 is offered on alternate years.

BIOL 329**Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

The systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students will learn to identify local freshwater fishes, as well as representative fish orders from around the world.

Prerequisite: BIOL 302 (C minimum)

Corequisite: BIOL 303

Note: This course is the same as NRSC 317

BIOL 331**Developmental Biology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

Animal development and its underlying principles; introductory embryology.

Prerequisite: BIOL 213 and 234 (C minimum)

Pre or Corequisite: BIOL 313 and 335

BIOL 335**Molecular Genetics (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Isolation and identification of genes, analysis of gene structure; gene expression and its regulation in prokaryotes and in eukaryotes; developmental genetics.

Prerequisite: BIOL 213 and 234 (C minimum)

Pre or Corequisite: BIOL 313

BIOL 343**Plants and People (2,1,2)(L) 3 credits**

The course includes an exploration of the human use of plants in the past, the present and the future. This will include the origins, evolution and dispersal of plants important to humankind, such as food crops, herbs and spices, medicinal and drug plants, ornamentals, etc. The social and economic implications of biotechnology and the ecological impact of our current loss of plant biodiversity will also be examined.

Prerequisite: Third year standing

Note: BIOL 343 is offered on alternate years

BIOL 351**Plant Physiology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

Mechanisms and regulation of functional processes contributing to the growth, assimilation, transport and utilization of water, nutrients and carbon by plants.

Prerequisite: BIOL 213 (C minimum)

BIOL 352**Cell Physiology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

The physiochemical basis for cellular activity, with particular emphasis on: energy relationships, functions of cell parts, integration and internal control of cellular activities and mechanisms of influence of external factors. The laboratory work will emphasize the techniques and apparatus used to study cell function.

Prerequisite: BIOL 313 (C minimum)

BIOL 354**Vertebrate Physiology 1 (3,0,3*)(L) 3 credits**

This course will provide an introduction to the concepts, principles, and mechanisms that underlie our current understanding of vertebrate physiology. Students will explore the components of homeostatic control systems and investigate the integration of these components into functional systems that maintain the "steady state" in the internal environment.

Prerequisite: BIOL 213 (C minimum)

Pre or Corequisite: BIOL 313

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 354 and BIOL 159

* Denotes labs alternate weeks

BIOL 355**Vertebrate Physiology 2 (3,0,3*)(L) 3 credits**

Examination of the systems that allow animals to maintain homeostasis under a variety of environmental conditions and levels of activity. Topics covered will include gas exchange, regulation of water balance and inorganic ions, digestion and absorption of food, and the regulation of metabolism.

Prerequisite: BIOL 354 (C minimum)

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 355 and BIOL 169

* Denotes labs alternate weeks.

BIOL 360**Current Issues in Biology (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Designed as a science elective for Arts and Journalism students, this course will introduce students to the process of science and the scientific method in the context of three to five biologically-based issues that currently face society. The seminar in the course will be used to demonstrate techniques, for field trips and for discussion sessions.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing in an academic program

Note: Science students will not receive credit for BIOL 360

BIOL 398**Introduction to Research (0,1,0) 1 credit**

This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar will focus on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students will be expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in a B.Sc. or BNRS Program

BIOL 402**Limnology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

Theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Consideration of the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their interactions and production. One weekend field trip required.

Prerequisite: BIOL 300, BIOL 302, BIOL 303 (C minimum)

Note: This course is the same as NRSC 326.

BIOL 409**Field Methods in Terrestrial Ecology (125 hours) 3 credits**

A two-week intensive course in the field methods used to study terrestrial ecosystems. The course will typically be given immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students will learn the field techniques needed for studies of terrestrial ecosystems and will carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Wells Gray Education and Research Centre will be used and a fee will be assessed to meet living expenses.

Prerequisite: BIOL 300, 302, 303 (C minimum). BIOL 310 recommended.

Note: BIOL 409 is offered on alternate years.

BIOL 410**Field Methods in Marine Ecology (125 hours) 3 credits**

A two-week intensive course in the field methods used to study marine ecosystems. The course will typically be given immediately after exams in the Winter semester (usually late April or early May). Students will learn field and laboratory techniques for sampling, experimentation, and analysis of marine organisms and ecosystems, and will carry out individual projects of their own design. Facilities such as the Bamfield Marine Station will be utilized, and a fee will be assessed to meet living expenses.

Prerequisite: BIOL 300, BIOL 302, BIOL 303 (C minimum). BIOL 215 recommended.

Note: BIOL 410 is offered on alternate years.

BIOL 411**Advanced Microbiology Lab (1,1,3) 3 credits**

This course is designed to study the techniques of preservation, growth, quantification and monitoring of microbial cultures with the emphasis on large scale processes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 210/220, BIOL 213, CHEM 212/222, BIOL 311 (C minimum), BIOL 321 (recommended)

BIOL 413**Molecular Evolution (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The theory of evolution is the single thread that binds together the diverse disciplines that make up the Biological Sciences. The development of DNA sequencing methods in the 1970's has had a lasting impact on our understanding of the process of evolution.

This course focuses on how DNA sequence information is applied in an evolutionary context.

Prerequisite: BIOL 335 (C minimum)

BIOL 414**Evolution (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Critical appraisal of the evidence for evolution; a consideration of the basic principles of natural selection and the nature and origin of species and higher categories.

Prerequisite: One of BIOL 215/225/211/221 and one of BIOL 302/303 (C minimum)

BIOL 415**Biochemical Techniques 1 (1,1,3)(L) 3 credits**

A laboratory-based course introducing students to the techniques used to isolate and study enzymes and other proteins. Emphasis will be placed on development of basic laboratory skills in the context of isolating, purifying and analyzing a familiar bacterial enzyme, B-galactosidase.

Prerequisite: BIOL 323 (C minimum). BIOL 210/220 recommended.

BIOL 416**Principles of Conservation Biology (2,2,0) 3 credits**

The theory and practice relating to the conservation of threatened organisms and their habitats. Topics covered will include: the genetics and demography of small and fragmented populations; global and local conservation problems; case histories of conservation of endangered animals and plants. Two compulsory weekend field trips.

Prerequisite: BIOL 303 (C minimum)

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BIOL 416 and NRSC 322

BIOL 421**Microbial Physiology (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is designed to introduce the student to the diversity and complexities of the biochemistry and physiology of microbes. The emphasis is on bacterial growth and its modifications in different environments.

Prerequisite: BIOL 210/220, BIOL 313/323, BIOL 335. BIOL 352 recommended.

BIOL 425**Biochemical Techniques 2 (1,1,3)(L) 3 credits**

A laboratory-based course introducing students to the techniques used to isolate and study nucleic acids (DNA and RNA). Emphasis will be placed on development of basic laboratory skills in the context of isolating, purifying and analyzing bacterial plasmids and genomic DNA, probing Southern blots for B-galactosidase coding sequences, DNA fingerprinting using restriction enzymes and PCR, and the isolation and detection of an mRNA and the protein it encodes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 313 and 335 (C minimum). BIOL 210/220/323/415 recommended.

BIOL 426**Plant Ecology (3,0,3) 3 credits**

This course examines the ecology of plants at the scale of individuals, populations and communities. The ecological and physiological constraints of being a plant will be reviewed before exploring species interactions with the natural environment and with other species, and as well as plant community patterns in time and space. Other topics to be covered will include issues in plant conservation, community attributes such as productivity and diversity, and the influence of scale and heterogeneity on sampling design and analysis.

Prerequisite: one of either BIOL 211, 221, or FRST 210 and one of either BIOL 302 or 303.

BIOL 427**Terrestrial Vertebrate Zoology (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

The natural origins, history and behavioral ecology of terrestrial vertebrates. The laboratory includes classification, life histories and ecology with emphasis on B.C. species. Field trips will be held throughout the semester, beginning in the late afternoon of the first scheduled day for the class.

Prerequisite: BIOL 225 (C minimum). BIOL 302 recommended.

BIOL 435**Regulation of Gene Expression (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The heritable information stored in the genome of an organism is expressed in a highly regulated fashion to respond to changes in the environment (prokaryotes and unicellular eukaryotes) or to generate a diverse set of cell types (metazoans). This course examines the molecular mechanisms underlying this regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.

Prerequisite: BIOL 335 and 313 (C minimum)

BIOL 448**Directed Studies in Biology (L) 3 credits**

A course designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student. Permission of the supervisor and co-supervisor required.

BIOL 449**Advanced Seminar – Selected Topics in Biology (1,2,0) 3 credits**

This is an advanced seminar course focusing on recent developments in modern biology. Topics will be selected from the instructors area of expertise and will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: Fourth year standing and permission of the instructor

BIOL 498**Honours Seminar in Biological Sciences (0,2,0) 2 credits**

This course allows students enrolled in the Biology Honours Program to explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of biological science, with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. It also serves to provide Honours students with constructive criticism of their thesis research projects. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and seminar presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.

Note: This course is available only to students accepted into the Biology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Science degree. It is taken at the same time as BIOL 499 – Honours Thesis. Students register in this course in the Fall and Winter semesters of their last academic year of study.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours Program, upon completion of 3rd year of a B.Sc. program with a Major in Biology. General requirement for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 499)

Corequisite: BIOL 499

BIOL 499**Honours Thesis 6 credits**

This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Biology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Biological Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department with co-supervision by a Biology faculty member. Students accepted into the Biology Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Biology Honours Program, upon completion of 3rd year of a B.Sc. program with a Major in Biology. General requirement for acceptance are: 4th year standing in the B.Sc. program, minimum GPA of 3.0, with at least a B- in all BIOL and required ENGL courses, identification of a supervisor for the Honours Thesis (BIOL 499)

Corequisite: BIOL 498

Business

BBUS 060**Introduction to Entrepreneurship (5,0,1) 3 credits**

This course will give students a broad overview of major Canadian institutions and facilities affecting business in Canada. It will analyze services and facilities from an individual entrepreneur's point of view. Students will analyze attributes of successful entrepreneurs and will conduct a self-assessment of their own suitability for an entrepreneurial career. Students will identify and evaluate various types of business structures. Students will develop a strategy for identifying and evaluating business opportunities and for the development of a successful business plan.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

BBUS 061**Introduction to Business Studies (6,0,0) 4 credits**

This course is designed to provide University Preparation students an introduction to business studies at the ABE Provincial Level. Topics will include economics, business ethics, management, human resources, industrial relations, marketing, and accounting. Lectures will be supplemented by Canadian business cases and group work will be required.

Prerequisite: ENGL 050 and MATH 050 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

BBUS 137**Management Information Systems 1 (3,0,2) 3 credits**

This course provides an introduction to computers and management information systems. The lectures are designed to address and "de-mystify" the conceptual workings of the computer and its place in the management environment. The seminars will be used to develop practical computing skills in the area of operating systems, word processing, spreadsheets, electronic mail, and the internet.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BBUS 137 and BBUS 237.

BBUS 221**Financial Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of financial accounting from the perspective of the user. Topics include objectives, format, content, and analysis of the income statement, balance sheet, and cash flow statement; basic accounting principles and assumptions; the basic accounting cycle; accounting for current and non-current assets; accounting for current and non-current liabilities; owner's equity; and revenues and expenses.

Prerequisite: 15 credits

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BBUS 221 and ACCT 100 or ACCT 121

BBUS 238**Management Information Systems 2 (3,0,2) 3 credits**

There is an increasing need for a new kind of highly computer literate business professional who can take responsibility for developing many day-to-day business applications integrating accounting systems, databases, and spreadsheets into a web-based process with XML providing the common link. The course will also explain the functionality and benefits of an integrated Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) Information System and provide some "hands-on" work with commercial ERP software.

Prerequisite: BBUS 137, BBUS 221

BBUS 254**Management Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers an introduction to the fundamentals of management accounting. Topics include cost accounting terminology, job costing, process costing, activity-based costing, cost-volume-profit analysis, budgeting, standard costing, variance analysis, responsibility accounting, variable costing, transfer pricing, and decision making.

Prerequisite: BBUS 137, BBUS 221

Note: Students will not receive credit for both BBUS 254 and ACCT 101.

BBUS 272**Organizational Behaviour (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is an introductory examination of work organizations and the behaviour of individuals within them. The topics covered are: understanding and managing individuals in organizations; interpersonal relationships and communications; understanding and managing work groups; understanding organization design; and understanding and managing organizational change.

Prerequisite: ENGL 110, or ENGL 111, or PHIL 111; 15 credits

BBUS 303**Business in Society (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The main objective of the course is to enhance students' understanding of the relationship between business and its stakeholders, including employees, customers, owners, the natural environment, as well as local and foreign communities. The course will focus on the business firm operating within a social and political environment.

Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 312**Introduction to Financial Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an introductory course in managerial finance with an emphasis on the needs of small business. Topics include: the role of the financial manager; financial statement analysis; short-term financial planning; basic working capital management; capital budgeting; risk/return; stock/bond valuation; weighted average and marginal cost of capital; operational and financial leverage; the ideal capital structure; financial markets and institutions; and sources of short-term and long-term capital.

Prerequisite: BBUS 221, BUEC 232 or MATH 120, MATH 141 or MATH 110; 60 credits

BBUS 314**Financial Statement Analysis (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of the format and reporting limitations of an organization's financial statements and how this information can be analyzed using financial ratios and other measures to determine a firm's liquidity, efficiency, solvency and profitability. Financial statements will be analyzed primarily from the perspective of a company's financial manager, but the specific techniques used by stock analysts, lenders, bond rating agencies, and merger and acquisition specialists will also be explored. Case studies will be used extensively to reinforce course concepts.

Corequisite: BBUS 312

BBUS 315**Investments 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an introductory course in investments and portfolio management in a global environment. Topics include: the investment environment; financial markets, institutions, and instruments; modern portfolio theory; CAPM, APT and market efficiency; fixed income, equity, and derivative securities; and portfolio management.

Prerequisite: BUEC 233, BBUS 312

BBUS 316**Canadian Securities and the Investment Industry (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The Canadian Securities Institute course examines the fundamentals of investments and all aspects of the securities industry necessary to prepare students to write the Canadian Securities Licensing exam.

Note: Students may not receive credit for this course towards the Finance Major. Students will receive general BBA credit.

BBUS 320**Intermediate Financial Accounting 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the first of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the income statement, the statement of retained earnings, and the asset side of the balance sheet. Topics include accounting professions; the theoretical framework; discontinued operations; extraordinary items; accounting changes; cash; temporary investments; receivables; inventory; the costing, amortization, disposal and write-down of capital assets; and deferred charges including R&D costs.

Prerequisite: BBUS 221; 60 credits

BBUS 321**Intermediate Financial Accounting 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the second of a two-course sequence dealing with the preparation of the current liabilities, long-term liabilities, and shareholders' equity sections of the balance sheet and the cash flow statement. Topics include sales taxes, estimated liabilities, payroll accounting, bank lending, bonds payable, subsidized borrowing, advanced corporate accounting, derivative securities, earnings per share, future benefits, leases, and future income taxes.

Prerequisite: BBUS 320

BBUS 322**Income Taxation 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the first course of a two-course sequence that examines the underlying principles, concepts, and methodology of income taxation in Canada. Topics include the determination of residency, liability of tax, computation of income, employment income, business income, calculation of taxes payable, capital cost allowance and eligible capital property. A tax software package will be used to illustrate preparation of an individual's tax return.

Prerequisite: BBUS 254; 60 credits

BBUS 323**Income Taxation 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the second of a two-course sequence that examines the major tax concepts and the specific provisions of the Income Tax Act. Topics include the taxation of corporations, corporate distributions, capital gains, trusts, partnerships, and selected topics in estate planning and corporate reorganizations.

Prerequisite: BBUS 322

BBUS 325**Intermediate Management Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an intermediate course in management accounting. Topics include an in-depth study of general purpose and special product costing systems; spoilage/ rework and scrap; cost estimation; linear and non-linear CVP; production, quality and pricing decisions; capital budgeting; operational budgeting; variance analysis; decentralization, segmented reporting, transfer pricing, performance evaluation and incentive systems. Spreadsheet applications will be used extensively to reinforce course concepts.

Prerequisite: BBUS 254; 60 credits

BBUS 326**Taxation for Decision Making (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course surveys the fundamental framework of the Canadian Income Taxation system and examines its effect on business decision making and financial planning. This course adopts a business-decision approach to taxation and will help non-accountants to integrate the effect of income taxes into their day-to-day decision-making.

Prerequisites: BBUS 254 and 60 credits

BBUS 331**Operations Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides students with an introduction to operations management with a strong emphasis on the applications of quantitative methods in both the manufacturing and service sectors. Topics include: operations strategy in a global setting; project management; forecasting; designing operations including product development and design, capacity planning, production processes, and location; management of operations including layout, job design, supply-chain management, inventory management, planning and scheduling, materials/enterprise resource planning, quality control, and maintenance; distribution and logistics; and customer service.

Prerequisite: BBUS 238, BBUS 254, BUEC 233

BBUS 336**Management Science (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The application of management science and spreadsheet-based modeling techniques in the analysis of marketing, finance, production, organizational, and administrative problems. This course is designed to enhance a student's problem solving abilities by making them aware of the interdisciplinary approach that all modeling is based on. The topics include linear programming, simulation, decision analysis, forecasting, and project management.

Prerequisite: BUEC 233, BBUS 238; 60 credits

BBUS 343**Introduction to Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The course is designed to provide students with an overall view of the marketing function. They will come to understand the role of marketing in society and its applications within organizations. Topics include: marketing strategy; market segmentation; planning and implementing the marketing mix (the product, price, channels of distribution, advertising and personal selling functions); and managing and controlling the marketing process.

Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 345**Professional Selling (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The course is designed to provide the student with an overall view of the professional selling functional area. Students come to understand the role of personal selling in marketing, in society and its application within organizations. Topics include: The Field of Selling, Building Professional Relationships, The Buying Function, The Selling Function, Negotiating, Strategic Planning & Sales Management, Designing Sales Territories, Sales Human Resource Management, Social, Ethical & Legal Issues in Selling. Students are expected to participate in role play and simulated selling situations.

Corequisite: BBUS 343

BBUS 347**Consumer Behaviour (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces the student to the influence that consumer behavior has on marketing activities. Students will apply theoretical concepts to marketing strategies and decision-making. Topics include consumer and marketing segments, environmental influences, individual determinants, decision processes, information research and evaluation.

Prerequisites: BBUS 343

BBUS 348**Marketing Research (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides students with an introduction to marketing research. Topics include research study methods and design, effective program implementation, and data analysis.

Prerequisite: BBUS 343, BUEC 232 or MATH 120

BBUS 351**International Business (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is a broad introductory survey of the field of international business, focusing on the international environment; international trade theory and policy; the balance of payments and foreign exchange markets; and the theory of multinational enterprises and foreign direct investment. The course also focuses on international business operations, including global strategic management; international modes of entry; organizational structure and control issues; and international business functions including manufacturing, marketing, R&D, human resource management, accounting, and finance.

Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 371**Small Business Finance (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will provide students with the skills required to manage a small business' financial affairs on an on-going basis. Topics include: review of bookkeeping including PST, GST, payroll accounting, and computerized accounting software; preparation of proforma financial statements; net working capital management and advanced capital budgeting; small business performance evaluation; sources of short-term and long-term small business financing; small business valuations; and bankruptcy. Case studies and guest speakers will be used extensively to reinforce important concepts.

Prerequisites: BBUS 312

BBUS 381**Introduction to Human Resource Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is an introduction to the field of human resource management. The topics include human resource planning, job analysis and design, recruitment and selection, employment equity, performance appraisal, compensation, training and development, occupational health and safety, and industrial relations. For each subject, an overview of current Canadian issues and practices will be presented.

Prerequisite: BBUS 272; 60 credits

BBUS 384**Industrial Relations (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course considers various aspects of union-management relations, focusing on the Canadian experience and BC labour law. The topics include: the historical development of the industrial relations system; structure and functions of trade unions; BC labour legislation; management labour strategies; contract administration and dispute resolution.

Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 388**Teamwork in Organizations (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will study the nature, design and processes of effective teamwork in organizations. It attempts to provide both an intellectual appreciation of the issues involved in teams and team-based organizations and a practical set of skills for team membership and leadership. Lectures, discussions, role-plays, simulations, and team projects will be used extensively.

Prerequisite: BBUS 272; 60 credits

BBUS 392**Employment Law (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to the legal principles and the law relating to the individual employer-employee relationship and collective labour law after first providing a brief overview of the Canadian legal system.

Prerequisite: BBUS 381; BBUS 393

BBUS 393**Commercial Law (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides business students with a foundation in commercial law. The topics include: common law, equity, and statute law; contracts, agency and negotiable instruments; partnerships and corporations; and employment law.

Prerequisite: 60 credits

BBUS 398**Business Research Methodology (0,3,0) 3 credits**

This course is to be completed by students in the Honours Program of the BBA degree who choose to do an individual research project. It will provide a background in research methodologies appropriate for research in business disciplines. Students will normally register in this course in the Winter Semester of their 3rd year.

Prerequisite: BUEC 233; 60 credits

BBUS 399**Special Topics 3 credits**

The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interest of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Permission of the BBA Program Advisor

BBUS 410**Personal Financial Management 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an introductory course designed to develop the student's skills in identifying, structuring and resolving financial planning problems. Students will be introduced to multiple analytical tools and tax planning strategies that are used in addressing various personal financial issues relating to setting goals, budgeting, taxes, investment, and retirement. Cases will be used extensively throughout the course.

Prerequisites: BBUS 315, BBUS 329, BBUS 393

BBUS 411**Personal Financial Management 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the second of a two-course sequence that uses multiple analytical tools and examines numerous financial planning issues. Significant consideration will be given to legal and ethical considerations in the investment industry. Cases will cover investment planning consistent with the risk profile of the investor for creation and growth of wealth. Topics include risk management and insurance products, retirement and estate planning including bestowing gifts, the estate freeze, income splitting, wills and trusts.

Prerequisites: BBUS 410

BBUS 412**Business Valuation and Restructuring (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides students with an in-depth understanding of business valuations and the corporate restructuring process with a major emphasis on the quantitative tools used in practice. Case studies and business periodical readings will be used extensively to reinforce course content. Topics include: business valuation; litigation support; mergers and acquisitions and takeover defenses; divestitures and spin-offs, split-offs, and split-ups; financial distress, bankruptcy, reorganizations, and liquidations.

Prerequisite: BBUS 413

BBUS 413**Advanced Financial Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an advanced course in managerial finance with an emphasis on the needs of large corporations in a global environment. Topics include: advanced working capital management; sources of short-term and long-term corporate financing; capital structure; dividend policy; mergers and acquisitions; financial distress and corporate restructuring; corporate governance and executive compensation; risk management using futures, options, swaps, caps, floors and insurance; and international finance.

Prerequisite: BUEC 233, BBUS 312

BBUS 415**Investments 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an advanced course in investments in a global environment. The topics include: foreign exchange markets and exchange rate determination; advanced fixed income securities; real estate; and advanced equity investments.

Prerequisite: BBUS 315

BBUS 416**Portfolio Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an advanced course in portfolio management in a global environment. Topics include: determination of investor objectives, constraints, and preferences; establishment of portfolio policies; forecasting capital market expectations; asset allocation; equity, fixed-income, and real estate portfolio strategies; hedging strategies; implementation, monitoring, and rebalancing of a portfolio; evaluating portfolio performance; and ethical standards. Case studies and an investment simulation will be used to reinforce course concepts.

Prerequisite: BBUS 415

BBUS 417**Risk Management and Financial Engineering (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course deals with the valuation of derivative securities and their use in risk management, asset speculation, and financial engineering. Topics include: the operation of the derivatives markets; valuing and analysis of options, futures, forwards, swaps and other derivative instruments; and derivative trading strategies.

Prerequisite: BBUS 315

BBUS 418**International Financial Management (4,0,0)**

This course is an examination of the international aspects of corporate finance and investing. It covers balance of payments, foreign exchange with emphasis on exchange rate determination, exchange risk, hedging, and interest arbitrage, international markets and institutions, international financing, and international investing.

Prerequisite: BBUS 315

BBUS 419**Financial Institutions Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the different financial intermediaries in our economy, the financial risks they are exposed to, and how these risks are measured and managed. Topics include: the different financial institutions and their assets and liabilities; types of risk including liquidity risk, interest rate risk, market risk, credit risk, off-balance sheet risk, technology risk, foreign risk, and sovereign risk; and techniques for managing risk including asset/liability management, liquidity management, deposit insurance, capital adequacy, product and geographic diversification, futures, forwards, options, swaps, caps, floors, securitization, and loan sales.

Prerequisite: BBUS 415

BBUS 420**Advanced Financial Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers an in-depth understanding of advanced financial accounting. Topics include the accounting for intercorporate investments, foreign currency transactions, foreign operations, and not-for-profit organizations.

Prerequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 421**Accounting Theory (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers an exploration of the theoretical underpinnings of accounting and of accounting epistemology. Topics include theory construction and verification, as well as an examination of specific accounting models, including but not limited to positive, normative, agency, cost-related, price-related models and the social and environmental context of accounting systems.

Prerequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 423**Assurance (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers an introduction to auditing. Topics include the discussion of the nature and purpose of the auditing function, audit standards, the methodology of auditing, audit planning, the collection of audit evidence, audit reporting, and recent developments in auditing.

Prerequisite: BBUS 320

Corequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 425**Advanced Management Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is an advanced course in strategic management accounting. The course examines the integrative and interdisciplinary role of management accounting and its contribution in the strategic management process. The course focuses on cases that deal with management's need for information for planning, control and decision making using both quantitative and qualitative information.

Prerequisite: BBUS 325, BBUS 312, and BBUS 331

BBUS 426**Public Sector Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is an introduction to accounting in the public sector and not-for-profit organizations and provides an in depth look at the CICA standards that have been developed for these entities. The course will examine not-for-profit organizations, municipalities, provincial, federal and territorial governments as well as First Nation entities.

Corequisite: BBUS 321

BBUS 427**Forensic Accounting (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides an introduction to fraudulent activity and other illegal acts and the implications for the business sector. The course will examine such topics as: the proceeds of crime (money laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act; FINTRAC roles and responsibilities; white-collar crime and the role of today's forensic accountant; and changing assurance and accounting guidelines reflecting the new governance regulations and Anti-corruption Act and its impact on doing business internationally.

Prerequisite: BBUS 314 or BBUS 321

BBUS 428**Management Issues in Information Systems (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The focus of this course is on the management and not the technical issues surrounding information technology (IT). Using cases, the course will introduce various theories and models of the management of IT, the application of IT to management situations, and some of the current issues surrounding IT. Topics covered will range from risk and security of e-commerce applications to decision and executive support systems.

Prerequisite: BBUS 331

BBUS 441**Services Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course tackles the important issues facing service providers and managers of service firms today. This straightforward course will provide students with: (1) a thorough understanding of the key delivery elements of service industries; (2) a working knowledge of the current trends and the ability to interpret those trends and relate them to varied service businesses; and, (3) the fundamental abilities and strategies that lead to the successful implementation of a customer focus in service based businesses. The course will involve lectures, videos, readings, role-plays, case studies and group discussions of current issues in services marketing and customer service strategies.

Prerequisites: BBUS 343

BBUS 443**Retail Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

For students interested in the field of retailing - whether in their own small business or employed with a large organization - this course offers an overall in-depth understanding of retail and services management as well as non-store retailing. The course covers activities that take place in businesses that offer goods and services for sale directly to the consumer. It emphasizes the practical application of techniques that are suitable for all retail/service operations, regardless of size.

Prerequisites: BBUS 343

BBUS 445**E-Commerce (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The course is designed to provide the student with an overall view of E-Commerce and Internet Marketing. The internet is rapidly becoming the primary communications, marketing and commercial medium for almost every business in every industry. It will include a substantial segment on the four P's of marketing as they apply specifically to e-commerce, and will also include a discussion of launching businesses on the web, internet architecture, site evaluation, issues of internet payment, security and encryption.

Prerequisites: BBUS 343

BBUS 446**Marketing Strategy (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Marketing strategy focuses on the analysis of market problems and opportunities, and the development of appropriate strategies. Topics include analytical techniques, strategic planning methods and managerial problems of planning. The course employs a marketing strategy simulation to reinforce course concepts.

Prerequisite: BBUS 312, BBUS 348

BBUS 447**International Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The course is designed to provide the student with an overall view of the International Marketing arena. This course will deal with all aspects of marketing from an international perspective and will prepare students to deal with foreign competitive situations and international opportunities. It will also include a substantial segment on E-Commerce and Internet Marketing. It offers practical, hands-on exposure to marketing challenges faced by Canadian small and medium sized businesses.

Prerequisite: BBUS 343

BBUS 448**Integrated Marketing Communications (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course studies the use of promotional tools by business as well as their creation and management. The course provides an integrative approach to the study of the promotion mix including advertising, publicity, personal selling and sales promotion. Topics include: an evaluation of the role of promotion in marketing and the economy; the formulation and analysis of promotional goals; planning, organizing and controlling the promotion function; creative planning; and budgeting and media selection.

Prerequisite: BBUS 343

BBUS 449**Business-to-Business Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The marketing of products and services to business, organizations, and institutions is a major component of the marketing activity in the economy. This course focuses on the importance of micro-markets and the decision-making process and decision-making units in the organization. It further introduces students to the growing importance of E-Commerce in business-to-business marketing.

Prerequisite: BBUS 343

BBUS 451**Global Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the 'globalization' of business activity from a purely top-management point of view. It provides an integrative and comprehensive overview of the fundamental issues and challenges that confront the international firm. That is, rather than focus on specific business tasks and functions as they pertain to international business operations, the course is intended to help students understand international management issues and challenges such as: target market selection, modes of market entry, international strategy, organizational structure, location and control of overseas subsidiaries, and joint venture formation.
Prerequisites: BBUS 343, BBUS 351

BBUS 452**International Trade Finance (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides international business professionals with a thorough understanding of the finance principles required to conduct business in a global environment, including both import/export and multinational operations. Topics include: foreign exchange risk; export costing and transaction viability; payment methods and letters of credit; short-term financing for imports/exports; medium and long-term financing for imports/exports; bonds and guarantees; countertrade and consignment; Export Development Agency and other assistance programs; multinational financial management; and preparing and presenting a financial proposal.
Prerequisites: BBUS 312, BBUS 351

BBUS 453**International Trade Law and Logistics (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is essentially two courses in one. The first portion covers International Trade Law, while the second portion will examine the Logistics and Supply Chain Management knowledge necessary to become competitive in International Trade environment.
Prerequisites: BBUS 331, BBUS 351, BBUS 393

BBUS 454**Global Entrepreneurship (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on the theory & practices of global entrepreneurship. This course requires a development of a STRATEGIC GLOBAL BUSINESS PLAN and strongly emphasizes the role of a global entrepreneur as a leading factor in building a global economy. Topics will include: defining strategic needs; barriers to entry; distribution issues; market entry strategies; investment-based entry strategies; the role of partnerships in international trade; partnering with product representatives; agents and distributors; finding the right partner; negotiating partnership agreements; working with suppliers; technology partnering; managing a joint venture; exit strategies.
Prerequisites: BBUS 447, BBUS 451, BBUS 452

BBUS 475**New Venture Creation (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the first of a two course sequence on developing an entrepreneurial perspective to business. Whether starting a new venture from scratch, joining or acquiring an existing business, or creating a new venture inside a larger organization, this course looks at the entrepreneurial skills, values, and attitudes needed for success. The primary activities undertaken in this course are the development of a business plan and the use of case studies to examine some special issues for entrepreneurs.
Prerequisite: BBUS 312 and BBUS 343

BBUS 476**Small Business Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This is the second of a two course sequence on developing an entrepreneurial perspective to business. While the first course looks at entrepreneurship from planning to start-up, this course deals with the successful operation of an up-and-running entrepreneurial venture. Almost all small business owners or managers in larger organizations have specialized business skills in some area, but few have multi-disciplinary expertise. This course looks at issues in the functional areas of accounting, marketing, human resources, finance, and operations from an entrepreneurial perspective.
Prerequisite: BBUS 475

BBUS 478**Strategic Management Issues (0,4,0) 3 credits**

This seminar provides an integration of the various areas of business for the purpose of analyzing and recommending strategies for planning and decision making within the firm. Concepts of strategy, the application of those concepts and the processes for implementing strategy in different contexts are major topics of study.
Prerequisite: BBUS 312, BBUS 343, BBUS 381; 90 credits
Note: It is recommended that this course be taken in the student's final semester

BBUS 481**Strategic Human Resource Staffing (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on the theory and practice of the staffing process in work organizations. It includes an examination of strategic human resource models, HR planning, recruitment and selection of individuals, and legal issues in staffing.
Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 483**Compensation Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course deals with compensation theory and practice. The topics include job evaluation, wage surveys, performance evaluation, incentive systems, benefits, and legal concerns in developing and administering compensation systems in organizations. The course's primary focus is a major project in which students design a compensation system for an organization.
Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 484**Learning and Organizational Development (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the theory and practice of the training and development function in work organizations. The topics include learning theory, budgeting, the changing role and standards of training and development, how training and development help the organization achieve its goals, organizational factors and the external environment effect on training, development and societal issues.
Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 485**Collective Bargaining (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course covers the certification process, the negotiation process, contract formulation, the costing of the collective agreement, as well as the roles of third parties in collective bargaining. A major project has students participate in a role-playing exercise in which they negotiate a collective agreement.
Prerequisite: BBUS 384

BBUS 486**Selected Topics in Human Resource Management (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course covers a selection of contemporary topics in human resource management. Topics will vary, but may include workplace health and safety, human resource information management, organizational change, and professional practice.

Prerequisite: BBUS 381

BBUS 498 Honours Thesis 9 Credits

This course is to be completed by students in the Honours Program of the BBA degree who choose to do an individual research project. Students register in this course in both the Fall and Winter Semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: BBUS 398; admission to the BBA Honours program

BBUS 499 Selected Topics in Business Administration 3 credits

The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students. (Seminar)

Prerequisite: Permission of the BBA Program Advisor; 75 credits

Canadian Studies

CNST 200

Introduction to Canadian Studies (2,1,0) 3 credits

This is a multidisciplinary course which provides a general introduction to Canadian culture and society. A wide range of regional and national topics will be discussed, including regionalism, multiculturalism, history, music, concepts of nationhood, politics, literature, film and theatre.

Prerequisite: None

CNST 242

Canadian Literature on Film (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course will involve the student in a comparative study of the film adaptation of selected Canadian novels, short stories, plays, poems, and movie and television scripts. The course will concentrate on work of the last few decades but will examine some earlier works in order that students receive exposure to Canadian literary and film history.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or Instructor's written permission

CNST 311

Canadian Communities in Transition (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the structure and dynamics of communities that constitute the contemporary Canadian cultural landscape. More than a catalogue of modern settlement patterns, this course documents the often unique character of particular Canadian communities in transition and investigates the nature of economics, geography, ecology, urbanisation, and social change on the reality of life in Canada today.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing

CNST 312

Canadian Aboriginal Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits

Canadian Studies 312 examines plays by Native Canadians. The connections between traditional storytelling and staged works will be discussed, as will such issues as ethnicity, appropriation, hybridity, historical revisionism, canon formation, and cultural stereotyping. The plays will be studied in their historical and cultural contexts. The development of First Nations theatre and production companies such as Native Earth Performing Arts will also be discussed.

Prerequisite: Any two of English 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing

CNST 325

Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Prerequisites: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Note: Cross-listed with FILM 325 and FREN 325

CNST 326

Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0), 3 credits

This course provides an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, by focusing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works will be read in translation. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Prerequisites: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Note: Cross-listed with ENGL 326 and FREN 326

Chemical Biology

CHBI 398

Introduction to Research (0,1,0) 1 Credit

This course is available to 3rd year students contemplating entry into the Honours program or undertaking a Directed Studies research project in their 4th year. The seminar will focus on formulation of a research hypothesis and production of a research proposal in preparation for application to do an Honours or Directed Study research project. Honours students will be expected to take this course, although the learning objectives may be completed under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: Third year standing in a B.Sc. or BNRS Program

CHBI 498

Honours Seminar (0,2,0) 2 Credits

This course allows students enrolled in the Chemical Biology Honours program to explore and discuss topics of general interest to scientists, with a focus on how scientific research is carried out and presented. It also serves to provide Honours students with constructive criticism of their thesis research projects and presentation skills. Seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and presentations by students, interested faculty and guest speakers.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours program. The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th-year standings in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration for 4th year.

Corequisite: CHBI 499

CHBI 499

Honours Thesis in Chemical Biology 6 credits

Original research projects are conducted by students in the Chemical Biology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree. These are completed under the direction of individual faculty members from Biology and Chemistry. A scientist from outside the university may act as a supervisor, with co-supervision by a Biology or Chemistry Faculty member. Students accepted into the Chemical Biology Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the Chemical Biology Honours Program.

The general requirements for acceptance are: 4th-year standing in the B.Sc. program with a Major in Chemical Biology, a minimum GPA of 3.0 during the first, second and third years of study in the Chemical Biology Major program, with no less than a grade of B- in all required BIOL, CHEM, and ENGL courses, identification of supervisors for the Honours research project, submission of a research proposal to the Chemical Biology Honours Committee by May 15, before registration of 4th year.
Corequisite: CHBI 498

Chemistry

CHEM 050 Foundations of Chemistry 1 (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed for those students who have taken no previous high school chemistry course but who now require the equivalent of Chemistry 11 for entry into a certain program or course. Topics covered include chemical arithmetic, chemical nomenclature, chemical formula calculations, energy, solutions, atomic theory, chemical bonding, acids and bases, and physical properties. The laboratory reinforces concepts introduced in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 050 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

CHEM 060 Foundations of Chemistry 2 (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE - Provincial: A pre-university level course for students requiring a more in-depth introduction to chemistry than provided by Chemistry 050 or Chemistry 11. The course is an acceptable prerequisite for CHEM 111. Topics covered will be similar to those dealt with in Chemistry 12 and will include gas laws, reaction kinetics, chemical equilibrium, solubility of ionic substances, acids and bases, oxidation-reduction and organic Chemistry. The laboratory exercises will illustrate and reinforce topics covered in the lectures.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050

Corequisite: Principles of Math 12, or MATH 060 or equivalent, is strongly recommended.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Science Majors

Science Majors:

Students with Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060 may register in either CHEM 110 or CHEM 111 (a grade of at least a B is recommended for CHEM 111/121). Students planning or thinking of transferring to UBC after first year must take CHEM 125 in the Winter semester.

Students with only Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050 must register in CHEM 110.

Students cannot receive credit for both CHEM 110 and 111 or for more than one of CHEM 120, 121 and 125.

The Chemistry Department strongly advises that students whose previous chemistry course(s) is (are) more than 3 years ago consider upgrading their chemistry background by taking or auditing CHEM 050 and/or CHEM 060.

CHEM 110 Fundamentals of Chemistry 1 (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is the first half of first year Chemistry for students with a Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050 background. Lecture topics include: a brief review of chemical quantities and stoichiometry, gas laws, thermochemistry, equilibrium and acid-base and ionic equilibria. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or CHEM 050, Principles of Math 12 or MATH 060/061

CHEM 111 Principles of Chemistry 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is the first half of first year Chemistry designed for students with a strong background in Chemistry. The Chemistry Department defines a strong background as at least a B in Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060; however, the course is available to any student with Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060. Lecture topics include: gas laws, equilibrium, acid-base chemistry, redox reactions, electrochemistry, thermochemistry, entropy and free energy. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 12 or CHEM 050 and 060 (a grade of B or better is recommended); Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 061; Physics 11 or PHYS 050 or PHYS 113.

CHEM 120 Fundamentals of Chemistry 2 (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is the second half of first year Chemistry. Lecture topics include: atomic structure, periodic trends, chemical bonding, molecular shape, Valence Bond Theory, intermolecular forces, organic stereochemistry and electrochemistry. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis and organic chemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 110 (C- minimum)

Note: Students planning to transfer to UBC at the end of first year should register in CHEM 125 in the Winter Semester, instead of CHEM 120. Students cannot receive credit for both CHEM 120 and CHEM 125.

CHEM 121 Principles of Chemistry 2 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is the second half of first year Chemistry designed for students with a strong background in chemistry. Lecture topics include quantum chemistry, periodic trends, chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shape, Valence Bond Theory, intermolecular forces, fundamentals of organic chemistry and organic stereochemistry. The laboratory stresses fundamental precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry, as well as experiences in instrumental analysis, organic chemistry and spectroscopic techniques.

Prerequisite: CHEM 111 (C- minimum)

Note: Students planning to transfer to UBC at the end of first year should register in CHEM 125 in the Winter Semester, instead of CHEM 121. Students cannot receive credit for both CHEM 121 and CHEM 125.

CHEM 125 Introductory Physical and Organic Chemistry (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended to accommodate students who are planning to transfer to UBC at the end of first year, either into a health-related profession or science. This course will also serve as a prerequisite for second year Chemistry courses at TRU and other BC institutions.

Lecture topics include general concepts of chemical bonding, Lewis structures, molecular shape, and Valence Bond Theory of bonding and half a semester of organic chemistry. The organic chemistry portion will focus on the bonding and structure of organic compounds, functional groups, conformational and stereochemical features, oxidation-reduction reactions, substitution and elimination reactions and enolate chemistry.

The laboratory stresses basic precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry as well as experiments in instrumental analysis and organic chemistry. The laboratory also introduces students to some spectroscopic techniques.

Prerequisite: CHEM 110 or CHEM 111 (C- minimum)

Note: Students cannot receive credit for CHEM 120 and CHEM 121 and CHEM 125.

CHEM 131

The World of Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will look at a variety of chemistry issues that have changed history or is in the news today. Everything from Napoleon's buttons to climate change will be covered. No background in Science or Mathematics is required. This is an introductory chemistry course for non-Science students. This is a credit course for all bachelor degrees except Science.

Prerequisite: First Year Standing

CHEM 157

General Chemistry for Health Technologists 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A survey course of general chemistry, with emphasis on areas of chemistry important to respiratory therapy. Lecture topics include: stoichiometry; solution calculations; properties of gases; oxidation and reduction; electrochemistry; acids and bases; organic chemistry; and physiological chemistry of electrolytes. The laboratory stresses basic precision techniques in quantitative analytical chemistry and selected instrumental techniques. General case histories relate to respiratory therapy.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 12 or CHEM 060, Principles of Mathematics 12, or MATH 060/061, or equivalent. Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

CHEM 200

Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0) 3 credits

Special relativity: Lorentz transformations; dynamics and conservation laws. Quantum Physics: the experimental evidence for quantization; a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is the same as PHYS 200.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125, MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125

Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 200 and PHYS 200

CHEM 212

Organic Chemistry 1 (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits

A study of the compounds of carbon with an emphasis on reaction mechanisms to illustrate the basic principles of organic chemistry. Topics will include structure and bonding, preparations and reactions of the functional groups, and stereochemistry. Biological and biochemical applications will also be discussed. The laboratory will illustrate basic separation, purification and identification techniques. Spectroscopic techniques will be introduced.

Prerequisite: CHEM 110/120 or 111/121 or CHEM 110/125 or CHEM 111/125 (C- minimum)

Note: ECHE 111/ECHE 121 are not prerequisites for second year Chemistry courses. Engineering students who may wish to take second year Chemistry courses should meet with their Engineering Advisor and the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences as early as possible.

CHEM 215

Chemical and Analytical Applications of Spectroscopy (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course introduces fundamental concepts and applications of spectroscopy focusing on ultraviolet/visible atomic and molecular spectra, infrared spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) and electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopy.

The laboratory component will involve the preparation, spectroscopic characterization and analysis of both inorganic and organic molecules which illustrate some of the topics discussed in lectures.

Prerequisite: CHEM 110/120 or CHEM 111/121 or CHEM 110/125 or CHEM 111/125 (minimum C- grade), PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125

Note: Students with credit for CHEM 211 and CHEM 221 will not receive credit for CHEM 215 and CHEM 225.

Note: ECHE 111/ECHE 121 are not prerequisites for second year Chemistry courses. Engineering students who may wish to take second year Chemistry courses should meet with their Engineering advisor and the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences as early as possible.

CHEM 222

Organic Chemistry 2 (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of CHEM 212.

Prerequisite: CHEM 212 (C- minimum)

CHEM 225

Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended for science majors. It introduces chemical kinetics and thermodynamics with applications to gas behaviour and phase and reaction equilibria.

The laboratory portion of the course involves preparative and kinetic studies as well as the experimental study of aspects of thermodynamic measurements.

Prerequisite: CHEM 110/120 or CHEM 111/121 (minimum C- grade), MATH 123 or 124 or 125 (MATH 211 is strongly recommended)

Note: Students with credit for CHEM 211 and CHEM 221 will not receive credit for CHEM 215 and CHEM 225.

CHEM 301

Aqueous Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces students to properties and composition of natural waters. Topics include hydrologic cycle, water quality, partitioning, transport, chemical equilibria, pH, complexation, redox processes and water treatment.

Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C- minimum), CHEM 212/222 (C- minimum) is recommended.

CHEM 302

Atmospheric Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

Introduction to structure, composition and chemical processes occurring in Earth's atmosphere, including interactions with solar radiation, stratospheric ozone layer, photochemical smog and acid rain.

Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C- minimum)

CHEM 303

Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and sub-surface rocks. This course is the same as GEOL 303.

Prerequisite: GEOL 111 and CHEM 225 (minimum C- grade)

Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 303 and GEOL 303

CHEM 306**Physical Chemistry 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Upper-level chemistry course that assumes some prior knowledge of physical chemistry. The course is divided into four sections: phase equilibrium, chemical equilibrium, solutions of electrolytes and electrochemistry.

Prerequisite: CHEM 215 and 225 (C- minimum).

CHEM 307**Physical Chemistry 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is a continuation of CHEM 306. The course topics include chemical kinetics, elements of spectroscopy and introductory statistical thermodynamics. This course assumes prior knowledge of thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium and basic chemical kinetics.

Prerequisite: CHEM 306 (C- minimum)

CHEM 308**Physical Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit**

In this laboratory course a selection of physical chemistry experiments will be carried out which illustrate various physical chemical principles.

Prerequisite: CHEM 306 (C- minimum)

CHEM 310**Instrumental Analysis (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will introduce the student to the wide range of instrumental methods used in chemical analysis as they are applied to modern analytical chemistry. The course involves an introduction to statistical evaluation of chemical data, electrochemical methods, optical spectroscopic methods, mass spectrometry and chromatography.

Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C- minimum)

CHEM 312**Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit**

This laboratory course is designed to accompany CHEM 310 and will provide practical, hands-on laboratory experience in performing chemical analysis using chemical instrumentation encountered in CHEM 310. The student will perform statistical evaluations of experimental chemical data.

Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C- minimum), CHEM 310

Corequisite: CHEM 310

CHEM 314**Method Development and Applications in Analytical Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will focus on analytical method development, including sampling and sample handling, extraction, determination, and data acquisition. The analysis of organic and inorganic compounds in a variety of matrices will be discussed. Case studies from the literature will illustrate typical applications.

Prerequisite: CHEM 310/312 (C- minimum)

CHEM 322**Advanced Organic Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern organic synthesis. The emphasis is on important carbon-carbon bond forming reactions, significant reactions of functional groups and the use of protecting group strategies in organic synthesis. In addition, the chemistry of amino acids, peptides, carbohydrates and heterocycles is studied in the context of the above topics.

Prerequisite: CHEM 212/222 (C- minimum)

CHEM 323**Organic Spectroscopy (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This is a lecture course that covers the theory and practice of modern spectroscopic techniques for the structural elucidation of organic compounds. The emphasis is on both the theory and practice of spectroscopic techniques, particularly NMR spectroscopy, for determining the structures of pure organic compounds.

Prerequisite: CHEM 212/222 (C- minimum)

CHEM 324**Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit**

In this laboratory course a selection of organic chemistry experiments are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic techniques to organic molecules.

Prerequisite: CHEM 212/222 (C- minimum)

CHEM 331**Inorganic Chemistry 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This is a lecture course designed to introduce students to the varied aspects of transition metal chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Some topics to be included are coordination numbers, stereochemistry, diastereomers, enantiomers, coordination equilibria, and the kinetics and mechanisms of substitution and electron transfer reactions. Crystal Field and Molecular Orbital descriptions of bonding will be developed and applied to electronic spectra and magnetic properties. Application to some bioinorganic systems will be introduced.

Prerequisite: CHEM 215/225 (C- minimum)

CHEM 332**Inorganic Chemistry 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This is a lecture course designed to introduce students to the varied aspects of main group chemistry and a wide variety of techniques which have been applied to these systems. Some topics to be included are ionic bonding and the solid state, simple ideas of covalent bonding and molecular orbital descriptions of main group compounds. A systematic survey of selected chemistry of main group elements may be conducted.

Prerequisite: CHEM 331 (C- minimum)

CHEM 333**Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,0,4)(L) 1 credit**

In this laboratory course a selection of inorganic chemistry experiments are designed to develop synthetic skills and application of spectroscopic and magnetic techniques to inorganic systems.

Prerequisite: CHEM 331 (C- minimum)

CHEM 373**Introduction to Biochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Introduction to cellular chemistry. Structure and function of biological molecules including nucleic acids, enzymes and other proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and vitamins. Introduction to metabolic pathways and bioenergetics including DNA synthesis, transcription and translation, glycolysis, fermentation and respiration, oxidation of fatty acids, and photosynthesis.

Prerequisite: One of CHEM 110 or 111; one of CHEM 120 or 121 or 125; CHEM 212 and 222; BIOL 111 and acceptance into the Major in Chemistry or the Major in Environmental Chemistry Programs.

Note: This course is the same as BIOL 313 except it is only available to Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry Majors.

CHEM 407**Selected Topics in Physical/Environmental Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This lecture course will consider in depth a selection of topics drawn from the areas of Physical Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry. The particular topics chosen may vary each time the course is offered.

Prerequisite: CHEM 301, CHEM 302 and CHEM 306 (C- minimum)
Corequisite: CHEM 301 and/or CHEM 302
Note: Either CHEM 409 or CHEM 407 is offered in the winter semester of "odd" numbered years.

CHEM 409
Introductory Computational Chemistry (3,0,0)

This is an introductory course on computational chemistry with a primary focus on the practical aspects of this subject. Students will be introduced to the methods currently used, the approximations involved and the ways in which these approximations can be systematically improved. Computational chemistry methods will be applied to the investigation of various chemical/environmental problems.
Prerequisites: CHEM 306 (C- minimum); MATH 212 is recommended
Note: Either CHEM 409 or CHEM 407 is offered in the winter semester of "odd" numbered years.

CHEM 422
Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry (3,0,0) (Options A and B) 3 credits

This lecture course will consider (Option A) the isolation, structural identification and synthesis of secondary metabolites produced by living things, either as a defence strategy against other organisms or for some other biochemical purpose OR (Option B) principles and factors which govern the course of organic chemical reactions and the reactivity of organic molecules.
Prerequisite: CHEM 322 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 422 is offered in the winter semester of "even" numbered years.

CHEM 432
Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (3,0,0) (Options A and B) 3 credits

This lecture course will consider (Option A) the chemistry of compounds containing organic groups directly bonded to metals and metalloids via a metal-carbon bond, with emphasis placed on the structure and bonding of the compounds and their use in synthetic, catalytic and industrial chemistry OR (Option B) the chemistry of inorganic compounds in the functioning of biological systems, with emphasis on the structure and bonding of the metal in biologically active systems and the use of inorganic compounds as drugs and diagnostic probes.
Prerequisite: CHEM 331 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 432 is offered in the winter semester of "even" numbered years.

CHEM 440
Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit

This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Analytical Chemistry which is concerned with the application of instrumental methods to the chemical analysis of real sample types.
Prerequisite: CHEM 310/312 (C- minimum)

CHEM 441
Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit

This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Inorganic Chemistry which is concerned with the development of synthetic skills, especially using modern, air-sensitive reagents. The application of spectroscopic techniques to inorganic and organometallic systems will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: CHEM 333 (C- minimum)

CHEM 442
Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit

This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Organic Chemistry which will illustrate advanced techniques and modern synthetic methods found in recent Organic Chemistry research literature.
Prerequisite: CHEM 322/323/324 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 323 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor.

CHEM 443
Advanced Physical and Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit

This is a half-semester (6 week) advanced laboratory course in Physical and Environmental Chemistry which will illustrate relevant Physical Chemistry principles in selected areas of Physical and Environmental Chemistry.
Prerequisite: CHEM 302/308 (C- minimum)
Note: CHEM 302 may be acceptable as a corequisite with permission of the instructor

CHEM 444
Advanced Chemical Biology Laboratory (0,1*,3*)(L) 1 credit

This course is a practical laboratory course that introduces students to advanced laboratory techniques in chemistry and molecular biology. The emphasis is on providing students with laboratory techniques and theory that are of current value in the biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries. These industries require professionals who have a strong background in organic chemistry, molecular biology and genomics. Some experiments will incorporate a problems-based learning approach, where students must research background material in order to complete an assigned project experiment.
Prerequisite: CHEM 322/324 (C- minimum) and BIOL 323, BIOL 335 (C- minimum); BIOL 415/425 and CHEM 442 are recommended.

CHEM 448
Directed Studies in Chemistry (L) 3 credits

Students will undertake an investigation on a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her/his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into Chemistry or Environmental Chemistry Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor

CHEM 460
Selected Topics in Applied Chemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

This lecture course is divided into modules focusing on applied aspects of several branches of chemistry. The selection of modules available in any particular year may vary due to instructor availability. Some module topics may include: Advanced Extraction Techniques and Instrumentation, Catalysis, Chemometrics, Combinatorial Chemistry, Materials Science, Medicinal Chemistry, Petroleum Chemistry, Polymer Chemistry, Supramolecular Chemistry and Water and Waste Treatment.
Prerequisite: CHEM 306/310/322/331 (C- minimum) and permission of the instructor
Note: CHEM 460 is offered in the winter semester of "odd" numbered years

Child and Youth Care

CYCA 182

Practicum 1 (0,2,7) 4 credits

A practicum course which combines classroom activities and a work-place experience to assist students to integrate core concepts into their practice as child and youth care workers, to develop their skills as practitioners to engage in the design and delivery of individual and/or group programs with agency supervision and faculty contact.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program and successful completion of or current registration in all second year core courses (CYCA 200, 201, 202, 253 and 254)

CYCA 200

Professional Foundations for Child and Youth Care Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course explores the foundations of professional practice. Issues related to professional identity, ethical practices, legislation and policy, children's rights, case management, and the interdisciplinary team approach will be explored.

Observation and recording skills and the written and oral communication skills needed in collaborative team work will be developed throughout the course.

Prerequisite: None

CYCA 201

Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides an overview of the child and youth care field and the professional identity of child and youth care practitioners. Students will understand the development of the field of child and youth care, principles and issues influencing the field, and a variety of settings in which child and youth care practitioners are employed.

Prerequisite: None.

CYCA 202

Theoretical Foundations in Child and Youth Care (3, 0, 0) 3 credits

This course introduces students to the concepts of theory and practice and how the two relate. Students will explore three specific ways of thinking about, understanding and dealing with behaviour and behaviour change: behavioural, psychodynamic and systemic. The influence of normative development, multiculturalism and gender sensitivity on therapeutic interventions will also be discussed.

Prerequisite: None.

CYCA 250

Special Topics (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides an opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

CYCA 253

Self and the Helping Relationship as a Context for Change (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course emphasizes that an effective helper must be aware of the values, language, contextual speech, gender and cultural differences affecting his or her relationships.

Ideas, concepts and topics will emphasize the role and development of self as helper, and the importance and use of the helping relationship as a context for facilitating change.

Prerequisite: None.

CYCA 254

Guided Communication (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will build on the self awareness and communication skills developed in HUMS 151. Specific skills used in problem solving and facilitating change will be explored and practiced. This course will concentrate on the development of personal and professional skills that can be used by a child and youth care practitioner in helping children, youth and their families.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

CYCA 262

Introduction to Self in Groups (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will allow students to develop an awareness of themselves as group participants. As the course progresses, roles and styles of participation in groups will be explored.

Communication skills will be practiced. Students will also learn how to prepare materials for, present, and lead a group learning process with children and youth.

Prerequisite: None.

CYCA 357

Law and Social Services (3,0,0) 3 credits

The objective is to provide students in Child and Youth Care and Social Work with an understanding of the Law as an expression of social policy, and of the processes by which laws are developed, enacted and changed; Family law and the Family Courts, with special reference to laws affecting children; human rights as they apply to social services; the organization of legal services and the legal accountability and liabilities of social workers, child and youth care workers and others in the social service field.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Child and Youth Care Diploma program

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 357, CYCA 357

Chinese

CHIN 111

Introductory Chinese 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

The focus of this beginner's course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin) as well as on the culture of the Chinese speaking world. This course makes use of multimedia and computer programs to facilitate and enhance learning

Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 in secondary school or equivalent may not take this course for credit.

CHIN 121

Introductory Chinese 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

The focus of this beginner's course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing in modern standard Chinese (Mandarin) as well as on the culture of the Chinese-speaking world. This course makes use of multimedia and computer programs to facilitate and enhance learning.

Prerequisite: CHIN 111 or equivalent

Note: Students who have completed Chinese (Mandarin) in Grade 11 in secondary school or equivalent may not take this course for credit.

College Prep English as a Second Language (CESL)

CESL 014

Basic Communication Skills (15,0,0) 5 credits

Students will develop confidence in speaking, listening and grammar skills and be able to integrate these skills to demonstrate improved fluency and accuracy at the high beginner level.

Prerequisite: Placement according to entry assessment.

CESL 016
Basic Reading and Writing Skills (10,0,0) 5 credits

This course will focus on reading strategies for approaching factual writing. Emphasis will be on vocabulary growth, and comprehension of the main idea and organization of a piece of writing. The writing will follow from the reading, with sentence form and sentence variety practiced.

Prerequisite: Placement according to entry assessment.

CESL 024
Integrated Communication Skills (15,0,0) 5 credits

This course is intended to assist students to improve their English by becoming acquainted with Canadian culture, the Kamloops community, and University life. Students will develop their listening and speaking skills. Basic grammar will be surveyed and reinforced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 014 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 027
Reading Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits

This reading course will continue to strengthen basic skills of vocabulary development and comprehension with a variety of written material of gradually increasing difficulty. The objective is to progress from mechanical to more meaningful reading.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 016 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 028
Writing Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits

This introductory composition course for second language students will focus on recognizing and practicing grammatical structures and sentence patterns, within the familiar thematic context of shared personal and cultural experience. Pre-writing and revision strategies will be introduced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 016 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 033
Grammar Study (5,0,0) 3 credits

Within the relevant academic contexts, a variety of more difficult structures in English grammar will be examined and practiced for a better understanding of their uses. Structures studied will include the tense aspect system; the uses of gerunds and infinitives; passive voice rearrangement; modal meanings, including their application in the conditional sense; and the use of prepositions and articles.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 035
Intermediate Oral Communication (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to enable the student to refine conversational skills for the purpose of participating in academic discussions. CESL 035 focuses on acquiring strategies for effective oral communication. Students will participate in group discussions, give oral presentations and practice their listening skills.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 037
Reading and Study Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits

This is a reading skills course intended to prepare the ESL student for University materials. The focus will be on improving comprehension and reading rate, and on strengthening reading vocabulary. As well, study skills will be introduced and practiced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 027 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 038
Paragraph Composition (5,0,0) 3 credits

This writing course will focus on academic paragraph writing. Various forms and purposes for paragraph writing will be analyzed and practiced. Sentence skills will be reviewed and essay writing will be introduced.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 028 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 045
Advanced Oral Communication (5,0,0) 3 credits

The student will practice strategies for speaking clear and appropriate English in a variety of academic situations. Attention to fluency, pronunciation and intonation will also be emphasized.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 035 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 047
Advanced Reading and Study Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course includes a wide range of fictional and nonfictional reading. Emphasis is on the analysis and evaluation of both form and content as well as on pre-reading strategies and vocabulary development. Study skills include note-taking, paraphrasing, and summarizing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 037 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 048
Advanced Writing Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of CESL 038, this course reviews the paragraph as a component of the English essay. Emphasis is on the planning, development and revision of multi-paragraph compositions. Students will focus on particular problems with their writing and practice editing.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 033 and CESL 038 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

CESL 053
Advanced Structure & Editing Skills (4,0,0) 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to support advanced academic writing, by developing and refining the grammar and editing skills necessary to detect and remedy common ESL writing problems. While the focus will be on accuracy, CESL 053 will also include logical analysis of the components of a composition, and editing for improved clarity and effectiveness.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 048 (C+ or better), or by EPT placement.

Corequisite: CESL 054

CESL 054
Academic Writing (6,0,0) 4 credits

CESL 054 focuses on the process of writing. However, integral to the writing process are the skills of reading and listening, actively and critically. Collaboration and teamwork will be important components of this course, as well. These skills enhance writing ability and also contribute generally to success in both education and employment. Students will be expected, therefore, to read, research, discuss, and work co-operatively, as part of the composition process.

Prerequisite: CESL 037, CESL 045 and CESL 048 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

Corequisite: CESL 053

CESL 057
College Reading Skills (5,0,0) 3 credits

Intended for advanced ESL students, this course is designed to prepare for reading college level material effectively and efficiently. Specific approaches to reading will be taught for both factual and fictional writing. Emphasis will be on the short story. Students intending to take English 110 must achieve a C+ or better in CESL 057.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 045 and CESL 047 (C+ or better), or entry assessment.

Note: CESL 045 may also be taken as a corequisite.

See International Student Section for TOEFL and IELTS prerequisite details.

ESL Electives

The ESL department will offer one or more of the following electives each semester. See the Department Chair if you have any questions or want more information.

CESL 080

English for International Marketing (4,0,1) 3 credits

CESL 080 teaches international students to comprehend and produce the language of marketing. This course is based upon an integration of language and content. The course is designed for students who want to develop job-ready communicative skills for career success.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 081

Language Through Activity (5,0,0) 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to give students an opportunity to experience Canadian culture first hand and to interact with native speakers. Activities will vary according to season and may include high school or elementary school visits, drama, a ski-area visit (winter), canoe/camping (summer). This course includes practice in listening, speaking, reading and writing. Students need not have previous experience with any of the activities. A course fee covers expenses of activities outside of the University and varies according to the activities.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 082

Intermediate Listening (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides students with opportunities to practice listening skills in the performance of a variety of increasingly challenging tasks. Students will acquire strategies which will improve their abilities to comprehend the varieties of English which they encounter in both social and academic environment.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 084

Success in Canadian Academic Culture (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of North American college/university settings. Students will become knowledgeable about resources to access and will develop the strategies and skills they need to succeed in their studies.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 085

Pop Goes the World: English Language and Culture through Popular Media (5,0,0) 3 credits

Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, CESL 085 will familiarize students with a variety of media in English, including song, film, and television, and provide them with strategies for increasing their comprehension of these media. This course will focus on informal English, particularly slang and idioms, and cultural references and background information which contribute to our understanding of our media environment. Students will be encouraged to become more involved in the cultural environment in which they are currently living.

Prerequisite: CESL 024 or equivalent.

CESL 086

ESL and the Internet (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides students the opportunities to use resources on the Internet to communicate and interact with other English speakers and to access authentic English language materials. Students learn how to use language by doing authentic tasks and projects and will develop skills they need for academic and occupational success.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 or equivalent.

CESL 088

Intermediate Pronunciation (4,0,1) 3 credits

For intermediate learners of English, CESL 088 is designed to improve their ability to comprehend spoken English and their intelligibility when speaking English. It will help students develop auditory sensitivity and improve accuracy, fluency, and confidence in their oral production of English. Phonological features will be examined in isolation and in the context of meaningful passages.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 089

Canadian Studies (4,0,0) 3 credits

An elective designed to introduce international students to basic forces which shape life in Canada. The course will first examine regional and historical influences on Canadian life and then focus on daily life in contemporary Canada. Emphasis will be on familiarizing students with the reality of everyday life for a variety of Canadians.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 024 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 092

Advanced Listening Skills (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course builds on the listening skills previously learned. CESL 092 focuses on the listening skills required to process an academic lecture. Students will identify the ideas and organization of lecture material, discussions and debate, using specific listening skills. They will use the information they hear for note taking and other related activities.

Prerequisite: CESL 035 or equivalent.

CESL 093

Advanced Grammar Study (5,0,0) 3 credits

For high intermediate to advanced learners of English, CESL 093 is designed to improve their ability to recognize, understand and correctly use a variety of more difficult structures in English grammar. Students planning to continue their academic studies in various college programs or degrees will find this course valuable in preparing them to produce more complex written and oral English structures.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 033 (C+ or better), or placement in Level IV or above.

CESL 094

Preparation for the TOEFL (5,0,0) 3 credits

Designed for high-intermediate to advanced students, CESL 094 will assist students to prepare for the TOEFL exam specifically, and test-taking in general. In this course, students will study the TOEFL format and develop strategies for answering commonly asked questions. Students will also be encouraged to draw upon the skills they are learning in other CESL courses.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level III or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 095

Advanced English for Business Communication (10,0,0) 5 credits

This course prepares students to enter business-related courses by practising all four communicative skills - listening, speaking, reading and writing - using the vocabulary and formats of business communication. The course will include basic computer skills and will address the effect of cultural differences on communicative strategies. This course is strongly recommended by the Tourism Department.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level III or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 096

Vocabulary for Academic English (4,0,0) 3 credits

An elective designed for advanced ESL students, the course would be useful for any student for whom the vocabulary of academic English presents a challenge. CESL 096 will introduce and reinforce strategies for becoming independent learners of vocabulary, and will also teach specific words useful in academic study. Vocabulary will be linked with general knowledge to provide context as well as to add interest. While passive vocabulary (word recognition) will be emphasized, the course will also facilitate active use of new vocabulary.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 037 and 038 or equivalent.

CESL 097

Learning ESL through Drama (5,0,0) 3 credits

This is a performance class that uses role-plays, dialogues, simulations, improvisational games, play readings, short skits, radio plays, performances, response journals, as well as theatre and self-awareness exercises. Students will practice English using real-life situations in a safe supportive environment. This course will assist students to build self-confidence and to speak in front of other people.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL Level II or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 098

Advanced Pronunciation (4,0,1) 3 credits

For high-intermediate to advanced learners of English, CESL 098 is designed to improve their ability to comprehend spoken English and their intelligibility when speaking English. It will help students develop skills which will assist them in predicting, producing, and perceiving the pronunciation of words and phrases. Students at the University level whose goals demand above-average oral skills and a wide range of active vocabulary will find this course particularly relevant and valuable.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of CESL 035 and 037 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor or Chairperson.

CESL 099

Language through Active Participation in the Community (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on the language education through the ESL students' community involvement. In this course students' participation in the community will be actively supported and fostered by the instructor. The course will link academic study with community involvement through assignments that require the students engagement in a variety of activities.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of level II or placement in level III or permission of the instructor.

Community & School Support

CSSW 165

Field Work (0,2,7) 4 credits

This course requires that students complete a practicum in a facility/agency/school that provides service to people with various challenges. This practicum gives students an opportunity to apply classroom learning to field experiences and helps students identify and address the issues and demands of work in this field.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

Computer Automated Systems

CAST 210

Automation Fundamentals (60 hours) 2 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate robot architectures, tooling design, fixture design and workcell design. Process planning and economic justification of automation is also investigated.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 211

Basic PC Installation and Maintenance (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which enable the student to install and configure personal computers (PC), design I/O interfaces, and use the PC as a control platform.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 212

Basic Programming (60 hours) 2 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which enable the student to write programs in Qbasic / Visual Basic and create a GUI for industrial control.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 213

Electrical and Mechanical Prints Interpretation (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the interpretation of standard mechanical and electrical blue-prints. The emphasis will be on the installation of work-cells. Practical assignments deal with precision measurement and metal working.

Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 214

Fluid Mechanics (90 hours) 3 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate methods of actuating automated systems. Subjects include an introduction to pneumatics and hydraulics. Students will be required to design a cylindrical co-ordinate robot to be interfaced to a single board computer as the final project of this course.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 215

AC/DC Actuators and Drives (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate methods of actuating automated systems using electric actuators (AC, DC) . Mechanical linkages, statics and dynamics are also investigated.

Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 216
Introduction to Programmable Logic Controllers (90 hours) 3 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the operation, on-line/off-line programming, relay ladder logic, discreet I/O (AC, DC), and data manipulation programming techniques used in PLC's. Tactile and non-tactile sensors and interfacing is also investigated. IEC 1131-3 programming is introduced.

Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 217
Intermediate Programmable Logic Controllers (60 hours) 2 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the networking of PLC systems, configuring networked PLC systems, local and distributed I/O and the programming of networked PLC's.

Prerequisite: CAST 216

CAST 218
Advanced Test Equipment (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the use and application of digital storage oscilloscopes, logic analyzers, and chart recorders.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 220
Advanced Programmable Logic Controllers (90 hours) 3 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate networked PLC systems and analog, indirection, and SFC programming, I/O Bus Networks, IEC 1131-3 programming.

Prerequisite: CAST 217

CAST 221
Machine Vision (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate machine vision theory, lighting, optics, programming and applications.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CAST 222
Data Acquisition (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate data acquisition systems, transducers, instrumentation and interfacing.

Prerequisite: CAST 211

CAST 223
Intermediate Programming (60 hours) 2 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate the C and C++ programming language with industrial applications.

Prerequisite: CAST 212

CAST 224
Robot Programming and Operation (90 hours) 3 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate robot operation and control structures which enable the student to program the industrial grade robots in the lab.

Prerequisite: CAST 210

CAST 225
Automated Systems Commissioning and Service (90 hours) 3 credits

This course is composed of theory and practical assignments which investigate control theory of multi-axis servo controlled systems. The interface of master/slave/co-processor MPU's, primary and secondary memories, floppy-disk drives, I/O facilities, "E-stop" facilities, and servo PID loops. Regulated power supplies and multi-phase transformers are also investigated. The service and maintenance of automated systems (Control and mechanical units). The use of appropriate test equipment and methods of troubleshooting is stressed.

Prerequisite: CAST 224

CAST 226
Research Project (90 hours) 3 credits

This course is a practical course where the students will be assigned a task by the instructor or approved by the instructor which is designed to integrate all of the courses in the CAST program. This task will be the real time execution of an Industry sponsored project where the students must design, build, interface, program and commission an automated workcell or machine or process.

Prerequisite: CAST 225

Computer Systems Technician

CTEC 210
Intermediate and Advanced Microprocessors (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments, which investigate the function, operation and structures of the Intel family of processors, support devices and co-processors. The students will also investigate basic RISC and CISC principles.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 211
Advanced Test Equipment (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to perform troubleshooting activities on complex digital and microprocessor circuits using state-of-the-art troubleshooting tools and techniques. The student will identify, build, modify and repair simple circuit boards.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 212
Personal Computer Hardware (90 hours) 3 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to identify PC hardware and software components, use DOS maintenance-oriented commands and perform various maintenance activities on PC systems.

Prerequisite: CTEC 211

CTEC 213
Advanced DOS (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to write and debug Config.Sys, Autoexec.Bat and other batch files to set-up a computer system to operate within DOS and Windows environments. The students will use memory mapping and apply virtual memory concepts.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 214
Personal Computer Peripherals (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to select, configure, install, operate, troubleshoot and repair a variety of PC peripherals. The student will perform memory upgrades and troubleshoot memory errors.

Prerequisite: CTEC 212

CTEC 215

Basic Computing (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to understand the basic principles of programming using 16-bit and 32-bit Debug and MASM. The student will use ML to view, repair and restore disk structures. The student will also investigate assemblers, compilers and object-programming concepts.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

CTEC 216

Personal Computer Systems (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to select, install and configure any DOS or Windows operating system and applications on a PC System. The student will also configure, select and install a PC and its peripherals and maintain any PC-based computer system.
Prerequisite: CTEC 213/214

CTEC 220

Intermediate Computing (90 hours) 3 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to understand, debug and troubleshoot existing PC application programs as well as write new applications using Visual Basic.
Prerequisite: CTEC 215

CTEC 221

Basic Input / Output (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to design and build simple interfaces for PC's. The student will investigate address decoding, bus buffering, identify PC I/O cycles, I/O buses and describe the components and methods of I/O transfers.
Prerequisite: CTEC 220

CTEC 222

Advanced Input / Output (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to design and build complete interfaces for PC's and program their I/O's for operation within a DOS or Windows environment.
Prerequisite: CTEC 221

CTEC 223

Advanced Computing (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to understand, debug and troubleshoot existing PC application programs as well as write new applications using C and C++. The student will be introduced to programming in DOS and Windows environments.
Prerequisite: CTEC 220

CTEC 224

Principles of Data Communications (30 hours) 1 credit

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to identify and describe the operation of hardware and software components of direct and modem communication systems. The student will install and configure software and hardware to establish communication links and monitor, diagnose, troubleshoot, and repair a variety of communication systems.
Prerequisite: CTEC 220

CTEC 225

Networks (60 hours) 2 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments to identify and describe the operation of hardware and software components of local, metropolitan and wide-area networks. The student will install and configure software and hardware to establish communication links and monitor, diagnose, troubleshoot, and repair a variety of Novell and Microsoft network systems.
Prerequisite: CTEC 224

CTEC 226

Research Project (90 hours) 3 credits

The projects are designed to integrate many of the course subjects studied in the CTEC program. The students must design, build, interface, program and commission a PC-based process. This is a practical course in which the students will research and complete a project approved or assigned by the instructor.
Prerequisite: CTEC 222/223

Computerized Manufacturing

CMFG 110

Computer Aided Design (CAD) for Manufacturing (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of using Computer Aided Design software appropriate to manufacturing industries.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 112

Product Design and Production 1 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits

This hands-on course will introduce the student to the fundamentals of creating finished goods from raw materials. Topic will include: safe set up and use of equipment; units of measurement and tolerances; fundamentals of working with materials; machining and assembly; proper techniques and procedures for the production environment. This course will use wood as the primary material but will also discuss metals and plastics in discussion.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 113

Introduction to Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC's) (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC's) and how they are used in the control of production machines and equipment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 114

Machine Components (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course is intended to familiarize the student with the concepts of the basic design principles and mechanical power transmission of various machines and material handling systems used in the manufacturing industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 115

Electronic Tracking (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of computer operation, electricity and how the computer interfaces with various electronic tracking systems found in the manufacturing industry.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 120

3-D Solids Modeling and Reverse Engineering (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits

This course adds a new dimension to computers and Computer Aided Design (CAD) programs. 3D solids modelling software programs and digitizing allow you to start with ideas, sketch, drawing, picture or physical model. The software provides the tools to accurately model your designs, ready for rendering, animation, drafting, engineering, analysis and manufacturing.

Prerequisite: CMFG 110 or equivalent (as determined by instructor)

CMFG 121
Product Design and Production 2 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of Product Design and Production 1.
Prerequisite: CMFG 112 or equivalent (as determined by instructor)

CMFG 122
Introduction to Computer Numerically Controlled (CNC) Programming (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits

This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of programming the G and M codes used in Computer Numerical Control (CNC) for manufacturing equipment.
Prerequisite: Previous computer experience with permission of instructor

CMFG 123
Fluid Mechanics (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course will provide an introduction to pneumatic and hydraulic systems, which consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate methods of actuating various conventional and automated equipment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 124
Material Finishing and Adhesive Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course will explore finishing options and adhesive characteristics suitable to wood, metals and plastics. Students will examine various types of application equipment and set-up, operate and maintain conventional and HVLP spray equipment.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 210
Wood Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

Wood science, including structure, properties and drying technology will be examined. Value added wood products will be explored with emphasis on suitability, availability and supply issues.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 211
Wood Machining (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits

Cutting technology and processes for machining finished wood products such as moulding, flooring and dimension lumber will be examined. Students will create templates, grind knives, perform maintenance and produce a finished product with the moulder.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 212
Computer Controlled Hydraulic and Pneumatic Systems (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide an introduction into computer controlled hydraulic and pneumatic systems. The course consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate the operation and interfacing of computer-controlled hydraulic and pneumatic system components such as tempesconics, servo valves, proportional valves, PLC motion cards, HMI's and hydraulic and pneumatic components.
Prerequisite: CMFG 115 and CMFG 123

CMFG 213
Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) 1 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate advanced machining techniques such as the work cell production system. Students will utilize various Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) software and Computer Numerical Control (CNC) equipment.
Prerequisite: CMFG 110 and CMFG 122 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 214
Manufacturing Industry Issues (2,1,0) (39 hours) 3 credits

This course presents the basic principles involved in the management and organization of a manufacturing business. An introduction to marketing, management, human resources management and production will be provided. Topics will include applicable software, stress management, markets and incentives. Examples specific to the manufacturing industry will be used.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 215
Metal Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course will explore the science of metals and machining. Students will manufacture metal components using CNC equipment.
Prerequisite: CMFG 114

CMFG 220
Work Design (3,0,0) (39 hours) 3 credits

This course presents the basic principles that provide a foundation for successful application of motion - time study, human-machine relationship and performance rating. Various methods used to determine the most effective ways of performing work will be examined. Examples specific to the wood, metals and plastics industries will be used.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

CMFG 221
Process Control (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course consists of theory and practical assignments that investigate the various types of process control systems, components and interfacing programs used in the wood, metal and plastics industries.
Prerequisite: CMFG 113 and CMFG 115 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 222
Flexible Manufacturing Systems (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course consists of the theory and practical assignments that investigate the commonly used material handling methods. Vision systems and smart technology will be introduced.
Prerequisite: CMFG 115, CMFG 113 and CMFG 221 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 223
Computer Aided Manufacturing 2 (2,0,4) (78 hours) 3 credits

A continuation of Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) 1. Advanced techniques including 3D surfaces, Computer Aided Engineering (CAE) software and 3D reverse engineering will be utilized.
Prerequisite: CMFG 110, CMFG 120, CMFG 122, CMFG 213 and CMFG 215 or equivalent with instructor's permission

CMFG 224

Plastics Technology (3,0,2) (65 hours) 3 credits

This course will explore the science of plastics and plastic products. Students will examine various manufacturing methods such as, vacuum forming, dome blowing, extrusion and injection molding.

Prerequisite: CMFG 114

CMFG 225

Research Project (1,0,5) (78 hours) 3 credits

This course allows the student to research a project or process in the wood, metal or plastics industry, and manufacture the product or improve on the process. The course is a practical course where the student will be assigned a project that is designed to integrate courses used in the Computerized Manufacturing Technology program.

Prerequisite: All other Computerized Manufacturing Technology Program courses

Computing

COMP 040

Fundamentals of Computing (0,0,5) 1 credit

ABE - Intermediate: This course is designed to introduce students to the microcomputer environment at a basic level. Students will become familiar with computer equipment, terminology and applications. They will also gain basic skills using Microsoft Windows, file management, word processing and keyboarding.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department

COMP 050

Introduction to Micro Computers (1,0,4)(L) 2 credits

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed to introduce students to the micro computer environment at an intermediate level. Students will become familiar with Microsoft Windows, file management, word processing, spreadsheets, and the Internet. Historical and social issues arising from the use of computer technology is also covered.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

COMP 060

Introduction to Programming (2,0,4) (L) 3 credits

ABE - Provincial: A programming course designed for students who are planning to take a first year course in computer programming at the college or university level, CSOM or as a prerequisite for COMP 113. It assumes no previous experience on computers and aims to develop problem solving skills and knowledge of a computer language. Students will learn the VISUAL BASIC 6 programming language.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or MATH 051, COMP 050 or instructor's permission.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

COMP 065

Introduction to Desktop and Web Publishing (0,2,3) 3 credits

ABE - Provincial: This is a computer studies application course intended to develop problem-solving and critical thinking skills using computer application software. Students will develop Desktop Publishing and Internet skills, including writing a Web page and conducting research over the Internet.

Prerequisite: COMP 050 (or equivalent), ENGL 050 (or equivalent) or instructor's permission.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

Prerequisites: To qualify for a prerequisite, a mark of C or better must be achieved.

COMP 100

Introduction to Information Technology (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits

COMP 100 provides students with an introduction to the "computer world," enhancing their ability to use computer resources in common, everyday tasks. This introduction gives the basic computer knowledge required to be an effective academic student as well as be competitive in the modern workplace. Students will acquire an understanding of the computer as a collection of resources (local and global), and will learn how to use those resources to complete assignments and projects, whether at school or in the workplace. The knowledge gained will give the learner the ability to adapt to further advances and changes in information technology.

Prerequisite/Corequisite: None

Notes:

1. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BBUS 137 and BBUS 237
2. Students planning on completing a Major in Computing Science or Mathematical Sciences are NOT required to complete COMP 100.

COMP 113

Computer Programming 1 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

An introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, and object-oriented programming. The student will use a high level programming language to learn how to design, develop, and document well structured programs using software engineering principles. The workings of a computer will be learned as part of programming. The course is intended for students planning to take further courses in Computing Science or who just want a sound programming course.

Prerequisite: Completion of COMP 060 or C+ or better in Principles of Math 12 (MATH 060/061), or C+ or better in Physics 12, or instructor's written consent.

Notes:

1. Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 113 and COMP 152.
2. Students with previous programming experience (if-else, loops, arrays) in a language other than Java, should take COMP 212.

COMP 114

Visual Basic Computer Programming 1 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

An introduction to the use of structured problem solving methods, algorithms, structured programming, or object-oriented programming as well as event-driven programming. The student will learn to use a high level programming language to design, develop, and document well-structured computer programs using software engineering principles. This course is intended for students enrolled in the CSOM program. The language used in the course is Visual Basic.NET.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma.

COMP 123

Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of COMP 113 and provides a foundation for further studies in computer science. The objectives of the course are to continue to develop a disciplined approach to the design, coding, and testing of programs. The course will continue the discussion of object oriented programming and will provide an introduction to data structures, sorting and searching.

Prerequisite: COMP 113 or COMP 152

COMP 124
Visual Basic Computer Programming 2 (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of COMP 114 using Visual Basic.NET and provides a foundation for further studies in computing science. The objectives of this course are to continue developing a disciplined approach to the design, coding and testing of computer programs written in Visual Basic.NET. The course will introduce the concepts of data abstraction, encapsulation and inheritance, as well as the notion of information hiding and objects. There will also be an introduction to more complex data structures, files and databases. The use of a report writer (Crystal Reports) will be covered as well as the management of exceptions in programs and classes. The course will also cover an introduction to the creating of web applications using VB.NET, ADO.NET and ASP.NET. A brief introduction to the understanding of XML and creating web services will also be covered.

Prerequisite: COMP 114 with C- or better

COMP 135
Information Systems and Computerized Information Analysis (3,1,1) 3 credits

The purpose of the course is to introduce computer terminology and system development techniques as they apply to information systems within the discipline. Students will be taught the principles and usage of computerized systems for data gathering, analysis, and reporting. Students will be taught how to design, implement, and use database systems, how to analyze data via databases and spreadsheets, and how to report results both as text and graphics. A comprehensive case study integrating various software environments that students will likely encounter in the work place will be used in this course.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BBUS 137 and BBUS 237

COMP 138
Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits

An introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include the binary number system, computer arithmetic, logic and truth tables, Boolean algebra, logic gates and simple computer circuits, vectors and matrices, sets, counting, probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, random variables).

Prerequisite: A grade of C+ or better in Math 12 (MATH 060), or C+ or better in Physics 12, or instructor's written consent, and admission to the BTACS degree program.

Notes:

1. Same as MATH 138
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 138 and 220

COMP 139
Discrete Structures 2 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits

A continuation of COMP 138, this course introduces further mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include relations, functions, graph theory, binary trees, languages, grammars, finite state machines, an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction, and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in COMP 138 or instructor's written consent, and admission to the BTACS degree program.

Notes:

1. Same as MATH 139
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 139 and 220

COMP 152
Principles of Software Development (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A practical introduction to problem-solving on an electronic digital computer, emphasizing a structured approach to the design of algorithms and a good programming style. In the course we will introduce and use several high level programming languages used in the field of Engineering. The course is very similar to COMP 113 but is directed mainly at engineering students with the emphasis placed on engineering applications.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the engineering program at TRU, or completion of Computer Science 12, or completion of COMP 060, or grade of "B" or better in Principles of Math 12

Note: Students may obtain credit for only one of COMP 113 and COMP 152.

COMP 157
Introduction to Data Processing Principles (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

An introduction to the principles of data processing in business applications. Throughout the course students will work with and on computer problems which are encountered in business, such as accounting applications, data validation and storage, and report creation procedures. The student can expect to do a substantial amount of structured programming in this course using the COBOL language.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Systems: Operations and Management Diploma Program.

COMP 167
Introduction to File Processing (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of the topics in COMP 157. The concentration is on the more advanced features of data processing and file handling. Topics include procedures for handling sequential, index sequential and relative files, file updating techniques, data sorting and merging, specialized, input and output, and screen handling methods. In addition, there is a substantial section on software testing methodology. COBOL will be used in this course.

Prerequisite: C- or higher in COMP 157 or written permission of the instructor.

COMP 170
Introduction to Computing (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended for non-science students and non-mathematics students and is designed to offer a general introduction to the world of computers including the terminology, their history, their uses and impact on society, and their programming. During the labs, the student will learn how to operate and use a microcomputer, and some common microcomputer software such as Windows, word processing, spread sheets, presentation packages and graphics. The Internet as a research tool will also be introduced. Programming will also be learned.

Prerequisite: None

Notes:

1. COMP 170 is not recommended for students in the BBA program. These students should register in BBUS 137.
2. Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BBUS 137 and BBUS 237.
3. This course is not currently offered. Interested students should enroll in COMP 100.

COMP 191
Introduction to Computers and Business Information Systems (1,1,2)(L) 3 credits

An introduction to computing in the business environment. Emphasis is placed on computer applications in business including Windows, word processing, spreadsheets, presentation packages and the Internet. Topics relating to computer needs for business will also be discussed.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Marketing/Management, Horticulture Business Diploma or Tourism programs.

Note: Students may not receive credit for more than one of COMP 100, COMP 135, COMP 191, COMP 170, BBUS 137 and BBUS 237.

COMP 198

Foundations of Computing Science (3,2,0)(L) 3 credits

The course will provide breadth in the area of Computing Science for Computing Science Majors. Topics: hardware and software design including logic design, basic computer organization and system software; programming paradigms; external storage, sequential file processing and elementary relational databases; networks and electronic information services; artificial intelligence; ethical and societal considerations.

Prerequisite: COMP 113

Corequisite: COMP 123

COMP 211

Computer Programming C++ (4,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to programming, and program design using the C++ and Visual Basic programming language. Because this is a programming course the requirements placed on the student are much beyond that of just using the computer as a tool. The student must employ problem solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems and then create C++ and Visual Basic programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions.

Prerequisite: COMP 123

COMP 212

Computer Programming Java (3,1,1) 3 credits

An introduction to programming, and program design using the Java programming language. Because this is a programming course the requirements placed on the student are much beyond that of just using the computer as a tool. The student must employ problem solving skills to evaluate and solve word problems and then create Java programs using the basic language constructs to implement the solutions. This course is designed for students who have had exposure to a programming language, other than Java.

Prerequisite: Programming experience in a language other than Java, or by pretesting.

Notes:

1. This course covers the contents of COMP 113 and COMP 123, and is intended for students with previous programming experience in a language other than Java.
2. Students may not receive credit for COMP 123 and 212.

COMP 213

Introduction to Computer Systems (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

The objectives of this course are: (a) to provide basic concepts of computer systems; (b) to introduce computer architecture; and (c) to teach an assembly language. Topics will include computer structure and machine language, assembly language, addressing techniques, macros, file I/O, program segmentation and linkage and assembler construction.

Prerequisite: COMP 123 or written consent of instructor with COMP 113

COMP 220

Introduction to Discrete Structures (3,1,1) 3 credits

An introduction to Computing Science applications of discrete mathematical structures. This course is intended for Computer Science students, but is not restricted to them. Topics include sets, propositions, permutations, combinations, relations, functions, graphs, paths, circuits, trees, recurrence relations, Boolean Maths, induction, and program correctness.

Prerequisite: COMP 113 or COMP 152 or COMP 123 and MATH 114

Notes:

1. This course is the same as Mathematics 222 - Discrete Mathematics
2. This course is intended for BSc students planning to complete a Computing Science Major.

COMP 223

Data Structures, Algorithm Analysis and Program Design (3,1,1)(L) 3 credits

The objectives of this course are: (a) to apply analysis and design techniques to non-numerical algorithms which act on data structures; (b) to utilize algorithmic analysis and design criteria in the selection of methods for data manipulation; (c) introduction to techniques for designing and implementing programs of intermediate complexity. The course continues the study of data structures and non-numerical algorithms begun in the first year. The course will include basic data structures such as stacks, queues, lists and trees as well as algorithm design and analysis, hash tables, sorting and searching. A number of group programming projects will be completed by students.

Prerequisite: COMP 123

COMP 252

Programming in C++ (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits

C++ is a popular programming language in the computer industry. This course will cover the essentials of the C++ language, the implementation of commonly used data structures using C++ and the program design methodology will be object oriented programming.

Prerequisite: COMP 114, COMP 124, COMP 157 and COMP 167

COMP 253

Small Computer Systems: Organization and Architecture (3,2,0)(L) 3 credits

This course presents the organization and architecture of modern, small computer systems. A discussion of representation and manipulation of information inside computers is followed by logic design basics, computer organization and an introduction to computer architecture. The second part of the course introduces the principles of operating systems, including the management of computer system resources, and provides an overview of current popular small systems operating systems. Topics are complemented by a seminar type workshop to give the learner hands-on experience with maintenance, configuration troubleshooting, upgrading, optimization, and usage of major small computer systems.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Computer Systems: Operation and Management Program.

COMP 254

Information Resource Management and Issues (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits

Information Systems (IS) are an important service to organizations and the management of IS is important to understand both for the employee in the organization and for individuals interested in becoming IS managers in the future. This course will look at IS management and how it must effectively address the needs and imperatives of organizations, technologies and society. The computer profession has emerged as an essential player in organization as they vie for improved competitive positions by making strategic use of computer technology. Topic studies will include an overview, duties and organization of IS departments (including control of resources, staffing, security and disaster plans), organization IS to support end-user computing, the quality of life, work, professionalism and ethics. Case studies will be used to explore the topics.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of 1st year of CSOM and COMP 257 or instructor's written consent.

COMP 256

Database Processing (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits

This course introduces students to the concept of Database Processing. Fundamentals of I/O processing, File Organizations and Data Structures are examined in the context of Database systems. Database models, design, implementation and administration form a major portion of the course. Students will also implement a database project using a current DataBase Management Systems (DBMS) on microcomputers.

Prerequisite: COMP 124 and COMP 167, or instructors' written consent.

COMP 257**Systems Analysis and Design 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces the topics of systems analysis and design. Topics in Analysis include project initiation, preliminary investigation, definition of project scope, cost/benefit analysis, interviewing techniques, presentation techniques, detailed systems investigation and analysis. Topics in Design include object oriented design, input, output, files, systems processing and systems controls. This course may use CASE tools in the lab component.
Prerequisite: 1st year CSOM or instructor's written permission

COMP 259**Program Design and Data Structures for Engineers (4,3,0) 3 credits**

This course teaches the student about the two main aspects of Computer Software, Data Structures and Algorithms and about developing medium sized programs (as opposed to suites of programs). The programming paradigm will be object oriented. When the student has completed the course the student should have acquired the following: knowledge of the basic data structures and algorithms commonly used in computing science; an understanding of the techniques appropriate for developing middle-sized computer programming projects; skills appropriate for small team programming projects; practical programming skills in an object oriented and procedural language such as Java or C++.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator. COMP 152 or COMP 113.

COMP 262**E-Commerce Systems Development (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course will introduce students to the design, implementation, and operation of Electronic Commerce systems. Emphasis will be placed on the technology involved in creating Web databases, data marts, data mining systems, and Interactive Data Warehousing. The course will also discuss financial issues (electronic payments system, customs, and taxation), privacy, security, and legal issues. Students will be required to prepare a team project of a working E-Commerce system using a variety of current tools. Upon completion, students should have a good understanding of the basic building blocks (concepts and technology) and their interrelations in the E-Commerce system. Students will be able to develop a small size E-Commerce transaction processing system using current tools.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of 3rd semester CSOM or instructor's written consent.
Co-requisite: COMP 264

COMP 263**Small Computer Systems: Communication and Networks (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Current advances in computer technology are bringing a new dimension to small computer systems networking. The networking of fast, reliable and inexpensive small computer systems is revolutionizing the organization of companies, downsizing applications and is a major new area of employment. The course introduces the fundamentals of data communication and computer networks. Attention is dedicated to Local Area Networks, their organization, maintenance, and installation. A discussion of information transfer and data communication is followed by an overview of computer networks. Also included is an in-depth discussion of LANs, their design, installation, maintenance, administration, and their updating, as well as issues of data security, data backups and recovery. The course concludes with a discussion of LAN access to Wide and Global computer networks. The course is supported by a series of hands-on practical workshops and seminars on the design, installation, and administration of typical LAN system.
Prerequisite: COMP 253 or instructor's written consent.

COMP 264**Languages - Advanced Programming (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

The course covers advanced programming techniques using object-oriented methodology for enterprise design and implementation. The following topics will be developed: (1) Use of Component Object Model for system development, (2) Design and implementation of a run time libraries for modern window applications including classes and ActiveX Components including ActiveX DLL's, ActiveX EXE's, and ActiveX Controls, (3) Client Server techniques used for distributed systems and for use over the Internet. Visual Basic will be the programming vehicle used in this course.
Prerequisite: COMP 124 with a C- or better, COMP 256, COMP 257 and COMP 167
Corequisite: COMP 262 and COMP 266

COMP 266**Introduction to Object Oriented Programming (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course will introduce students to object oriented design and programming. The concepts of objects, inheritance, encumbrance, polymorphism, methods and messages will be discussed.
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester CSOM and C- or better in COMP 252 or instructor's consent.

COMP 267**Systems Analysis and Design 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits**

A continuation of COMP 257. This course must be taken in conjunction with COMP 262. In the course students will carry out a detailed analysis of an existing business system and under guidance of the management of the system studied, will design an improved system. Topics to be studied include the design of systems controls, project management, scheduling and control, systems implementation and evaluation. This is a major hands-on training course. For non-co-op students, this course may only be taken in your graduation semester.
Prerequisite: Completion of 3rd semester CSOM.
Corequisite: COMP 262

COMP 268**Special Topics in Computing (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces selected current computing topics. Possible topics include multimedia, executive information systems, web site design and programming, etc. This course may make use of guest lecturers and case studies.
Prerequisite: Completion of 1st year CSOM.

COMP 291**Computer Applications in Business (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits**

This is a business software applications course for students in Tourism programs. Building upon computer skills acquired in COMP 191, students in this course will complete business-related software projects. The emphasis of the course will be on computer applications in the tourism industry. In addition, a common thread throughout the course will be the application and integration of communications technologies with business software. Students will make extensive use of the World-Wide-Web and internet-based applications.
Prerequisite: ACCT 100, COMP 191.

Notes:

1. Students entering BTACS must see the BTACS coordinator before registering for BTACS courses.
2. Students taking the Computing Science major, or the Mathematical Sciences major, in the B.Sc. program must see the B.Sc. advisor before registering in 3rd or 4th year courses.
3. To qualify as a prerequisite, a mark of C or better must be achieved in the course.

COMP 305**Algorithm Design & Analysis (Major, BTACS) (L) (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Algorithm definition; tools and methods for algorithm analysis and design; mathematical notations; choice of data structure, space and time efficiency; computational complexity; and algorithms for searching and sorting.

Prerequisite: COMP 223, COMP 220/MATH 222, STAT 200

COMP 311**Models of Computation (3,1,0) (L) 3 credits**

Computer Science is the study of computers and programs, the collections of instructions that direct the activity of computers. The computers are made of simple elements but they perform very often a very complex task. The great disparity between the simplicity of the computers and the complexity of computational tasks offers intellectual challenges of the highest order. Theoretical computer science develops methods and models of analysis to meet those challenges.

This course provides an introduction to general computational models (logic circuits, upper bound on the size and depth of the circuits for important problems), automata (finite-state, random-access, Turing machines), formal languages and computational complexity (time and space bounded complexity classes, space-time tradeoffs).

Prerequisite: COMP 213, COMP 220, COMP 223

COMP 312**Programming Languages (Major) (3,1,0) (L) 3 credits**

This course is a comparative study of programming languages including their syntax, semantics and run-time behaviour. It covers data abstraction, programming paradigms (functional, object oriented, procedural, relational) and their appropriate applications. Interpretation versus compilation as well as concurrent computations will be discussed.

Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 313**Formal Languages, Automata & Computability (Major) (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course includes formal grammars, normal forms, relationship between grammars and automata, regular expressions, finite state machines, pushdown automata, Turing machines computability, The Halting Problem, Introduction to Recursive Function Theory, application to programming languages, editors and command languages (operating systems).

Prerequisite: COMP 213, 223, 220

COMP 314**Object Oriented Design and Programming (BTACS, Major) (4,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course will introduce students to object oriented design and programming. Upon completion, students should have a good understanding of object oriented design and programming including understanding and developing console based applications in C++, Visual C++ applications, Visual Basic .Net and an introduction to Microsoft Foundation Classes (MFC) and inter-object communication. Students will be able to design and develop systems using object-oriented design and programming methodologies in console and Windows based applications. They will also have an introductory knowledge base in MFC such that they can analyze and use these library functions in application development.

Prerequisite: COMP 123

Corequisite: COMP 223

COMP 315**Java Programming (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The Java programming language is a modern object oriented language designed with two very important features: 1. platform independence allowing program to be executed on different machines and under the control of different operating systems; 2. direct support for HTML (and similar) documents. These two features made Java a language of choice for internet based applications. This course consists of four parts: overview of the Java environment, syntax, and libraries; OO program design in Java; program design in Java for the internet (applets, servlets); multiprogramming in Java (multithreading).

Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 323**Computer Networks: Principles (BTACS) (2,0,0) 2 credits**

This course covers computer networks organization, design, implementation and management. It covers the OSI (ISO) reference model, data communication, error detection and recovery, bridges, routers, and gateways; network naming and addressing, local and remote procedures; Internet technology, and Local Area Networks. It discusses various LANs' architectures, their design, implementation, and management.

Prerequisite: COMP 213

Corequisite: COMP 223

COMP 324**Computer Networks: Implementation (BTACS) (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit**

Includes a review of current LAN systems (Novell 4.0 and Windows NT) including their common problems, installation, set-up, administration, and troubleshooting.

Corequisite: COMP 323

COMP 327**Computer Networks (BTACS, Major) (3,0,1)(L) 3 credits**

The main emphasis is on organization and management of LANs. The course objectives are: to learn about computer network organization and implementation and to obtain a theoretical understanding of data communication and computer networks and practical experience in installation, monitoring and troubleshooting of current LAN systems. The course introduces computer communication network design and its operations. The course includes the OSI communication model, error detection and recovery, local area networks, bridges, routers and gateways, network naming and addressing, and local and remote procedures. On completion of the course the student should be able in part to design, implement and maintain a typical computer network (LAN).

Prerequisite: COMP 213

Corequisite: COMP 223

COMP 332**Computational Methodology (Major) (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course covers selected topics in numerical computations with emphasis on computer arithmetic, analysis of roundoff errors, propagation of errors and environmental parameters. It includes the study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in Numerical Linear Algebra (Direct and Iterative Methods), non-linear equations and non-linear systems of equations. The students will be introduced to the use of numerical software libraries and the design of numerical software packages.

Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 341**Operating Systems (BTACS, Major) (3,1,0) (L) 3 credits**

This course discusses principles and techniques for the design and implementation of operating systems: computer resource management (memory management, processor management, I/O management, file management, process management and security management) and process communication. Additionally covered are: Job Control Language and batch processing, case study of some operating systems, Real Time OS, and Concurrent computations. This course includes a practical OS design project.
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 342**Operating Systems: Principles (BTACS) (2,0,0) 2 credits**

This course discusses computer resource management (memory management, processor management, I/O management, file management, process management and security management). Topics covered are: Job Control Language and batch processing, case study of some operating systems, Real Time OS, and Concurrent Computations. This course includes a practical OS design project.
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 343**Operating Systems: Implementation (BTACS) (1,0,1) (L) 1 credits**

Practical review of current operating systems (Unix, Windows 95, Windows NT). Obtain practical experience in the installation, set-up and trouble-shooting of current operating systems.
Corequisite: COMP 342

COMP 351**System Implementation/Development Tools (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Tools and techniques to promote programming productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications, code review and inspection techniques, testing and debugging methods and tools, reusable software components and templates, file system navigation, scripting languages, software configuration management, software tools, environments, and instrumenting and profiling.
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 352**Software Engineering (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to large-scale software development including software design, implementation and maintenance. Topics included are: software life cycle, design techniques, Psychology and Economics of software testing, organization and management of modular inter-communications, software engineering tools, project management including resource estimation, team organization and review. The students will apply these techniques to develop a software project.
Prerequisite: COMP 223, ENGL 229 or ENGL 230

COMP 354**Web Site Design & Programming (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course covers all major aspects of web site design and programming including HTML, HTTP, Java Scripting, Visual Basic Scripting, client side programming as well as an introduction to XML and CGI programming. The course also includes advanced Java programming for the client side (applets and networking).
Prerequisite: COMP 223

COMP 361**Database Systems (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to database concepts. It reviews the underlying data structures that make up databases; trees, simple networks and complex networks, link lists and inverted list (indexes). Database design techniques are introduced using both the Entity Relationship model as well as an object oriented approach to designing database systems. The relational database model and data normalization will be taught as students design and implement a case study project. Data description language, data manipulation language (updates, queries, reports), and data integrity checking are also covered. Case study work will be completed using a relevant and current relational Database Management System, DBMS, software product.
Corequisite: COMP 223

COMP 364**Information Systems in Organizations (BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Topics to be covered are: basic system concepts and definition of an information system, transaction processing systems, management information systems, decision support systems, strategic information systems, office information systems, business information systems planning and how businesses use information systems for competitive advantage, the role of hardware/software/people, acquiring information systems resources, computer security and disaster planning. Examples of business systems will be included in the discussion of these topics.
Prerequisite: Admission into BTACS program

COMP 371**Applied Artificial Intelligence (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Content includes: the scope of AI with special emphasis on rule based systems; knowledge representation and engineering; tools; techniques and areas of applicability; natural language interface; problem solving and games; pattern recognition and vision; and neural networks.
Prerequisite: COMP 305

COMP 411**Language Processors (Major) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Translators; compilers; assemblers and interpreters; compiler organization; compiler writing tools; use of regular expression; finite automata and context free grammars; scanning and parsing; run; time organization; semantic analysis; and storage allocation and code generation.
Prerequisite: COMP 305, COMP 451 (recommended)

COMP 412**Distributed Systems (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Evolution of technology and concepts underlying distributed computing systems. Fundamentals and principles of distributed computing. Language constructs for distributed programming. Formal specification of distributed systems. Distributed algorithms. Elements of distributed operating systems. Elements of fault-tolerant distributed architectures.
Prerequisite: COMP 323, COMP 324, COMP 342, COMP 343, COMP 361 (recommended)

COMP 423**Advanced Computer Networks (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course is designed as a follow-up course on computer networks and will emphasize the application of networking concepts taught in computer networks, as well as additional topics in wide area networking, frame and cell relay technologies, DCE, etc.
Prerequisite: COMP 323, COMP 324, COMP 361

COMP 424**Internet/Intranet (BTACS, Major) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course will present the most practical internet and intranet technologies and techniques to students. It will cover internet protocols, addressing and architecture, intranet and extranets design, installation, and management as well as all aspects of internet/intranet security and user/data authentication.
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 425**Computer Network Administration (BSc, BTACS) (3,0,2) 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the implementation and the administration of network and network servers, and network security. Those topics include administration of internetworking and server software on network servers; network traffic surveillance; network security problems, firewall, intrusion detection and defence; implementation of a practical LAN.
Prerequisite: COMP 323 or COMP 327, and COMP 341 or COMP 342

COMP 432**Advanced Computational Methodology (Major) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course covers selected advanced topics in numerical computations with emphasis on analysis of errors. It includes the study of computational methodology as applied to solving problems in interpolation and approximation including splines and least squares data fitting, numerical differentiation and integration, numerical initial value ordinary differential equations and partial differential equations. The students will design a numerical software package.
Prerequisite: COMP 332

COMP 434**Modelling and Simulation (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Numeric models of dynamic systems with emphasis on discrete stochastic systems. State descriptions of models, common model components and entities. A discussion of some common simulation languages (such as Simula, GPSS, Simscript, GASP, Dynamo). Simulation using algebraic languages. Methodology of simulation: data collection, model design, analysis of output, optimization, and validation. Elements of queuing theory and its relationship to simulation. Application of models of computer system.
Prerequisite: COMP 305

COMP 448**Directed Studies in Computing Science (Major, BTACS) 3 credits**

Students will undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the student and the faculty member.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Computing Science Major, or to BTACS. Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required, and acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from on or off campus.

COMP 451**Systems Software Design (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Systems software components and their functions; operating software, translators, linkers, loaders, crossassemblers; utility software; relationship of operating software to hardware; developing system software components; single user, multiprogramming and distributed systems (LANs) operating software; and terminate and stay resident programs.
Prerequisite: COMP 352

COMP 452**Software Engineering Project (Major) (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits**

The student, as part of a team, will design, implement and test a large software system.
Prerequisite: COMP 352

COMP 454**Advanced Web Design and Programming (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course is a continuation of COMP 354 (Web Site Design and Programming) and will discuss advanced web design concepts, technologies and techniques. It will cover server side programming aspects including advanced CGI techniques, ASP (Active Server Pages) and JSP (Java Server Pages), XML and the document model.
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 461**Advanced Database Systems (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course continues with database concepts introduced in COMP 361. It begins with a review of database design and implementation principles. Discussions of the relational database model, designing for optimization, and normal forms will be continued up to and including domain/key normal form. Relational database strategies for Database Manipulation Languages (DMLs) will be discussed as well as Database Administration and multi-user database issues (control, security, optimization and related). In addition, distributed database systems with emphasis on Client/Server, Data Warehousing, Object-Oriented Database Systems and Web-Based database issues will be covered.
Prerequisite: COMP 361

COMP 462**Web-Based Information Systems (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course will provide students with the concepts and technologies involved in the design, implementation, and operation of Web-based information systems. Students will use a variety of current Web development tools and programming/scripting languages. The emphasis will be placed on the server side programming using several approaches: Active Server Pages (ASP), Java Server Pages (JSP), JavaBeans, and XML. The students will design and implement a two-tier and three-tier Web-based application including a database system.
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 463**Distributed Databases and Distributed Data on the World Wide Web (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course covers three major types of distributed architecture: client/server paradigm (2-tier, 3-tier, N-tier), distributed database environments (homogenous and heterogeneous), and data-centered co-operative systems. Topics include distributed system design, database transactions, query optimization, data replication, partitioning, and models for metadata. Students will be required to work on small projects using a variety of current DBMS software and tools (MS SQL Server 7.0, Oracle 8, MS Access 2000, XML, MSXML, ODBC, OLE-DB, ASP, VBScript on Web server).
Prerequisite: COMP 354, COMP 361

COMP 473**Decision Support Systems (BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

The course will include an overview of the development of DSS systems, information needs for managerial decision making and essential characteristics of decision support systems, Data Base, Model Base and Dialog Management, building a DSS and DSS produce evaluation. The course will explore new trends in PC based DSS and executive support systems, distributed processing and DSS including Group Decision Support systems and the integration of DAA and AI. It will also include the discussion of case studies and the students will be involved in reviews of current DSS in the literature, a hands-on development of a small-scale DSS, and comparative analysis of commercial DSS products.

Prerequisite: Admission into BTACS program

COMP 474**Expert Systems (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces artificial intelligence theory and practice underlying expert systems. Topics include: knowledge bases, inference engines, knowledge representation formalisms, knowledge acquisition, search and reasoning techniques, and other practical issues in the development of expert systems. For logic based approaches, it covers rule-based systems, semantic networks, frames, and mixed representation formalisms. For uncertainty management, it covers certainty factors, Bayesian network, D-S belief functions, and fuzzy logic.

Prerequisite: COMP 371

COMP 475**Neural Networks and Applications (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces a field in soft computing, which is based on using non-deterministic algorithms, called artificial neural networks. Topics include: the perceptron, multilayer perceptron, radial-basis function networks, recurrent networks such as hopfield networks, back propagation, associative memory and fuzzy neural networks.

Prerequisite: COMP 305

COMP 482**Computer Graphics and User Interface (Major, BTACS) (3,1,1) 3 credits**

Computer graphics objects: identification and characterization; graphics object representation; efficient algorithms for graphics objects manipulation; display devices; display data structures and procedures; graphical input; object modelling; transformation; graphics packages and systems; and graphics user interface.

Prerequisite: COMP 213, COMP 223

COMP 483**Multimedia (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The course discusses four interconnected topics: a) Design and presentation of information in computer systems. Cognitive perception of colour, space, animation and sound, and use of graphics, sound, animation, virtual reality and hypermedia in presenting information to the user. Methods of presenting complex information to the user. B) Concepts and methods of design, management, creation and evaluation of multimedia databases. Organization and retrieval of digital multimedia. Issues of image and sound capture, storage and retrieval. C) Impact of multimedia on society and ethical issues. D) Programming for multimedia: Java Programming for the Internet.

Prerequisite: COMP 213, COMP 223

COMP 491**Computing Science Project (BTACS) (2,2,2)(L) 3 credits**

This course is designed as a capstone project in the BTACS program and includes supervised software engineering project and the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in Computing Science. The students will develop a 'live' project and part of their learning experience will include working with an external client.

Prerequisite: COMP 314, COMP 352

COMP 492**Project 2 (BTACS) (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course is designed as a capstone project in the BTACS program and includes the practical design and implementation of a supervised project in an area of specialization in computing Science. The students will develop a 'live' project and part of their learning experience will include working with an external client.

Prerequisite: COMP 352, and two of COMP 323/324, COMP 342/343, COMP 361

COMP 493**Computer Issues (BTACS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Current computer issues and the selected topics from these will be covered: Impact of computer technology on society, historical perspectives, social and economic consequences of large-scale information processing systems and automatic control, legal and ethical problems in computer applications. Intellectual property. Computer and the individual: Machine versus human capabilities, facts and fancy, problematic-interface between man and machine. Privacy and security, needs for standards (implications of non-standardization). Ethics.

Prerequisite: Admission to BTACS program

COMP 498**Current Topics in Computing Science (Major, BTACS) (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to selected current topics in computing science. Because of the rapidly changing nature of computing science, the course contents will vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: Admission to the 4th year of the BTACS degree program, or to 4th year of the Computing Science Major program.

Digital Art & Design

DAAD 110**Communications Graphics (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course is designed to develop the student's awareness of the principles and practices involved in the production and design of effective visual communications for both print production and online/multimedia applications. Creative and practical applications of typography, photography and illustration, as they relate to visual problem solving in a computer graphics environment, will be covered. Oral and visual presentation skills will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: DAAD 120, DAAD 175

DAAD 120**Graphic Design (2,1,1) 3 credits**

The basis of design requires the bringing together of various elements - words, photographs, illustrations and graphic images - into one area to achieve an interaction with the intended audience that will communicate a message within a given context. This course will allow the students to explore the creative potential of these elements through conscious experimentation and study of the effects of reworking and refining ideas.

Corequisite: DAAD 175

DAAD 130**Typography (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course provides the student with the typographic skills required to produce effective communications in the Computer Graphics and Desktop Publishing environments. The importance of sound typographic communication skills will be stressed. Elements of good typography, choosing the proper typestyle, and type as a powerful communication tool will be explored. An in-depth look at Desktop Publishing software will also be included in this course.

Corequisite: DAAD 175

DAAD 150**Digital Photography (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course is an introduction to digital photography - focusing on composition and employment of digital images in both web and print based projects. The course provides students with the necessary skills to produce better pictures and improve their overall knowledge and appreciation of photography. They will be given the opportunity to fine-tune their style (both in terms of content and approach) while developing portfolio pieces intended for utilization in their designs for various DAAD projects.

DAAD 175**Graphic Applications and Digital Art & Design Systems 1 (2,1,3) 3 credits**

This is an introduction to the theories, processes, hardware and software used in solving illustration or photograph-based visual problems and creating computer generated artwork. Students will take their solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including: desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia and web development. Students will be exposed to hardware and software commonly used in the industry.

DAAD 195**Desktop Publishing and Digital Prepress 1 (2,1,3) (L) 3 credits**

This course introduces the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. This is accomplished by a study of print technologies, their limitations and attributes; and an exploration of common computer-based publishing technologies and processes.

DAAD 196**New Media 1: Multimedia, Animation & Online Publishing (2,1,3) 3 credits**

In this course students are introduced to organizing information and designing user interfaces for computer delivered communications using prevailing development software. Topics will include: project planning - storyboards, maps and other planning documents; principles of animation - time, motion and juxtaposition as design elements; presentation design - both esthetic and pragmatic; user interface development; technical issues - file formats, moving information between various software packages, CDROM publishing, network-based publishing; players and roles; projects types and applications.

DAAD 260**Production Art (0,1,6)(L) 3 credits**

This course is designed to allow students the opportunity to develop their skills as computer artists. Preparation of a presentation level portfolio will be the primary focus of this course. Assignments will be aimed at developing the students' speed and dexterity on the computer. Students will also gain experience in working to tight production deadlines, coping with client generated restrictions and design limitations. Some assignments will be allocated to students from 'real world' production houses. A strong emphasis of the course is the transition from school to work. A field trip to visit larger workplaces in the lower mainland is part of this course.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.

DAAD 275**Graphic Applications and Digital Art & Design Systems 2 (2,1,3) (L) 3 credits**

This is a continuation of DAAD 175 and explores advanced and complex usage of the theories, processes, hardware and software used in solving illustration and photographic visual problems and creating computer generated artwork. Students will take their solutions from sketch through to print and network-based output for applications including: desktop publishing and prepress, multimedia and web development. Students will be exposed to hardware and software commonly used in the industry. Problems in DAAD 275 increase in complexity and in technical requirements.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.

DAAD 284**Content Creation and Information Design (2,1,3) (L) 3 credits**

This course explores the essential principles of multimedia writing, information design, editing and conception, including approaches to content arrangement, narrative, and the use of non-linear and associative patterns. Strategies for repurposing existing content will also be explored.

Prerequisite: ENGL 181, DAAD 110, 120, 130, 196

DAAD 286**Digital Art and Design Project (0,1,6) (L) 3 credits**

This project gives students an opportunity to explore a Digital Art & Design area of their choosing to a greater depth. Students must identify: an area of learning, the specific resulting project, project milestones, and in conjunction with instructors identify a learning plan, and assessment criteria. Students are urged to use real-world projects wherever possible. To accommodate the widest possible range of learning goals, students may also tender a proposal to fulfill the requirements of this course with an elective offering. Proposals must be approved by the program coordinator or chairperson.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.

DAAD 288**Project Management and Client Contact (3,1,1) (L) 3 credits**

There are two elements to this course: project management theory which the students will apply practically to development projects in the program; and a case study component that puts students in touch with industry representatives for the exploration of client contact problems.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required courses of the first three terms of the DAAD program.

DAAD 295**Desktop Publishing and Digital Prepress 2 (2,1,3) (L) 3 credits**

This course is a continuation of DAAD 195 and examines the issues and technologies involved in moving print-based design projects from concept to final output. Issues involving advanced color usage, service bureau liaison, and high-end printing will be covered in greater depth.

Prerequisite: DAAD 110, 120, 130, 195

DAAD 296**New Media 2: Multimedia, Animation and Online Publishing (2,1,3) (L) 3 credits**

This is a continuation of DAAD 196. Students continue to explore organizing information and designing user interfaces for computer delivered communications using prevailing development software. Topics will include: project planning - storyboards, maps and other planning documents; principles of animation - time, motion and juxtaposition as design elements; presentation design - both esthetic and pragmatic; user interface development; technical issues - file formats, moving information between various software packages, CDROM publishing, network-based publishing; players and roles; projects types and applications. As projects increase in complexity, students will look at issues such as maintaining style in large web sites, template development, and leading edge technologies such as streaming media and animation.

Prerequisite: DAAD 110, 120, 130, 175 and 196

Corequisite: DAAD 284

DAAD 299

DAAD Internship (240 hours) 4 credits

This course involves a 240-hour (6-week internship) or equivalent experiential learning component. This gives students a start on their portfolio or practical experience. Course requirements can be satisfied in a number of ways: contract work a student may pick-up while in the program or over the summer, full-time summer jobs, initial employment after leaving the program, or traditional internship arrangements. It will be the students' responsibility to approach employers or secure contract work to satisfy this requirement.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the 30 credits which comprise Year 1 of the Digital Art and Design program.

Drafting

DRAF 152

Engineering Graphics (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended for students in first-year engineering. The course covers the fundamentals of orthographic projection, technical sketching, engineering graphic standards and conventions, and graphic solution of space and vector problems. Conventional drafting techniques are limited to sketched solutions, with the majority of the assignments being performed on the computer using CAD software. The course includes three hours per week of computer lab time during which students will learn to operate AutoCAD software on PC workstations. The course includes an introduction to graphics programming using AutoLISP.

Prerequisite: Admission to Engineering Transfer Program or written consent of Program Coordinator.

Early Childhood Education

ECED 120

Practicum 1 - Developing Relationships with Children (0,2,10)(L) 4 credits

This course is designed to integrate theoretical knowledge and understanding of professional principles with field practice. Students practice observation and recording techniques, how to prepare the learning environment, develop relationships with children, and guide children under direct supervision.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECED 132, ECED 135

ECED 130

Practicum 2 - Program Planning for Young Children (0,2,10)(L) 4 credits

While continuing to pursue the goals of Practicum 1 (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children), this course introduces expanded program planning responsibilities to the student. A field trip to the lower mainland to visit a variety of Early Childhood programs and provincial resources for children may form a component of this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 120

ECED 132

Child Guidance (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

To develop meaningful relationships with young children and plan developmentally appropriate educational programs will require an ability to understand the significance of play, to interpret children's behaviour, to understand basic interaction strategies, and to develop the ability to individualize interactions with children in order to enhance their play.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECED 120, 135

ECED 133

Child Health (3,0,0) 3 credits

Child Health introduces the student to the health and safety of children by examining health related agencies, health regulations, and children with exceptionalities. Other topics included are nutrition, meal and snack planning, childhood illness, and hospitalization.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

Corequisite: ECED 131

ECED 134

Interpersonal Relations - Communication (3,0,0) 3 credits

Early Childhood Educators are involved in a variety of interactions in their relationships. They, the children, parents, families, co-workers, supervisors, and other professionals are interdependent. Self-awareness and an ongoing commitment to become a competent communicator are fundamental to the positive development of these relationships.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program

ECED 135

Introduction to Program Planning (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

Students will become familiar with a wide range of equipment, materials and supplies, including "real" or natural items and a variety of art media, that develop expression and creativity and foster growth in the whole child. Emphasis will be on the preparation of the learning environment, both physical and social, routines, and the role of the educator in developing, implementing, evaluating and documenting appropriate play experiences for children

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 120, ECED 132

ECED 136

Curriculum Development (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

This workshop course examines the principles of developing, implementing and evaluating a play-based program. Students will learn how to plan activities for young children to explore sound, movement, music, books, stories, drama, and beginning literacy within the context of the whole program for children.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 120, ECED 132, ECED 135

ECED 144

Interpersonal Relations- Helping Relationships (3,0,0) 3 credits

Professional relationships demand leadership, cooperation, and problem solving skills. Managing conflict is the responsibility of both those providing supervision and being supervised. Effective early childhood educators know when and how to offer support.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Early Childhood Education Program; ECED 134

ECED 220

Practicum 3 - Demonstration Practicum (0,2,16)(L) 5 credits

While continuing to pursue the goals of practicum 1 & 2, (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children and program planning), increased responsibility for program development and implementation provides opportunities for reflection and practice of ethical decision making.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 of the Early Childhood Education Program

ECED 230

Practicum 4 - Programming for Individual Children (0,2,16)(L) 5 credits

While continuing to pursue the goals of practicum 1, 2, & 3, (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children and program planning), this course concentrates on the development of program plans for individual children within group settings.
Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma

Corequisite: ECED 255

ECED 231

Child Growth and Development - Individual Differences (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

This course combines theory and ongoing research with examples of practical application. The purpose is to develop an understanding of the individual differences in intellectual, physical and social emotional development of children.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 of the Early Childhood Education Program

ECED 235

Advanced Program Development (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

This course begins by surveying the historical foundations of early childhood education as revealed in the theories and practices of important philosophers and educators. This discussion of philosophy and play lays the groundwork for developing the important components of contemporary ECE programs. Philosophy and goals, in-depth projects, and the development of a comprehensive ECE program for young children are the essential topics covered during this semester.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 of the Early Childhood Education Program

ECED 240

Practicum 5 - Infant and Toddler Care (0,2,35)(L) 4 credits

This course will allow the student to put into practice all the goals of practica 1, 2 & 3 (professional principles, observation and recording techniques, preparation of the learning environment, developing and maintaining relationships with children, guiding children and program planning), with infants and toddlers. This practicum is fulltime for six weeks.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma

Corequisite: ECED 241, ECED 245

ECED 241

Development and Care of Infants and Toddlers (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

Development of infants and toddlers are looked at with a particular emphasis on physical care, emotional needs, health and nutritional needs of children under three.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma

Corequisite: ECED 240, ECED 245

ECED 244

Interpersonal Relations - Working with Families (2,1,0) 3 credits

Learning to develop and maintain a partnership with families is seen as an essential ingredient in the successful operation of an early childhood education program. Students will gain knowledge in family systems theory as a means to understanding their interactions with families. Issues particular to families with infants and toddlers, and children with special needs will be addressed.

Prerequisite: Completion of Year 1 of the Early Childhood Education Program

ECED 245

Program Development for Infants and Toddlers (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

This course focuses on the development of enriching programs and environments for children under three years of age that will provide for the maximum development of the whole child.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma

Corequisite: ECED 240, ECED 241

ECED 249

Administration of Early Childhood Education Programs (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines many of the aspects involved in the administration and supervision of early childhood programs such as organizational structure, policies, procedures, and budget preparation. This course will also examine factors related to staff relations and personnel management

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma

ECED 255

Programming for Individual Children (2,2,0)(L) 3 credits

Students will gain knowledge about the supported child care program in British Columbia; observation and assessment techniques; report writing; developing, implementing and evaluating individualized education plans; case conferencing with a variety of community professionals; and increased awareness of the range of support services for children.

Prerequisite: Completion of the Early Childhood Education Diploma

Corequisite: ECED 230

Economics

BUEC courses can be used as ECON courses by all TRU students.

ECON 122

Introduction to Basic Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits

A course designed to help students build a basic understanding of economic principles and issues without highlighting economic theory and modelling. Successful students of this course will be able to understand and discuss economic issues at the level covered by the media.

Note: Students will not receive credit for ECON 122 unless it has been completed prior to earning a grade of "C-" or better in either ECON 190 or ECON 195.

ECON 133

The Development of Western Capitalism: An Historical Perspective (3,0,0) 3 credits

An in-depth look at the evolution of the economic system to the present day, with an emphasis on the economic problems facing developed and underdeveloped nations. The course will trace the emergence of industrial societies in Western Europe and North America and explore the historical roots of economic growth, the factory system, technological achievements, depressions, population growth, rising standards of living, inflation, unemployment and economic imperialism.

ECON 190

Principles of Microeconomics (3,1,0) 3 credits

Topics include markets, applications of supply and demand analysis, the theory of consumer behaviour and the impact of government regulations and intervention on market performance. Other topics include the theory of the firm under perfect competition, monopoly, and monopolistic competition; the principles of oligopoly; productive efficiency; the distribution of income, the role of unions and factor market performance.

An introductory course for students who may wish to take subsequent courses in Economics.

Prerequisite: B or better in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 051, or equivalent; Principles of Math 12 highly recommended

ECON 195

Principles of Macroeconomics (3,1,0) 3 credits

Topics include the determination of national income, production and employment, economic goals of the federal government and the limitation of monetary and fiscal policy in dealing with Canada's unemployment, inflation and balance of payments problems. Keynesian policy, monetarism and supply side economics will be studied in detail.

An introductory course for students who may wish to take additional courses in Economics.

Prerequisite: B or better in Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 051, or equivalent; Principles of Math 12 highly recommended

BUEC 204

Managerial Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits

Emphasis is upon economic models to business decision making and, in particular, on the rational analysis of choice alternatives within the firm. Topics will include consideration of optimizing techniques and analysis of risk, demand analysis, production and profit, long term investment decisions, and business forecasting. **Prerequisite:** MATH 140, ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

Note: Students may not receive credit for both BUEC 204 and ECON 290

ECON 223

Canadian Economic History (3,0,0) 3 credits

Issues in Canadian economic history. Topics will include the role of staples (wheat, pulp and paper, oil, natural gas, etc.) in Canadian development, reciprocity with the U.S., the national policy, protective tariff and structure of Canadian industry, the multi-national corporation and direct foreign investment in Canada, continentalism and the integration of Canada into the commercial empire of the United States. Current economic topics such as free(r) trade with the United States, deficits, the lingering unemployment problem and the impact of emerging environmental problems on the future of the Canadian economy.

BUEC 230

Probability for Business and Economics (1,0,0) 1 credit

An introductory course designed for Business students who have taken MATH 120, and have not taken MATH 110. The course is designed to fill in the missing components of BUEC 232 that are not covered in MATH 120. Topics covered include probability, discrete random variables, distributions other than the binomial distribution, the sampling distribution and hypothesis testing of variances. Upon completion of this course with MATH 120, the student will be given an exemption for BUEC 232.

Prerequisite: MATH 120 (grade of C- or better)

Note: Students who have taken MATH 110 or BUEC 232 may not receive credit for BUEC 230.

BUEC 232

Economics and Business Statistics 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to elementary statistical techniques with emphasis on their application to business and economics.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 or ECON 195, and MATH 140 (grades of C- or better); 30 credits.

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, STAT 200.

BUEC 233

Economics and Business Statistics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to more advanced statistical techniques including econometrics and operations research. Students will be required to apply the statistical techniques covered in the course to data they collect in analyzing problems of individual interest.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 or ECON 195, BUEC 232 or equivalent, and BBUS 137 or equivalent (grades of C- or better in all courses)

Note: Students may not receive credit for both BUEC 233 and BUEC 333.

ECON 243

Global and Canadian Economic Issues (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines the World's and Canada's economic performance in the 21st century. The economic issues discussed and analyzed are those associated with the challenges facing the Canadian and World economies in the future. The course material will vary yearly depending on current economic issues.

Prerequisite: ECON 122, or ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 260

The Economy of British Columbia (3,0,0) 3 credits

The development and structure of the British Columbia economy. Particular emphasis is given to the roles of labour and natural resources (including fisheries, forests, minerals and energy) in the provincial economy.

Prerequisite: ECON 122, or ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 290

Intermediate Microeconomics I (3,1,0) 3 credits

A rigorous treatment of microeconomic theory. This course includes the theory of consumer behaviour, with emphasis on indifference curve analysis; market demand; production theory, with emphasis on the two variable input case; the theory of cost; market organization; theory of distribution in perfectly competitive markets; and market failure.

Prerequisite: ECON 190, and either MATH 114, MATH 115 or MATH 140 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 290 is not recommended for students completing the pre-BBA ECON elective unless they plan subsequent study in Economics.

ECON 295

Intermediate Macroeconomics I (3,1,0) 3 credits

A rigorous treatment of macroeconomics theory with applications to contemporary policy issues. The determination and distribution of output in the long run. Classical dichotomy and the neutrality of money. The determinants of economic growth. The various components of unemployment in the long run. The cause of unemployment in the long run. The measurement, problems and determinants of inflation in the long run. The deficit and debate over Government Debt. The Keynesian, life cycle and permanent income theory of consumption. The theory underlying investment spending. The theory of money supply and demand.

Prerequisite: ECON 195, and either MATH 114, MATH 115 or MATH 140 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 299

Special Topics in Economics

Credits for this course will be determined as per Policy ED(24) 8-0. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Economics.

ECON 309

Managing Personal Economic Wealth (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course deals with planning for, and achieving, personal economic wealth and is designed for non-business students. Topics include: determining and achieving financial goals; managing your wealth; understanding risk and what can be done to reduce it; the major tax implications of your choices; buying versus renting/leasing homes, cars and other items; investing in the stock/bond markets; planning for retirement; and planning for further education.

Note: This course is not open to BBA students nor can it be used for upper level credit for ECON majors

ECON 310

Canadian Financial Markets (3,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to money, assets and Canadian financial markets. Topics include: the players in the financial markets; the products in the financial markets and their pricing, based on their risk; the Canadian financial system, its institutions and regulation; and the role of money and monetary policy.

Prerequisite: ECON 195 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 320

Introduction to Mathematical Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits

Application of single and multivariable calculus to economics. Includes comparative static-analysis of household and firm behaviour as well as simple dynamic models.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 and ECON 195, and MATH 140 or equivalent (grades of C- or better)

BUEC 333

Economic and Business Statistics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to more advanced statistical techniques including econometrics and operations research. Students will be required to apply the statistical techniques covered in the course to data they collect in analyzing problems of individual interest.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 or ECON 195, BUEC 232 or equivalent, and BBUS 137 or equivalent (grades of C- or better in all courses)

Note: Students may not receive credit for both BUEC 333 and BUEC 233.

ECON 350

Public Finance: Policy Topics (3,1,0) 3 credits

Examination of two or three selected policy problems from the areas of taxation, income security and public expenditures. Topics to be selected each year from areas of current or recent policy debate. Examples include public pension policy, privatization and public services, income tax or sales tax reform, federal-provincial cost sharing programs, tax incentives versus direct expenditures, welfare reform.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 355

International Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits

Introduction to international trade and finance, with an emphasis on international economic policy. Topics include the determinants of trade, balance of payments and selected policy issues (which may vary from year to year) such as tariff and non-tariff barriers to trade, bilateral and multilateral trade disputes, trade liberalization, trade development, capital mobility, political economy of protection and exchange rate policy.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 and ECON 195 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 360

Labour Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits

A study of the Canadian labour market. Labour supply; the allocation of the time among work and non-market activity, participation in the labour force, education and training. The demand for labour. The determination of wages and employment. The effect of unions on wages and employment. The wage structure; wage differentials by occupation, industry, race and sex, and unemployment.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 365

Government and Business (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course will analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power. As well it considers possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behaviour.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 and either ECON 195 or POLI 111 (grades of C- or better)

Note: This course is the same as POLI 365. Students may not receive credit for both ECON 365 and POLI 365.

ECON 367

Economic Analysis of Law (3,1,0) 3 credits

The economics of market failure, equity and efficiency. Property rights, the economics of accident and contract law, criminal law and transactions costs, enforcement.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 370

Benefit-Cost Analysis and the Economics of Project Evaluation (3,1,0) 3 credits

Techniques and problems in benefit-cost analysis. Case studies of projects in such areas as natural resources, the environment, human resources, public service and transportation.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 371

Economics of the Environment (3,1,0) 3 credits

Economic analysis applied to various environmental issues, including sustainable development, quality of life and environmental impacts of specific industrial and consumption activities. The design and implementation of government policies. Global environmental effects of human economic activity.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 373

Forestry Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course will introduce the economics of production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services produce by, and dependant on, forest resources.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 374

Land Use (3,1,0) 3 credits

Economic analysis applied to problems of land use. Rent theory. Land valuation. Land conservation. Techniques for assessing the efficiency of land use.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 384

Economic Analysis of Health Services (3,1,0) 3 credits

Analysis of efficiency and equity problems in health service markets. Models patients, physicians, not-for-profit hospitals, third party regulatory and payment agencies.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 390**Intermediate Microeconomics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course deals with an extension and application of microeconomic theory but is still at the intermediate level. Topics include the theory of factors of production; general equilibrium analysis; welfare economics; intertemporal choice; public goods; risk and uncertainty.

Prerequisite: ECON 290 or BUEC 204 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 395**Intermediate Macroeconomics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course will consider short-run macroeconomic theory with applications to contemporary policy issues. For instance economic fluctuations, aggregate demand and the open economy, the interaction between the monetary and the real sectors, the neutrality of money, the effectiveness of fiscal and monetary policy aggregate supply theories, and the role of expectations.

Prerequisite: ECON 295 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 399**Special Topics in Economics**

Credits for this course will be determined as per Policy ED(24) 8-0. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Economics.

ECON 410**International Financial Markets (3,1,0) 3 credits**

An introduction to international financial markets, including those for foreign currency and assets. Topics include: the domestic operations of foreign financial institutions; the multinational activities of these institutions and of Canadian financial firms; and actual and optimal regulatory risk in the face of national treatment, Herstadt and country risk.

Prerequisite: ECON 310 or equivalent (grade of C- or better), and either BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

BUEC 411**Financial Institution Management (2,2,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the techniques of risk measurement and management and applies them to various financial institutions.

Prerequisite: ECON 310 (grade of C- or better) and either BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 432**Econometrics (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the theoretical properties and applications of the commonly used basic econometric techniques. After covering the classical regression techniques to estimate socio-economic relationships, the course focuses on problems with econometric techniques such as: model error and specification issues, dummy variables, dynamic models, nonlinear models, limited dependent variables, the identification and estimation of systems of equations. It provides hands-on exposure to the techniques through the utilization of a general econometric's computer software package.

Prerequisite: BUEC 333, BUEC 233 or STAT 306 (grades of C- or better)

BUEC 433**Forecasting in Business and Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course considers the problems which both arise in predicting economic activity, and in designing then implementing policies to control the relevant economic variables. A range of alternative forecasting techniques will be discussed and critically reviewed, then applied to the Canadian and B.C. economies.

Prerequisite: Either ECON 290, ECON 295, or BUEC 204 and either BUEC 233, BUEC 333 or STAT 306 (grades of C- or better); 60 credits

ECON 450**Economics of Taxation (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The economic analysis of taxation. Equity and efficiency; optimal taxation theory; partial and general equilibrium analysis of incidence; analysis of taxes such as the personal and corporate income taxes, sales and excise taxes, payroll tax and property tax.

Prerequisite: Either BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 455**International Trade (3,1,0) 3 credits**

An introduction to the pure theory of international trade. Topics include: the causes of trade and the gains from trade; factor-proportions theory; imperfect competition and returns to scale as determinants of the pattern of trade; protectionism.

Prerequisite: Either ECON 290 (grade of C- or better), or BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better)

Note: students who have taken BUEC 204 will be required to read some background material on the theory of consumer choice.

ECON 466**International Macroeconomics and Finance (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course will analyze exchange rates, the balance of payments, the history of the international financial system, purchasing power and interest rate parity, international macroeconomic models, the efficiency of the foreign exchange market, the importance of the risk premium, exchange rate volatility and other topics.

Prerequisite: ECON 295 and either BUEC 233 or BUEC 333 (grades of C- or better)

ECON 466**Industrial Organization (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines theories of the firm, market structure models, business strategies, the role of information and advertising, international trade, and market structure.

Prerequisite: ECON 290 (grade of C- or better) or BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better)

ECON 472**Development Economics (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The course examines the process of economic development in order to understand and explain why some countries are poor and others are rich and what can be done to make people better off.

Prerequisite: Either ECON 290, ECON 295 (grades of C- or better), or BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better)

ECON 480**Transportation (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Economic characteristics of the provision of transportation services, both passenger and freight; the market structure of the industry and the economic impact of the varying degrees of public regulation and promotion within the industry; the role of economic analysis in resolving problems of Canadian policy.

Prerequisite: Either BUEC 233 or BUEC 333 (grade of C- or better), and either BUEC 204 (grade of C+ or better) or ECON 290 (grade of C- or better)

ECON 499**Special Topics in Economics**

Credits for this course will be determined as per Policy ED(24) 8-0. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Economics.

Education

EDCO 310

Communications 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide teacher candidates with an opportunity to develop skills for effective communication with students, parents, colleagues, and other school-related persons. This course will include a "retreat" at McQueen Lake, the environmental education centre operated by the Kamloops/Thompson School district. Teacher candidates will learn effective communication skills, including an introduction to conflict resolution and teaching social skills, through role-playing and discussion. Science exploration (e.g., Project Wild group activities) and physical activity (e.g., nature walks) will be integral parts of learning about effective communication.

Prerequisite: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDCO 420

Communications 2 (1,0,0) 1 credit

This course acts as a capstone to the B.Ed. program by providing an opportunity for teacher candidates to share their knowledge, skills, and understandings in theory and practice developed over the two-year B.Ed. program. Teacher candidates will also learn how to prepare résumés and portfolios for teaching position applications.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDEF 310

History of Education (3,0,0) 3 credits

The relationship between schools and society is complex and contradictory. By examining the changing relationship between schools and society over time, this course will provide insight into individuals and groups that have determined both what kinds of schools should exist and what should happen in them. As will be seen, issues of gender, race, ethnicity, religion, social class, and location frame all of our investigations into educational history.

Prerequisites: Admission to TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDEF 320

Theoretical Frameworks of Education (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to help teacher candidates examine their educational beliefs, practices, and the social context of schooling. Schools and schooling are subject to competing claims. Educators need to acquire the language and concepts of education as well as the ability to reflect critically on its central ideas and alternative frameworks so that they may communicate as professionals. EDEF 320 aims to help students develop the conceptual background to enter this dialogue and assess claims made about education. It also acquaints teacher candidates with important contemporary educational issues.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDEF 415

Social Foundation of Education: Gender and Education (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will explore the ways in which feminist theories have prompted a rethinking of educational practice and research, with a focus on schooling. It will examine the gendered experiences of people in educational organizations as students, teachers, and administrators. Differences by age, race/ethnicity, social class, religion, and sexual orientation will be discussed.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDEF 420

School Organization (2,0,0) 2 credits

Teacher candidates are immersed in a matrix of organizations that affect their working lives. EDEF 420 is designed to help beginning teacher candidates understand the organization and administration of schools and to develop a perspective about issues in governance, finance, ethics, and community and professional control and influence. Class sessions will normally consist of a presentation/lecture followed by a discussion period.

Representatives from a number of stakeholder groups (e.g., Kamloops Thompson Teachers' Association, British Columbia College of Teachers) will give presentations.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDFN 420

Teaching First Nations Children (2,0,0) 2 credits

The course will begin with an overview of the historical background of First Nations education. The First Nations curriculum will be examined and appropriate roles for non-First Nations teachers in curriculum development projects will be discussed. Most of the course will focus on the consideration of effective teaching and counseling practices for First Nations children, including developing relationships with parents/guardians. The class format will be presentation and discussion based on articles and videos provided by faculty, presentations from other First Nations educators, and from student research and experience.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDIT 415

Information Technology Across the Curriculum (3,0,0) 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to provide teacher candidates with information about how to use computers and information technology across the curriculum. For example, students will learn to use Word and PowerPoint to prepare teaching materials, databases to manage student marks, e-mail to communicate with other professionals, FrontPage to create web pages, and the Internet to search educational resources and research databases.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1 or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department and a basic working knowledge of microcomputers.

EDLL 310

Language and Literacy 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces key concepts related to language and literacy learning and teaching in the elementary language arts classroom and across the curriculum. The fall term will give teacher candidates an overview of the knowledge required to implement a language program, with an emphasis on the reading process and teaching reading. The course is linked with the initial practica.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDLL 320

Language and Literacy 2 (4,0,0) 4 credits

This course will continue the study of the elementary language arts curriculum and will teach both theory and practical knowledge required to implement a language arts program. The emphasis in the winter term will be on writing in relationship to the other language modes and across the curriculum. Class members are expected to engage in all aspects of the writing process.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDLL 391**Introduction to the Secwepemc Language 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the Secwepemc language. Vocabulary, grammar, and oral sentence construction will be developed. The focus is on oral language production and comprehension. This course is appropriate for individuals who have little or no background in the Secwepemc language.

EDLL 415**Children's Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to the sources of children's literature and its major genres, including traditional literature, fantasy, realistic and historical fiction, poetry, and information books. Children's reading needs and interests, and current issues and trends will be examined. Teacher candidates will explore strategies for involving children with literature across the elementary curriculum.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDMA 310**Mathematics 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is intended to provide teacher candidates with the basic understandings of teaching mathematics in elementary schools. The course will introduce a range of classroom strategies for developing children's mathematical reasoning, skills, and concepts, and will provide frameworks that enable teachers to assess their teaching of mathematics. Topics in the course include the role of manipulative materials, estimation, mental computation, linking mathematics to the real world, (problem solving), patterns and relationships, and evaluation and assessment.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDMA 320**Mathematics 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course builds on EDMA 310, the Mathematics I course from Year 1, Fall Semester. The course will introduce topics in teaching mathematics that were not covered in EDMA 310, including geometric thinking, spatial sense, and statistics and probability.

EDMA 320 is linked to the 2-week practicum that teacher candidates take in the same semester (EDPR 320), and so teacher candidates will have the opportunity to teach several of the mathematics lessons they will have developed. Teacher candidates will also learn to prepare units on teaching mathematics.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDPE 310**Physical Education Methods (1,0,2) 3 credits**

The aim of this course is to provide a foundation of principles, learning opportunities and teaching, and critical thinking strategies in physical education that can be applied to whole classrooms of elementary students. Emphasis will be on applying the various concepts of movement (games, dance, gymnastics, alternate-environment activities, and individual and dual activities) when planning to teach physical education. Teacher candidates will participate in classroom, gymnasium, and outdoor activities that will provide tangible links with scheduled practica and encourage putting theory into practice.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDPE 415**Elementary Physical Education: Instruction (1,0,2) 3 credits**

The purpose of this course is to provide an opportunity for teacher candidates who have completed EDPE 310 to extend the skills and knowledge gained through previous course work and during practica, and to further develop their ability to teach elementary physical education. Opportunities will also be provided for teacher candidates to reinforce previous learning and to develop greater skill in teaching activities from the five movement categories.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDPP 410**Personal Planning (2,0,0) 2 credits**

This course will enable the participants to help elementary students acquire the knowledge, skills, and attitudes that will enable them to make good personal decisions and manage their lives more effectively. The course focuses on the emotional and social development of students from Kindergarten to Grade 7.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPR 310**Practicum 1 (44 hours) 1 credit**

EDPR 310 is the first of four (4) organized school practica experiences, consisting of four (4) half-days and four (4) full days (30 hours) in schools. The purpose of EDPR 310 is to provide teacher candidates with an orientation to elementary schools and the opportunity to link their on-campus EDTL 310 and EDLL 310 courses with teaching experiences in the classroom. A cohort of teacher candidates will be placed in a school, and will observe in a variety of settings and classrooms. Each teacher candidate will have opportunities to teach language arts mini-lessons to either small groups or the entire class. Teacher candidates will attend weekly seminars, facilitated by a TRU Faculty Mentor or Instructor, to discuss and reflect upon school experiences, and to begin developing a personal philosophy of teaching and learning.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program. Criminal Record check for SD#73 (Kamloops/Thompson School District).

EDPR 320**Practicum 2 (60 hours) 2 credits**

This two-week (60 hour) practicum takes place in the final two weeks of Year 1, Term 2. A cohort of teacher candidates will be placed in a school in Kamloops, similar to the EDPR 310 experience. The teaching and learning focus in this practicum is on mathematics and social studies, although not exclusively. Teacher candidates will have opportunities to observe various grade levels, subject areas, and classroom settings.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDPR 410**Practicum 3 (90 hours) 3 credits**

At the beginning of Year 2, Term 3, teacher candidates undertake the three-week practicum (90 hour) EDPR 410, which serves as an orientation to the teacher candidates, the teacher mentor, and the school. Normally, the teacher candidates and teacher mentors in this practicum are paired for the 10-week extended EDPR 410 (Practicum IV) in Year 2, Term 4. Teacher candidates will be involved in observational and instructional activities in elementary schools throughout seven interior school districts; Vernon S.D. #22, Cariboo-Chilcotin S.D. #27, Okanagan-Similkameen S.D. #53, Nicola-Similkameen S.D. #58, Kamloops/Thompson S.D. #73, Gold Trail S.D. #74 and North Okanagan-Shuswap S.D. #83. It is common for schools to undergo classroom reorganization in the first three weeks of school and teacher candidates need to learn how to deal with this reality, recognizing that each teacher candidate's experience will vary.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPR 420

Practicum 4 (300 hours) 5 credits

At the beginning of Year 2, Term 2, teacher candidates undertake a 10-week (300 hour) practicum that serves as the major school experience. Normally, teacher candidates return to the same placement as they had in EDPR 410, the three-week practicum in Year 2, Term 1. Teacher candidates gradually increase their teaching load and sustain a minimum 80% load for five consecutive weeks.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Year 1 and Year 2, Term 1.

EDPY 310

Child Development and Teaching (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course presents an overview of child development as it relates to teaching. It will begin with a survey of the main models and theories of child development and then consider relevant implications for teaching. Teacher candidates will review research that examines child development and teaching, especially research that reviews effective teaching practice with children who are at different developmental levels, and children from diverse cultural backgrounds.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDPY 410

Special Education (3,0,0) 3 credits

This special education course is designed to introduce teacher candidates to the area of teaching children with special needs within the regular classroom. The course will begin with a consideration of the historical perspective on teaching children with special needs and will include information on relevant provincial legislation. Course topics include designing individual education plans and effective methods for teaching children with special needs in school settings.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDPY 415

Special Education: Specific Learning Disabilities (3,0,0) 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to introduce teacher candidates to the controversial field of specific learning disabilities (LD). The course will begin with a historical perspective on learning disabilities and an overview of relevant theoretical frameworks and models of learning disabilities. We will examine current legislation in British Columbia and its relationship to the school district, school, and classroom levels. Two key topics will be (a) screening, assessment, and identification practices, and (b) intervention strategies and how they affect classroom practice.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDSC 320

Science Methods (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to introduce teacher candidates to current principles and strategies applied to teaching science in elementary schools from Kindergarten to Grade 7. The three strands of the B.C. Science IRP, Life, Physical Earth, and Space Science, provide the base for exploring scientific content in terms of how children learn science. Weekly classes include hands-on labs, presentations, website explorations, article reviews, current events, and field trips. This course and its assignments are designed to give teacher candidates the opportunity to explore the nature of science and learn how to teach science to children.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDSC 415

Environmental Education (2,0,1) 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to examine aspects of environmental education appropriate for K - 7 students. Through the concept of Active Living and use of the outdoors as the principal "classroom", the elements of living/lifestyles in all subject areas will be addressed. The course also emphasizes teaching students how to make informed decisions and take constructive actions regarding the earth and its inhabitants. Field trips involving activities suitable for elementary-aged students are an integral part of this course.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDSC 416

Problem Solving in Science and Mathematics (3,0,0) 3 credits

Science and mathematics learning is recognized as more than a collection of isolated skills and concepts to be mastered. Rather, science and mathematics promote experiences where teacher candidates actively participate in the learning and doing of these subjects. Hence, problem solving is central to and permeates all aspects of science and mathematics. To become effective problem solvers and problem posers, children require experiences with various types of problems arising from a variety of real situations. A problem-posing framework will be used to explore ways in which teacher candidates can provide opportunities to assist children to reason systematically and carefully, and to develop their understanding of science and mathematics.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDSL 420

ESL/Second Languages (2,0,0) 2 credits

This course introduces the instructional and assessment strategies that are effective in promoting the learning of a second language by elementary students. The course has two main goals. Goal one acquaints B.Ed. teacher candidates with the teaching techniques, procedures, and instructional resources used to teach second languages to children, focusing on English, French, and First Nations languages. Teachers interested in teaching other languages will be encouraged to adapt strategies to their own specific language. Goal two provides education students an opportunity to develop and practice using teaching and assessment resources for teaching a second language with a focus on French. These activities will provide an opportunity to develop some basic fluency in French. Students preparing to teach other languages will learn to adapt assignments to their language of study.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all Year 1.

EDSO 320

Social Studies Methods (3,0,0) 3 credits

The overarching purpose of this course is to introduce various rationales, goals, and strands needed to develop a coherent social studies program. Social Studies is presented as a dynamic, multi-disciplinary curriculum for creating informed, adaptable, responsive, and responsible educated citizens. Approaches and strategies are explored that focus on developing an understanding of the various Social Studies disciplines and the characteristics and evolution of the interrelated global systems, as well as promoting critical thinking, social responsibility, and a global perspective. EDSO 320 is linked to the 2-week practicum that teacher candidates take in the same semester (EDPR 320), and so teacher candidates will have the opportunity to teach several of the social studies lessons they will have developed.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDSO 415**Global Education (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course explores, in theory and practice, how global education in schools can facilitate critical understanding and skills for building more peaceful futures in local, national, international, and global contexts. Teacher candidates will critically examine six key issues of planetary crises: militarization, structural violence, human rights, cultural solidarity, environmental care, and personal peace. Strategies and pedagogies for global education will be explored.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDTL 310**Teaching and Learning 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will focus on preparing lesson plans for teaching small groups of children. The course will be integrated with the EDLL 310 (Language and Literacy I) and EDPR 310 (Practicum I), and this will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Teacher candidates will have opportunities to implement teaching practices presented in EDTL 310 with small groups of children as part of EDPR 310, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDLL 310 course. For example, teacher candidates could prepare a lesson plan on teaching new vocabulary in a cooperative group format, teach the lesson in EDPR 310, and then make effective revisions to their teaching based on this experience. The method to teach vocabulary would be generated in EDLL 310, and planning the lesson (including preparing a lesson plan that includes teaching essential group social skills) would be covered in EDTL 310.

Prerequisites: Admission to the TRU Bachelor of Education program.

EDTL 320**Teaching and Learning 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will focus on preparing unit plans for teaching whole classrooms of children. The course will be integrated with the EDSC (Science), EDSO 320 (Social Studies), EDMA 320 (Mathematics II), and EDPR 320 (Practicum II) courses. This will allow for direct links between course topics and classroom practice. Teacher candidates will have opportunities to implement teacher practices presented in Teaching and Learning II with whole classrooms of children as part of EDPR 320, with the curriculum content being determined by the EDSC 320, EDMA 320, and EDSO 320 courses. For example, teacher candidates could prepare a unit on ancient Egypt that includes cultural aspects of pyramids, perspective drawing of pyramids, and geometry. Teacher candidates could teach more than one lesson in EDPR 320 and then make effective revisions based on their reflections.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, Term 1.

EDTL 410**Teaching and Learning 3 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is intended to guide teacher candidates in the design of collaborative units and to incorporate language and literacy components across curricular areas. Teacher candidates will be introduced to the basic concepts of cross-curricular integration and they will demonstrate understanding of these concepts by developing integrated projects. These projects will form part of a unit to be designed and implemented in the final practicum EDPR 420 in Year 2 Winter Semester.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDVP 410**Drama (2,0,0) 2 credits**

This course will introduce teacher candidates to the theory and practice of drama in the elementary classroom, both as a way of learning and as a way of representing knowledge.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDVP 411**Music (2,0,0) 2 credits**

This is an introductory course in music education designed to give teacher candidates a basis for teaching music in elementary classroom settings. The understanding of musical concepts and the demonstration of skills will be fostered through singing, listening and appreciating, playing instruments, creative expression, and critical reading of the music education literature.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDVP 412**Visual Arts (2,0,0) 2 credits**

This course is designed to facilitate the fundamental experience and understanding of the role, value, and issues in art education. Discussions are concerned with basic concepts related to children's artistic production, perceiving and responding to art, and the teacher's planning for art instruction. Studio activities are meant to introduce selected art materials and techniques appropriate for K-7 students and to facilitate reflection on the processes of making and teaching art.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1.

EDVP 415**Music Curriculum and Instruction: Elementary (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will build upon music principles, concepts, and competencies learned in EDVP 411 (Music). In addition to extending theory and practice applications for the classroom, this course will also focus on composition and creativity. EDVP 415 is an elective music course open to second year B.Ed. teacher candidates, classroom teachers, and music specialists. Experiences through and about music will build on knowledge and skills from EDVP 411 and on participants' individual understandings, capabilities, and interests. This course will include both theoretical and practical components designed to develop skills, concepts, and attitudes in music education.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

EDVP 416**Visual and Performing Arts in Media and the Environment (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will explore the arts in society, particularly related to public/popular contexts such as film (music, drama, dance, language), street art (visual art), and environmental sound (music).

Prerequisites: Successful completion of Year 1, or permission of the instructor and Chair of the department.

Education and Career Planning

EDCP 040**Education and Career Planning (5,0,0) 3 credits**

Education and Career Planning 040 is an ABE Intermediate course focusing on preparing adult learners with the life and employment skills required for successful employment. The students will be prepared to pursue various occupational and educational goals and to make effective decisions about their long and short term goals.

There are eight diverse components to this program. They include communications skills, career exploration skills, study skills and time management, interpersonal skills and cooperation, personal skills, living skills, job preparation, and setting an educational plan. Students will participate in a series of experiential modules. **Note:** This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

EDCP 102

Occupational Work Experience (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one credit career exploration course is designed to enhance students' understanding of their personal career goals and develop a plan for achieving them. In the classroom and through work experience, students will investigate essential employability skills required for that career and the relationship of those skills to the educational choices they have made. Integration of course work, occupational history, work experience and employability skills will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060; or CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better.

Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 103

Self Assessment and Self-Awareness (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one credit course is designed to help students make informed decisions by assessing their strengths, interests and values in order to find the "right fit" when an individual connects his/her inner world with the options available in the world of work.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060; or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a grade of C+ or better.

Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 203

Career Success Strategies (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one credit course provides a detailed introduction to career success strategies and provides opportunities for students to apply these to their individual career development planning.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years); or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years); or completion of ENGL 060; or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 with a C+ or better.

Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

EDCP 303

Graduate Job Search Skills (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one credit course is designed to support and provide graduating students a broad understanding of Employability Skills and Career Search Strategies. EDCP 303 will teach these students the fundamentals of developing and utilizing the tools needed to make the transition from an academic environment to the current workforce.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing or approval from the instructor.

Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

Education and Skills Training

ESTR 001

Workplace Communication (4,0,0)

This is a course in interpersonal communication. Students will learn the importance of communication in the work environment. Students will be given the opportunity to learn to use communication skills effectively. Listening, speaking and comprehension skills will be taught and practiced. Students will learn assertiveness skills, anger management skills and how to accept feedback constructively.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 002

Workplace Employability (5,0,0)

This course begins by describing those skills needed by an effective and reliable employee. The following topics are covered in detail: grooming and hygiene, honesty, job relationships, punctuality, following directions, motivation and productivity. The emphasis is on maintaining those skills needed to keep a job. Students will be evaluated on their ability to demonstrate these skills.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 003

Computer Literacy 1 (1,0,2)

Computer Literacy 1 is an introduction to personal computers and the terminology used. This course is designed to familiarize students with PCs and teach the skills needed to be successful when using a computer. Students will develop basic skills in keyboarding, navigating using the mouse and inputting URL addresses to access websites.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 004

Computer Literacy 2 (1,0,2)

Computer Literacy 2 is an introduction to word processing and navigating in a Windows environment. This course is designed for students who already have basic computer skills. Students increase their skills in keyboarding, word processing, and accessing the Internet. Assigned projects will relate to Job Search and topics related to the student's field of interest.

Prerequisite: ESTR 003

ESTR 006

Health and Safety (4,0,0)

In this course, students will learn about health and safety as it relates being safe and successful in the workplace. Topics include nutrition, wellness, back safety, fire safety, and Workplace Hazardous Materials Information Systems. Students will learn in an interactive setting aimed to allow the concepts covered in class to be integrated into their present life style.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 007

Job Search and Maintenance (5,0,0)

This course will present skills needed in order to conduct a job search and prepare for job interviews. Students will learn networking skills; prepare job applications, a resume, cover and thank you letters. The students will be made aware of self advocacy skills and be connected to any local agencies that would be able to assist them in their job search.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program

ESTR 008

Workplace English and Written Communications (4,0,0)

This course focuses on the reading and writing skills needed in a workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive). Materials that offer the student the opportunity to locate relevant information, understand and read the information and complete applicable writing tasks are provided.

Prerequisite: Completion of Education Skills Training core courses.

ESTR 009

Workplace Mathematics (4,0,0)

This course focuses on the math skills needed in the workplace environment. The content of the course is individualized to meet the needs of the student and is also related to their area of occupational skills training (kitchen, retail or automotive worker). Topics in measurement, fractions, percent and money are included.

Prerequisite: Completion of Educational Skills and Training core courses.

ESTR 010

Practical Experience 3 (0,0,20)

Students in the career educational stream of the Educational Skills Training Program are required to complete their program with a four-week practicum in an organization in their field of interest. Students will be required to work perform the duties of an entry-level employee. Work experience opportunities are negotiated for each student to suit their needs and the employers.

Prerequisites: ESTR 016

ESTR 011

Practical Experience 2 (0,0,20)

Students complete the Educational Skills Training Program with a six-week practicum in a business related to their field of training (Kitchen, Retail or Automotive). Students will be required to work at least 20 hours per week and perform the functions of an entry-level employee. Students are expected to demonstrate the skills learned in the program. Students must successfully complete the practicum in order to graduate from the program.

Prerequisite: ESTR 032 or ESTR 034 or ESTR 035.

ESTR 014

Workplace Academics 2 (5,0,0)

This is a continuation of Workplace Academics 1. Students will increase their competencies in both math and reading/writing skills. The instruction in this course is individualized so that students will be challenged at their level of competence. Some of the topics include: measurement using the metric system, finding and reading information and writing simple messages and letters.

Prerequisite: ESTR 013

ESTR 016

Introduction to the Workplace, Practical Experience (5,0,0)

Students will choose an entry level placement that will be matched with their interest and ability. The placement will be 4 weeks in length with the maximum of 20 hours per week determined by arrangement with the employer. Students will learn skills necessary for successful employment and will be monitored by the Work Experience Coordinator.

ESTR 021

Kitchen Theory 1 (3,0,3)

Food theory concepts will be taught in a classroom setting and a smaller kitchen lab will be used to practice basic kitchen skills in a safe environment. Safety and Sanitary Procedures will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 4 Reading Level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills

ESTR 022

Kitchen Experience 1 (0,0,6)

In this course students will begin to learn those skills needed to work in a commercial kitchen. Students will learn kitchen clean-up, sanitation, basic food preparation, and use of kitchen equipment and machines. Safety will be stressed. Students will work in the CAC cafeteria where they will learn to follow directions, organize work and work as a team member.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students will need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 023

Automotive Theory 1 (3,0,3)

In this course students will be trained in Safety Procedures required in the Automotive Service Industry. This will help students to recognize and avoid dangerous situations. Students will be taught the use of basic hand tools and will make a tool that they can add to their toolbox. Basic Automobile Systems will be covered in this course to familiarize students with the workings of a car. These skills and information will help them fulfill their employment goals in this field.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 024

Automotive Experience 1 (0,0,6)

In this course students will be trained in Safety Procedures in an automotive shop. This is essential for students to recognize dangerous situations and how to avoid them. Students will be trained in the use of basic hand tools, in the making of a tool that will be able to be kept for latter use. The basic automobile systems covered in the theory course will be demonstrated on a vehicle to familiarize students, to help remove the fear of the unknown. Tire service and oil changes and detailing will be a major part of the shop time.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students need to have completed the General Stream option or achieve a Level 4 Reading level on the Brigrance Inventory of Basic Skills.

ESTR 025

Retail Theory 1 (3,0,3)

In this course, students will be exposed to the skills needed to work successfully in a retail environment. These skills include teamwork and customer relations' skills. Students will also learn a variety of organizational skills including time management, numeric filing and alphabetic filing. Money skills will also be covered, including counting money accurately and counting back change.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students need to be able to count money accurately.

ESTR 026

Retail Experience 1 (0,0,6)

This course reinforces the theory component with hands-on experience in a real time environment. Students will be given experience in general clean-up, shelving, merchandising and inventory control. Students will demonstrate appropriate communication skills, teamwork and time management.

Prerequisite: Admission into Educational Skills and Training Certificate Program. Students need to be able to count money accurately.

ESTR 031

Kitchen Theory 2 (3,0,3)

This course is a continuation of the fall semester. Students will build on learned food theory concepts and test their knowledge in the kitchen lab. Food groups will be presented and students will prepare recipes. Accurate measurement, organization and following directions will be stressed. Students will prepare to write Food Safe Test.

Prerequisite: ESTR 021

ESTR 032
Kitchen Experience 2 (0,0,6)

Students in this course will continue in the CAC kitchen where they will become aware of the daily operation of a commercial kitchen and develop the necessary speed to perform routine commercial kitchen tasks.

Prerequisite: ESTR 022

ESTR 033
Automotive Theory 2 (3,0,3)

In this course students will be trained in more detail the different systems that make up the automobile. The use of air impact tools will be introduced to gain skill and speed that shops require. Shop maintenance will be covered to help students fit into the shop environment.

Prerequisite: ESTR 023

ESTR 034
Automotive Experience 2 (0,0,6)

In this course, students review Safety Procedures in an automotive shop. This will help students to recognize dangerous situations and what to do. Students will be trained in the use of basic hand tools, and the use of air impact wrenches. The Automobile Systems covered in the theory course will be studied in more detail then demonstrated on a vehicle. Tire service and oil changes and detailing is still a major part of the shop time, but more time is spent on minor tasks that are included in the maintenance of an automobile.

Prerequisite: ESTR 024

ESTR 035
Retail Theory 2 (3,0,3)

In this course students will continue to learn those skills needed to work in a retail environment. Telephone skills and sales techniques will be taught in this part of the course. Students will continue working on money skills including cash register reports, and calculating sales tax, mark ups and mark downs.

Prerequisite: ESTR 025

ESTR 036
Retail Experience 2 (0,0,6)

This course is a continuation of the fall semester. Students will be given the opportunity to improve the quality and speed of their duties. Students will be given more experience in inventory control, merchandising, including using a Point of Sale System (POS) and pre-inventory preparation.

Prerequisite: ESTR 026

ESTR 037
Advanced Topics in Job Selection and Job Search (3,0,0)

This course is intended for those students who have completed the core courses of ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Students will learn to research and evaluate a business in terms of it relating to the students person interests, skills, and changes of long-term success. Students will also review and enhance their job search skills including their resume, interview techniques, and following up after interviews and temporary lay off.

Prerequisites: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 001, 002, 006 and 007.

ESTR 038
Advanced Topics in the Workplace Success (3,0,0)

This course is intended for those students who have completed the core course of ESTR program and are continuing in one of the occupational skills training areas. Emphasis on topics that will enhance an individual's ability to keep a job and plan for long term career success will be emphasized. Students will learn what today's employers expect of their employees and how to behave to meet these demands successfully.

Prerequisites: Admission into the ESTR program. Successful completion of four core courses: ESTR 001, 002, 006 and 007.

Electrical-Computer Engineering

EECE 254
Electronic Circuits 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will cover semiconductor fundamentals, the modelling of electronic components, and the design and analysis of devices such as amplifiers, power supplies, wave shaping circuits, and the logic circuits for electrical and computer engineering.

Prerequisite: EPHY 215 and EECE 256

Corequisite: EECE 281

EECE 256
Digital Logic Design (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to the principles of logic and digital systems for electrical and computer engineering students. Topical coverage will include data representation in digital systems; Boolean algebra; analysis, design, optimization and implementation of combinatorial and sequential circuits; and state machine fundamentals.

Corequisite: EECE 280 or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator.

EECE 259
Introduction to Microcomputers (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to microcomputer hardware and software design for electrical and computer engineering students. Topics will include the architecture and operation of microprocessors and microcontrollers; instruction sets; machine and assembly language programming; memory devices and systems; and I/O structures, interface design, and I/O programming. Course coverage will be based on current microcontroller technology.

Prerequisite: EECE 256. Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 Transfer program or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator.

Corequisite: EECE 281

EECE 280
Electrical-Computer Engineering Lab 1 (1,0,3) 2 credits

This course will introduce electrical and computer engineering students to electronic test and measurement equipment and methods. Students will complete experiments and project work re-enforcing digital logic design topics.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 program or permission of the Engineering Transfer program coordinator.

Corequisite: EPHY 215 and EECE 256

EECE 281
Electrical-Computer Engineering Lab 2 (1,0,3) 2 credits

This course will provide electrical and computer engineering students experience with semiconductor circuits, micro-controller hardware, assembly language programming, and embedded system design principles. These topics will be re-enforced through the completion of experiments and project work.

Prerequisite: EECE 280

Corequisite: EECE 254 and EECE 259

EECE 285
Electrical-Computer Engineering Group Project (1,0,3) 2 credits

This course will provide electrical-computer engineering students experience with engineering project management, team organization and dynamics, and effective presentation of technical material. Students will work in groups on a study of an engineering topic, or a solution to an engineering problem.

Prerequisite: Admission to Electrical-Computer Engineering Year 2 Transfer program.
Corequisite: EECE 281

Electronics

ELEC 110 Basic Electricity and DC Circuits (120 hours) 4 credits

This course covers the theory of DC circuits through analysis of Ohm's Law and Kirchhoff's Laws. It includes the wiring of basic circuits, fundamental measurement techniques using simple meters and troubleshooting of DC circuits.
Prerequisite: Acceptance to Electronics programs

ELEC 111 AC Circuits (120 hours) 4 credits

This course covers the theory of AC circuits. It includes the wiring of basic circuits, fundamental measurement techniques using function generators and oscilloscopes and troubleshooting of AC circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 110

ELEC 112 Basic Semiconductor Circuits (120 hours) 4 credits

This course covers the theory of basic semiconductor diodes and bipolar junction transistors and their application in power supply, switch and amplifier circuits. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting semiconductor circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 111

ELEC 113 Introduction to Computing (30 hours) 1 credit

This course will introduce the students to PC hardware and operating systems as well as using applications such as Word Processing, E-Mail, Internet and Electronics Simulators.
Prerequisite: Acceptance to Electronics program

ELEC 120 Discrete Analog Circuits (60 hours) 2 credits

This course includes the theory of field effect transistors and thyristors and their application, amplifiers, oscillators and switches. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 112

ELEC 121 Linear Circuits (90 hours) 3 credits

This course includes the theory of linear integrated circuits and their application as voltage regulators, amplifiers, oscillators, timers and comparators. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 120

ELEC 122 Digital Logic (60 hours) 2 credits

This course includes the theory of digital numbering systems, TTL and CMOS digital integrated circuits, basic gates and combinational logic. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 121

ELEC 123 Digital Circuits (90 hours) 3 credits

This course includes the application of TTL digital integrated circuits in counters, shift registers, encoders, decoders and other basic digital circuits. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 122

ELEC 124 Microprocessor Circuits (60 hours) 2 credits

This course includes the theory of Intel microprocessors and their application in basic computer circuits. It includes the wiring, measuring and troubleshooting of these circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 123
Corequisite: ELEC 125

ELEC 125 Programming Microprocessors (90 hours) 3 credits

This course includes the machine language programming and debugging of Intel-based single-board microprocessors and its application in the interfacing of basic computer circuits.
Prerequisite: ELEC 123
Corequisite: ELEC 124

Engineering Chemistry

Most chemistry laboratories begin the first week of classes. Students failing to attend will lose their laboratory space and may be required to withdraw from the course.

Students enrolling in Engineering Chemistry laboratory classes must purchase their own safety goggles (cost \$6 - \$10), lab coat (cost \$15 - \$20), and satisfactorily complete a laboratory safety orientation.

ECHE 111 Principles of Chemistry for Engineers 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is the same as CHEM 111 except that Engineering students may complete different laboratory work.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

ECHE 121 Principles of Chemistry for Engineers 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is the same as CHEM 121 except that Engineering students do not take the laboratory portion.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program and ECHE 111 (C- minimum)
Note: ECHE 111/ECHE 121 are not prerequisites for second year Chemistry courses. Engineering students who may wish to take second year Chemistry courses should meet with their Engineering Advisor and the Chair of the Department of Physical Sciences as early as possible.

Engineering Design and Drafting (EDDT)

*Winter Term: Courses in the winter term run for 18 weeks. (Five weeks longer than the regular academic term.)

EDDT 110 Graphical Communication (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is designed to develop basic skills required for subsequent drafting and technology courses and to develop a sound understanding of drawing representation theory. Topics include: drawing technique; drawing media; orthographic projection; dimensioning; sectioning; auxiliary views; descriptive geometry; pictorial drawings.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program
Corequisite: EDDT 111

EDDT 111**Computer Aided Design and Drafting 1 (2,0,4)(L) 3 credits**

Upon completion the successful student will have developed the fundamentals in the use of computer aided drafting through the use of microcomputers, AutoCAD and AutoCAD Architectural Desktop software. Upon completion the successful student will be able to create, edit and plot 2D drawings as well as perform file management functions. Topics also include orthographic projection; geometric construction; dimensioning; sectioning; working drawings; auxiliary views; pictorial drawings; adding and modifying walls, doors, windows, stairs, and roofs. The successful student will create 3D views, elevations and sections of a typical residential home.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

Corequisite: EDDT 110

EDDT 140**Civil Technology 1 (4,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces the student to the field of Civil Engineering Drafting and Design. Some topics include horizontal and vertical alignment calculations, area calculations, and volume calculations, plotting from field notes, and traverse calculations. Through a series of exercises the student will be instructed in the basic use of Autodesk's "Land Development Desktop" software.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

EDDT 150**Statics and Strength of Materials (5,0,0) 3 credits**

This design course is intended to familiarize the student with the concepts of statical equilibrium and strength of materials. The course includes force analysis of trusses and frames, centroids, moments of inertia, and shear force and bending moment diagrams. Students examine the stress and strain effects of axial, torsional, bending and shear forces. Topics include deflections and an introduction to slenderness effects. The emphasis of the course is on problem solving and considerable importance is given to the presentation of calculations in an orderly engineering manner.

Upon completion of this course, the student will have an understanding of the principles of statics and strength of materials as applied to basic structural and mechanical design problems.

Prerequisite: MATH 154, PHYS 151

Corequisite: MATH 164, PHYS 161

EDDT 160**Building Technology 1 (5,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

Fundamentals of architectural CADD practices, with emphasis on the principles of wood-frame construction.

Topics include: basic residential design theory; the design process; architectural working drawings; wood-frame construction; masonry veneer wall assemblies; roofing materials and systems; stairs, ramps, handrails and guards; references to B.C. Building Code Part 9 (Housing and Small Buildings).

The project will involve basic planning, working drawings and detailing of a single family residence, with studies and applications of the B.C. Building Code and Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200. **Prerequisite:** EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 162

EDDT 162**Materials and Applications 1 - Specifications (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces the student to some of the more common materials and methods applied in contemporary building construction. Lectures will include an introduction to contract documents (specifications and working drawings), the advantages and limitations of the various types of contracts, bidding procedure using bid depository regulations, and the types of bonds most currently in use. Field trips will form an integral part of this course.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

Corequisite: EDDT 111

EDDT 180**Building Plumbing Design (3,0,2) 3 credits**

Fundamentals of building, plumbing and natural gas system design involving a detailed examination of the B.C. Plumbing Code and the Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code. In addition, plumbing and gas piping building systems representation will be examined. On completion of the course material the student will be capable of the design and layout of basic residential and commercial plumbing systems, the design and layout of basic residential and commercial Natural Gas piping systems. In addition to the abilities learned above, the student will be able to expand upon general terminology and product knowledge associated with the plumbing, and gas system design.

During this course the student will be involved in the production of a commercial plumbing design and working drawings, including preliminary design sketches of each system.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

Corequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 181

EDDT 181**Building Electrical Design (2,0,1)(L) 2 credits**

Fundamentals of building electrical systems design, involving introduction to the Canadian Electrical Code, electrical engineering design practices, and commercial electrical drawing production.

On completion of this course the successful student will be able to interpret electrical code requirements and apply those requirements; utilizing good engineering practice, to the development of a commercial building electrical design and the creation of electrical working drawings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

Corequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 180

EDDT 182**Building Lighting Design (3,0,0) 2 credits**

Fundamentals of building lighting systems design, involving introduction to the Illuminating Engineering Society of North America (IES) engineering design calculation methods. In addition, the concepts of quantity and quality of illumination will be discussed.

On completion of this course the successful student will be able to determine the illumination requirements of a building through the utilization of the IES calculation methods and apply those requirements; utilizing good engineering practice, to the development of a commercial building lighting design and the creation of lighting working drawings.

Prerequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 180, EDDT 181

EDDT 199**Construction Surveying (4,0,8)(L) (5 Weeks) 3 credits**

A course in practical surveying, involving measurement of horizontal angles and distances, elevations and use and care of surveying instruments. Applications of techniques to site surveying, including horizontal and vertical control; route surveys; measurement of profiles and cross-sections; computation and plotting from field notes using Autodesk AutoCad software.

Prerequisite: EDDT 140

EDDT 211**Computer Aided Design and Drafting 2 (2,0,2)(L) 2 credits**

Upon completion the successful student will have a working knowledge of OLE, menu customization, attribute extraction, importing and exporting different file formats, external reference files, and the creation of 3D surface and solid models, and the extraction of orthographic views from solid models.

Prerequisite: EDDT 111

EDDT 225**Building Design (1,0,1)(L) 1 credit**

Fundamentals of building design, involving functional and aesthetic characteristics of building interiors and exteriors. Topics include design philosophy and approach; site considerations (orientation, topographical features, geological and soil conditions); environment and region (climate, temperature differential, precipitation, wind and snow loads, sun intensity); use of building; individual space requirements (space proportions and sizes, relationships amongst individual spaces and circulation requirements, entrance and exit locations); building shape (interior and exterior); structural and modular aspects; community; cost and restrictions; building code and zoning by-laws; drawing requirements; the principles of design; creating new design ideas; design fundamentals; the design process; design proposals; building planning.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program

EDDT 231**Applied Research Project Seminar (0,1,0) 1 credit**

This seminar extends one of EDDT 240, 260 or 280 to support the completion of the Applied Research Project. In the seminar, students focus their research towards specific applications and implementations, and prepare to develop their final conclusions and report.

Prerequisite: ENGL 285

EDDT 240**Site Access and Circulation Design (4,0,1) 4 credits**

This course will provide an introduction to the land development process and will focus specifically on issues related to access and on-site circulation. The connection between land use and transportation will be explored and methods to assess on-site and off-site transportation requirements for a range of land uses will be introduced. The course will include trip generation calculation, trip distribution and assignment methods, geometric design for urban roadways, unsignalized intersection analysis using the Highway Capacity Manual methodology and traffic signage.

Prerequisite: EDDT 140

EDDT 250**Structural Analysis (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines structural loads and structural analysis. The intent of the course is to provide the student with the design tools necessary to carry out the structural analysis of a building.

The course includes a review of statics and strength of materials, the graphical design of trusses, arches and cable structures. Statically indeterminate beams are covered using both the method of consistent displacements and the three-moment equation. Statically indeterminate frames are analyzed using moment distribution. Analysis using frame analysis software is also covered.

The student is introduced to Part 4 of the National Building Code of Canada and will learn how to obtain the loads that act on building structures.

The emphasis of the course is on problem solving and considerable importance is given to the presentation of calculations in an orderly engineering manner.

Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164 (OR MATH 114/MATH 124), PHYS 151, PHYS 161

EDDT 252**Fluid Mechanics (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course on fluid mechanics includes fluid statics, energy concepts in fluid dynamics, fluid flow in pipes, pump selection and open channel flow. Students are assigned problems that reflect situations found in industry.

The course also includes an introduction to municipal service design. Some hydrologic concepts are introduced and the rational method is applied to storm sewer design.

Upon completion of this course, the student will have a good understanding of the principles of fluid mechanics as applied to practical problems.

Prerequisite: EDDT 150, PHYS 151, PHYS 161, MATH 154, MATH 164 or MATH 114, MATH 124

EDDT 260**Building Technology 2 (5,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

This course involves the production of advanced level architectural design and working CADD drawings featuring reinforced concrete, masonry, curtain wall, metal stud and structural steel construction.

Topics include: application of architectural design theory; the design process; architectural working drawings; structural steel construction; heavy timber construction; the building envelope; masonry veneer walls; masonry cavity walls; roofing materials and applications; curtain wall systems; stair construction details; ceiling suspension systems; application of B.C. Building Code Part 3 (requirements for use and occupancy, exits and fire safety) and Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200.

The project will consist of a set of drawings for a moderate size commercial, institutional or multi-residential building.

Prerequisite: EDDT 160, EDDT 225

EDDT 262**Materials and Applications 2 - Estimating (2,0,1)(L) 2 credits**

This is a study of building construction materials and methods, emphasizing the construction processes and the scope of work in various trades. Basic principles of estimating will be covered, including measurement of work and construction pricing, in the context of various contractual relationships. Students will prepare bidding documents and apply traditional takeoff practices for tendering through the bid depository system. An estimating takeoff and tendering project will be produced from a small commercial building design.

Prerequisite: EDDT 160, EDDT 162

EDDT 263**Construction Management (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on fundamental planning, scheduling, problem-solving and decision-making as applied to construction projects.

Topics include: facilities planning; work study using the Critical Path Method (CPM) in project planning, scheduling, control and management functions; work measurement techniques will be applied to job site estimating, planning and cost control; engineering economics; staff and material resource allocation; time cost analysis and computer applications.

Prerequisite: EDDT 162

Corequisite: EDDT 262

EDDT 265**Building Regulations (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course provides the student with an overview of the *British Columbia Building Code*, with in-depth analysis of Part 3 *Fire Protection, Occupant Safety and Accessibility*, and Part 5 *Environmental Separation*. The student will also research common municipal zoning by-law requirements, in reference to *Kamloops Zoning By-law No. 5-1-200* by-laws.

Prerequisite: EDDT 225, EDDT 260

EDDT 271**AutoLISP Programming (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

This is a course in the fundamentals of computer programming. The AutoLISP programming language that is used is a version of common LISP that has been developed for the AutoCAD software.

Students completing this course will be able to write programs using the AutoLISP programming language to create their own CAD commands and to import and export data to and from CAD drawings. Students completing this course will be able to incorporate programs into the customization the AutoCAD software.

Prerequisite: EDDT 111, EDDT 211

EDDT 280

Building HVAC Design (4,0,3 (L) 3 credits

The course will cover the fundamentals of HVAC systems, HVAC system components, general methods of the review and selection of HVAC equipment, methods of sizing ductwork and hydronic heating piping, and the methods of preparing a working drawing. On completion of the course the student will be capable of producing a design and layout of a heating ventilating and air-conditioning system for a commercial building. In addition, the student will be familiar with the general terminology and product knowledge associated with heating ventilating and air-conditioning design.

During this course the student will be involved in the production of a commercial HVAC design and working drawings.

Prerequisite: EDDT 110, EDDT 111, EDDT 252, EDDT 281

EDDT 281

Building Services Theory (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

The course will cover the fundamentals of thermodynamics as it relates to heat transfer calculations, psychrometrics, and fenestration. In addition, this course will examine sound and vibration control theory, hydraulic and pneumatic systems theory and design, building control theory and control system types.

During this course the student will be required to demonstrate heating and cooling load calculations for a commercial building as well as determining heating and cooling loads due to ambient air conditions via psychrometric calculations. The student will be required to design a hydraulic system, calculate acoustic values for ductwork and fan systems.

Prerequisite: EDDT 182, MATH 154, PHYS 151, PHYS 161

EDDT 296

Steel Design (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of steel structures. Topics covered include the selection of OWSJ, the design of structural steel trusses, purlins, beams, girders, girts, pin-ended columns, beam columns, and bracing.

The design of bolted connections including prying action is included. Base plate design is examined and the design of welded connections is covered. The student will also be introduced to the design of composite members.

Considerable use of calculator programs facilitates the solution of relatively complex design problems.

Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164, PHYS 151, PHYS 161

EDDT 297

Wood Design (3,0,0) 3 credits

This is a design course with major emphasis on the design and behaviour of wood structures. Students completing this course will be able to design timber trusses, purlins, beams, girders, pin-ended columns, beam-columns and bracing using sawn lumber plywood, glulam and manufactured products. The course also includes connection design using nails, bolts, lag screws and glulam rivets. Students will also be introduced to the Canadian Wood Council's wood design software "WOODS".

Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164, PHYS 151, PHYS 161

Corequisite: EDDT 250

EDDT 298

Reinforced Concrete Design (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the student to the design of reinforced concrete structures. Topics covered include the design of reinforced concrete beams, T-beams, columns, walls, footings, and retaining walls.

The course includes an examination of various methods of forming concrete beams, slabs, columns, walls and footings. Detailing of reinforced concrete is also introduced.

Upon completion of the course, the student will have knowledge of the fundamentals of reinforced concrete design and construction.

Prerequisite: EDDT 150, MATH 154, MATH 164, PHYS 151, PHYS 161

Engineering Physics

EPHY 115

Physics for Engineers 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is the same as PHYS 115 except that Engineering students do not do the laboratory portion.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

EPHY 125

Physics for Engineers 2 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is the same as PHYS 125 except that Engineering students may complete different laboratory work.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program

EPHY 170

Engineering Mechanics 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This is an introductory course in engineering mechanics. The first part of the course deals with statics and the second part with dynamics of particles and systems of particles.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Program.

EPHY 215

Circuit Analysis (4,0,3*)(L) 3 credits

This course covers the analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits and transfer functions for electrical and computer engineering students.

Prerequisite: Admission to the EECE Year 2 Transfer program.

Corequisite: MATH 211

Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 215 and EPHY 215.

EPHY 225

Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,0)(L) 3 credits

This course covers vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, and introductory electrodynamics for electrical and computer engineering.

Prerequisite: MATH 211. Admission to the EECE Year 2.

Note: Credit will not be given for both PHYS 225 and EPHY 225.

English

ENGL 030

Fundamentals of English

ABE - Fundamentals: This course combines reading and writing to provide students with a greater ability to cope in work and educational situations. Students will practice reading and writing skills, and develop basic grammar.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

ENGL 040

Basic Language Skills (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Intermediate: This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and strategies to enter higher level courses. It is based on the following core skills: vocabulary development, reading, writing and study skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of ENGL 030, or English 9, or equivalent, with a "B" or better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an 040 level in English.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

ENGL 050

Developing Writing Skills (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Advanced: A basic writing skills course which covers mechanics, sentence structure, grammar and composition. The major modes of writing (description, narration, and exposition) are covered.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 040 or English 10, or equivalent with a C+ or better or Communications 12 with a C+ or better

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

ENGL 060

Literature and Composition (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Provincial: ENGL 060 is a Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) course which prepares students for the demands of compositions required in academic courses. It provides for further development of writing and thinking skills begun in earlier levels. Students work with a variety of rhetorical models for essay development. Also included is a critical analysis of selected works of prose and poetry.

Prerequisite: ENGL 050 or English 11 or equivalent, with a C+ or better, or completion of all of CESL 053, 054 and 057 with a grade of C or better

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation department.

English Requirement

All students (including mature students) who intend to enroll in English 110 or English 111 are required to meet one of the criteria below.

Note: International students are required to complete CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a grade of C+ or better for Admission Requirement. CESL 059 can be used as a prerequisite for Career-Technical English courses (ENGL 150-159, ENGL 179, ENGL 181, ENGL185 and ENGL 285)

The Language Proficiency Index is used to diagnose the student's level of writing skills. The results provide an indication of the type and level of English course best suited to the individual's need.

LPI result slips should be presented during registration. Students in doubt as to interpretation of results and course placement should consult the Chairperson of English and Modern Languages or an Academic Advisor (OM1100).

This regulation applies to students transferring to TRU from other post-secondary institutions, unless they possess the equivalent of two semesters of first-year English.

Please check with the English Department regarding second year English offerings.

ENGL 110

Composition (4,0,0) 3 credits

The emphasis is on the development of composition skills and on short essays, logical thinking and argument. Instructors may use some literature in the course.

Prerequisite: One of the following guidelines should be followed:

73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years)

or Level 4, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)

or completion of English 060

or completion of CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a grade of C+ or better

ENGL 111

Introduction to Prose Fiction (4,0,0) 3 credits

A study of representative works of modern fiction - short story and novel. The course includes regular written assignments.

Prerequisite:

80% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years)

or Level 5, on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years)

or completion of English 110

or completion of CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a grade of C+ or better

ENGL 112

Introduction to Poetry (4,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the fundamentals of poetry and poetic analysis and terminology, through an examination of poetry from many periods, with an emphasis on the Twentieth Century.

Prerequisite: ENGL 110

Note: Students who have received credit for ENGL 121 are not eligible to receive credit for this course.

ENGL 114

Introduction to Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits

A study of representative works of drama, including background materials, with an emphasis on the twentieth century. Regular written assignments.

Prerequisite: ENGL 110

Note: Students who have received credit for ENGL 121 are not eligible to receive credit for this course

ENGL 121

An Introduction to Drama and Poetry (4,0,0) 3 credits

A study of representative works of drama and poetry, including relevant background materials, with an emphasis on the twentieth century. Regular written assignments.

Prerequisite: ENGL 110

Note: Students who have received credit for ENGL 112 or ENGL 114 are not eligible to receive credit for this course.

Vocational, Technical and Professional English Note

Note: ENGL 130/131 are Vocational courses
ENGL 157-195 are Technical/Professional courses

ENGL 130

Communications English 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course will introduce students to the practice of effective, written, oral and visual communication skills specific to the horticulture field. Instruction will include a review of basic writing skills, correspondence, research and computer skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

ENGL 131

Communications English 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course extends writing, research, oral presentation and computer skills. Instruction will include report writing and job search skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

ENGL 149

Technical Communication for Applied Industrial Technology (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course emphasizes effective technical communication skills in the field of electronics. Instruction will include a review of basic writing skills, business correspondence, technical instructions, technical description, informal recommendation report, and an oral presentation.

Prerequisite: Acceptance in the Electronics program

ENGL 157**Communications English 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is designed to provide students in the Respiratory Therapy program with an introduction to technical writing styles by concentrating on oral and written communication formats.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

ENGL 166**Occupational Writing for AHTs (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Occupational writing and oral presentation skills are the focus of this course. Students learn and practice the career uses of correspondence, reports, proposals, instructions, definitions, and informational speeches.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

ENGL 167**Communications English 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course emphasizes effective technical job search, journal review, and formal report writing skills.
Prerequisite: English 157 or equivalent

ENGL 179**Technical Communications (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course emphasizes effective technical communication skills, both written and oral. Students learn the technical approach to correspondence, reports, proposals, instructions, and informational speeches.
Prerequisite: Admission to the CMFG program on a full or part-time basis

ENGL 181**Business, Professional, and Academic Composition (4,0,0) 3 credits**

English 181 teaches the theory and the practice of successful academic, business and professional composition; the similarities and differences involved in writing for business and academic purposes; and the research and documentation skills involved in both.
Prerequisite: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last five years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the LPI (within the last two years), or completion of English 060, or completion of CESL 057 and CESL 058 with a grade of C+ or better.

ENGL 185**Technical Writing 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The course is designed to complement the EDDT Program by giving students the opportunity to improve grammar, writing, and oral presentation skills and learn the types of writing modes and patterns they will need to use in technical vocations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program

ENGL 191**Report Writing and Business Presentations (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Skills in business communication and persuasion are expanded in this sequel to ENGL 181. Emphasis is on the content, organization, and format of various types of business reports; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Accounting Technician or Business Diploma programs. The student must have completed English 181-3 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

ENGL 192**Professional Presentation/Communication (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Skills in business communication, employment search, and persuasion are expanded in this sequel to ENGL 181. Emphasis is on the content, organization, documentation and format of various types of business reports; the professional employment search; and the effective oral presentation.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Tourism Diploma program. The student must have completed English 181-3 with a minimum C- and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

ENGL 193**Report Writing and Business Presentations for CSOM (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the process of writing short and long technical reports and includes instruction on primary and secondary researching methods, standard documentation methods, effective organizations of data, and improving communication strategies. Throughout the semester, students will discuss, research and apply the interrelationship between products and the message, the audience, the purpose, and the various channels (reports, orals, web pages) of communication.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the CSOM program. The student must have completed ENGL 181 with a minimum of C+ and/or completed an equivalent, technical writing course.

ENGL 194**Report Writing and Business Presentations (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the process of writing both academic and technical reports and includes instruction on primary and secondary research methods, documentation methods, effective organization of data and the improvement of communication strategies, both written and spoken.
Prerequisite: Admission into the Child and Youth Care Diploma Program, plus English 110, or English 181, or instructor's permission

ENGL 195**Report Writing and Oral Presentations for Early Childhood Educators (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Skills in professional communication and persuasion are expanded in this sequel to ENGL 181. Emphasis is on the content, organization, and format of various types of professional reports essential to success for early childhood education centre administrators; on the process of writing them; on methods of documenting their sources of information; and on orally presenting such reports to professional audiences.
Prerequisite: ENGL 181

Second Year Courses

As second year courses are governed by a system of rotation, not all courses listed below will be offered every year. Consult Department Chairperson for offerings this year.

ENGL 201**Intermediate Composition 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Study of basic techniques and extensive practice in prose writing, with a focus on the descriptive and narrative modes. Attention will also be paid to grammar and punctuation, and various stylistic strategies.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121

ENGL 202**Intermediate Composition 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Study of basic rhetorical principles, and extensive practice in the writing of the expository and persuasive types. Attention will be paid to grammar, to the forms and fallacies of reasoning, and to various stylistic strategies.
Prerequisite: ENGL 201 or instructor's written consent

ENGL 204

Studies in Canadian Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits

Through a focus on modern and contemporary plays, this course will introduce the student to various theatrical techniques and dramatic modes. Works by such playwrights as Pollock, Tremblay, Ryga, Highway, MacLeod and Lepage will be among those studied. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 209

Creative Writing - Fiction and Drama (3,0,0) 3 credits

Workshops in the writing of fiction and drama. Prerequisite: Normally first-year Academic English, but exceptions can be made. All prospective students must submit samples of their writing for the instructor to judge before permission to enroll can be granted.

ENGL 210

Creative Writing - Poetry and Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits

Workshops in the writing of poetry and drama. Prerequisite: Normally first-year Academic English, but exceptions can be made. All prospective students must submit samples of their writing for the instructor to judge before permission to enroll can be granted.

ENGL 211

Survey of English Literature, Beginnings to 17th Century (4,0,0) 3 credits

A study of selected major authors of the Old English, Medieval and Renaissance periods in English literature. Authors will include Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne and Milton. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 214

Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

The course will introduce students to classical literature and the Bible (Old Testament) in such a way as to contribute to an enlightened appreciation of English literature. Representative works of English literature that have been influenced by the Bible and by classical literature will also be read and discussed. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 215

Women and Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines key issues in historical and contemporary women's writing, investigating women's thematic concerns and their distinctive use of literary genres such as the essay, fiction, drama, criticism, and life writing. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 216

Introduction to American Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the major writers and trends of thought in American literature up to and including Dickinson. Authors studied will include Emerson, Hawthorne, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, Cooper and Melville. Trends of thought considered will include puritanism, gothicism, transcendentalism, romanticism and naturalism. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 217

Survey of Canadian Literature, Beginnings to 1950s (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to major writers and trends of thought in Canadian literature up to the 1950s. Moodie, Leacock, Lampman, Grove, Ross, and Watson may be among the authors studied. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 218

Studies in Poetry (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course will improve the student's ability to respond to and interpret poetry. Representative poems will be studied to explore the relationship between language, structure and experience. This course and ENGL 219 constitute a full year of English. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 219

Studies in Drama (4,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to various dramatic modes such as comedy and tragedy. Use will be made of audio-visual support materials. Evaluation will be balanced between critical papers and examinations. This course and ENGL 218 constitute a full year of English. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 220

Studies in Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

The content of this course changes each year; please contact the English Department to request more information. Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 221

Survey of English Literature, 18th and 19th Century (4,0,0) 3 credits

A study of selected major authors of the Augustan, Romantic and Victorian periods in English literature. Authors may include Dryden, Pope, Swift, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Shelley, Tennyson and Arnold, and representative novelists. Prerequisite: ENGL 211 or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 224

Biblical and Classical Backgrounds of English Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course will introduce students to classical literature and the Bible (New Testament) in such a way as to contribute to an enlightened appreciation of English literature. Representative works of English literature that have been influenced by the Bible and by classical literature will also be read and discussed. Prerequisite: ENGL 214 or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 225

Women and Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of ENGL 215. Prerequisite: ENGL 215 or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 226

Introduction to American Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the major writers and trends of thought in American literature since Dickinson. Authors studied may include Twain, James, Frost, Eliot, Pound, Stevens, W.C. Williams, Steinbeck, Hemingway, Faulkner and Malamud. Trends of thought will include existentialism, impressionism and expressionism. Prerequisite: ENGL 216 or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 227**Survey of Canadian Literature From the 1950s to the Present (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Through a study of major authors such as Atwood, Davies, Laurence, and Munro, this course explores the major movements and trends of thought in post-1950 Canadian literature.
Prerequisite: ENGL 217 or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 229**Professional Business and Technical Writing (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Intended to assist students who plan careers in business, government, public service, and research institutions, this course is designed to develop professional skills in oral and written communications. The course's practical basis, which requires oral presentations, business letters, reports, and memoranda, is implemented by background material on relevant communication theory.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year English courses, or instructor's written consent.

ENGL 230**Critical Thinking and Writing for Science and Technology (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Students will analyse and discuss examples of writing from scientific and technical literature from both a contemporary and historical perspective.

Prerequisite: First year academic English (6 credits); admission to the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science program

ENGL 240**Studies in Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The content of this course changes each year; please contact the English Department to request more information.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses, or instructor's written consent

ENGL 241**Canadian Native Literature (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will begin with a look at traditional oratory, move to a study of interfunctional literature, and focus on modern and contemporary poetry, drama, short story, novel and essay.

Prerequisite: C (or better) in two first-year Academic English courses

ENGL 255**Technical Communications for Engineering (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on writing technical reports and includes instruction on primary and secondary researching methods, standard documentation methods, effective organization of data, and oral presentation skills. Students will discuss, research and design documents (e.g. letters, reports and proposals) and prepare and deliver presentations typical of professional engineering practice through out the course.

Prerequisite: ENGL 110 or 111 with a C+ or better. Admission to the EECE Year 2 transfer program or written permission of the program coordinator.

ENGL 285**Technical Writing 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The course builds on the skills learned in English 185, emphasizing report writing, technical correspondence, and job search skills. During the course, students focus on organizing their summer research projects into a major technical report.

Prerequisite: English 185; Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program

ENGL 307**Studies in Rhetoric (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course covers special topics in rhetorical theories and their applications.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 308**Advanced Composition 1 - Personal Expression (3,0,0) 3 credits**

English 308 focuses on the rhetoric or personal expression, especially description and narration. Students are introduced to the concept of how multiple literacies variously compete and interact in the world around us; in practical terms, we will explore how a focus on personal expression can be used to improve writing skills at an advanced level.

English 308 is open to all third-year students, and is designed to be especially relevant to English majors and those contemplating a career in Education.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 309**Advanced Composition 2 - Writing in the Disciplines (3,0,0) 3 credits**

English 309 offers students the opportunity to explore and master the kinds of writing required in different academic disciplines, while also encouraging them to move across traditional boundaries. The course begins with an introduction to the principles of Discourse Analysis, and then offers the opportunity to practice writing in different disciplinary styles and forms. In short, the course helps students understand what it means to write "like a sociologist," "like a literary critic," "like an historian," etc.

Attention will be given to the four main disciplinary areas: the humanities, the social sciences, the natural sciences, and business.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 310**Composition Theory 1: Classical Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A study of Classical theories of rhetoric, including the thought of the Sophists, of Aristotle, Cicero and Quintilian, applied to contemporary composition. English 310 is open to all third-year students and is especially relevant to English majors contemplating a career in Education or Communication.

Prerequisite: ENGL 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent, in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 311**Composition Theory 2: Contemporary Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A continuation of English 310, this course presents a study of selected schools of thought in contemporary composition theory, combined with practical discussions related to student writing.

Prerequisite: ENGL 310 or instructor's written permission.

ENGL 312**Advanced Creative Writing (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course involves the focused study and practice of one or more genres of creative writing. The choice of genre may vary according to the instructor.

Prerequisite: ENGL 209 or equivalent

ENGL 313**European Literature in Translation (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course deals with aspects of the European literary tradition from its beginnings to the twentieth century, focusing on major representative texts in translation and their relevance to English literature.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 314**Studies in Fiction (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course includes special topics involving thematic, generic, or formal approaches to fiction.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 315**Studies in Non-Fiction: Biography and Psychobiography (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A study of the development and theory of the genre of biography.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 316**Studies in Literature and the Other Arts (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Ways in which writers and artists in other media deal with common themes; problems in formal and stylistic relationships between literature and other arts. Specific topics will be announced each year.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 317**Science Fiction (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on the main trends in science fiction since 1960 and includes works by Dick, Ballard, Le Guin, Gibson, and others.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 318**Children's Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A study of selected works from children's literature of the last three centuries; connections between children's literature and the adult cultural tradition.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 319**Studies in the Intellectual Backgrounds of Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course covers special topics in the history of ideas, with particular reference to ideas that illuminate or are embodied in literature.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 320**History of the English Language (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Development of the English language from the West Germanic to the present; phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 326**🇩🇪 Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0), 3 credits**

This course provides an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, by focusing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works will be read in translation. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Prerequisites: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Note: Cross-listed with CNST 326 and FREN 326

ENGL 327**Structure of Modern English 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits**

A discussion of English phonetics, phonology, and morphology. Open to second-year students.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 328**Structure of Modern English 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits**

A discussion of English syntax and semantics. Open to second-year students.

Prerequisite: ENGL 110/111/121 (any two) and ENGL 327

ENGL 330**Practical Criticism (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Exercises in criticism involving various critical approaches to literature. A limited number of texts will be examined closely.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 331**Forms and Metres in English Poetry (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will study the main forms and metres that were used in English poetry from the late Renaissance until the end of the 19th century, and are still used today.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 332**Modern Critical Theories (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A review of modern trends, with some emphasis on practical criticism.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 335**Studies in Major Authors (3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

The works of no more than two significant writers will be examined. Specific topics will be announced each year.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 355**Chaucer (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A detailed study of Chaucer's major works.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 365**Shakespeare (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Lectures on various aspects of Shakespeare's art. Detailed study of twelve plays.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 366**Studies in Shakespeare (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Study of Shakespeare and contemporary film.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 371**Poetry of the Earlier Seventeenth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Examination of one or more of the major trends in poetry before 1660: Donne and the metaphysical style; Jonson and the classical style; the Cavalier poets.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 375**Milton (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

This course examines Milton's works and their contexts in depth.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 380**Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

The age of Pope and the age of Johnson, including studies of representative authors such as Swift, Gray, Goldsmith, Burns and Blake.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 381**Poetry of the Age of Dryden and Pope (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Poetry from the Restoration to the middle of the eighteenth century. Representative authors include Rochester, Finch, and Addison in addition to Dryden and Pope.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 382**Poetry of the Middle and Late Eighteenth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Poetry from the time of Johnson to the beginnings of Romanticism. Representative authors include Johnson, Collins, Smart and Cowper.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 384**The English Novel in the Eighteenth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The beginnings of the realistic novel and its development from Defoe to Jane Austen.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 385**Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers a survey of Restoration and early eighteenth-century English literature and its backgrounds. Poetry, drama and prose will be examined. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third year standing.

ENGL 386**Mid and Late Eighteenth Century Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course offers a survey of literature from the middle to the end of the eighteenth century. It explores poetry, drama and prose, as well as backgrounds to the works studied. The course is organized chronologically, to emphasize literary developments.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third year standing.

ENGL 389**Studies in Eighteenth Century Thought and Literature (3,0,0) 3/12 credits**

Term or full year course in which systems of thought or other elements of the culture of the period will be studied as they contribute to the interpretation and evaluation of literature. Topics vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 391**Romantic Poetry (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, the Shelleys, and Keats.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 394**The Victorian Novel (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Developments in the novel from Dickens to Thomas Hardy.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 400**Early Modern British Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Developments in British Literature, including the genres of novel, poetry, drama, and biography, from 1880 to the 1920s.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 404**The Modern British Novel (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Developments in the novel up to the Second World War.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 413**Contemporary British Drama (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course surveys British drama from the 1950s, with Beckett's absurdist work and John Osborne's hyper-realism, to the 1980s and 1990s' feminist cultural critiques by Caryl Churchill and Pam Gems.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 414**The Contemporary British Novel (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The novel from the Second World War to the present.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 415**Studies in Women's Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Major themes in Women's literature or theory.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 416**Topics in Modern Irish Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines topics in Irish literature in English since the Irish Literary Renaissance.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 420** Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

A study of the literature in English with some attention to major French-Canadian works in translation.

**This course is going to be semesterized. Consult English and Modern Languages department for details.

ENGL 425** Contemporary Canadian Poetry (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will survey Canadian poetry from 1960 to the present, together with necessary backgrounds. Individual poets will be studied in cultural and historical context, and attention will also be paid to specific literary patterns and developments in the period.
Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121, in addition to third-year standing

ENGL 426**📖 Studies in Canadian Literature (3,0,0) 3/12 credits**

Special topics which may include particular periods, individual authors, or material not covered in other courses. Specific topics will be announced each year.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 434**American Fiction to 1900 (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Emphasis on the writings of Irving, Poe, Hawthorne and Melville.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 435**American Fiction in the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Major movements and writers.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 436**Studies in American Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/12 credits**

Special studies of individual periods of authors or themes.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 437**American Fiction from Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Major authors and themes including postmodernism and neorealism.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 444**Postcolonial Women's Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will study literature written in English by women from African nations, Australia, Canada, New Zealand, the Caribbean and India. Work written from imperialist, colonial and aboriginal perspectives will be included. Students will explore identity and gender politics through the analysis of texts by women from diverse nations and backgrounds.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121, in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 445**Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will survey "colonial" and "postcolonial" literature from Canada, New Zealand, Australia, Asia, Africa and the Caribbean, with an emphasis on modern fiction. Works will be studied within their historical and cultural contexts, and students will discuss issues like canon formation, generic conventions, language choices, ethnic and first nations identifications, and competing definitions of "postcolonial".

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 446**Studies in Commonwealth/Postcolonial Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Major themes in postcolonial literature or theory.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 447**Studies in Aboriginal Literature (North American) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on the contemporary writing of aboriginal people in English in Canada and the United States, exploring how aboriginal writers adapt oral strategies to writing and employ various techniques and devices to challenge and subvert colonial assumptions about genre, gender, class, and race.

Prerequisite: Third year standing; any two of the following: ENGL 110, ENGL 111, ENGL 121 with a C average. ENGL 241 recommended.

ENGL 451**Studies in Literary Movements (3,0,0) 3/12 credits**

Such literary movements as Naturalism, Realism, Imagism, Impressionism, Vorticism, and Modernism.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111 or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 460**American Poetry of the First Half of the Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Major poets and themes from 1900 to the 1950s.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 461**American Poetry from the Mid-Twentieth Century to the Present (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Major poets and themes from the 1950s to the present.

Prerequisite: Any two of ENGL 110, 111, or 121 in addition to third-year standing.

ENGL 476**Scholarly Editing and Publishing (3,0,0) 3 credits**

English 476 is a course in editing and publishing, with a focus on Canadian literature and language. The course will introduce students to the study and practice of scholarly publishing: students will explore the history of literary journal publication in Canada; they will gain hands-on experience editing academic articles for a refereed journal; they will have the opportunity to write critical reviews for publication; and they will explore questions of page design layout, and printing. As a "student editor" for TRU's scholarly journal "Textual Studies in Canada", each student will contribute to the editing of a refereed article, taking it through the process of manuscript review, manuscript editing, copyediting, layout and publication.

Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing; successful completion of at least 6 credits of third-year literature or composition.

ENGL 498**Rhetoric and Professional Writing: The Graduate Essay (1,0,0) 1 credit**

The graduating essay may be written, with the permission of a Majors advisor, in lieu of completion of ENGL 499, the capstone course in Career Preparation. This essay option is intended for students considering further studies in English rather than direct entry into the workforce. In ENGL 498, the student will revise a paper completed during his/her course of studies; the revision will be completed under the direction of a selected faculty member, be read by three other faculty members, and may be presented orally as part of the Annual Rhetoric & Professional Writing Undergraduate Conference to be held annually by the TRU EML department. As in the case of Directed Studies, the Chair must approve the individual course of study. The essay may emerge from any course taken for credit in the RPW Major Option. Like ENGL 499, this course is one credit.

Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Rhetoric and Professional Writing (RPW) English Major option

ENGL 499

The Rhetoric and Professional Writing Capstone Seminar (1,0,0) 1 credit

English 499, the "capstone" requirement for students wishing to complete the Rhetoric and Professional Writing Major, is designed to ensure that all RPW graduates have a solid understanding of (1) the history of English Studies; (2) the scope of contemporary rhetorical and critical theory; (3) research methods (including internet search techniques); (4) the potential job market for English graduates; (5) graduate studies option; (6) resume writing and job interviewing techniques; and (7) oral presentation skills.

Students are advised that, with the permission of the Department Chair, they may fulfill the RPW capstone requirement by presenting and defending a graduating essay (English 498). Please see program description for details.

Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Rhetoric and Professional Writing program (students enrolled in either of the other two English majors streams may be admitted into English 499, assuming that they have fourth-year standing and assuming that the course has space)

Events and Conventions Management Diploma

CONV 100

Events and Conventions Practicum (1,0,0) 1 credit

This course requires the students to practice skills and theory acquired during the first year of their studies in the Sports Event Management Diploma. At the conclusion of the academic year, students will be required to complete 160 hours of fieldwork. Although no numeric grade is given for this course, the students must successfully complete this course before certification is given by TRU.

CONV 125

Sports Event Marketing (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to introduce students to some of the skills necessary to effectively market a sporting event. Students will learn how to develop a plan to attract relevant markets including attendees, competitors and sponsors. In addition, students will be exposed to such business concepts as product development, market opportunities and marketing plans.

Prerequisite: TMGT 115

CONV 210

Conference Management 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

Part 1 of a 2-semester course designed to give the students the skills necessary to plan, organize, manage and evaluate a special event, meeting, seminar or conference. In addition to an overview of the industry, emphasis will be placed on objective setting, team building and program planning.

CONV 211

Conference Management II (3,0,0) 3 credits

Part 2 of a 2-semester course is designed to give the students some practical experience in planning, organizing, managing and evaluating a special event or conference. As well, lecture topics will include transportation arrangements, selection of speakers, and audio-visual arrangements.

Prerequisite: CONV 210

CONV 217

Fundraising for Non-Profit Organizations (3,0,0) 3 credits

The intent of this course is to provide the learner with some of the basic skills needed to conduct a fundraising campaign on behalf of a non-profit organization. In addition to discussions about the origins and evolution of philanthropy, learners will be exposed to various campaign models, public relations strategies and techniques for motivating volunteers.

CONV 219

Destination Marketing Organizations (3,0,0) 3 credits

Using a Convention and Visitors Bureau as a model, the student will learn about the role that Destination Marketing Organizations play in attracting all types of tourists to a city, region, or country. In addition to learning about key market segments and how to attract them, students will learn how Destination Marketing Organizations are structured and funded.

Prerequisite: TMGT 115

CONV 224

Sports Event Management (3,1,0) 3 credits

The intent of this course is to provide the learner with an overview of the sports tourism industry and to provide them with some of the basic tools needed to successfully plan a sporting event. Lecture topics will include how to design an event, merchandising, risk management, and sponsorship.

CONV 226

Managing Festivals and Events (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course covers the basic skills needed for a businesslike approach to planning and managing a well run, high quality community celebration. The focus of the course is on increasing organizational effectiveness and developing sound managerial strategies. Practical subjects such as fundraising and sponsorship, motivating volunteers, developing effective checklists, developing themes and creative ideas, resources and contacts, and samples of event publicity are also covered.

CONV 250

Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Events and Conventions Management Diploma)

Required for all second year students of the Events and Conventions Management Diploma program. This course will consist of a multi-day field experience. The goal of this course is to expose the student to the many facets of industry in order that they might better understand concepts discussed in the classroom.

Film

FILM 112

Fundamentals of Camera Operation (4,0,0) 3 credits

In this course students will learn the basic operation of the camera as it is used in the studio and on location. There will be lectures, demonstrations, and screenings, in addition to practical work with the camera and editing equipment.

FILM 210

Introduction to Film Studies 1890 - 1938 (3,0,0) 3 credits

FILM 210 examines significant trends and events in film between 1890-1938 by exploring the following: film genres, film theory, national cinemas, Hollywood and cultural socialization, and film criticism.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

FILM 220

Introduction to Film Studies 1938 - Present (3,0,0) 3 credits

FILM 220 examines significant trends and events in film between 1930 and 2000 by exploring the following: Film genres, film theory, national cinemas, Hollywood and cultural socialization, and film criticism.

Prerequisite: 2nd year standing

FILM 325

Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Prerequisites: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Note: Cross-listed with CNST 325 and FREN 325

FILM 385

Film Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits

FILM 385 explores the study of cinema by examining a number of theoretical approaches that have contributed to the understanding of film studies. Film theory, by its very nature, is polemic and this course will examine a variety of theoretical arguments, both historical and contemporary, that have been put forth by film scholars.

Prerequisite: 3rd year status

FILM 405

Film Noir (3,0,0) 3 credits

FILM 405 examines the evolution of this often celebrated, but also contested body of films. The Film Noir canon has been defined by its highly visual style. Film historian Andrew Spicer (2002) comments: "Film Noir designates a cycle of films that share a similar iconography, visual style (and) night-time city, and streets damp with rain. the films are dominated thematically by existential and Freudian images of weak and hesitant males and predatory femmes fatales.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

FILM 410

The American Frontier in Film, Television, and Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits

FILM 410 examines the cinematic, television and literary West as a reflection of the realities and unrealities of the American Frontier.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

FILM 414

Films of the Cold War (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines selected films that have become symbolic of the fear and paranoia associated with the Cold War.

Prerequisite: 3rd and 4th year standing

First Nations English as a Second Language

FESL 050

First Nations English as a Second Language or Dialect (5,0,0) 3 credits

ABE - Advanced: This course is designed for First Nations students whose second language or dialect is English. FESL 050 aims to help students strengthen their English skills and provide support for work done in other classes.

Prerequisite: None

Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

Forestry

All FRST and NRSC courses are open to non-program students if space is available and with the written permission of the program coordinator. Students who do not have specific prerequisites for a course they wish to take, but believe they have equivalent knowledge, may seek permission to enrol from the course instructor.

For related course descriptions see the Natural Resource Science course descriptions (on page 325) in this calendar.

FRST 100

Introduction to Forestry (2,0,0) 2 credits

This course is an overview of forestry and includes the history of forestry and the forestry profession; present status and role of forestry; forest policy; and future trends in use of forest resources.

Prerequisite: None

FRST 112

Dendrology 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

Dendrology is a survey of the structure, function, ecology, and identification of trees. The lecture component deals with two major areas: 1) the structure and function of trees, i.e., reproduction, development, anatomy, morphology and physiology; 2) the ecology and evolution of trees.

The laboratory surveys a selection of Canadian, North American, and introduced tree species. Deciduous species are emphasized in FRST 112 and coniferous species in FRST 122. Field trips are an integral part of the course.

Prerequisite: Biology 11 or BIOL 050, (preferably Biology 12 or BIOL 062)

Corequisite: BIOL 111

FRST 122

Dendrology 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of Dendrology 1. The laboratory surveys a selection of B.C., Canadian, North American and introduced coniferous tree species.

Prerequisite: FRST 112.

Corequisite: BIOL 121

FRST 200

Introduction to the Study of Soils (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course surveys the physical, chemical and biological properties of soils. Topics include soil formation, classification, use and conservation. Particular emphasis will be placed on forest soils.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121, FRST 112/122

Corequisite: CHEM 110

FRST 204

Forest and Environmental Climatology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This is a Science Laboratory course designed for Forestry and Environmental Science students. It includes basic principles and processes of climatology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air movements; weather systems; microclimates; and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates, and the biosphere.

Prerequisite: BIOL 111/121, Physics 11, GEOG 112 highly recommended

Note: Same as GEOG 204.

FRST 210
Forest Ecology and Silvics 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

The main objectives of this course are to facilitate your learning of the complexities and interactions that make up forest ecosystems and how this knowledge can be used in predicting forest ecosystem responses to both natural and human induced disturbances. By the end of this course you will have an understanding and appreciation of: Forest ecosystem structures and functions, and how these components interact; how forest ecosystems change over time and the ecological effects of various forest management practices on these systems; the spatial variation in forest ecosystems, methods of describing these variations, and the characteristics of Biogeoclimatic zones in BC, and; the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems.

Prerequisite: FRST 112/122 or completion of first year general science with FRST 112 as a corequisite.

FRST 211
Introduction to Forest Mensuration and Photogrammetry (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course teaches the student techniques used in basic photogrammetry, photo mapping and photo-based inventory systems. Use of maps and mapping systems will be implemented. Techniques for the measurement of tree stand variables, calculating tree volumes, estimating form and taper, as well as timber scaling and grading will be taught. Regression techniques will be used in the analysis of data collected by students. Some weekend fieldwork may be required.

Prerequisite: COMP 135.

Corequisite: STAT 200 or BIOL 300.

FRST 220
Forest Ecology and Silvics 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course examines the ecological and silvical characteristics of forest trees of Western Canada with emphasis on ecological site assessment and applications of silvics in silviculture. This course will also explore the identification and interpretive use of indicator plant species in the description of forest ecosystems, the soil and site features used in determining site quality and the diagnostic procedures used in determining site quality.

Prerequisite: FRST 112, completion of first year sciences and with FRST 122 as a corequisite; FRST 210

Corequisite: FRST 200

FRST 221
Forestry Mensuration (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

Forest inventory methods. Growth and yield prediction. Applications of multiple linear regressions and sampling techniques. Regeneration and residue surveys. Introduction to multiple resource inventories.

Prerequisite: FRST 211.

FRST 263
Basic Forest Surveying (2 weeks in Spring)(L) 3 credits

An introduction to the basic techniques of surveying with emphasis on the problems encountered in a forest environment. This course will be offered as a two week course at the end of the winter semester.

FRST 305
Silviculture 1 (3,0,2) 3 credits

Silviculture is concerned with the art and science of controlling the establishment, growth, composition, health and quality of stands of trees in forests. The objective is to meet the diverse needs and values of landowners and society on a sustainable basis.

Silviculture 1 is the first of a two-part series in the study of silviculture concepts and principles. Silviculture 1 and 2 have been designed to parallel, but are not identical to, Forestry 305 and 306 as currently offered by the Faculty of Forestry at the University of British Columbia and each conforms to the ABCPF Silviculture Academic Standards. This course will be offered in a distance format.

Prerequisite: Dendrology, Forest Ecology, Forest Silvics, Forest Mensuration. **Recommended:** Forest Biometrics, Forest Economics, Forest Entomology, Forest Pathology, Forest Soils.

FRST 306
Silviculture 2 (3,0,2) 3 credits

Silviculture 2 deals with stand tending silviculture practices from free growing through to final harvest of a stand. These include thinning, fertilization, pruning, and silviculture systems and their relationship to timber quality, structural biodiversity, habitat and stand growth and yield and allowable cuts at the forest level. Decision making in crop planning, stand dynamics, operational problems and relevant history policy and regulatory issues and underlining science theory are also covered.

Prerequisite: FRST 112/122, FRST 210, FRST 220, FRST 211, NRSC 320, FRST 200

FRST 307
Forest Harvesting (3,0,2) 3 credits

The field of forest harvesting addresses the engineering, economic, and environmental factors associated with transportation and harvesting systems used in integrated forest resource management. These include forest road design and location, geotechnical engineering, forest road drainage; planning, locating and scheduling the harvest; and an international perspective on logging systems and their application to meet silvicultural objectives. Forest harvesting is a specialized field within forestry, and professional competence within this field (especially road location and design) requires significant course work and an extended field internship, in addition to the minimum standards identified here for the "general" forester. This course will be offered in a distance format.

Prerequisite: Undergraduate Degree or Diploma from a recognized technical college or university, majoring in forestry or natural resource science.

French

Please note: The ultimate decision on placement is under the authority of the Modern Languages Coordinator.

Failure to complete all components of the course may result in failure.

FREN 100
Introductory French 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

The focus of this beginner's course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the French speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning.

This course is not open to students with recent French 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: None

FREN 101
Introductory French 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of FREN 100.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: FREN 100 or equivalent (recent French 11 with less than 67%)

FREN 110

Intermediate French 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course further develops communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing and deals with language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: FREN 101 or equivalent (recent French 11 with more than 68%)

FREN 111

1st Year University French 1 (4,0,0)

For Students with French 12 or FREN 120 3 credits

This course is designed to review and consolidate the student's knowledge of all the basic elements of French grammar, to develop a facility with the spoken language and to introduce him/her to aspects of 20th-century French and French-Canadian literature. Class discussion plays a major role in this course. (Serves as a prerequisite for second-year French courses.)

Prerequisite: French 12, FREN 110/120 or equivalent.

FREN 120

Intermediate French 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of FREN 110.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no French in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: FREN 110 or equivalent (recent French 12 with less than 67%)

FREN 121

1st Year University French 2 (4,0,0)

For Students with French 12 or FREN 120 3 credits

This course is a continuation of FREN 111.

Prerequisite: FREN 111 or equivalent.

FREN 205

Oral French Practice 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to enhance communication skills. Grammar will be reviewed but only in a comprehension/oral expression context. Expansion of the vocabulary will also be emphasized. All activities are aimed at enabling the student to progress to a superior level of fluency.

Prerequisite: FREN 111/121

FREN 206

Oral French Practice 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of FREN 205.

Prerequisite: FREN 205

FREN 211

Studies in French Language and Composition 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Composition and oral practice based on literary passages and contemporary readings. Conducted in French. Open to students who have immersion French 12 with more than 68%.

(Prerequisite for all upper-division university courses.)

Prerequisite: FREN 111/121 or equivalent

FREN 212

French Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Significant authors and works from the Moyen Age through the 19th Century and early 20th. Class discussion plays a major role in this course. (Prerequisite for all students intending to proceed to a Majors or Honours programme.) Conducted in French. Open to students who have immersion French 12 with more than 68%.

Prerequisite: FREN 111/121 or equivalent

FREN 221

Studies in French Language and Composition 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of FREN 211.

(Prerequisite for all upper-division university courses.)

Prerequisite: FREN 211 or equivalent

FREN 222

French Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of FREN 212.

Prerequisite: FREN 212 or equivalent

FREN 325

Quebec Cinema in Translation (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to issues and theories relevant to Quebec cinema and will focus on the representation of Quebec culture and society in major films from 1960 to the present. All films will be subtitled or dubbed in English. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Prerequisite: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Note: Cross-listed with CNST 325 and FILM 325

FREN 326

Quebec Literature in Translation (3,0,0), 3 credits

This course provides an overview of issues and theories relevant to Quebec fiction, by focusing on a chronological study of works from the major literary movements in Quebec, including the roman du terroir, the quiet revolution, feminist writing, immigrant literature and the contemporary novel of the 1990s and beyond. Works will be read in translation. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Prerequisite: Two of English 110, 111, or 121, or equivalent in addition to third-year standing. CNST 200 is recommended. No prior knowledge of French is required.

Note: Cross-listed with CNST 326 and ENGL 326

FREN 334

French Civilization (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits

A thematic approach to France and the Francophone world.

Prerequisite: FREN 211/221 or 212/222 or instructor's permission.

FREN 335

French-Canadian Civilization (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits

A thematic approach to French-Canadian literary works considered in a broad cultural context. (Can be offered as a directed studies course. Students must have high language skills, and must have the instructor's written permission.)

Prerequisite: FREN 221 or FREN 222, or permission of the Department

FREN 352

Studies in French Language and Style (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits

Composition, syntax, versification, advanced translation and oral practice.

Prerequisite: FREN 211/221.

FREN 416

French-Canadian Literature (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits

Characteristic works, from its origins to the present. (Can be offered as a directed studies course. Students must have high language skills, and must have the instructor's written permission.)

Prerequisite: FREN 222

FREN 452

Advanced Studies and Practice in French Language and Style (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits

This course is a continuation of French 352 as well as a new step forward. The language is studied at a more advanced level, from both a descriptive and a practical point of view, with particular attention given to the relationship between grammatical structures and stylistic effects. Topics include: sentence structures and their variants, stylistic aspects of vocabulary, patterns of emphasis, levels of language from literary tones to colloquial speech. A good deal of attention is also given to the practice and techniques of advanced translation from English to French.

Prerequisite: FREN 352

Geography

Students requiring six credits of laboratory science should take both GEOG 112 and 122.

GEOG 112

Earth's Lands and Waters

(Geomorphology)(3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A Science Laboratory course dealing systematically with the origin and evolution of the earth's waters and topographic features.

Water and landforms will be examined via maps, photographs and field observations.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 119

Introduction to Human Geography: Geographical Change in the Modernizing World (3,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to human geography, including cultural, historical, economic, political, urban, social and regional geography. Basic geographic concepts and cartographic methods are introduced. The spatial behaviour of people, their cultural diversity, and the landscape manifestations of their activities are explored in a variety of settings. Case studies from developing and industrialized nations are used to illustrate the evolution from traditional to modern societies.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 120

Introduction to Human Geography: Themes in Geographical Change (3,0,0) 3 credits

A series of themes are reviewed to better understand geographical change in the modernizing world. These may include ethnicity, indigenous peoples, patterns of development, urbanization, environmental issues, evolving cultural landscapes, and the influence of multinational corporations. Case studies will be used from different regions of the world, and the research methodologies of human geography will be introduced.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 122

Climatology and Biogeography (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A science laboratory course providing an introduction to basic principles and processes of climatology including global climatic patterns, heat energy and plant water balance relationships, vertical and horizontal air movements, weather systems, and weather mapping. Extensive field observations provide an understanding for local climatic conditions. Biogeography includes plant and animal distributions as related to physical and human phenomena.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 204

Forest and Environmental Climatology (3,0,2) (L) 3 credits

A science laboratory course designed for Forestry and Environmental Science students. Includes basic principles and processes of climatology; energy and plant water balance concepts; vertical and horizontal air movements; weather systems; microclimates, and the interrelationships among plants, soils, climates, and the biosphere.

Prerequisites: Completion of first year Forestry program or permission of the instructor.

Note: This course is cross-listed with FRST 204.

GEOG 210

Human Interaction with the Natural Environment (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the environment, emphasizing a geographical approach. Topics of study include environmental worldviews, history of the environment movement, ecosystems, energy principles, human population dynamics, patterns of resource use, environmental issues and environmental ethics.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 211

Economic Geography (2,1,0) 3 credits

A geographic view of economic activity. Economic interrelationships, the character of various economic regions and general spatial organization will be examined on a local, regional and global scale.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 212

Geography in an Urban World (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the themes and problems encountered in the field of Urban Geography, recognizing the increasing interdisciplinary nature of studies. The course will study urbanization as an historic and rapidly continuing process; the growth of functional regions and patterns of urban settlement; the dynamics of urban structure and land use; critical problems that face cities of both the developed and developing countries.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 222

The Regional Geography of Canada (2,1,0) 3 credits

An examination of the physical environment and cultural setting of Canada, with particular emphasis placed upon human use of the land as determined by its physical nature, will be the basis for study of the regional geography of Canada. Emphasis is placed on our study of Canada east of the Rocky Mountains since GEOG 223 deals exclusively with British Columbia.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 223

The Regional Geography of British Columbia and Yukon (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the physical and human geography of British Columbia; an examination of settlement, resource development and transportation in the Western Cordillera; to include topics involving the changing perception of rural British Columbia's landscape and environment.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 270

Introduction to Geographical Analysis (3,0,2) 3 credits

Introduction to geographic data and its collection, interpretation, presentation, and documentation.

Prerequisite: GEOG 112 and one of GEOG 119 or 120. GEOG 122 is also recommended.

GEOG 275**Geographic Information Systems (2,3,3)(L) 4 credits**

Introduction to basic concepts and applications of geographic information systems. Spatial analysis systems; applications of G.I.S. technology, using micro and mini computers, to natural resource systems.

Prerequisite: PC computer skills.

Note: Same as NRSC 223

GEOG 310**Environment and Resources (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Concepts of environment and resource; the role of physical geography in understanding the interaction of humans and the environment; introduction to the management of environment-resource systems.

Prerequisite: GEOG 112/122 and GEOG 210

GEOG 319**Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits**

Geomorph processes, interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in Science and Applied Science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in the laboratory sessions.

Prerequisite: GEOG 112 or GEOL 111

Note: Same as GEOL 319

GEOG 320**Introduction to Cultural Geography (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course is an introduction to the history and methods of cultural geography. Aspects of contemporary land uses, landscapes, and communities are considered in relation to traditions, values, economies, and technology.

Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or written permission of instructor

GEOG 321**Historical Geography of Urbanization (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Geographic perspectives on the growth of urban regions; pre-industrial cities, urban growth during industrialization, anti-urban reaction.

Prerequisite: GEOG 119 or GEOG 211.

GEOG 322**Field Course in Human Geography (0,3,0) 3 credits**

As announced by the Department a year in advance.

Prerequisite: The relevant core course or courses (i.e. GEOG 390A or GEOG 390B)

GEOG 323**Geographies of Gender (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course is an introduction to gender and feminist geography. The course explores gender identities and biases in everyday spaces and activities at a variety of geographic scales, and examines the intersection of gender, race, and class to illustrate the complexity of social categories.

Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or written permission of instructor.

GEOG 327**Historical Geography of Canada 1: Canada Before 1850 (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Canada from the beginning of European contact to the mid 19th century, stressing the changing geographical patterns of settlement, economy, and culture.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 328**Historical Geography of Canada 2: Canada After 1850 (2,1,0) 3 credits**

The spread of settlement, the growth of towns, and the development of economic and cultural regions in a Canada increasingly influenced by industrialization.

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 350**Introduction to Urban Geography (2,1,0) 3 credits**

City systems and theories of urban location; internal spatial structure of the city; commercial and industrial location; social areas; mobility patterns; neighbourhood and land use change; urban trends, land use problems and public policy.

Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or 211 or written permission of instructor

GEOG 357**Introduction to Social and Behavioural Geography (2,1,0) 3 credits**

The development of social and behavioural geography; focus on such topics as environmental perception and microgeography, approached from institutional and interactionist perspectives.

Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or written permission of instructor.

GEOG 361**Introduction to Economic Geography (3,1,0) 3 credits**

History and methods of economic geography. Location of resource industries, manufacturing, and service activities with emphasis on British Columbia in its North American world setting.

Recommended for students with no previous exposure to Economic Geography, before taking other courses in the 36X and 46X series.

Prerequisite: GEOG 120

GEOG 363**The Geography of Resource Industries (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Geographical analysis of selected resource industries of importance to Canada. Each year a selection will be made from the agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, energy, and recreation sectors which will be dealt with international and national contexts.

Prerequisite: GEOG 119/120 or GEOG 211 or written permission of instructor

GEOG 390**Geography of Selected Regions (2,1,0) 3 credits**

A geographical analysis of selected regions not regularly included in the Department's offerings in regional geography (e.g., Western Europe; Oceania; East Asia).

Prerequisite: None

GEOG 399**Special Topics in Geography - 3 credits**

This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interest of faculty and students. Vectoring will be determined as per policy ED(24)8-0.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

GEOG 423**Attitudes Toward the Environment (SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits**

An examination of attitudes that have influenced land use and environmental change in the past and present.

Prerequisite: GEOG 310 or written permission of instructor

GEOG 424

Geography of Tourism (2,1,0 or 3,0,0) 3 credits

Examination of tourism as a global and local phenomenon; historical changes in leisure and development of tourism in western, industrializing economies; the place of tourism in the Canadian economy, past and present; current relationships between tourism and cultural values and economic systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 320 or GEOG 357 or GEOG 361 or enrolment in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program.

GEOG 448

Directed Studies in Geography 3 credits

A course designed to allow fourth year students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.
Prerequisite: Permission of the supervising faculty member and the Chair of the department are required.

GEOG 450

Urban Analysis (2,1,0) 3 credits

Geographical analysis of selected problems of the internal structure of cities and urban systems.
Prerequisite: GEOG 350 or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 480

Environmental Issues and Policies (2,1,0 or 3,0,0) 3 credits

A geographical analysis of environmental issues and policies, this course relates land use, hazards and resource allocation to changing demand, technology, institutions, policies, and social values. An emphasis is placed on issues and policies relevant to small cities and adjacent rural areas.
Prerequisite: GEOG 310 or permission of the instructor.

GEOG 481

Geography of Small Cities (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the economic, social, cultural, and environmental qualities of small cities and the issues and forces that affect them. Case studies will be drawn from the local scene and from across North America.
Prerequisite: Six credits in 300 level geography or written permission of the instructor.

GEOG 499

Special Topics in Geography - 3 credits

This is a special topics course in geography. The subject matter will vary from semester to semester depending upon the interest of the faculty and students. Vectoring will be determined as per policy ED(24)8-0.
Prerequisite: 3rd year standing

Geology

Note: Not all courses are offered every year.

Two courses, - GEOL 111 and GEOL 205 - are available at the introductory level. GEOL 111 sections are offered in both the fall and winter semesters while GEOL 205 is only offered in the winter. Students requiring six credits of laboratory science should take GEOL 111 in the fall as a prerequisite to GEOL 205 in the winter. Students requiring only three credits of laboratory science can take GEOL 111 in either semester.

Note: Students with a background in geology or earth science can request the instructor's written permission to take courses for which they do not have the specified prerequisites.

GEOL 111

Introduction to Physical Geology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A Science Laboratory course directed towards anyone who has an interest in geology. The course involves a survey of all major topics of physical geology, including Mineralogy, Petrology, Crystal Chemistry, Time, Surface Processes, Volcanic Activity, Rock Deformation and Mountain Building, and Plate Tectonics. Field excursions supplement the lecture and laboratory material.
Prerequisite: none

GEOL 205

Geological Time (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course is the natural continuation of GEOL 111. Although it has 2nd year designation, it is prerequisite to all other 2nd year courses, and as such should be taken during FIRST YEAR. A Science Laboratory course involving a study of the geological history of the Earth. Concepts covered include Measurement of Geologic Time, Stratigraphic Principles, Radiometric Decay, and Elementary Palaeontology. In the laboratory the student is introduced to methods in geological mapping and fossil identification.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111

GEOL 210

Mineralogy 1 (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits

Introduction to crystallography, physical and chemical properties of minerals. The recognition of common minerals forms the bulk of laboratory study. Field trips supplement the lecture and laboratory material.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111/205

GEOL 215

Introductory Petrology (2,0,3)(L) 3 credits

Examination of the origin, composition, occurrence and structure of all three rock groups: igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic. In the laboratory the student will be introduced to Petrography - determinations using the petrographic microscope in addition to hand sample identification.
Prerequisite: GEOL 210

GEOL 229

Stratigraphy and Sedimentary Geology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

Physical and biological stratigraphy, facies and correlation, sequence concepts and basin analysis. Origin, diagenesis and geochemistry of sediments and sedimentary rock.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111/205

GEOL 301

Principles of Palaeontology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits

A systematic study of ancient forms of life (fossils). Attention will also be given to Palaeoecology, Evolutionary Principles, and Palaeontologic Techniques.
Prerequisite: GEOL 205

GEOL 303

Environmental Geochemistry (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will examine the complex relationship between environmental factors and the geochemical history of surface and subsurface rocks. This course is the same as CHEM 303.
Prerequisite: GEOL 111 and CHEM 225 (C minimum)
Note: Credit will not be given for both GEOL 303 and CHEM 303

GEOL 307

Structural Geology (2,0,3) 3 credits

Analysis and interpretation of natural deformation. The fault, fold and ductile flow systems accompanying deformation of the earth's crust. Extensional, contractional and toroidal deformation. Geometric, kinematic and mechanical analysis of deformational structures of different scales. Techniques and assumptions used in the construction of structural cross sections.
Prerequisite or Corequisite: GEOL 229 and GEOL 319

GEOL 319
Geomorphology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

Geomorphic processes, interrelationship of processes, landforms, materials and time. Practical problems in science and applied science that relate to geomorphic processes are discussed in lectures and methods of investigation and analysis are introduced in laboratory sessions.

Prerequisite: GEOL 111

Note: Same as GEOG 319

GEOL 328
Field Techniques (2,0,2*)(L) 3 credits

The labs entail field exercises in traversing and mapping.

Introduction to techniques of geological field mapping. Methods in basic structural geology, core analysis, traversing, sampling procedures and survival first aid for the field will be covered.

Prerequisite: GEOL 111/205

GEOL 425
Geological History of North America (3,0,0) 3 credits

An overview of the geological history of North America with emphasis on Plate Tectonics; PreCambrian Orogens, Phanerozoic Orogenic Belts, especially the Cordillera; Interrelations of Sedimentation, Deformation and Metamorphism.

Prerequisite or Corequisite: GEOL 319 and GEOL 229

GEOL 448
Directed Studies in Geology 3 credits

A course designed to allow students to undertake an investigation on a specific topic as agreed upon by the faculty member and the student.

Prerequisite: Permission of the faculty member (supervisor) is required and acceptance of the topic by a co-supervisor with the appropriate expertise. The co-supervisor may be either from on- or off-campus.

* Denotes alternate weeks

German

Please note: The ultimate decision on placement is under the authority of the Modern Languages Coordinator.

Failure to complete all components of the course may result in failure.

GERM 111
Introductory German 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

The focus of this beginners' course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the German-speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programs to facilitate and enhance learning.

This course is not open to students with recent German 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years).

Prerequisite: None

GERM 121
Introductory German 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of GERM 111.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: GERM 111 or equivalent

GERM 211
Intermediate German 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is a video-based course for German language and culture; it integrates mini-dramas and authentic historical and cultural footage to provide students with an in-depth view of German language, culture, and history.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years).

Prerequisite: GERM 121 or equivalent

GERM 221
Intermediate German 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of GERM 211.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no German in the last two years).

Prerequisite: GERM 211 or equivalent

GERM 312
Studies in German Culture (3,0,0) 3 credits

Perspectives on Fascism: Post-War German Cinema

This third-year cultural studies course, offered in English, views the Nazi era through the lenses of post-war German film.

Prerequisite: Minimum second-year standing

Note: This course does not require knowledge of the German language. The course is cross-listed with Political Studies.

Health Science

HLSC 100
Introduction to Gerontology - Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits

Introduction to Gerontology is a distance delivery course intended to individuals who are/will be working with elders in a variety of settings and who wish to increase their understanding of older persons and the experience of health in later life. Students will have the opportunity to examine key gerontological concepts and to develop knowledge and skills that will be of value in their practice with elders.

Prerequisite: Home Support/Resident Care Attendant Certificate, Human Services Certificate, or Licensed Practical Nursing Certificate

HLSC 101
Introduction to Gerontology - Clinical (0,0,12P) 3 credits

Introduction to Gerontology, Clinical is a distance delivery course intended to individuals who are/will be working with elders in a variety of settings and who wish to enhance their knowledge and develop their practice in relation to health and human service work with older persons. This preceptored clinical course provides opportunities for students to integrate, consolidate and refine previous knowledge and experience and to nurture an appreciation of gerontology as a specialty area of health and human service worker practice.

Prerequisite: HLSC 100

HLSC 259
Health Science 3 (4,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the study of human pathobiology, immunology and microbiology. Topics covered will be coordinated with the clinical experience.

Prerequisite: Admission to the BSN program, BIOL 159/169

Corequisite: NURS 218 and 219

HLSC 269

Health Science 4 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation and completion of HLSC 259, including immunology and microbiology. Topics covered will be closely coordinated with the clinical experience.

Prerequisite: Admission to the BSN program, HLSC 259

Corequisite: NURS 228 and 229

HLSC 302

Data Analysis in Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1) 3 credits

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students will apply a range of analytical techniques to both quantitative and qualitative data. This course will enhance the learner's ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 360

HLSC 303

Pharmacology: Knowledge for Nursing Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

This health science course for nurses covers the study of conventional pharmacology, pharmacognosy (complimentary herbal medicine and nutraceuticals), and related social, ethical, and political issues. There will be a strong emphasis on theory integration and clinical application of course concepts as this knowledge relates to client situation and the clinical practice setting common to nurses. Course concepts will be explored from a variety of world views (natural science, phenomenology, and critical social perspective).

Prerequisite: HLSC 269 or RN Diploma/Degree or permission of Chairperson

HLSC 359

Healing/Health Science: Advanced Health Challenges (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides opportunities for students to build on their nursing knowledge and understanding of health and natural sciences in relation to complex episodic and chronic health challenges. This advanced course will focus on current topics and emerging knowledge related to a variety of health care contexts. This course will build on the material presented in HLSC 259/269 in relation to the pathogenesis of disease and the impact of disease on homeostasis.

Prerequisite: HLSC 269 or an RN Diploma

History

HIST 103

An Introduction to Ancient Greece and Rome (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course surveys the history of the Mediterranean world from classical Greece and Rome to the legalization of Christianity in the Roman Empire in the fourth century. Emphasis is placed on the rise and decline of Hellenic civilization, early Rome and the Republic, the Augustan Age and foundations of imperial Rome, and the transition from pagan to Christian civilization.

Prerequisite: None

HIST 112

An Introduction to Canadian History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course deals with the evolution of Canada to 1867. Emphasis is placed on historiography, the history of New France, the regional life and social organization of pre-confederation Canada, the impact of frontierism, metropolitanism, and continentalism, and the rise of a national spirit.

Prerequisite: None

HIST 116

History of Europe 1500-1789 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

After providing a brief background to medieval institutions, this course will detail the development of modern Europe from 1500-1789. The Renaissance, the Reformation, Absolutism, Enlightenment and the outbreak of the French Revolution will be covered. The lectures and seminars will focus on the political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society.

Prerequisite: None

HIST 122

History of Canada, 1867 to the Present (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

An intensive examination of the problems of nation making. This course examines the following topics: the policies which were envisaged in the Confederation project and the degree of success with which they were implemented, the relations of French-speaking and English-speaking Canadians, the problems presented by regionalism and provincialism, the relations of Canada with Britain and the United States, the impact of industrialization and urbanization, and Canada's position as a member of the world community of nations.

Prerequisite: None

HIST 126

Europe: 1789-1939 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will examine the history of the French Revolution, the Congress of Vienna, the reactionary forces and the development of the modern state in the nineteenth and early twentieth century. The lectures and seminars will focus on the political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society.

Prerequisite: None

HIST 202

Native History of Canada (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

The native people of Canada from contact to the present. Topics include native involvement in the fur trade and later economic developments, the emergence of the Metis, the treaty-making process and the evolution of government policies for native peoples.

Prerequisite: None

Note: Students who have taken HIST 302 (Native History of Canada) may not take this course.

HIST 216

History of England: Roman Britain to the Glorious Revolution, 1688 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course is designed for those who wish an acquaintance with the broad sweep of British history. The course will examine the social, political, economic and religious issues which affected the following periods of British history: Roman, Norman, medieval, the Tudors and Stuarts.

Prerequisite: None

HIST 217

Major Issues in American History from the Colonial Period to the Civil War (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the key political, economic, and social issues in the development of the United States from its colonial beginnings to the cataclysm of the Civil War

Prerequisite: None

HIST 218

Medieval Europe 325 - 1198: From the Fall of Rome to the Crusades (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

A survey of European civilization during the Early and High Middle Ages: emphasizing structures and their changes, the ordering of society, the economy, beliefs and ideas, the organization of communities, and the emergence of religious and political institutions.

Prerequisite: None

HIST 225
Cultural and Artistic Traditions of Europe (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces some of the major artistic and literary monuments and movements of the Western tradition and places post-Renaissance cultural achievements in their historical context. Themes include humanism and the legacy of religious upheaval, the impact of science on philosophy, the challenge of neoclassicism, cultural responses to political and industrial revolution, and modernist experimentation.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 226
History of England: The Glorious Revolution to Victorian Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to introduce students to British history from the Glorious Revolution of 1688 to the end of the reign of Queen Victoria. The course will examine the political, social and economic issues which determined Britain's development.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 227
Major Issues in American History from the Civil War to the Present (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

A study of selected topics in the emergence of the United States as a global economic, political, military and cultural power.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 228
Medieval Europe 1198 - 1500: From the Crusades to the Age of Reconnaissance (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

A survey of continuity in the economic, social, political and religious foundations of late medieval Europe, and of the accompanying philosophical, literary, artistic, and cultural achievements of European civilization during this period.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 270
 The History of Women in Canadian Society (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to Canadian women's history. Organized chronologically and thematically, the course provides a survey of women's experience from Native women in the pre-European contact period to contemporary women. Within this broad structure, certain themes such as race, class and region will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 300
The Historian's Craft (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course approaches the history of historical enquiry in its social, cultural, intellectual, methodological, economic and political contexts. Mandatory for students taking the History Major.
Prerequisites: Students must have no fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses and be a declared History Majors student. Students with credit for HIST 495 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 301
 Canada in the Age of Nations (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines Canada in the first half of the twentieth century, exploring themes such as imperial connections, the rise of nationalism, new social formations, economic changes, the rise of modernity, total war, reform movements, urbanization, gender relations, racism and nativism, and domestic politics.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 426 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 304
 The History of the Canadian West (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

Selected topics in the history of the Canadian West with an emphasis on the prairie west; the Indians and the fur trade, Louis Riel, prairie settlement and western social and political protest.

HIST 305
 British Columbia (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines the history of the westernmost jurisdiction in Canada, British Columbia. It explores the aboriginal and settler experience from before contact through to the late twentieth century. Methodologically, it lays a special emphasis on students' use of original materials.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 404 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 306
 The History of Quebec (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

Examines the relations between the English and the Canadiens prior to the Rebellions of 1837-38, the emergence of the "state of siege" mentality after 1840, the impact of industrialization in Québec, the Quiet Revolution, and independence movement.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students with credit for HIST402-3 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 312
 Canada in the Cold War (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines Canada in the second half of the twentieth century, exploring themes such as external relations in the age of 'middle power' status, the rise of suburbia, new social movements, economic change, the rise of post-modernity, the Quiet Revolution, second and third wave feminism, and multiculturalism.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 426 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 314
Tudor England, 1485-1603 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the political, religious, economic, cultural and social changes in England with emphasis on the Reformation Period.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 315
Stuart England, 1603-1688 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the political, religious, economic, cultural and social changes in England with emphasis on the Civil War period.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 316
European Social History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0)(2,1,0) 6 credits

This course explores various social and cultural perspectives of Early Modern Europe. Aspects of domestic life, economic activity, religion, and popular culture provide the basis for related thematic considerations that include occupational structures, family relationships, social stratification, violence and public order, and leisure, ritual, and education in pre-industrial Europe.
Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 317

European Expansion and Migration (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course focuses on conquest, colonization, and associated cultural change along the peripheries of Europe prior to the late fifteenth-century 'discovery' of the Americas. Central themes include the Carolingian conquest of the Saxons, English colonialism in the Celtic world, German migration to eastern Europe, the Spanish Reconquest, and the crusaders and colonists in the eastern Mediterranean.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 327

American Colonial History, 1607-1763 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

A comparative study of the social, economic and political characteristics of the thirteen colonies as they changed from small European outposts to more mature societies.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 330

The United States, 1812-1865 (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

Political development in the new American nation, with special emphasis on expansion, regionalism, Jacksonian democracy, social reform, and the Civil War.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 331

The United States, 1865-1896 (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

Political and social development in Post-Civil War America, with special emphasis on Reconstruction, industrialization, and the Gilded Age.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 336

The United States, 1900-1945 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on selected issues relating to the political, social and cultural history of the United States from 1900 to the end of World War II. While foreign affairs are treated in some depth, the course focuses primarily on domestic issues.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 337

The United States, 1945-Present (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on selected issues relating to the political, social, and cultural history of the United States from the end of World War II to the present. While foreign affairs are treated in some depth, the course focuses primarily on domestic issues.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 339

The American Revolution and the Formation of the United States, 1763-1812 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

A study of the revolutionary origins of the United States and the establishment of the American republic.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 341

The Emergence of Victorian Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the major economic, political, and social factors that produced the world's first urban industrial society.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 419 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 342

Victorian Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the ways that institutions, families, social groupings, religions, aesthetic, and other values responded to and influenced changes in society.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 419 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 351

The History of Childhood and Education (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course considers the historic experience of children in Western society and in Canada in particular, focussing on the place of education in children's lives. Educational structures will also be examined, including the development of some of the leading and most influential theories about the education of children.

Prerequisite: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 361

Britain, 1900-1930 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines how the realization of poverty in the midst of plenty, gender inequality, and class divisions prompted social and political change between 1900 and 1930.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 460 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 362

Britain, Since 1930 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the major socio-economic and political changes created by the depression and World War II.

Nationalization of industry, the welfare state, immigration, and modern culture are among the major issues to be examined.
Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Students who have credit for HIST 460 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 403

Topics in Canadian Gender History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

It is now commonplace to state that gender is 'socially constructed, that is, there is no 'natural' or 'essential' sex difference. Gender categories must thus be analysed as historically constituted and open to change, not static or fixed. This course will examine how femininity and masculinity shaped and were shaped by specific historical contexts.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 300. Successful completion of HIST 270 is recommended.

HIST 405

Topics in British Columbia History (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines special problems in the history of British Columbia. Central topics will change from year to year but they may include race and racism, the metropolis-hinterland experience, demographic issues, economic development, and/or political culture.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 300. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 305 is recommended. Students who have credit for HIST 404 will not normally be admitted.

HIST 406

Topics in Local History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

In this course the student will examine the methodologies for studying local history and apply these techniques to a topic relating to an urban or rural area.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses.

HIST 412

Topics in Medieval and Early Modern European History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, political, institutional, or economic history of pre-industrial Europe. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with in other courses. Thematic considerations will vary from year to year. They may include political ideas and their institutional embodiment (e.g.: kingship, empire, convocation), social and economic transformations, and major cultural expressions. The course is designed for, but not limited to students in the History Majors programme.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 413

Reformation Europe (HUM/SS) (2,1,0)(2,1,0) 6 credits

An examination of European history, 1450-1650, which places both the Protestant Reformation and the Catholic Reformation in the broader context of the political, social, cultural, and economic changes during the early modern era.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 420

Topics in European History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on selected themes relating to the cultural, political, institutional, or economic history of modern Europe. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with in other courses. Thematic consideration will vary from year to year. They may include domestic politics, the interaction of states, the formation of new states, social and economic transformations, and major cultural expressions. The course is designed for, but not limited to, students in the History Majors program.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 421

Topics in the History of the Atlantic World (HUM/SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits

This course will focus on selected issues relating to the social, cultural, and political history of the Atlantic World. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with, in detail, in other courses. Thematic considerations will vary from year to year. They may include social and economic transformations, cultural expression, and political development. This course is designed for, but not limited to, History majors.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 425

Topics in Canadian History (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

In these specialist seminars significant historical issues are examined up close. The subject material may change from term to term and will focus on topics like, for example, the Canadian economy, modernisation, war and society, historic urban patterns, the constitution, land claims, race the environment, and so on. Prospective students should check with the Department of Philosophy, History and Politics to determine what will be covered in the upcoming academic year.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 435

Topics in the History of the American Civil War (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines America's greatest crisis, from its origins in the early nineteenth century to the abandonment of Reconstruction. Specific topics will vary but attention will be paid to the political, military, social, and cultural dimensions of the war.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 300. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 445

American Foreign Policy, 1870-1945 (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

Selected topics in political and economic aspects of American foreign policy, from 1870 to 1945.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 446

American Foreign Policy, 1945 to present (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

Selected topics in the history of American foreign policy, 1945 to the present.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 447

Seminar in American History (HUM/SS) (0,3,0) 6 credits

Offers the opportunity to study in depth some of the major problems in United States history. Areas of concentration, depending on the instructor's interests, will include the American Revolution, immigration, ante-bellum reform, civil rights, and urbanization in modern America.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 448

Topics in American Social History (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on selected issues relating to the social and cultural history of the United States. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with, in detail, in other courses. Thematic considerations will vary from year to year. They may include race and ethnicity, social and economic transformations, and cultural expression. This course is designed for, but not limited to, History majors.

Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 451

Topics in Early Modern Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines selected themes relating to the economic, social, political, religious, cultural, and intellectual history of Britain between the Reformation and the Industrial Revolution. Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 452

Topics in Modern Britain (HUM/SS) (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on selected themes relating to the social, cultural, and political history of modern Britain. It is intended to accommodate subject matter not usually dealt with, in detail, in other courses. Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 470

📖 Population and the Family in the Past (HUM/SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

Historical demographic ideas, methods, and phenomenon are examined and applied. The ways in which population factors have affected the family, government policy, and society as a whole will be emphasized, largely within a Canadian context. The construction of censuses and databases will be considered. Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 490

Seminar for History Majors (HUM/SS) (0,3,0) 3 credits

The course will explore selected problems and issues in the theory and practice of historical work. For seminar topics each year, consult the department. Open to majors with the permission of the department. Prerequisites: No fewer than 12 credits in recognized lower level History courses. No fewer than 3 credits in 300-level History courses.

HIST 499

📖 Topics in Canadian Labour History (HUM/SS) 3 credits

This course explores issues in the historical experience of working people in Canada. Topics examined include the changing character of work over the last three centuries, the variety of organizational and political responses with which working people experimented, the phenomenon of trade unionism, working-class culture, the rise of left-wing movements across Canada, and the problem of gender and race within the ambit of class. Prerequisites: No fewer than 6 credits in recognized lower level History courses. Successful completion of HIST 300.

Home Support/Resident Care Attendant

HSRC 100

Health: Lifestyle and Choices (30 hours) 1 credit

This course provides an introduction to the concept of health and the factors which lead to a health enhancing lifestyle. Learners will be expected to reflect on their own experience of health, recognizing the demands and resources that may impact on their lifestyle choices and consequently their health. Prerequisite: Admission to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant program. Corequisite: HSRC 105, 115

HSRC 105

Human Relations: Interpersonal Communication (80 hours) 3 credits

This course focuses on the development of self-awareness and an increased understanding of others. Learners will explore basic communication concepts and practice skills which contribute to effective interpersonal relationships. Prerequisite: Admission to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant program. Corequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135

HSRC 110

Work Role: Introduction to HS/RCA Practice (70 hours) 2 credits

This course provides an introduction to the continuing care industry and the diverse roles of the HS/RCA worker. The course offers the opportunity to acquire the home management skills necessary for home support practice. It builds upon the content in HSRC 100 and 105 to further develop the knowledge, attitude and values required for practice. Prerequisite: Admission to the Home Support/Resident Care Attendant program, HSRC 100. Corequisite: HSRC 100, 105, 115, 120

HSRC 115

Healing: Personal Care Skills for the HS/RCA (90 hours) 3 credits

This practical course offers the opportunity for learners to acquire and practice the basic personal assistance skills in line with personal assistance guidelines required of the home support attendant. The personal care skills required by the RCA, to maintain and promote the comfort, safety and independence of adults in continuing care settings will also be taught and practiced. Corequisite: HSRC 100, 105, 110

HSRC 120

Health and Healing: Concepts for Practice (85 hours) 3 credits

This course provides an opportunity to explore the theory necessary to promote activity and positive mental health, to assist the client/resident meet his/her human needs. Learners will examine the significant beliefs and theories underlying practice. Prerequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115. Corequisite: HSRC 105, 125, 130

HSRC 125

Home Support Attendant: Practical Experience (75 hours) 3 credits

This practical experience provides an opportunity for learners to apply the caring philosophy with individuals and families in various stages of the life cycle. There will be an emphasis on the application and integration of the knowledge and skills learned in all other courses. Prerequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115. Corequisite: HSRC 105, 120, 130

HSRC 130

Resident Care Attendant: Clinical Practice (210 hours) 7 credits

This practice course provides an opportunity to apply the caring philosophy with older adults in intermediate and extended care facilities. Selected supervised experiences will emphasize the application and integration of knowledge and skills learned in all other courses. Prerequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115. Corequisite: HSRC 105, 120, 125

HSRC 135

Healing: Special Needs in Home Support and Resident Care (80 hours) 3 credits

This course builds on other course materials to provide an introduction to the basic concepts and approaches involved in the care of the client/resident experiencing changes in mental functioning. The course also explores the role of the HS/RCA working in special needs family situations.

Prerequisite: HSRC 100, 110, 115, 120.

Corequisite: HSRC 105, 125, 130

Horticulture

HORT 150

Basic Horticulture (38 hours) 2 credits

This course introduces the student to plant structure, growth and development. Topics to be covered include structure and function of plant parts, plant classification, nomenclature and identification, germination, photosynthesis and respiration, plant hormones and environmental effects on plant growth and development.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 151

Greenhouse Production (38 hours) 2 credits

The student will learn about the basic structure of greenhouses, heating and ventilating systems, soil mixes, supplemental lighting, fertilization, chemical growth regulators and irrigation systems.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 152

Diseases and Insect Pests (38 hours) 2 credits

The course deals with insect structure and development, important insect orders, causal agents of plant diseases and disorders, and various control measures.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 154

Soil Science (38 hours) 2 credits

Topics covered include components of soil, texture, porosity, conductivity, cation-exchange-capacity, salinity, soil organisms, mineral nutrients and soil amendments.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 160

Weeds (26 hours) 1 credit

Aspects to be studied are biology of weeds, identification, control measures and common herbicides.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 161

Nursery Production and Retailing (26 hours) 1 credit

Nursery production is an important aspect of the horticulture industry in B. C., with a significant volume of landscape plants exported to the rest of Canada. Topics to be covered include site selection, management of field and containerized stock, plant propagation, fertilization, soil mixes and irrigation. Also covered will be the retailing of nursery stock and horticultural products in a garden centre.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 162

Fruit and Vegetable Production (26 hours) 1 credit

In fruit production the course examines site selection, rootstocks, pollination, pruning, and the use of chemical growth regulators. Areas to be covered in vegetable production include seed germination, growing transplants, cultivation, fertilization, irrigation and cultural requirements of some important vegetables.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 163

Landscaping (26 hours) 1 credit

Landscaping is an important and integral part of the urban environment. The course covers the principles of landscape design, developing a landscape plan, hard landscaping, landscape installation and landscape maintenance.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 164

Turfgrass Management (26 hours) 1 credit

The student will learn about the botany of grasses, selection of different grass species, seeding and sodding of lawns, fertilizers, irrigation, mowing and cultivation.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 170, HORT 180

Horticulture Practical (595 hours) 3 credits

The practical sessions are an integral part of the program and are designed to give students hands-on experience in developing required skills. Horticulture 180 is in the second term and is a continuation of Horticulture 170. Following are the major topic areas followed by the apportioned class hours: Plant Studies (30), Insect Studies (13), Soil Studies (10), Weed Studies (8), Indoor Plant Identification (14), Landscape Plant Identification (30), Plant Propagation (39), Greenhouse Crop Production (33), Greenhouse Practices (59), Grounds Maintenance (71), Landscape Design (45), Landscape Installation (71), Pruning (15), Basic Carpentry (25), Small Engines (25), Pesticide Dispensers and Applicator's Course (18).

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 190

Horticulture Practicum 3 credits

The objective of the practicum is to enhance and culminate the education acquired within the University environment with work experience at participating businesses and organizations. The practicum will allow the student to solidify information learned at TRU, to see its application in the work world and to participate in the day-to-day operation of a business. Through the practicum, the student will gain a deeper insight into the direction he/she wants to go within the horticulture industry.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Horticulture program.

HORT 200

Greenhouse Production (2,0,4) 3 credits

This course will provide students an opportunity to acquire new skills and improve on existing skills in a "Hands on" work related environment. The main emphasis of this course will be bedding plant production.

Prerequisite: HORT 151 or permission of the instructor

Human Service

HUMS 151

Interpersonal Communications and Relationships (3,0,0) 3 credits

Self awareness is a foundation for the development of competent Human Service workers. By focusing on personal development this course offers an opportunity to learn and use interpersonal communication skills effectively. Class experiences in both one-to-one and small group process will help participants discover how others are affected by their behaviour. Group dynamics and leadership skills are introduced to facilitate the development of helping and interviewing abilities.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 155**Field Work 1 (0,2,8) 4 credits**

This course introduces students to human services in Kamloops. Students will participate in a practicum field agency or facility from October through December. In addition, classroom sessions will introduce students to professional values, ethics, conduct and self-renewal.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 156**Introduction to Marriage and Families (4,0,0) 3 credits**

Through the study of the family, students will explore how the family of origin contributes to the present adult personality, marriage, relationships and family life. Topics include: self worth and family life, introduction to communication theory. By participating in group discussions the student will learn how Canadian families have changed over the years due to social, economic and political press. From this information base, students will also examine the impact of their family life experiences on the development of their professional selves, and how to use this knowledge in working within the family and community.

Prerequisite: Admission to Human Service programs.

HUMS 158**Orientation to Field Work (5,0,0) 3 credits**

This course orients students to the field of human services. Classroom sessions will introduce students to professional values, ethics, conduct and self renewal. Strategies for effective observation and record keeping skills will be covered. This course also includes a one week field work experience for students.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service program.

HUMS 161**Interviewing Skills for Social Service Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to the skill of interviewing. Students will develop the skills to complete informational and referral interviews as well as facilitate problem-solving interviews. There will be some lecture and discussions as well as videotaped practice of simulated interviews.

Prerequisite: All fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 162**Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is an introduction to the history and development of human services and social welfare policy in Canada and in particular, British Columbia. Topics discussed in this course include: poverty, with particular reference to women and First Nations people, major political ideologies and their impact on social policy. Students will also learn about the structure of government and the development of a social security system in Canada. One model for policy analysis is also introduced.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 163**Helping Relationships (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces the student to the knowledge and skills that increase personal effectiveness in helping interactions with client populations. Topics include assertive behaviour, dealing with power and control issues, working with angry and aggressive individuals, conflict management and the skills for influencing behaviours of others in relationships.

Prerequisite: HUMS 151. Admission to Human Service programs.

HUMS 164**Foundations of Community & School Support Work (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This foundations course introduces students to the theory and perspectives necessary for understanding issues related to working with individuals who are challenged by a disabling condition. A major focus is the identification of mental and physical handicaps and the challenges they present for every day living. This course also addresses appropriate individualized program planning, the theoretical and ethical issues as well as practical skills needed to facilitate each person's maximum independence in society.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service programs.

HUMS 165**Understanding Behaviour: Learning for Independence (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to nonaversive intervention strategies for dealing with problem behaviour. Students will learn the role of team approach, individual program planning and ethics in the development of a behaviour support plan. An educative approach to behaviour change is emphasized.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 166**Health Care Principles (3,0,1) 3 credits**

This course overviews the theory of wellness and preventive healthcare, case planning and program implementation. Areas of study include body mechanics, basic anatomy and physiology of body systems, nutrition, recognition of illness, referral procedures to health care services and issues related to basic pharmacology. Ethical and legal issues in health care will also be explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 174**Foundations of Social Service Work (3,0) 3 credits**

The Foundations of Social Service Work course introduces students to generalist social service work practice which emphasizes interdisciplinary approaches. The roles of consumer and self help groups in the helping process and the knowledge base, skills and values of social service work practice are examined.

As well as assisting students to evaluate their interests and capabilities for entering the field of social service work, this course provides the student with skills appropriate for entry level social service work.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 175**Alternate & Augmentative Communication (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to a range of communication strategies used in working with children and adults who have limited or not verbal skills. Technological supports for communication will be introduced.

Prerequisite: All Fall Semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

HUMS 200**Introduction to Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will provide an overview of Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder (FASD), including the effects of alcohol during pregnancy, diagnostic criteria, assessment and current research. This course will also explore addiction issues related to gender, harm reduction and historical/cultural/moral implications of addiction. Students will have an opportunity to explore their beliefs/values related to addictions and invisible disabilities.

Japanese

Please note: The ultimate decision on placement is under the authority of the Modern Languages Coordinator.

Failure to complete all components of the course may result in failure.

JAPA 111

Introductory Japanese 1 (formerly JAPA 100) (4,0,0) 3 credits

The focus of this beginner's course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the Japanese speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning.

This course is not open to students with recent Japanese 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Japanese in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: None

JAPA 121

Introductory Japanese 2 (formerly JAPA 101) (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of JAPA 111.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Japanese in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: JAPA 111 or equivalent (recent Japanese 11 with C or less)

JAPA 151

Japanese for Tourism (For Tourism Diploma Students Only) (4,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to spoken and written Japanese. This course prepares the student in tourism to serve Japanese visitors to Canada in a hotel, restaurant or retail shop, using Japanese. The primary focus of the course will be on correct pronunciation of Japanese, so that students can speak clearly to a Japanese guest, communicating to be understood. Through the use of common phrases, basic sentence patterns and regular usage drills, the student will be able to freely build sentences in Japanese.

With Japanese language proficiency will come a deeper appreciation of Japanese culture, and consequently a better understanding of the service needs of Japanese visitors to Canada.

JAPA 211

Intermediate Japanese 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course further develops communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing and deals with language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Japanese in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: JAPA 121 or equivalent (recent Japanese 11 with C+ or more, Japanese 12 with C or less)

JAPA 215

Oral Japanese 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Japanese 215 is designed to enhance communication skills. The emphasis will be on oral expression, comprehension, pronunciation and vocabulary expansion. A large number of activities will be included and introduced according to the interests of the class.

Prerequisite: JAPA 121 or equivalent or instructor's permission

JAPA 221

Intermediate Japanese 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of JAPA 211.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Japanese in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: JAPA 211 or equivalent (recent Japanese 12 with C or less)

JAPA 225

Oral Japanese 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Japanese 225 builds on the fluency acquired in JAPA 215. It will allow students to progress to a higher level of expression in developing conversational strategies, improving pronunciation, and acquiring vocabulary. Some reading and written work may be required to form a basis for informed discussions. The course will include a variety of activities such as conversations, interviews, role playing, group discussions, and presentations.

Prerequisite: JAPA 215 or instructor's permission

JAPA 250

Japanese for Business 1(4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language who wish to further their Japanese, with language skills appropriate for the Japanese business world. This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of terminology used in functional business areas, and an introductory knowledge of Japanese business customs, manners, and structures.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of JAPA 121 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor

JAPA 251

Japanese for Business 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Intended for students with a basic level of Japanese language who wish to further their knowledge of language skills appropriate for the Japanese business world. Spoken language skills appropriate for business meetings, the office, politeness strategy, and various business contexts will be introduced. Continuation of JAPA 250.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of JAPA 250 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor

JAPA 260

Aspects of Japanese Culture 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This survey course introduces aspects of Japanese culture and society to students. The course covers Japan from the Meiji Restoration (1868) to the Second World War. Focus is on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas. Conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese required.

Prerequisite: None

JAPA 261

Aspects of Japanese Culture 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This survey course introduces aspects of Japanese culture and society to students. The course looks at modern Japan in the post-war era. Focus is on the development of basic Japanese social, cultural, and political ideas that have shaped modern Japanese society. Conducted in English; no knowledge of Japanese is required.

Prerequisite: None

Journalism

Although space for "non-journalism" students is limited, Arts and Science students may take Journalism courses for general elective credit.

JOUR 201

Studies in Journalism (3,0,0) 3 credits

Journalism 201 is a variable content course offering an introduction to topics in contemporary journalism studies: social and political issues in Canadian journalism, journalism and film, journalism and media studies, journalism and the new media
Prerequisite: Second year standing. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students.

JOUR 305

Introduction to the Media and Journalism in Canada (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to the history and operation of the media in Canada. It covers the media from early days to the emphasis today on media concentration and convergence. It is designed to familiarize students with basic media theory and the structure, history and general operations of media institutions in Canada.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the instructor. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students.

JOUR 310

Newspaper Production Workshop 1 (2,0,2) 3 credits

Through having students publish a hard-copy newspaper, this course builds on the skills and techniques developed in Journalism 320. Students will gain experience with story assignment and line-up, story and photo placement, ad placement, the roles of different editors and reporters, editing and layout. Generally, students will work in a newsroom environment and they will be involved in all facets of producing these papers.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or 60 credit hours and permission of the instructor.

JOUR 311

Layout and pagination (1,3,0) 3 credits

Newspapers have evolved into stimulating graphic packages that grab readers quickly in a world where different kinds of media are competing for attention. This course covers the basics in how newspapers do that through page design, and prepares students with the technical knowledge of computers and computer programs to work on publications.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or 60 credit hours and permission of the instructor.

JOUR 315

Scientific and Environmental Media Issues (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course reviews some of the basic concepts and principles involved in reporting on scientific and environmental media issues. Through a series of case studies located at the local, regional, and national levels, it considers some of the problems faced by journalists in defining the dimensions of scientific and environmental issues and developing and assessing scientific evidence.

Prerequisite: 60 credit hours. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students, space permitting.

JOUR 320

Skills and Techniques of Journalism (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course focuses on developing the writing and editing skills involved in newspaper writing. It also familiarizes students with the problems of working for a newspaper – such as dealing with technical or controversial information under deadline pressure, the dangers of libel and other aspects of media law, and issues of ethics and personal responsibility.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 331

Introduction to Writing and Editing (2,2,0) 3 credits

This course takes the student from a thorough review of grammar to the introduction of basic techniques of writing, revising and copy-editing. Students receive extensive technical instruction in the context of their own writing (rather than in the more traditional context of grammar tests). Students in JOUR 331 also do a lot of free-writing and timed-writing exercises. Finally, the course offers a solid introduction to and practice in professional copy-editing and Canadian Press style; students will work with traditional editing symbols on hard copy before tackling the kind of on-screen editing they would be expected to do on the job.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 340

National and International Media (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to familiarize students with major international and national media. Students are exposed to a wide variety of print publications and learn how the media helps form and shape societal values. Students evaluate the major global media consortiums that cross control newspapers, magazines, movie studios, cable TV channels, networks, music program and Internet providers today. The course also examines the relationships and dependencies that Canadian media have at the local, regional, national and international levels, with a consideration of how governments attempt to control the media.

Prerequisite: Third year standing. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students, space permitting.

JOUR 350

The News and Media Business (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course provides a detailed overview of the structure and operation of newspapers, magazines and other relevant media organizations. It moves beyond the editorial department to cover the other departments inside publications, including circulation, advertising, distribution and production. The course focuses on the allocation of resources; different types of revenue; the imperatives of revenue generation; competition from other media; and advertising pricing, layout and copy. Students also gain an understanding of labour relations and issues at media outlets today.

Prerequisite: Third year standing. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students, space permitting.

JOUR 360

Politics, Economics, and Geography Media Issues (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines some contemporary Canadian political, economic, and geographic concepts and issues that are commonly encountered by journalists, and critically considers the ways in which they are represented in the media. It is designed to help students research, analyze, and write about complex issues, events, and controversies in these areas.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 399

Journalism Internship Studies (0,0,3) 3 credits

Journalism Internship Studies provides academic credit for those Journalism students engaged in 12-week internships. Working with an instructor, students will complete assignments designed to enhance the internship experience.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed their first-year of the Journalism Program (30 credits)

JOUR 410

Online Journalism (2,2,0) 3 credits

This course focuses on the production of an online newspaper. Students will refine their writing, reporting and editing skills by developing news and features for publication on the World Wide Web. They will acquire basic HTML language skills and become familiar with Web editing and design programs by producing the online newspaper and a personal Web page. Emerging issues in online journalism will be examined and discussed. Students will work on advanced applications in editing, layout and web publishing software.

Prerequisite: JOUR 320

JOUR 411

Case Studies in Journalism (2,2,0) 3 credits

In this course, students learn about journalism decision-making by studying real-life incidents involving journalists on the job. The case-study method allows students to consider the complexity of the challenges facing journalists as they deal on a daily basis with questions involving ethics, reporting and interviewing techniques, sourcing, bias and objectivity, news cycles, societal and personal assumptions and changing technology - all while operating under deadline in a competitive and often stressful environment. Students will also read and discuss critical assessments of journalism and analyze the performance of journalists today.

Prerequisite: Entry into the Journalism program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 420

Specialized Reporting (2,2,0) 3 credits

Working in the context of the program's publications, students will explore and experiment with a number of different specialized types of reporting and writing. Some specialties include freelance writing, business and financial writing, investigative journalism, sports writing, feature writing, writing on labour and employment topics and First Nations issues. The exact nature of the material covered will vary with student interest and the availability of instruction.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 430

Advanced Writing and Editing (2,2,0) 3 credits

This course provides a brief review of grammar, basic copy-editing and Canadian Press style (as per its prerequisite, JOUR 331), and then proceeds to its major focus on substantive editing. Students in JOUR 430 will continue to practise their copy-editing skills while they acquire the more complex abilities of the substantive editor, including especially the ability to anticipate problems of accuracy, taste and community standards, and troubleshoot for legal and ethical problems. The course also offers tips on how to rid copy of clutter, recognize and rescue a buried lead, and lure readers into a story with a novel angle or an irresistible lead.

Prerequisite: JOUR 331 or permission of the instructor

JOUR 451

Photojournalism (2,0,2) 3 credits

This course focuses on the techniques of photojournalism. Emphasis is placed on the technical and conceptual skills needed to provide the student with a working knowledge that is well rounded with respect to theory, history and a practice. In addition to taking part in lectures and seminar discussions, students will work with digital photo equipment.

Prerequisite: Entrance to the Journalism Program

JOUR 452

Research Methods (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course covers the basic principles and techniques of research from a journalistic perspective, showing students how to fashion and execute a focused research plan for their articles. It features a range of material in three major areas: 1) the principles and techniques of journalistic investigation, including library and online research as well as interviewing; 2) mathematical and analytical skills required for original and computer-assisted research; and 3) an extended practical introduction to computer-assisted reporting.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 453

Corporate and Organizational Communications (2,2,0) 3 credits

This course examines the theory and practice of organizational communications. It includes an overview of different models of organizational communication and management, a review of common problems and dilemmas in this field, and consideration of different types of internal publications.

Prerequisite: 60 credit hours

JOUR 454

Magazine Writing & Production (2,2,0) 3 credits

Working as a team, students will produce a community magazine.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the Program Chair

JOUR 455

Media and Public Relations (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course develops some of the key skills and techniques used in the field of media and public relations such as: how to prepare and distribute press releases and media kits; how to arrange press conferences and media events; and "media coaching" organizational spokespersons.

Prerequisite: 60 credit hours.

JOUR 456

Media and Audiences (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines different perspectives on the relationships between media and audiences in the contemporary cultural context. It covers the idea of popular culture and its relationships to consumerism, advertising, politics and the news.

Prerequisite: 60 credit hours.

JOUR 457

Media & Communications Theory: Arts Reporting (2,1,0) 3 credits

This is a course in critical writing. The course builds on basic writing skills and teaches the nuances of writing about cultural events and institutions. During the course of the semester the students will review performances, interview artists and cultural leaders and write stories for publication. The course exposes students to some of the best critical writing in the world and teaches students to hone their skills in cultural reporting and writing.

Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students, space permitting.

JOUR 458

Alternative Media (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines the history and development of alternative media from the underground newspapers of the 1960s through the alternative press that grew up in its wake (into the now-familiar "entertainment rags" of most sizeable North American cities) to a final survey of the dizzying profusion of so-called alternatives (zines, indymedia sites, blogs, and the like) available - indeed, ever multiplying - in the current electronic environment and information era. The purpose of such examination is twofold: to instill in aspiring journalists a critical and historical awareness of media forms (and their relation to content) and to foster understanding of the important role of that journalists play in the push-and-pull of public discourse.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students, space permitting.

JOUR 459

Outlaw Journalists (2,1,0) 3 credits

Journalism has a strong tradition of outlaw writers who break the conventions of society and of journalism. These writers do that through style and content and through the way they practise the craft of writing. Some of these journalists found an audience that allowed them to rebel from inside newspapers and the publishing industry, and others are outcasts who used the craft of writing to rage against their circumstances. The effect of these writers has been so strong that they have altered the path of journalism and made changes in both society and writing.

Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. Open as elective credit to non-journalism students, space permitting.

JOUR 470

Media Law and Media Ethics (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course provides an overview of the legal and ethical situations and circumstances that commonly confront journalists and other media professionals. Some of the topics covered will be libel, contempt of court, freedom of information and privacy legislation, copyright, confidentiality, protection of sources and the use of "off the record" remarks.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Program or permission of the instructor

JOUR 495

Directed Study (3,0,0) 3 credits

The course is a directed study on a journalism related topic. Students work independently, under the general supervision of a faculty member. Generally, there will be 1-3 students enrolled in the course. The instructor provides the student(s) with a syllabus or program of study and a set of assignments on the material. The student(s) and the instructor meet regularly throughout the semester to discuss the material and gauge student progress. The Department Chair and the Dean must approve course topics.

Prerequisite: Entrance to the Journalism program

With the permission of the Program Chair, students may be allowed to undertake independent study in an area of special interest in the field of journalism.

Learning Facilitators' Certificate

LEFA 101

Frameworks for Exploring Diversity (3,2,2) 4 Credits Summer Semester Year 1

This is the first course in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program. It introduces participants to a broad range of topics and issues in the education of students with diverse characteristics and learning needs, and establishes the foundational skills for distance learning in the community-based components of the program. Each participant completes an initial self-assessment to identify current strengths as well as capacities and areas of competence they will focus on throughout the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program. University mentors assist individual participants to set goals, develop plans and complete learning tasks that address the Program Capacities and Areas of Competence. Each participant creates a baseline portfolio summarizing personal and educational history, attributes as an educator and learner, learning goals, and a learning plan for the following semester.

Prerequisite: Experience working with children or adults in an educational setting (e.g., public, independent or federally-funded school, Head Start, pre-school, daycare, infant development, adult education centre). Approved admission to the 30-credit Learning Facilitators' Certificate program. Commitment to full participation in the 30-credit Learning Facilitators' Certificate.

Corequisite: None

LEFA 102

Supporting Individual Learners (3,2,10) 5 Credits Fall Semester Year 1

This course deals with how a support worker might be involved in assisting an individual student with previously identified learning needs. Participants complete readings, a web-based Content Module, and focused learning tasks that address specific goals related to the program expectations and the specific educational outcomes/objectives of this course.

Participants are expected to make connections between their work on these assignments and their workplace responsibilities, and to apply what they learn by developing and implementing strategies for supporting a specific student or small group in their educational settings. At the end of semester, each participant prepares a portfolio submission containing evidence of learning, along with a self-evaluation referenced to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-assessment on the program website <http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl>). The participant's mentor responds to the portfolio, has an evaluation conference with the participant, and reviews the individual's learning goals and action plan for the following semester.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first course in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate Program (Frameworks for Exploring Diversity).

Corequisite: An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 103

Distance Learning Practicum - Understanding and Planning for Specific Learning Needs (3,0,4) 3 Credits Winter Semester Year 1

In this semester, participants are expected to extend their knowledge and skills by investigating the learning needs of a variety of students in their workplace contexts, building on what was learned in the previous semester. Studies of individual differences are guided by an approved learning plan developed in consultation with a program mentor. Practicum activities focus on creating and implementing appropriate plans to support diverse learning needs within the scope of the individual's workplace responsibilities. This course encourages consideration of cultural factors in supporting individual learners, particularly those of Aboriginal heritage. The "circle of courage" framework developed by Brendtro, Brokenleg and Van Bockern is introduced as a template for assessing student learning needs and planning appropriate learning activities.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first two courses in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program (Frameworks for Exploring Diversity and Supporting Individual Learners) or special permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.)

LEFA 104

Developing a Community of Inquiry (0,2,0) 2 Credits Winter Semester Year 1

Participants engage in discussion groups, facilitated by program mentors, with a focus on exchanging perspectives and sharing insights arising from their individual focused inquiries. Participants are expected to demonstrate thoughtful participation and a spirit of inquiry, and to critically examine their beliefs and practices in dialogue with others.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first two courses in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, or permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: LEFA 103

LEFA 201

Community and Cultural Dimensions of Learning (4,2,2) 4 Credits Summer Semester Year 2

This course focuses on more complex issues and topics in educating students with diverse learning needs, including community and cultural dimensions of education, issues of diversity and inclusion, and tools and strategies for communication, collaboration and problem-solving.

During this summer institute, participants also review their portfolios for the past year, update their self-assessment related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-Assessment on the program website at <http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl>), and present some aspect of their learning from the previous year to colleagues at the institute. By the end of the institute, each participant completes a learning plan outlining their work for the coming year.

Prerequisites: Successful completion of the first three semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, or special permission of the instructional team.

LEFA 203

Distance Learning Practicum - The Assessment-Instruction Cycle (2,2,12) 5 Credits Fall Semester Year 2

This course emphasizes the relationships among assessment, interpretation, evaluation, intervention and instruction. A field study, conducted in the participant's workplace, provides the context for demonstration of learning and growth in capacity to support students with diverse needs, with particular emphasis on the use of inclusive and culturally appropriate educational practices. Participants are expected to refer to information from readings and professional resources identified in the field study plan they have developed in consultation with a mentor, and to explain why the approaches they have selected are considered educationally sound. At the end of the field study semester, each participant presents evidence of learning and growth in a working portfolio to be reviewed by the mentor.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first four semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, or special permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 204

Developing Networks of Support for Student Learning (2,0,6) 3 Credits Winter Semester Year 2

This field study course builds on the previous semester's learning activities. Participants continue to incorporate strategies for effective instruction into their field study activities, with emphasis on involving parents and community in the education process. Participants are expected to extend and deepen their competence as educational practitioners, to work collaboratively with other educators in supporting student learning, and to make connections among school, home and community that enhance the quality of learning for all.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first five semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate, or special permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: LEFA 205. An appropriate practicum setting (i.e., a workplace assignment that involves supporting children or adult learners in an educational setting such as: a public, independent or federally-funded school; Head Start, pre-school, daycare, or infant development centre; adult education centre, etc.).

LEFA 205

Investigating Issues in Aboriginal Education (0,2,0) 2 Credits Winter Semester Year 2

Facilitated discussions are designed to broaden and deepen participants' perspectives on issues in Aboriginal education, and to make connections between situations encountered in local communities and broader systemic issues. Participants form study groups to investigate a chosen topic, summarize appropriate readings and research, and present an analysis of their issue to the cohort seminar group.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first five semesters of the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, or permission of the instructional team.

Corequisite: LEFA 204

LEFA 206
Reflections on Supporting Diverse Learners (1,1,0) 2 Credits
Summer Semester Year 2

During this final course in the Learning Facilitators' Certificate program, participants reflect on and synthesize what they have learned over the previous two years, in preparation for a final comprehensive portfolio conference and festival of learning. Each participant prepares a comprehensive portfolio that represents their learning journey, including evidence of growth and a self-evaluation related to the program expectations (see Capacities and Self-assessment on the program website at <http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl/> <http://www.educ.sfu.ca/fp/sdl/>). Participants attend a two-day festival of learning, where they make individual or small-group presentations to colleagues and invited guests on what they have learned from their field study work. Comprehensive portfolios are evaluated in individual conferences between participants and mentors.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all previous courses in the Learning Facilitators Certificate program.

Management

MNGT 131
Business Mathematics (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to the business applications of financial mathematics. Students will be exposed to a variety of business situations and the mathematical techniques that can be used to solve typical problems. Topics include percentages, ratios and proportions, markup/markdowns, simple and compound interest, periodic payments and present value calculations. The emphasis is on practical problem solving in business rather than on theoretical derivations.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Management program

MNGT 143
Introduction to Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide students with an overall view of the marketing function. They will come to understand the role of marketing in society and its application within organizations. Topics include marketing strategy, market segmentation, planning and implementing and marketing mix (the product, price, channels of distribution, advertising and personal selling functions), and managing and controlling the marketing process.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Management or Diploma in Horticulture and Management programs

MNGT 160
Personal Marketing Planning (2,0,0) 2 credits

This course is the first in a series of practica experiences. The purpose of the seminars is to provide students with an opportunity to prepare a career plan, which in turn will assist them in selecting an appropriate fieldwork placement. Students will research an industry of interest and develop a SWOT analysis of themselves as "brands" as well as for the industry. Specific topics include: constructing a personal mission statement, setting goals, identifying target markets, developing career strategies, evaluating alternatives, and preparing an action plan.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Management program
Corequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 161
Consulting & Proposal Writing (2,0,0) 2 credits

This is a hands-on, practical workshop approach designed to enhance your client interview skills and provide foundation knowledge into the writing of a business-consulting proposal. In these workshops, you will be developing the skills and background knowledge needed to complete your management consulting assignment for submission to both public and private agencies.
Prerequisite: MNGT 160

MNGT 170
Introduction to Business (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is intended to provide students with a basic understanding of business in Canada. Topics include an introduction to the contemporary business environment with a focus on the functions of business including human resources, production, marketing, finance, and international business.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Diploma in Management or Diploma in Horticulture and Management programs

MNGT 210
Introduction to Financial Management (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is an introductory course in managerial finance with an emphasis on the needs of small business. Topics include: the role of the financial manager; financial statement analysis; short-term financial planning; basic working capital management; capital budgeting; risk/return; stock/bond valuation; weighted and marginal cost of capital; operational and financial leverage; the ideal capital structure; financial markets; sources of short-term and long-term capital; and dividend policy.
Prerequisite: MATH 110 or MNGT 131 or equivalent; MATH 120 or MNGT 230 or equivalent

MNGT 230
Business Research and Statistics (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the student to the basics of business research. Students will gain an understanding of the importance of business research to managers through providing accurate information for decision making. Students gain insight through analysis of several case studies and a group business research project.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143, BBUS 137
Corequisite: MNGT 238

MNGT 238
MIS Applications (2,0,2) 3 credits

This course provides students with an introduction to business software application packages. As financial record keeping is the most important aspect of business reporting, students will gain hands-on experience in maintaining accounting records using software accounting packages. They will also gain familiarity with other business management software applications including financial planning, analysis, presentations, and the internet both as a research and marketing tool.
Prerequisite: ACCT 100, BBUS 137

MNGT 240
Customer Services Marketing (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course tackles the important issues facing customer service providers and customer service managers today. It provides students with: (1) a thorough understanding of the customer service industry, (2) a working knowledge of the current trends and the ability to interpret those trends, and (3) the fundamental abilities and strategies that lead to the successful implementation of customer service. The course will involve lectures, videos, readings, role plays, case studies and group discussions of current issues in services marketing and customer service strategies.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 245
Professional Selling (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces students to contemporary personal selling methods and techniques. It also helps them develop professional sales skills as well as prepare them for entry into the field of selling. Topics include: the role of selling in marketing; communication styles; and planning and making a professional sales presentation following an organized selling process. Students are expected to participate in role-play and simulated selling situations.
Prerequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 248

Marketing Communications (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course studies the uses of marketing communications in our society with a focus on the creation and management of various promotions. The basis of communications planning is ensuring all contact between the marketer and the consumer and other stakeholder groups are consistent and integrated. Lectures, discussions, exercises and projects are used to develop a greater understanding of the principles and practices of marketing communications.

Prerequisite: MNGT 143

MNGT 266

Practicum 1 - Fieldwork 1 (0,0,6p) 3 credits

In this fieldwork practicum, students will apply course-related principles within a work environment. They will strengthen practical problem solving and communication skills. This work experience component will be supervised and evaluated throughout the term. A pass/fail grade will be submitted by the instructor.

Prerequisite: MNGT 161, completion of all other first year courses

MNGT 267

Practicum 2 - Fieldwork 2 (0,0,6p) 3 credits

In this second of two fieldwork practica, students will apply course related principles within a work environment. They will strengthen practical problem solving and communication skills. This work experience component will be supervised and evaluated throughout the term. A pass/fail grade will be submitted by the course instructor.

Prerequisite: MNGT 266

MNGT 270

Entrepreneurship (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to the entrepreneur and the entrepreneurial process from a historical as well as a research perspective. It examines the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures, along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Other topics include starting, financing and managing a new venture. The course uses case studies to examine some special issues for entrepreneurs.

Prerequisite: ACCT 101, MNGT 143, MNGT 210

MNGT 271

Business Strategy (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course focuses on business strategy at both the small business and corporate level. As a capstone course, it draws substantially on interrelated program disciplines and practices. The course utilizes Canadian case studies and a business simulation to examine strategic management, decision making, the environment and other management decision making techniques at the highest corporate level.

Readings, discussions, lectures, individual and group case studies, and a simulation exercise to develop an understanding of the business strategy in use.

Prerequisite: MNGT 143, MNGT 210

MNGT 281

Introduction to Human Resource Management (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the human resource management (HRM) function within organizations, including an appreciation of the roles of both HRM specialists and line managers in designing and implementing effective HRM policies and practices.

Prerequisite: BBUS 272

MNGT 293

Commercial Law (4,0,0) 3 credits

This is an introductory course in commercial law. Topics include the basic legal concepts involved in torts, contracts, professional misconduct and liability, intellectual property, commercial transactions, employment law and real estate law. The course uses case studies to integrate the various areas of law covered and to develop the student's analytical and problem-solving skills.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Accounting Technician Diploma, Diploma in Management or Diploma in Horticulture and Management programs

Mathematics & Statistics

MATH 030

Fundamental Math

ABE - Fundamental: Math 030 is an entry-level math course which focuses on operations which involve whole numbers, fractions, decimal, percent and measurement. Problem solving is practiced in all topic areas.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 040

Basic Math Skills (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Intermediate: A course of basic math skills which include a review of whole numbers, decimals, fractions, and percentage. Additional topics include the metric system, geometry and introductory Algebra.

Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 030, or Math 9 or equivalent with a B or better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an 040 level in Math.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 050

Introduction to Algebra (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Advanced: An introduction to algebra which begins with a review of basic math skills and includes the topics of integers and rational numbers, solving and graphing linear equations and systems of linear equations, polynomials, factoring, radical expressions and an introduction to trigonometry. Other topics may also be covered.

Prerequisite: Completion of MATH 040, or Math 10 or equivalent, with a C+ or better of EM 11 with a B of better; or placement on the TRU entry assessment tests at an 050 level in Math

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 051

Algebra 2 (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Advanced: An advanced treatment of the topics covered in MATH 050 with the additional topics of quadratic equations, functions and graphs; rational and radical equations; inequalities and sets; and the trigonometric laws of sines and cosines.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 050 or Introductory Math 11

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 060

Pre Calculus 1 (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Provincial: This course is designed to give students the necessary background to study Calculus. Topics include a review of intermediate algebra, introduction to functions, a study of linear, quadratic, logarithmic and trigonometric functions. Together with MATH 061 fulfills ABE - Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 051 or Principles of Math 11

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Note: See transfer guide for transferability to other institutions.

MATH 061

Pre Calculus 2 (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Provincial: Builds on topics covered in MATH 060. Also includes complex numbers, arithmetic and geometric sequences and series and an introduction to calculus. Together with MATH 060, fulfills ABE Provincial Level (Grade 12 equivalency) requirements.

Prerequisite: Minimum C standing in MATH 060 or MATH 100

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

MATH 100

Pre-Calculus (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to prepare students for calculus. Topics include functional notation, polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions, and an introduction to the derivative.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 12, or Math 061, or B or better in Math 060.

MATH 108

Applied Mathematics for Electronics Technology 1 (4,1,0) 3 credits

MATH 108 is a pre-calculus course required by all students intending to enrol in the Electronics Technology Link program. This course provides the necessary mathematical tools for the Electronics Technology Link program and lays a foundation for calculus, the succeeding mathematics course in the ETL program. Major topics will include a review of basic algebra and analytic geometry, systems of linear equations, matrices and determinants, trigonometric functions and identities, complex numbers, vectors, phasors, exponential and logarithmic functions, and a brief introduction to the derivative. Applications to electronics are emphasized.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 12 or Math 061, with a minimum grade of C+, and enrolment in an Electronics Technician diploma program, or permission of the Electronics Department head

MATH 110

Finite Mathematics with Applications 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

Intended primarily for Liberal Arts or Education students, MATH 110 is not acceptable for credit in Science. The past twenty years have seen an explosive growth in the scope of mathematics so much that many of the Social Sciences are employing mathematics as a powerful research tool. This course is designed to expose students to the areas of mathematics that they are likely to require in future studies. Topics to be covered include: counting, probability, matrices, linear programming, and Markov chains or difference equations.

Prerequisite: C standing in Principles of Math 11, Applications of Math 12 or Math 051, or equivalent.

MATH 113

Enriched Calculus 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course covers single-variable differential calculus and its applications in more depth than MATH 114, to provide a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. It is a required course for students in the Engineering Transfer program. Prerequisite: A in Principles of Math 12, or admission to the Engineering program

MATH 114

Calculus 1 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course covers differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, optimization and related-rate problems, and Newton's method. The Computer Algebra System "Maple" is introduced as a tool for calculus.

Prerequisite: At least C+ in Principles of Math 12 or MATH 100 within the last two years or at least C+ in MATH 061 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 114 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Note: Students who have never studied calculus before, or who barely satisfy the course prerequisites, are advised to register in a section vectored (5,0,0).

MATH 115

Calculus for the Biological Sciences 1 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course covers differential calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include calculation and interpretation of limits and derivatives, curve sketching, optimization problems, and Newton's method.

Prerequisite: At least C+ in Principles of Math 12 or MATH 100 within the last two years or at least C+ in MATH 061 within the last two years. In exceptional cases, for example, where a student has transferred from another educational system or has been out of school for several years, entry into MATH 115 may be permitted based on a placement test administered (for these exceptional cases only) by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics during the first week of classes.

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 114 may not take MATH 115 for further credit. Students planning to take second year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 114 and MATH 124 or MATH 113 and MATH 123.

MATH 120

Introduction to Statistics (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is for non-science students who require an introduction to statistical reasoning. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation and regression, normal and binomial distributions, sample and experimental design, chi-square distribution, and hypothesis testing.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11, or Applications of Math 12, or MATH 051 or equivalent. MATH 110 is recommended.

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, STAT 200

MATH 123

Enriched Calculus 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course covers single-variable integral calculus and its applications in more depth than MATH 124, to provide a strong foundation for further study in mathematical disciplines. It is a required course for students in the Engineering Transfer program. Prerequisite: MATH 113.

MATH 124

Calculus 2 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0) 3 credits

This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the physical sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, applications to area, volume, arclength, probability, physics, separable differential equations, and series.

Prerequisite: MATH 114, or MATH 113, or MATH 115

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 125 may not take MATH 124 for further credit. Students planning to take second year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 114 and MATH 124 or MATH 113 and MATH 123.

MATH 125
Calculus for the Biological Sciences 2 (3,1,0) or (5,0,0)
3 credits

This course covers integral calculus for functions of one variable, with applications emphasizing the biological sciences. Topics include Riemann sums, definite and indefinite integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, first-order differential equations and slope fields, (applications to area, probability, logistic growth and predator-prey systems), and series.
Prerequisite: MATH 113, or MATH 114, or MATH 115.

Note: Students who already have credit for MATH 124 may not take MATH 125 for further credit. Students planning to take second year Mathematics courses are encouraged to enroll in MATH 114 and MATH 124 or MATH 113 and MATH 123.

MATH 130
Linear Algebra for Engineers (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is designed for students in the first year Engineering Transfer program and covers vectors in R² and R³, linear transformations, matrices and elimination, eigenvalues and eigenvectors and their application to Engineering problems. A computer lab component will be used to explore applications.
Prerequisite: MATH 113 or MATH 114 and admission to the Engineering program.

Corequisite: MATH 123 or MATH 124.

MATH 138
Discrete Structures 1 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits

An introduction to the basic mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include the binary number system, computer arithmetic, logic and truth tables, Boolean algebra, logic gates and simple computer circuits, sets, relations, functions, vectors and matrices, counting, probability theory and statistics (mean, variance, median, mode, random variables).
Prerequisite: A grade of C+ or better in Math 12 (MATH 060), or C+ or better in Physics 12, or instructors written consent

Note: Same as COMP 138

MATH 139
Discrete Structures 2 for Computing Science (3,1,1) 3 credits

A continuation of MATH 138, this course introduces further mathematical concepts used in computing science. Topics covered include graph theory in terms of directed graphs, binary trees, languages, grammars, machines, an introduction to proofs and mathematical induction, and algorithm analysis.

Prerequisite: A grade of C or better in MATH 138 or instructor's written consent

Note: Same as COMP 139

MATH 140
Mathematics for Business and Economics 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is intended for Business and Economics students. Topics include the derivative, transcendental functions, curve sketching, optimization in business and economics, multivariate functions, partial derivatives, Lagrange multipliers, Newton's method and error estimates, and applications of all topics.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 12 or MATH 061 or MATH 100

Note: Credit will be given for only one of MATH 140, MATH 113, MATH 114 or MATH 115

MATH 141
Mathematics for Business and Economics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is intended for Business and Economics students and is a continuation of MATH 140. Topics include mathematics of finance (including simple interest, compound interest, discounting, annuities, mortgages, loans, bond price and yield, stock valuation techniques), integration and techniques of integration, fundamental theorem of Calculus, areas under curves, difference equations, differential equations, improper integrals, and applications of all topics.

Prerequisite: MATH 140 or equivalent

Note: Credit will be given for only one of MATH 141 or 124 or 125

MATH 142
Mathematics for Visual Arts (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course will study mathematical concepts and techniques useful in a visual arts context. Topics will include real numbers, ratios, geometry, and perspective.

Prerequisite: Principles of Math 11 or Applications of Math 11 or equivalent.

MATH 154
Technical Mathematics 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

Topics covered will include trigonometry, introduction to two- and three- dimensional vectors, functions and graphs, solving linear and quadratic equations, systems of linear equations, matrices, coordinate geometry, areas and volumes of standard geometric shapes, and problem solving.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program.

MATH 164
Technical Mathematics 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This is a course in calculus for students in the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program. The course covers both differentiation and integration, with applications to curve sketching, extreme values and optimisation, related rates, areas, volumes and lengths of curves.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology program.

MATH 190
Principles of Mathematics for Teachers (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is primarily for students who wish to enter the Elementary Teaching program. Basic mathematical concepts are examined, with emphasis on teaching techniques applicable in the classroom. Topics include measurement, problem solving, number systems, probability, statistics counting theory, functions numeration, exponents, ratios, and interest.

Prerequisite: None

MATH 211
Calculus III (3,1,0) 3 credits

The concepts of single-variable calculus are extended to higher dimensions by using vectors or variables. Topics include the following: vector geometry and the analytic geometry of lines, planes and surfaces; calculus of curves in two or three dimensions, including arc length and curvature; calculus of scalar-valued functions of several variables, including the gradient, directional derivatives and the Chain Rule; Lagrange multipliers and optimization problems; double integrals in rectangular and polar coordinates.

Prerequisite: MATH 123 or 124 or equivalent; MATH 130 for EECE Year 2 students

Corequisite: MATH 212 recommended if MATH 130 not previously completed

MATH 212

Linear Algebra 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This is an introductory course in linear algebra, covering vector spaces, bases and dimension, geometry of n-dimensional space, linear transformations and systems of linear equations.
Prerequisite: MATH 124 or equivalent calculus

MATH 220

Introduction to Analysis (3,1,0) 3 credits

Analysis is a broad area of mathematics that includes calculus. This course presents some basic concepts of analysis in a mathematically rigorous manner, using theorems and proofs. Students are expected to develop some ability to understand proofs and to write their own proofs. After a survey of essential background material on logic, set theory, numbers and functions, the course covers suprema and infima of sets, completeness, basic metric topology of the real numbers (neighbourhoods, interior points and cluster points), continuity and limits.
Prerequisite: MATH 124 or equivalent calculus. B- minimum strongly recommended.

MATH 222

Discrete Mathematics (3,1,1) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to discrete mathematical structures and their applications, intended for Computing Science majors especially but not exclusively. Topics include sets, propositions, permutations, combinations, relations, functions, graphs, paths, circuits, trees, recurrent relations, and Boolean algebra.
Prerequisite: MATH 114 and COMP 113, or equivalent

Note: This course is the same as COMP 220 - Introduction to Discrete Structures

MATH 224

Differential Equations 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course deals with ordinary differential equations and related initial-value problems, emphasizing their many applications in science and engineering. Methods are discussed for solving such equations either exactly or approximately. Topics include first-order equations, higher order linear equations, modelling with differential equations, systems of linear equations, and phase plane analysis of nonlinear systems.
Prerequisite: MATH 211 and MATH 212

MATH 265

Linear Differential Equations for Engineering (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces engineering students to ordinary differential equations, the Laplace transform and transfer functions, complex numbers, and phasors. Among the topics covered are first-order differential equations (analytical and numerical solution), second-order linear equations (homogeneous, non-homogeneous, variation of parameters, undetermined coefficients, resonance, step response) and linear time-invariant systems (canonical form, eigen values and eigen vectors, matrix exponential, non-homogeneity). There is some use of computers.
Prerequisite: MATH 123 or 124, and MATH 130

Corequisite: MATH 211

Note: Credit will not be given for both MATH 224 and MATH 265

MATH 267

Mathematical Methods for Electrical-Computer Engineering (3,1,0) 3 credits

Topics include Fourier series (trigonometric and complex exponential forms, Parseval's identity, Gibbs' phenomenon), the Fourier transform (definition, examples, interpretation, convolution), the wave equation (d'Alembert's formula, separation of variables, transform methods, damping, dispersion), the discrete Fourier transform, discrete systems and the z-transform, and generation functions (with applications to recursion relations, difference equations, and elementary counting problems). There is some use of computers.
Prerequisite: MATH 211 and MATH 265

Corequisite: MATH 317

Mathematics/Statistics upper level course note

Note: Most 3rd and 4th year math and statistics courses are offered in alternate years.

MATH 300

Complex Variables (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces classical complex function theory, a cornerstone of mathematics. Topics include complex derivatives and the Cauchy-Riemann equations, the complex exponential function and related elementary functions, integration along curves and Cauchy's theorems, Taylor and Laurent series, zeros and singularities, residues, and evaluation of integrals using the residue theorem.

Prerequisite: MATH 220 or MATH 317 (both are recommended) or admission to EECE Year 2 program

Corequisite: MATH 317 for EECE Year 2 students

MATH 302

Introduction to Probability (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course provides a theoretical foundation for the study of statistics. Topics include basic notions of probability, random variables, probability distributions (both single-variable and multi-variable), expectation and conditional expectation, limit theorems and random number generation.

Prerequisite: MATH 211

MATH 303

Introduction to Stochastic Processes (3,1,0) 3 credits

Simple random processes are studied, including discrete and continuous Markov chains, Poisson processes and Brownian motion. Renewal theory is also discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 302

MATH 307

Linear Algebra 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This is a continuation of MATH 212. Topics include matrix diagonalization and its application to systems of linear differential equations and Markov chains, invariant subspaces, inner product spaces, Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization, linear operators of various special types (normal, self-adjoint, unitary, orthogonal, projections), the finite-dimensional spectral theorem, bilinear and quadratic forms.

Prerequisite: MATH 212

MATH 308

Geometry (3,1,0) 3 credits

The course begins with the axiomatic development of geometry, briefly exploring possible variations in axioms. This leads to a study of classical Euclidean geometry. Geometric transformations are introduced, with some discussion of their relevance to computer graphics. The course concludes with a look at some non-Euclidean geometries and projective geometry.

Prerequisite: MATH 212

MATH 312

Introduction to Number Theory (3,1,0) 3 credits

The course begins with integer divisibility and the related ideas of prime numbers, unique prime factorization, and congruence. Attention is then directed to arithmetic functions, including the Euler totient function. The Chinese Remainder Theorem and quadratic reciprocity are studied, and some Diophantine equations are considered. Lastly, continued fractions and primitive roots are discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 212

MATH 316**Differential Equations 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course has three parts. The first part examines some methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. The second part deals with Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. The final part is an introduction to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations, primarily the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace's equation, with applications in physics. The method of separation of variables is used.

Prerequisite: MATH 224

Note: This course is the same as PHYS 312

MATH 317**Calculus IV (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course is a continuation of MATH 211. Topics include triple integrals in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, general change of variables in double and triple integrals, vector fields, line integrals, conservative fields, and path independence, Green's theorem, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem and the divergence theorem, with applications in physics.

Prerequisite: MATH 211 or equivalent

MATH 320**Real Variables (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course is a continuation of MATH 220. Most or all of the following topics are discussed: theorems of single-variable differential calculus, including the mean-value theorem, Taylor's theorem and the inverse function theorem, Euclidean space and metric spaces, basic topology of metric spaces (neighbourhoods, open sets, connected sets), convergence in metric spaces, compactness, including the Bolzano-Weierstrass and Heine-Borel theorems, and integration.

Prerequisite: MATH 220 (B- minimum strongly recommended) and at least one of MATH 307, MATH 308, MATH 312 and MATH 322

MATH 322**Abstract Algebra (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces the abstract algebraic concepts of rings, fields, integral domains, homomorphisms and isomorphisms, concluding with a brief treatment of groups.

Prerequisite: MATH 212 and at least one of MATH 220, MATH 307, MATH 308 and MATH 312

MATH 340**Introduction to Linear Programming (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Algorithms for linear programming are introduced and studied for both theoretical and applied perspectives. Topics include the graphic method, simplex method, revised simplex method, and duality theory, as well as some special linear programming such as network flows and game theory.

Prerequisite: MATH 212

MATH 351**Problem Solving in Applied Mathematics (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course will provide learners with a systematic approach to problem solving. The student will use a variety of analytical techniques to solve problems drawn from various disciplines. The course is of interest to students in any program where numerical problems may occur.

Prerequisite: C or better in any 100 level Mathematics or Statistics course with the exceptions of Math 100 and Math 190

MATH 365**Numerical Analysis (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces standard numerical methods, including algorithms for solving algebraic equations (linear and nonlinear, single equations and systems) and for polynomial approximation and interpolation.

Prerequisite: MATH 211, MATH 212

Note: Students who already have credit for COMP 332 may not take MATH 365 for further credit

MATH 370**Introduction to the History of Mathematics (3,1,0) 3 credits**

The course will trace the development of numeration, arithmetic, geometry, algebra and other areas of mathematics from their beginnings to their modern forms. The historical development studies will be enhanced by the solution of mathematical problems using the techniques available in the period under study.

Prerequisite: MATH 124 or equivalent

MATH 441**Modelling of Discrete Optimization Problems (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Real-world optimization problems are formulated so that they can be tackled by standard techniques involving linear programming, network flows, dynamic programming and difference equations. Additional techniques may include post-optimality analysis, game theory, Markov chains, and matchings.

Prerequisite: MATH 340

MATH 442**Optimization in Graphs and Networks (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Topics include basic graph theory, tree searching algorithms, shortest paths, maximum flows, minimum cost flows, matchings, and graph colouring.

Prerequisite: MATH 340

MATH 443**Introduction to Graph Theory (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This introductory course deals mostly with non-algorithmic topics of graphs, including connectivity, Eulerian graphs, Hamiltonian graphs, planarity and Kuratowski's theorem, matchings, graph colouring, and extremal graphs. Applications of graphs are discussed.

Prerequisite: MATH 222 or at least 12 credits of Mathematics courses numbered 200 or above (which can be taken concurrently)

Statistics Note

Note: Listed below are the introductory courses in statistics currently offered at TRU. Students may normally obtain credit for only one course in this list:

BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, STAT 200.

Students changing programmes will normally be exempted from taking another introductory statistics course if they already have credit for one of the above. The new programme may require such students to learn some selected topics not covered in the specific statistics course already taken.

STAT 200**Introduction to Statistics (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course is for science and forestry students who require an introduction to probability and statistical reasoning. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation and regression, probability, probability distributions, binomial and normal distributions, sample and experimental design, chi-square distribution, hypothesis testing, and analysis of variance. Applications in science and forestry are emphasized.

Prerequisite: MATH 114 or equivalent first semester of calculus

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, STAT 200

STAT 241

Applied Statistics (3,1,0) 3 credits

The course is designed for students who have already completed an introductory statistics course and desire exposure to further commonly-used statistical techniques. Topics include analysis of variance, multiple regression, goodness of fit, non-parametric techniques, quality control, and decision theory.

Prerequisite: STAT 200 or MATH 120 or equivalent.

STAT 305

Introduction to Statistical Inference (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course examines some of the theory behind statistical inference. Topics include a review of probability theory, sampling distributions, and methods of estimation and hypothesis testing, including maximum likelihood estimation, bootstrapping, Bayesian methods, likelihood ratio testing and confidence interval construction.

Prerequisite: STAT 200 and MATH 302

STAT 306

Applied Regression Analysis (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course concentrates on the applications rather than the theory of regression analysis. Topics include residual analysis, diagnostics, transformations, model selection and checking, weighted least squares and nonlinear models. Additional topics which may be included are inverse, robust, ridge and logistic regression.

Prerequisite: MATH 212, STAT 200

STAT 404

Analysis of Variance (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course discusses the analysis of variance for standard experimental designs. Topics include single factor designs, fixed and random effects, block designs, hierarchical designs, multiple comparisons, factorial designs, mixed models, general rules for analysis of balanced designs, and analysis of covariance.

Corequisite: STAT 306

Medical Laboratory Assistant

MLAP 112

Anatomy, Physiology and Medical Terminology (2,0,0)

In this course the focus is on developing knowledge and comprehension in basic anatomy and physiology, medical terminology, and laboratory measurement units. The emphasis is on medical terminology.

MLAP 113

The Electrocardiogram (1,0,0)

This introductory course covers the theory behind the specific anatomy of the heart, the conductive system of the heart, the electrocardiogram, as well as the diagnostic aspects of the electrocardiogram.

MLAP 121

Professional and Safety Issues (3,0,0)

The main objectives of this course are to clarify the medical laboratory assistant's role in health care, to promote the need for professionalism and to present a positive attitude towards safety in the workplace.

MLAP 131

Laboratory Procedures and Protocols (3,0,0)

This course focuses on specific laboratory procedures and protocols. Topics include specimen collection, specimen handling and distribution, culture media preparation and office and billing procedures.

MLAP 141

Evaluation of Competencies (3,0,0)

Specific technical and non-technical aspects of the MLA's work is evaluated, according to criteria and curriculum supplied by BCSMT. The evaluation will normally be conducted by a medical laboratory technologist in a supervisory position at the clinical facility in which the MLA is employed.

MLAP 151

General Pre-Analytical Specimen Preparation (3,0,0)

This course is designed for the Medical Laboratory Assistant and covers the basic concepts of pre-analytical specimen preparation including Microbiology, Serum Separation, loading specimens on automated instruments, and Urinalysis.

Prerequisite: Graduate of a recognized Medical Laboratory Assistant program or equivalent

MLAP 161

Pre-Analytical Histopathology (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed for the Medical Laboratory Assistant and covers the basic concepts of pre-analytical Histo-Pathology including: Anatomic Pathology/Histology specimens, preparation for cutting, processing and accessioning. It will also include a Cytology component covering specimen preparation, processing and accessioning.

Prerequisite: Graduate of a recognized Medical Laboratory Assistant program or equivalent

Mental Health

MENT 451

Assessment and Therapeutic Modalities 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This interdisciplinary course will provide an overview of foundational concepts that shape mental health practice. Learners will examine historical influences in mental health, theoretical perspectives, and classification systems of mental disorders. The course will also focus on the biological basis of mental illness, and various therapeutic modalities including psychological, social, and pharmacological approaches. The foundational concepts are integrated into an examination of the assessment and care of clients experiencing psychotic and cognitive disorders (including schizophrenia, dementia, and delirium).

MENT 452

Therapeutic Modalities 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This interdisciplinary course integrates knowledge from MENT 451 and applies it to specific mental health challenges. The focus is on the assessment and care of clients experiencing personality, mood and anxiety disorders. The care of clients with dual diagnosis and chemical dependency issues is also explored.

MENT 453

Group and Counselling Skills (3,0,0) 3 credits

The focus of this course is to develop competent skills in both group and counselling processes for practical application in the mental health field. Several counselling approaches such as cognitive, behavioural, existential and brief therapy models are presented. Students will be encouraged to examine their values and life experiences influencing their practice with clients and families. The use of groups, development phases, group process and techniques are presented as well as family facilitation/therapy skills. A variety of other related concepts are discussed, such as case management models, implications in therapeutic counselling, influence of the counsellor, stress in the mental health profession, and ethical issues related to suicide.

MENT 454

Mental Health Perspectives (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will address an array of mental health perspectives, including research, policy and ethics. The research section will review various research approaches, data analysis and the skill of putting evidence into practice. The second section will address legal acts which guide care, such as the Mental Health Act, care models in psychiatry, and policies/standards that influence care. The third section will discuss ethical and sociological influences related to mental health concerns, such as the influence of gender, poverty, the use of alternative health care, spiritual/cultural influences and First Nations' mental health perspectives.

MENT 455

Mental Health Practice 3 credits

In this three-week full-time practice course, opportunity is provided to consolidate mental health concepts in three distinct practice settings: tertiary care psychiatric setting, community based mental health settings, and agencies focusing on alternate mental health practices. Students will be preceptored with a clinician, with support and guidance from a TRU instructor.

Microbiology

MICR 158

Veterinary Microbiology 1 (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits

An introduction to veterinary microbiology. Topics include microbial anatomy and physiology, culture media, antimicrobial susceptibility testing, sterilization and disinfection, mycology and virology.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

MICR 168

Veterinary Microbiology 2 (0,1,3)(L) 2 credits

The theory and application of laboratory methods
Prerequisite: MICR 158. Admission to the Animal Health Technology program.

Microbiology Note

For additional courses in Microbiology see the Biology section.

Music

MUSI 100

Introduction to the Theory of Music 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will provide the novice instrumentalist or vocalist with an introduction to basic concepts of music theory. Rudiments of rhythm and pitch will be studied through written and aural work. Notation and basic keyboard techniques are also included.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 101

Introduction to the Theory of Music 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of MUSI 100. Students will be introduced to further concepts of rhythm and pitch with the addition of harmony, form, transposition and score study. Students will continue to develop keyboard techniques.
Prerequisite: MUSI 100

MUSI 115

Music Appreciation 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This introductory course is designed to develop the listening skills of students with little or no music background. As the student becomes aware of the basic elements of music, understanding and appreciation of musical styles is enhanced through a chronological survey beginning with Early Music and ending with 18th Century Classicism. Students will be required to do assigned library listening as well as to write reviews of symphony and chamber music concerts.

Prerequisite: None

MUSI 125

Music Appreciation 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

Students will develop their listening skills by examining the musical styles of the 19th and 20th centuries. Students will be required to do assigned library listening as well as to write reviews on symphony and chamber music concerts.

Prerequisite: None

MUSI 170

Chorus 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

Weekly rehearsals of chorus repertoire will provide students with vocal and part-singing techniques, large ensemble skills, note-reading skills, and pronunciation of various language texts. Students will be graded on musical proficiency, efficient use of rehearsal time and ability to follow the conductor. There will be aural examinations and a class performance.

Prerequisite: Voice placement interview with instructor on the first day of class. Basic note-reading skills recommended.

MUSI 180

Chorus 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This continuation of MUSI 170 will continue in the study of choral techniques culminating with a year-end public performance. Students will be graded on musical proficiency, efficient use of rehearsal time and ability to follow the conductor. There will be aural examinations.

Prerequisite: MUSI 170 or audition.

Native Studies

NAST 050

Introduction to Native Studies (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Advanced: This course provides students with an overview of historical and current social, economic, and political issues concerning Native people.

Prerequisite: None

Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

NAST 060

An Overview of Major Issues in First Nations Studies (6,0,0) 4 credits

ABE - Provincial: This course provides students an opportunity to explore issues related to the role of elders, women, and leaders in matters pertaining to health, education, justice, and economic development. Topics for research will be generated after an introduction to general literature in the field.

Prerequisite: English 050 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught in Williams Lake

Natural Resource Science

All NRSC and FRST courses are open to non-program students if space is available and with the written permission of the program coordinator.

Students who do not have specific prerequisites for a course they wish to take, but believe they have equivalent knowledge, may seek permission to enrol from the course instructor.

For related course descriptions see the Forestry course descriptions (on page 298) in this calendar.

AGSC 210 Introduction to Food Production Systems (3,2,0) 3 credits

This course is a study of the fundamental concepts and principles of food production systems. The course will survey a range of agricultural systems using global, North American, Canadian, and B.C. examples. Students will learn how agriculture interacts with natural ecosystems and other land uses. Required field trips are an integral part of the course, and some weekend trips are mandatory.

AGSC 220 Food Systems at a Local Level and Beyond (6,0,0) 4 credits

An introductory course to agriculture and food systems focusing on the local level but including information on global systems. Discussions will focus on local food production, food security and food policy, ethics, using a systems approach, commercialization, and globalization. A Problem Based Learning format will be used to help students to develop critical thinking, problem solving, communication, and conflict resolution skills.

NRSC 111 The Science and Management of Natural Resources (2,0,2) 3 credits

The primary goal of this course is to provide students with a solid overview of the principles, approaches and issues that are involved in the many areas of natural resource management. Although NRSC 111 serves as the introductory core course in the natural resource science program, it is tailored to all students with a general interest in natural resources. The lectures and labs in the course provide a general overview of how scientific inquiry and knowledge can be integrated with social, economic and cultural values to provide a platform for the management of natural resources. The topics covered include a diversity of resources and values, such as forestry, soils, agriculture, rangeland (livestock), water, fisheries, wildlife, recreation, first nations issues and aesthetics. Other relevant topics considered in the course are the theory and practice of conflict resolution and the difficulty but importance of including non-market values into management decision making. The course is global in scope, although attention is paid to dealing with subjects particularly relevant to British Columbia. The course is team-taught, primarily by faculty in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences.

NRSC 223 Geographic Information Systems (2,3,3)(L) 4 credits

This course is an introduction to basic concepts and applications of geographic information systems. The major topics are: spatial analysis systems; applications of GIS on microcomputers to natural resource systems; spatial data entry; data compilation; and map output. Same as GEOG 275.
Prerequisite: P.C. computer skills.

NRSC 300 Diversity and Ecology of the Vertebrates (3,0,3) (L) 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to vertebrate biology for students in the natural resource field. The course has three main themes: animal ecology, comparative anatomy, and the systematics and identification of amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Lectures address the evolutionary ecology of these groups, including the adaptive significance of morphological, physiological and behavioural traits. Key concepts of vertebrate ecology are introduced, such as predator-prey theory, optimal foraging strategy, reproductive success, dispersal, metapopulation theory, and wildlife management. Basic vertebrate anatomy and functional morphology also are covered. Laboratory work involves anatomical dissections and the taxonomic identification of terrestrial vertebrates, particularly those species found in British Columbia.

Prerequisite: An introductory course in ecology or evolution is recommended. Students who have taken BIOL 225 or its equivalent need to contact the instructor prior to registering in the course. Students who have taken BIOL 427 cannot receive credit for this course.

Corequisite: BIOL 303

Note: Students who have taken BIOL 225 and/or BIOL 427 cannot receive credit for this course.

NRSC 311 Range Ecology (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

An introduction to range ecology principles with the focus on BC rangeland systems. Lectures will cover rangeland physical characteristics, rangeland ecosystems, succession, range condition concepts, plant physiology, life history patterns, and rangeland plant communities. Lab will focus on range plant identification. Some field data collection will be required.

Prerequisite: FRST 210/220, FRST 200.

NRSC 317 Ichthyology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

The systematics, anatomy, physiology, life history and ecology of freshwater and marine fishes. Students will learn to identify local freshwater fishes, as well as representative fish orders from around the world. Same as BIOL 329.

Prerequisite: FRST 210 or BIOL 302

Corequisite: BIOL 303

NRSC 320 Silviculture (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course emphasizes silvicultural concepts and principles as they apply to forest stand and landscape level management. Specific topics will include principles of forest tree improvement; seed handling; nursery practices and artificial regeneration; natural regeneration and stand tending practices (thinning, pruning, vegetation management, fertilization and site preparation). As well, different silviculture systems will be discussed in relation to economics, wildlife, biodiversity, and sustainability. The laboratories are designed as both field exercises and indoor laboratory sections (including computer modelling). There will also be several field trips dealing with forest nursery operations, woodlot management, and forest operations.

Prerequisite: FRST 200, FRST 210, 211, 220

NRSC 321 Range Management (3,2,0) 3 credits

A course on applied range ecology and range management planning. Lectures will cover such areas as range history, range inventory and monitoring, animal management, stocking rates, animal distribution, grazing systems, cultivated forages, range improvements and developments, integrated use, legislation, and current grassland issues. Course material will be used to develop a range management plan.

Prerequisite: NRSC 311

NRSC 322**Wildlife Management (3,0,2) 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the use of ecological theory and principles as a guide for wildlife management strategies for game harvest, habitat and species at risk, the conservation of biodiversity, and a better understanding of predator-prey relationships. Lectures will cover areas such as the history of wildlife management, preservation versus conservation biology, population biology, risks of extinction, and the philosophy behind different management practices. In the seminars, students take part in group discussions on current topics and literature in the field of wildlife management. Although this is not a course in field techniques students become exposed to useful methods such as biotelemetry, mark-recapture studies, immobilization, statistical analyses, and mathematical modelling.

Prerequisite: BIOL 300, BIOL 303, NRSC 300 or BIOL 225, FRST 210/220 or BIOL 302

NRSC 325**Natural Resource Field Studies (0,1,8)(0,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course provides students in the BNRS program with hands-on experience in the field, on a variety of topics pertinent to natural resource management. Under the rotating supervision of different faculty members, students conduct field surveys or visit sites where management activities are underway. The exercises include GIS and vegetation mapping, soil analyses, range management, and fisheries and wildlife work. Some field exercises require data analysis and written reports. Participation and completion of all field trips and subsequent reports are required. This course also serves the purpose of providing pertinent field trips for other concurrent fourth-year courses in the BNRS program. Some weekend field work is required.

Prerequisite: NRSC 223, NRSC 413, BIOL 300 and fourth year standing in the BNRS program.

Corequisite: NRSC 321/322

NRSC 326**Limnology (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

Theoretical and applied aspects of limnology. Consideration of the ecology of inland water organisms in relation to physical, chemical and biological factors affecting their interactions and production. One weekend field trip required. Same as BIOL 402.

Prerequisite: FRST 210 or BIOL 302, BIOL 300.

NRSC 402**Natural Resource Entomology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits**

Environmental and economic role of insects in forest ecosystems; identification and basic biology of major groups of forest insects; behavioural ecology and population dynamics of major insect pests; introduction to chemical ecology of insects; forest health and beneficial/pest insect balance; introduction to management strategies for major forest insect pests and implications in context of the Forest Practices Code.

Prerequisite: BIOL 303, FRST 210/220

Corequisite: NRSC 320

NRSC 403**Natural Resource Pathology (2,0,2)(L) 3 credits**

Pathology deals with the biology (anatomy, morphology, physiology, lifecycles), ecology, identification, and management of diseases. This course will emphasize the common tree diseases of western North American forests, British Columbia in particular.

The course will include information on diseases of ornamental trees and common pathogens of animals.

Prerequisite: FRST 210/220

Corequisite: NRSC 320

NRSC 410**Fisheries Management (3,2,0) 3 credits**

Topics will include methods of quantitative stock assessment, fisheries regulations, habitat restoration, stocking and government policy. Students will use microcomputers to model recruitment, mortality and yield of various fisheries.

Prerequisite: BIOL 303, FRST 210 or BIOL 302, NRSC 317/326

NRSC 411**Watershed Management (3,2,0) 3 credits**

An introduction to the basic principles of wildland hydrology and watershed management. The role of climate, physiography and vegetation in watershed function. The effects of land use on streamflow quantity, timing and water quality. Techniques used in monitoring, and assessing the impacts of land management on the water resource.

Prerequisite: FRST 200/210/220

NRSC 413**Fire Ecology and Management (3,2,0) 3 credits**

This course is designed to provide the student with a solid understanding of the importance of fire to ecosystems, communities, species, and human society. The first part of the course will be devoted to understanding what fire is, and how it interacts with the abiotic and biotic environment. In the second part of the course, the focus will shift to the importance of fire in a historical, social and political context. Time also will be devoted to understanding the theory, principles, tools, and organization of fire management, particularly as it applies to British Columbia and other regions of Canada. The basic and foremost goal of this course is to increase the student's awareness of the role of fire in ecosystems.

Prerequisite: BIOL 300 and one of BIOL 211, BIOL 302, FRST 112, or FRST 210. Students in the Natural Resource Science program should take this course in conjunction with NRSC 402 and/or NRSC 403.

NRSC 414**Natural Resource Policy and Planning (3,2,0) 3 credits**

This course is intended primarily for students in the Bachelor of Natural Science degree program. It will focus on land and resource use policies and laws, and their administration in British Columbia, particularly as affected by aboriginal rights and title. It will also provide an overview of land and resource policy in British Columbia, and illustrate the policy cycle, through teaching the fundamentals of strategic land and resource use planning.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BNRS program or GEOG 310 or BIOL 416. NRSC 223 and GEOG 275.

NRSC 421**Conflict Resolution in the Natural Resources (2,2,0) 3 credits**

An exploration of the principles of conflict and conflict resolution as they are used and applied, with focus in the area of natural resource management. Topics include what conflict is, how it arises, and how consensus is achieved by facilitation, interest-based negotiation and/or mediation. Emphasis is placed on moving beyond simple problem-solving to the actual resolution of underlying conflicts and issues, such as shifting from positional to interest-based arguments. Reviews of past, current and emerging conflicts in the natural resource sector also are incorporated into the course. Considerable time is devoted to role-playing exercises, during which students learn from one another as they enact mock conflict situations.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS program

Corequisite: NRSC 411

NRSC 423

Graduating Essay (3,0,0) 3 credits

An essay or technical report completed under the direction of a faculty member. The essay can be a technical review and description of a scientific study or a detailed literature review of a selected subject area appropriate for the BNRS degree program. With permission of the Department one year prior to enrolling in the course, students may use data from personal research. Students will be required to make an oral presentation summarizing the essay.

Prerequisite: Final year in the BNRS program

NRSC 424

Research Design, Analysis and Reporting (3,0,2) 3 credits

This course is designed for students in science, although non-science majors may take the course under special permission from the instructor. The course allows senior students to advance their understanding of the basic principles of conducting research, from the initial design of the project, through data collection and analysis, and into the final presentation of the results. Topics covered in lecture and seminar include scientific hypothesis testing, pre- and post-hoc power analysis, statistical design, pseudoreplication, modelling, data coding and entry, logistical constraints to research, and graphical presentation of data. An cursory introduction also is provided to more advanced statistical methods that students likely will encounter if they pursue a career in research, such as power-analysis, multi-variate statistical analysis, logistic regression, survival analysis and Bayesian statistics. In the laboratory, students learn to use various types of software, including modelling, statistical analysis, and graphing packages. Students also become familiar with the process of scientific peer-review, through the submission of a research paper to a mock "journal office".

Prerequisite: C+ or higher in BIOL 300 or an equivalent statistical course. A basic competency in statistics and the use of computers is assumed. NRSC 424 is open to senior undergraduates (3rd or 4th year standing) in the Faculty of Science. Senior undergraduates outside of the Faculty of Science may also be admitted to the course upon direct permission from the instructor.

NRSC 425

Field School in Tropical Forestry, Nurseries, Soils and Natural Resources (3,3,30)(L) 6 credits

This field course serves to accommodate trips from one to six weeks long and may occur within or outside of Canada. Topics covered will depend on the destination, but may include an examination of the biology, ecology, management, or cultural aspects of natural resources.

Prerequisite: 3rd year standing in the BNRS program or equivalent standing from another institution.

NRSC 498

Honours Seminar (0,2*,0)(0,2*,0) 2 credits

This course serves to provide honours students with constructive criticism of their thesis research project. It also allows students to explore and discuss topics of particular relevance to the field of natural resource science. The seminars consist of readings, group discussions, and alternating seminar presentations by students and interested faculty. Students register in this course in both the Fall and Winter terms of their last academic year of study.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS Honours program

Corequisite: NRSC 499

* Denotes seminars run alternate weeks

NRSC 499

Honours Thesis 6 credits

This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Natural Resource Science (BNRS) degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Natural Resource Sciences, or a scientist from outside the department. Students accepted into the BNRS Honours Program register in this course in both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: 4th year standing in the BNRS Honours program

Corequisite: NRSC 498

Nursing

Curriculum is currently undergoing revisions and changes are expected in relation to course offering.

NURS 115

Health 1: Health Styles (0,3,0) 3 credits

The major emphasis of the course is on the personal meaning of health, related health assessment, and health maintenance and prevention. Participants examine significant theoretical and conceptual frameworks of health in relation to self. By reflecting on personal experiences, participants not only have an opportunity to identify personal resources, and challenges that impact health, but to also recognize the complexity of the change process as related to health-promoting behaviour.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year one of the BSN program

Corequisite: NURS 116, 118

NURS 116

Professional Growth 1: Nurses' Work (0,3,0) 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to the profession of nursing. The philosophical foundations and the foundational concepts of the nursing program are explored. The history of nursing, including a gendered analysis of the profession, is examined. The role of the nurse in the health care system is emphasized as is the relationship between theory, practice, and research. Participants are introduced to the process of critical thinking, critical reflection, and critical writing.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year one of the BSN program

Corequisite: NURS 115, 118

NURS 117

Self and Others 1: Self Awareness (0,3,0) 3 credits

This course focuses on the learner's personal discovery of self and self in relation to others. Through interaction and reflection, emphasis is placed on understanding how personal beliefs, values, experiences, and perceptions have shaped self over time, and relate to and impact on our caring experiences with self and others (individuals, families and groups).

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year 1 of the BSN program or by special arrangement with instructor

NURS 118

Nursing Practice 1 (0,0,7P)(L) 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to nursing practice with opportunities to learn basic nursing and assessment skills in the context of health promotion. Participants have opportunities to experience nurses' work in a variety of settings. In addition, participants are introduced to the concept of family in relationship to nursing and health promotion.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Year one BSN program

Corequisite: Be currently enrolled in NURS 116, NURS 117 and NURS 115 or have previous credit for NURS 115, NURS 116 and NURS 117

NURS 125**Health 2: Facilitating Health and Healing in Families (0,3,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on family theory and families' experiences with chronic health challenges, including rehabilitation. Participants engage with individuals and a family to understand the family's personal meaning of health, healing, and health promotion in relation to chronic health challenges.

Prerequisite: BIOL 159, NURS 115, 116, 117, 118

Corequisite: NURS 128

NURS 127**Self and Others 2: Creating Health-Promoting Relationships (0,3,0) 3 credits**

The major emphasis of this course is relational practice with individuals, families, and groups from diverse backgrounds of age, culture, and experience. This is an experiential course designed to deepen the participant's understanding of caring and how the connection between caring and relationship provide the context for health and healing. Participants explore theories and processes of caring, relational identity development of self as nurse, and relational practice as enacted across a range of settings and contexts.

Prerequisite: NURS 117

Corequisite: NURS 128 or special permission by the instructor

NURS 128**Nursing Practice 2 (0,3,10P) 4 credits**

This nursing practice experience provides opportunities for participants to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing chronic health challenges. Through praxis, participants reflect upon the complexities of caring for families with chronic health challenges and develop sensitivity toward the experience of health as viewed through the individual's/family's perspective. Participants work with families and individuals in the home and community, in agencies and in care facilities.

Prerequisite: BIOL 159, NURS 115, 116, 117, 118

Corequisite: NURS 125, 127

NURS 138**Consolidate Practice Experience 1 (0,0,18P) (4 weeks) 2 credits**

In this consolidated practice experience, opportunities are provided to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing chronic health challenges. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first year of the program in a variety of settings.

Prerequisite: BIOL 159, 169, NURS 116, 125, 127, 128

NURS 218**Nursing Practice 3 (0,4,12P) 5 credits**

This nursing practice experience provides opportunity to develop caring relationships with people experiencing episodic health care challenges. Experiences include nurses' work in the care of individuals and families in a variety of acute care settings, as well as in the transition from hospital to home.

Prerequisite: NURS 138

Corequisite: NURS 219, HLSC 259

NURS 219**Healing 1: Episodic Health Challenges (0,6,0) 4 credits**

The focus of this course is on people's experience with healing, with particular reference to episodic health challenges. Participants integrate theory and concepts of health as they relate to healing. Participants will develop a repertoire of cognitive, practice, interpersonal and organizational skills to promote healing.

Prerequisite: NURS 138

Corequisite: HLSC 259 and NURS 218

NURS 226**Professional Growth 2: The Nursing Profession (0,3,0) 3 credits**

This course builds on the philosophy and concepts examined in Professional Growth 1, as well as examining and exploring the professional practice in nursing. Emphasis is placed on standards for practice, and the role of nurse as educator and advocate.

Prerequisite: NURS 116

NURS 228**Nursing Practice 4 (0,4,12P) 5 credits**

This course is a continuation of Nursing Practice 3, with a focus on increasingly complex episodic health challenges. There are opportunities for students to refine their clinical decision-making skills and to explore and utilize the expertise of a variety of health team members.

Prerequisite: NURS 218

Corequisite: NURS 229, NURS 226, HLSC 269

NURS 229**Healing 2: Complex Episodic Health Challenges (0,6,0) 4 credits**

Participants in this course continue to develop an understanding of people's experience with healing related to a variety of increasingly complex episodic health challenges. Participants further develop their repertoire of nursing practice skills, including critical thinking, interpersonal, organizational and psychomotor skills to promote healing. Emphasis is placed on an increase in participant self-directedness.

Prerequisite: NURS 219

Corequisite: NURS 228 and HLSC 269

NURS 238**Consolidate Practice Experience: 2 (0,0,36P) (4 weeks) 4 credits**

In this consolidate practice experience, opportunities are provided to develop caring relationships with individuals and families experiencing increasingly complex episodic health challenges. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning from the first and second year of the program in a variety of settings.

Prerequisite: NURS 226, 228, 229, HLSC 259, 269

NURS 317**Self and Others 3: Reflections on Caring Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Building upon theories and concepts from Self and Others 1 and 2, this course enhances participants' everyday relational practice with individuals, groups and families. Through a process of critical inquiry, participants enhance and synthesize their understanding of the world views (phenomenology, feminism, and critical social theory), health promotion, and relational practice as they engage with individuals, families, and groups in their clinical practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 127 or RN Diploma

Corequisite: NURS 318 or practicing RN membership in RNABC

NURS 318**Nursing Practice 5 (0,3,13P) 5 credits**

The focus of this clinical experience is prevention, with participants having opportunities to examine the interaction of prevention and hospital-based care. In addition, participants will have opportunities to experience the nurse's leadership role in client care.

Prerequisite: NURS 238

Corequisite: NURS 319

NURS 319**Health 3: Teaching and Learning for Prevention (0,4,0)
3 credits**

The major emphasis of this course is on health teaching for prevention. Participants examine a variety of teaching/learning theories, perspectives, and strategies that underlie meaningful interactions with individuals, families, and groups. They explore and critique primary, secondary and tertiary prevention programs and basic concepts of epidemiology. They examine the nurse's role in prevention and the significance of interdisciplinary collaboration with a variety of contexts.

Prerequisite: NURS 226 and 229

Corequisite: NURS 318

NURS 338**Consolidated Practice Experience: Focus on Hospital-Based Nursing Practice (0,3,33P)(6 weeks) 4 credits**

This consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous semesters, and to advance their clinical decision-making in episodic or chronic care facilities.

Prerequisite: NURS 350/351

NURS 341**Professional Growth: Nursing Inquiry (0,3,0) 3 credits**

In this course various modes of nursing inquiry will be addressed. Some of these include scientific, philosophical and historical modes. Relationships between practice, theory, and research will be explored. Past and present contributions to nursing knowledge will be discussed.

Prerequisite: NURS 318 or RN Diploma

NURS 350**Health 4: Health Promotion and Community Empowerment (0,3,0) 3 credits**

This course focuses on community as client from a health promotion perspective. The underlying principles of health promotion, including the social determinants of health, participation, capacity, and empowerment, are emphasized. Community development as a pattern of community health promotion practice is explored.

Prerequisite: NURS 318 or RN Diploma

NURS 351**Nursing Practice 6 (0,3,6P) 4 credits**

The focus of this clinical experience is on health promotion with an emphasis on community and multidisciplinary team work. Participants will have an opportunity to identify a health issue and implement a plan of action.

Prerequisite: NURS 318 or RN Diploma

Corequisite: NURS 350

NURS 360**Professional Growth: Nursing Research (0,3,0) 3 credits**

The emphasis of this course is to enhance nurses' abilities to participate in the research process through critically reflecting on various research methodologies. The intent of this course is to enhance participants' abilities to comprehend, critique, and utilize nursing research. Participants experience ways to transform personal inquisitiveness into a process of posing, exploring, and answering researchable nursing questions. Participants experience ways to critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research.

Corequisite: NURS 341 or RN Diploma

NURS 380**Introduction: Community Home Care Nursing (Distance) (0,3,0) 3 credits**

Nursing 380 emphasizes the development of theoretical knowledge of major concepts and principles underlying community home care nursing practice. A combination of self-directed studies including readings, learning activities, and clinical reflection, along with bi-weekly teleconference seminars, will be the primary modes used to advance the participant's theoretical knowledge underpinning the competent practice of community home care nursing.

Prerequisite: RN Diploma

NURS 381**Community Home Care Nursing Practice (Distance) 3 credits**

This two week (70 hour) practicum is designed to offer Registered Nurses the opportunity to develop competencies and skills required by the standards of practice for Community Home Care Nursing Services.

Prerequisite: NURS 380

NURS 402**Introduction to Leadership and Management in Nursing (Distance) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Introduction to Leadership and Management in Nursing is a course intended for registered nurses. Nurses will have the opportunity to explore the key concepts in nursing leadership and management.

Prerequisite: Registered Nurse

NURS 408**Nursing Practice: Transitions - Nursing Practice for Registered Nurses (0,3,5P) 3 credits**

Registered Nurses identify an area of specific focus for this nursing practice course and are then provided with opportunities to develop and advance their practice. The area of focus may be a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge. In this course, praxis is actualized through practice experiences and participation in seminars.

Prerequisite: NURS 351, NURS 431, RN Diploma

Corequisite: One of 420, 440 or 460

NURS 420**Health Transition: Complex Health Challenges (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides opportunities for students to strengthen their knowledge and understanding of theoretical foundations of nursing practice in situations with complex episodic and complex chronic health challenges. Students will explore and critique nurses' health-promoting roles when involved with people with complex health challenges and issues/concepts related to their chosen area of clinical nursing.

Prerequisite: NURS 430 and NURS 431

Corequisite: NURS 421 (408 RN Diploma only)

NURS 421**Nursing Practice 8: Transitions - Complex Episodic Nursing Practice (0,3,18P) 5 credits**

This course offers students an opportunity to enhance their knowledge and develop their nursing practice in relation to clients with complex health challenges. This course is intended to facilitate the transition from the student role to entry level professional nurse role. By working with an RN preceptor, students have the opportunity to experience the realities of the graduate nurse role and increase their understanding of the multiple components of health care delivery that are involved in providing quality care for clients.

Prerequisite: NURS 430 and NURS 431, NURS 438

Corequisite: NURS 420

NURS 428**Nursing Practice Transitions: Advanced Nursing Practice for Registered Nurses (0,0,10P) 3 credits**

This course provides Registered Nurses with an additional 150 hours of nursing practice in their identified area of focus. The area of focus will be in the same practice setting as NURS 408.
Prerequisite: NURS 408, or NURS 420, 440, or 460, RN Diploma.

NURS 430**Health/Professional Growth: Nurses Influencing Change (0,3,0) 3 credits**

This course explores the ways nurses can influence and create change for the promotion of societal health. Emphasis is on selected strategies for enhancing nursing influence on the evolving Canadian health care system.
Prerequisite: NURS 350, NURS 351 or RN Diploma

NURS 431**Nursing Practice 7 (0,3,6P) 4 credits**

This nursing practice experience focuses on the actualization of the nurse as a professional. By critically reflecting on practice experiences, participants engage in influencing change for the promotion of societal health within the Canadian health care system.

Prerequisite: NURS 351 or RN

Corequisite: NURS 430

NURS 438**Community Health Nursing (0,3,9P) (13 weeks) 4 credits**

The seminar and practice learning experiences are designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous semesters, and to advance their knowledge and professional nursing practice in community health nursing. Participants have opportunities to enhance their learning and apply their clinical decision-making skills in a variety of community health nursing practice settings.

Prerequisite: NURS 350, NURS 351 or RN Diploma

NURS 440**Health Transitions: Community Nursing (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides opportunities for students to strengthen their knowledge and understanding of the theoretical foundations of nursing practice in the community. Students will explore nurses' roles in the community from a broad contextual perspective. Participants will have opportunities to explore and critique issues/concepts relevant to their chosen area of community nursing.

Prerequisite: NURS 430, NURS 431, NURS 438 or RN Diploma

Corequisite: NURS 441 (408 RNs only)

NURS 441**Nursing Practice 8: Transitions - Community Health Nursing Practice (0,3,18P) 5 credits**

Through a declaration process, students will identify an area of specific focus for this nursing practice course. This course will provide opportunities for students to develop and advance their practice. The area of focus may be a particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge. In this course, praxis is actualized through practice experiences and participation in seminars. The practice setting will be community.

Prerequisite: NURS 431 and NURS 438 or RN Diploma

Corequisite: NURS 440

NURS 460**Health in Later Life (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course has been designed to give you, the learner, opportunities to increase your understanding related to health in later life. You will examine the changing demographics and political and societal forces influencing the health of older persons. Students in health professions will also be able to integrate this new learning in order to develop clinical skills that will be of value in their practice with elderly persons. Throughout the semester you will be encouraged to examine different perspectives and explore several central issues related to the elderly as you develop an individual philosophy and viewpoint on aging and the health of the elderly. The course will focus on the experience of aging, determinants of health, common health challenges and selected issues related to health in this later life stage.

NURS 461**Nursing Practice 8: Transitions - Gerontological Nursing Practice (0,3,18P) 5 credits**

This course provides opportunities for students to enhance their knowledge and develop their practice in relation to nurses' work with older persons. A primary goal of this course is to nurture an appreciation of the experience of health in later life as well as gerontological nursing as a specialty. In addition, for continuing students, this course is intended to facilitate the transition from student role to entry level professional nurse. Students are able to increase their understanding of the multiple components of health care delivery involved in providing quality care for older persons and their families. In this course, praxis is actualized through practice experiences, critical reflection, integration of theory and participation in seminars.

Prerequisite: NURS 460

NURS 486**Issues in Rural Nursing Practice (3,3,0) 3 credits**

As first contact primary health care workers, nurses provide comprehensive care and assist individuals and families to make appropriate use of the formal and informal health care resources available in the community. This course will introduce the student to the principles of Primary Health Care (PHC) endorsed by Canada in 1977, by exploring the five major concepts within a broad framework of health including historical, social, economic, political and cultural implications.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Primary Care Clinical Nursing Program or Coordinator's permission.

NURS 487**Assessment and Management of Health and Illness Throughout the Lifespan (6,3,0) 3 credits**

This course will form a theoretical base from which the practitioner can develop sound decision making skills and deliver appropriate nursing care for individuals, families and communities. This comprehensive course will examine health throughout the lifespan including normal growth and development; pregnancy and aging; explore common presentations of illness and current management protocols.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Primary Care Clinical Nursing Program or Coordinator's permission.

NURS 488**Advanced Clinical Skills and Emergency Care (0,3,6) 3 credits**

Nursing practice in an advanced clinical setting, treatment centre or community health centre requires that nurses be prepared to make decisions and carry out appropriate treatment or make referral, and be able to provide emergency care and support for critically ill clients and families. This course provides hands-on instructor-supervised skills practice.

Prerequisite: NURS 486, NURS 487; Basic Trauma Life Support; Pediatric Advanced Life Support.

NURS 489**Primary Care Clinical Nursing Practicum (0,0,36) 6 credits**

The eight week clinical practicum will provide an opportunity for student experience in the areas of: obstetrics, pediatrics, medical/surgical and emergency. It is expected that clinical placement will include: acute medical surgical; emergency, labour and delivery, pediatrics. Acute care hospitals; sexually transmitted disease clinics; pediatricians' office; and health centres may provide the learning opportunities.

Prerequisite: NURS 486, 487, 488

Philosophy**PHIL 111****Introduction to Critical Thinking (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course helps students distinguish between good and bad reasoning. The student is introduced to logical analysis, which entails an examination of the meaning of logical terms and an investigation of their contribution to the arguments in which they occur. Considerable attention will be given to representing the logical structure of arguments and deciding their validity or invalidity.

Prerequisite: None

PHIL 121**Introduction to Philosophy 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits**

PHIL 121 is a general introduction to philosophy. Some questions typically covered include: what is morality? Is there a God? Is there life after death? What can we know and how can we know it? What is the nature of reality? Is there free will? Are there fundamental rights? What constitutes a "good life"? What is the nature of society? What form of government should we have? What is law, and should the laws always be obeyed? What is the relation of the mind to the body? Can computers think? What is art? Is censorship a good idea? Readings will be taken from classic and/or modern texts.

Prerequisite: None

PHIL 122**Introduction to Philosophy 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits**

An examination of further issues and questions in philosophy such as those dealt with in PHIL 121. Some questions typically covered might include: Are we free to choose what to do, or are all our actions determined? What is the relation of freedom to responsibility? Do you have a self, and what is the nature of the self? What is personal identity? What exists? What is the nature of reality? What is the basis for morality? Why should you be moral? Readings will be taken from classic and/or modern texts.

PHIL 201**Introduction to Ethics (HUM) (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Ethics is the philosophical examination of "the good life", or of what kind of life is most worth living. It is also the study of the values by which we live, and the values of others. As well as dealing with questions of right and wrong (morality), ethics deals with the place of morality in life as a whole, and the question of whether life has a meaning. In particular, ethics deals with both the nature and origin of morality, and to what extent being moral is necessary to living a good life.

Prerequisite: Second year standing. Students who received credit for PHIL 211 from 1993 to 1996 are not eligible to receive credit for this course.

PHIL 210**Introduction to Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to the most important philosophers of the Western ancient world, including Plato and Aristotle, as well as Epicureanism and Stoicism.

Prerequisite: Second-year standing

PHIL 212**Knowledge and Reality 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits**

An introduction to some fundamental problems in the areas of metaphysics (what the world is like) and epistemology (what can we know, and under what conditions can we know something). A close reading of texts by both classical and modern authors will enable the student to come to an understanding not only of some of the central problems in these areas, but also to an understanding of some of the methods involved in doing philosophy. Students will learn not only what previous philosophers have done, but start to acquire the tools which will enable them to do philosophy themselves.

Prerequisite: Second year standing or written permission of the Instructor.

PHIL 221**Contemporary Moral Issues (HUM) (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines such contemporary moral issues as abortion, euthanasia, capital punishment, environmental ethics, business ethics, pornography and censorship, treatment of the mentally ill, patients' rights and the ethics of warfare. Classical theories of ethics will be examined and applied to contemporary problems.

Prerequisite: Second year standing. Students who received credit for PHIL 211 from 1993 to 1996 are not eligible to receive credit for this course.

PHIL 222**Elementary Formal Logic (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Introduction to contemporary symbolic or formal logic. The course will examine both sentential and predicate logic through the development of a system of deduction based upon semantic tableau techniques and natural deduction. Syntax and semantics will be discussed at an elementary level. Translation of natural language arguments into the formal logic for analysis will be done.

PHIL 224**Cyberphilosophy (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course is an introduction to the philosophical ramifications of the advent of computers in the modern world. Special attention is paid to the impact of the virtual realm and on-line communications upon modern life. The sorts of questions that will be discussed include "How real are virtual worlds?", "Is the right to privacy threatened by computer technology?", "Should the Internet be regulated?", "Will society be divided into those who have computer knowledge and those who don't?". There is a computer seminar component to this course.

PHIL 229**Philosophy of Emotions (HUM) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the role emotions play in our lives and critically examines some traditional beliefs about emotion from the standpoints of philosophy, psychology and sociology. Some of the issues considered include the relation of emotions to perception and action, the relation of emotions to reason, the role of feeling in moral judgement, and the role of emotions in understanding art. We will also consider specific emotions, such as love or jealousy, and look at the ideology or social function of those emotions. Finally, we will consider emotions from a biological view, as either adaptive responses, or forms of escape.

Prerequisite: Second year standing

PHIL 231**Health Care Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the ethical role of the health care provider within the Canadian health care system. This course will critically assess a selection of ethically problematic situations with which the health care provider must routinely deal. Some of the issues considered include the relationship among health care providers, care of the elderly, genetic counselling, resource allocation, care of those diagnosed mentally ill, and the ethics of transplantation. These issues will be taken up in light of our exploration of moral theory, common ethical principles, and methodologies arising from interdisciplinary bioethics.

Prerequisite: None

PHIL 238
Philosophy and Pop Culture (3,0,0) 3 credits

A critical examination of various aspects in ethics, metaphysics, epistemology and socio-political philosophy using popular cultural elements and including film, television, books, comics, etc.
Prerequisite: Second-year standing

PHIL 239
Philosophy of Rock Music (3,0,0) 3 credits

PHIL 239 explores issues in the philosophy of art through the medium of rock music. Rock music is discussed from the standpoints of aesthetics, philosophy, sociology and musicology. The course considers the social and artistic value of rock music; the distinctive features of rock music; the history of rock music.
Prerequisite: Second-year standing

PHIL 240
Understanding Scientific Reasoning (2,1,0) 3 credits

The curriculum used in this course presents a simple but rich theory of causation, distinguishes causation from association, presents the obstacles to establishing causal claims from statistical data and explores strategies for doing so. The goal of the course is to prepare students to be good critical consumers of newspaper "studies" relevant to medical or social policy, or to equip students going on to more rigorous courses in statistical methods with an appropriate scientific framework within which to place such methods.

Note: 2nd year standing recommended

PHIL 310
Ancient Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course deals intensively with one or more of the most important philosophers or philosophical schools of the Western ancient world, such as Plato and Aristotle, Epicureanism and Stoicism.

Prerequisite: Third-year standing or higher

PHIL 314
The Rationalists (3,0,0) 3 credits

The development of Continental European philosophy during the 17th century, with emphasis on the writings of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz; the influence of religion and science on the philosophical thought of the period.

PHIL 315
The Empiricists (3,0,0) 3 credits

British philosophy in the 17th and 18th centuries, with emphasis on the writings of Locke, Berkeley and Hume.

PHIL 316
Modern European Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits

PHIL 316 looks at some of the more significant or formative ideas in nineteenth and twentieth century European philosophy. Areas of emphasis change from year to year, but at various times will include: existentialism, phenomenology, Marxism, psychoanalysis, Critical Theory, structuralism, deconstructionism, the new historicism, post-modern theory. Authors studied will include: Feuerbach, Marx, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Freud, Heidegger, Lévi-Strauss, Sartre, Lacan, Levinas, Lukacs, Adorno, Marcuse, Gadamer, Habermas, Foucault, Althusser, Deleuze, Derrida, Baudrillard and Lyotard.
Corequisite: Third year standing in the B.A. program.

PHIL 321
Feminist Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines a wide range of feminist philosophical thought. Because it can differ dramatically from the traditional philosophical approach, the feminist approach to philosophical questions will be discussed. Some of the topics covered in the course include gender-role socialization, gender equality, racism, radical feminism, maternal thinking, caring and the men's movement.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing in Arts

PHIL 330
Moral and Political Philosophy 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

The continuation of Philosophy 201, Introduction to Ethics. Topics in political philosophy, including theories of political and legal obligation and authority, legal reasoning, society and the state. Readings in classic and contemporary texts.

PHIL 339
Philosophy of Art (3,0,0) 3 credits

The arts and their relation to society. Problems examined usually include art and perception, art and reality, imagination, expression, censorship, and the role of art in human life.

PHIL 340
Knowledge and Reality 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

The continuation of Philosophy 212. Topics include the nature of physical reality, substance, universals, primary and secondary qualities, theories of truth, identity through time, personal identity, free will. Readings in classic and contemporary texts.

PHIL 349
Philosophy of Religion (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course looks at some central religious problems from a philosophical perspective. Is there life after death, and what difference does it make whether or not there is one? What reasons can be found for believing (or not believing) that there is a God? Is the existence of God compatible with the existence of evil in the world? What is the relation of faith to knowledge? Are mystical experiences a source of knowledge about the divine? The purpose of the course is not to answer these questions, but to critically assess the arguments others have put forward in trying to answer them.

PHIL 375
Philosophy and Literature (3,0,0) 3 credits

PHIL 375 looks at philosophical themes in literature, philosophy of literature, and other areas where philosophy and literature overlap. Areas of emphasis change from year to year.
Corequisite: Third year standing in the B.A. program.

PHIL 416
Topics in Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits

Intensive study of Kant or of a major nineteenth century philosopher such as Hegel, Mill or Nietzsche, or of a school, such as German idealism. Topics vary from year to year.

PHIL 418
Topics in Twentieth-Century Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits

Intensive study of a major twentieth-century philosopher, such as Husserl, Russell, Wittgenstein, Heidegger, Sartre or Foucault, or of a school such as phenomenology, logical positivism, or structuralism.

PHIL 419
Philosophy of History (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course studies the major philosophical theories of history, from Kant to the present. The ideas of historical progress, freedom and determinism, the role of the individual in history, the problem of understanding past events, the role of social structures, and history as a critique of the present, will be considered.

PHIL 425
Philosophy of Language A (3,0,0) 3 credits

Topics may vary from year to year but will be from the area of semantics and pragmatics and include such as: reference, predication, speaker versus utterance meaning, performative utterances, propositional attitudes modal contexts, theories of fiction.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.A. program plus 6 units of philosophy, or instructor's written permission

PHIL 426
Philosophy of Language B (3,0,0) 3 credits

For description see Philosophy 425.

PHIL 430
Philosophy of Law (3,0,0) (3 Credits)

The course deals with various topics in law from the basic "What is law?" to specific issues in law, such as "What are rights?" Of primary importance are the relations between legal rules and the rules of ethics and custom, the difference between law and mere coercion, the social and ethical foundation of law and legitimacy, the limits of law and the state, citizens' rights against the state and one another, and the norms of our legal system.

Prerequisite: 3rd or 4th year standing

PHIL 433
Biomedical Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits

An investigation into various ethical problems and concerns which arise in the health sciences, especially in medicine, considered both concretely and in relation to general ethical theory. Among the problems are abortion, death and euthanasia, genetic engineering, behaviour modification, treatment of the insane, right to treatment, experimentation on human beings and animals, and the relationship between professionals and their patients, subjects or clients. No philosophical background is required.

PHIL 435
Environmental Ethics (3,0,0) 3 credits

A study of moral problems arising in the context of human relationships to nature and to non-human living things. Principal among these problems are: the general issue of what constitutes moral standing itself, animal rights, obligations to future generations, the moral dimensions of problems of pollution, the extraction, production and use of hazardous materials, the depletion of natural resources, and the treatment of non-living things.

PHIL 439
Philosophy of Sex and Love (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course philosophically examines the physical and emotional behaviors and attitudes arising in human romantic relationships. We will look at both classical (Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, etc.) and contemporary (including feminist, legal, and contemporary writers) answers to the moral and ontological questions concerning, among other things, the nature of love, "traditional" marriage, coupling, monogamy, prostitution, homosexuality, and gay/lesbian marriage.

Prerequisite: None

PHIL 451
Philosophy of Mind (3,0,0) 3 credits

The concepts of the mental and the physical, the relationship between minds and bodies, problems of determining the meanings of statements about mental events.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into the B.A. program plus 6 units of philosophy, or instructor's written permission

PHIL 491
Selected Topics in Philosophy (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will carry out a focused and detailed study of a specific topic or movement in philosophy or a particular philosopher. The focus of the course will change from year to year, and the course will be subtitled with the topic for a specific offering. A student may take this course twice providing the subtitle is different.
Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing and at least one lower level philosophy course, and/or the permission of the instructor.

Physical Education

PHED 100
Biodynamics: The Analysis of Performance in Individual Sports (3,1,0) 3 credits

An examination of the role of analysis in developing effective biomechanically correct individual sport performance. Skill analysis, error detection, error correction and the application of sport science principles will be included with an introduction to the appreciation of movement patterns in sport.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 110
Basketball (1,2,0) 3 credits

The course focuses on industrial and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills will also be an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies will be central to the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 112
Outdoor Activities (3,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to a variety of outdoor pursuits like rock climbing, kayaking, hiking, survival and mountain biking. Due to the varying levels of risk associated with outdoor activities participants will be required to sign the Department of Physical Educations informed.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 114
Aquatics (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course emphasizes the knowledge and skills associated with aquatic activity. Water safety, principles of buoyancy and water activities, stroke analysis and development are major focus for the semester. Students also have an opportunity to work toward a number of senior swimming levels.

Prerequisite: None

Note: It is recommended that students enrolling in this course be able to swim 200 meters.

PHED 116
Soccer (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills will also be an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies will be central to the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 119
Volleyball (3,0,0) 3 credits

The course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development of fundamental individual and team skills will also be an integral part of the course. Offensive and defensive skills and strategies will be central to the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as also analyze TRU volleyball matches as part of an advanced component.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 123**Conditioning (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The course will involve a discussion of the basic principles for health and skill-related fitness. It will provide a basic understanding of the physiological basis for conditioning programs applicable to competitive sport. A discussion of fitness assessment will also be covered in this course.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 124**Golf (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The course focuses on instructional and coaching techniques associated with the sport. The development and analysis of fundamental individual skills will be an integral part of the course. Each student will be provided an opportunity to learn how to instruct/coach other students in the skills as well as learn the specific skills. Golf concepts and strategy will also be introduced in this course.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 128**Games, Contests and Relays (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Individual, pairs, teams and group activities will be taught. Each student will be required to invent and teach an activity with the focus on teaching and ways to make incremental and rule changes for each. This course is an excellent preparation for students wishing to become teachers and recreationalists.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 200**The Analysis of Performance in Team Sports (3,1,0) 3 credits**

An examination of the structure, analysis and instruction of team performance. Selected team sports will be used as models of analysis. Topics include the study of the common elements in team sports, and an examination of analysis methods and procedures.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 211**An Introduction to the Study of Sport (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the nature and development of sport through an analysis of historical, academic and popular literature.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 212**Biodynamics of Physical Activity (2,0,2) 3 credits**

An introductory examination of the mechanical, anatomical and physiological bases of human physical performance.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 213**Sport in Canadian Society (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course looks at a historical and theoretical analysis of sport in Canadian Society. Awareness of the role played by physical education and sport in society and the societal changes that influence sport development will be studied.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 221**The Dynamics of Motor Skill Acquisition (3,0,0) 3 credits**

An introduction to the examination of motor skill acquisition, the variables which influence the learning and performance of motor skills, and the relationship between skill acquisition and growth and development.

Prerequisite: None

PHED 284**Physical Growth and Motor Development (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Students will examine the physical growth and motor development throughout the lifespan, with particular reference to the effects of physical activity on growth, development and health.

Developmental differences in motor ability will be studied.

Prerequisite: PHED 221

Physics**PHYS 050****Introduction to Physics 1 (5,0,2) 4 credits**

ABE - Advanced: This course is suitable for students with little or no physics background. Physics 050 examines the basic principles upon which the discipline of physics is founded. In doing so, it provides students with a new perspective from which to view the world around them and with a solid content basis for future courses in physics should this be the objective. The course is oriented toward developing experimental and problem solving skills.

Prerequisite: MATH 050

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

PHYS 060**Introduction to Physics 2 (5,0,2) 4 credits**

ABE - Provincial: This course is an in-depth study of the principles of scientific measurement, vectors, two-dimensional kinematics and dynamics, electrostatics, electromagnetism, vibrations and waves and optics. Physics 060 is a Provincial level (grade 12 equivalency) physics course. It will prepare students for university, trades and technology programs which require Physics 12 as a prerequisite. The course is primarily theoretical and places an emphasis on the mathematical analysis of physical phenomena and the development of problem solving and experimental skills.

Prerequisite: PHYS 050 or Physics 11 and MATH 051 or Principles of Math 11

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Physics Note

NOTE: Placement in Physics courses is based on previous background. For progress into third-year physics, see the Physics Upper Level Note (on page 335).

Students cannot receive credit for both PHYS 110 and 115 or for both PHYS 120 and 125.

PHYS 110**Fundamentals of Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

A survey course for students with some secondary school physics background. Topics covered include mechanics, fluid mechanics, waves and heat.

Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 061, Physics 11 or PHYS 113 or equivalent

Corequisite: MATH 113 or 114 or 115

PHYS 113**Introductory Physics 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

A survey of physics at an introductory level for students with little or no background in the subject. Topics covered are mechanics, vibration, heat, optics and fluids.

Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 11 or MATH 051 or equivalent or PHYS 050

Note: PHYS 113 can be taken to partially fulfill the science requirements in the B.A. Program.

PHYS 115

Mechanics and Waves (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is intended for students with a good secondary school background in physics. Calculus will be introduced and used in the course. Topics covered include a short review of mechanics, simple harmonic motion, mechanical waves, sound, wave optics and geometric optics.

Prerequisite: Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 061 or MATH 100, Physics 12 (or PHYS 113 with an A and consent of the instructor)

Corequisite: MATH 113 or 114

Note: PHYS 115/125 is recommended for students planning to major in physics or chemistry, and is strongly recommended for students planning to transfer into Engineering after a year of Science.

PHYS 120

Fundamentals of Physics 2 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of PHYS 110. Topics covered include electricity and magnetism, optics, and selected topics from nuclear physics and modern physics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110; MATH 113 or MATH 114 or MATH 115

Corequisite: MATH 123 or 124 or 125

PHYS 125

Thermodynamics, Electricity and Magnetism (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of PHYS 115. Topics covered include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electricity and magnetism.

Prerequisite: PHYS 115, MATH 113 or 114

Corequisite: MATH 123 or 124

PHYS 151

Applied Physics 1 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

This course gives a basic introduction to the following concepts: motion, force, friction, equilibrium, energy, momentum, simple machines and dc circuit analysis. Circular motion and rotation will be considered as well as linear motion.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program

PHYS 157

General Physics for Respiratory Therapists 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

The basic physical concepts of mechanics, electricity and magnetism, and the properties of solids, liquids and gases will be covered. Topics include: wave motion, sound, optics, basic electronics, elementary atomic physics and radiation physics. Emphasis is placed on laboratory work, particularly the use of electric and electronic measuring devices.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy Technology program, Principles of Mathematics 12 or MATH 060, Physics 11 or PHYS 050, or PHYS 113

PHYS 161

Applied Physics 2 (3,0,2)(L) 3 credits

In a continuation of PHYS 151, the following topics are covered: strength of materials, fluid statics and dynamics, thermal energy and heat transfer, vibrations and wave motion, optics.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Engineering Design and Drafting Technology Program

PHYS 167

General Physics For Respiratory Therapists 2 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

A continuation of PHYS 157.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program. PHYS 157, MATH 120.

PHYS 200

Relativity and Quanta (3,1,0) 3 credits

Special relativity: Lorentz transformations; dynamics and conservation laws. Quantum Physics: the experimental evidence for quantization; a qualitative discussion of the concepts of quantum mechanics and their application to simple systems of atoms and nuclei. This course is the same as CHEM 200.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125, MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125

Note: Credit will not be given for both CHEM 200 and PHYS 200

PHYS 215

Circuit Analysis (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits

Analysis of linear electrical circuits, network theorems, first and second order circuits and transfer functions.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 (with written permission of the instructor) or PHYS 115/125, MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125 (with permission of the instructor)

PHYS 220

Mechanics (4,0,0) 3 credits

Statics of particles and rigid bodies, friction, moments of inertia and distributed forces. Dynamics of particles in inertial and non-inertial frames of reference, systems of particles, kinetics and dynamics of rigid bodies, rotational motion and simple harmonic motion.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125; MATH 211

PHYS 225

Intermediate Electromagnetism (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits

This course extends the topics covered in PHYS 120/125 and examines the basic principles of electromagnetism using a more sophisticated mathematical approach. Topics include vector algebra, electrostatics, magnetostatics, electric and magnetic fields in matter, as well as an introduction to electrodynamics. The course will be presented using lectures and laboratory experiments.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or PHYS 115/125; MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124 or MATH 115/125 (with permission of the instructor)

Corequisite: MATH 211

Physics Upper Level Note

To enter third-year Physics at TRU, the student should complete one of the following sequences with grades of C- or better and meet with the B.Sc. Program Advisor, Dr. Eric Littlely:

(a) PHYS 110/120, PHYS 200, PHYS 215, PHYS 220 and PHYS 225

(b) PHYS 115/125, PHYS 200, PHYS 215, PHYS 220 and PHYS 225

and complete COMP 100 or the preferred COMP 113 in the first two years.

Most upper level Physics courses are offered in alternating years. Check with the B.Sc. Program Advisor, Dr. Eric Littlely, for availability in any particular year. It is the student's responsibility to check transfer requirements at any university to which they intend to transfer.

PHYS 308

Optics (3,0,3) 3 credits

Physical optics: Interference, diffraction, polarization, Fourier optics, Abbe theory and modern applications. Selected experiments in optics.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225

PHYS 309

Analog Electronics (0,2,3)(L) 3 credits

This laboratory course introduces students to the theory of operation of diodes, bipolar transistors, field-effect transistors, and operational amplifiers. The topics of feedback, gain, input and output impedances, as well as frequency response are also covered. Students learn to design, assemble, and test analog circuits including power supplies, amplifiers, filters, and mixers. The software LabView is used to acquire and analyze experimental data.

Prerequisite: PHYS 215

PHYS 310

Digital Electronics (0,2,3)(L) 3 credits

This laboratory course introduces the students to Boolean algebra and logic gates, combinational and sequential logic circuits, the architecture and programming of a microcontroller, as well as the use of the software LabView to create complete measurement systems. Students learn to design, assemble, and test digital logic circuits using discrete components, programmable gate arrays, and microcontrollers.

Prerequisite: PHYS 215

PHYS 312

Introduction to Mathematical Physics (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course has three parts. The first part examines some methods for solving ordinary differential equations. Power series methods are applied to obtain solutions near ordinary points and regular singular points, and the real Laplace transform is discussed. The second part deals with Sturm-Liouville boundary-value problems, Fourier series, and other series of eigenfunctions, including Fourier-Bessel series. The final part is an introduction to boundary-value problems involving partial differential equations, primarily the heat equation, the wave equation and Laplace's equation, with applications in Physics. The method of separation of variables is used.

Prerequisite: MATH 224.

Note: This course is the same as MATH 316. Credit will be only given for one of PHYS 312 and MATH 316.

PHYS 314

Fluids (3,0,0) 3 credits

Kinetic theory: particle flux, the equation of state, Boltzmann statistics, the Maxwell distribution, equipartition, mean free path, transport. Fluid mechanics: Euler's equation, the equation of continuity, hydrostatics, steady flow, the Bernoulli equation, the one-dimensional approximation, flow of viscous fluids, the energy equation, flow in pipes, flow over immersed bodies, open channel flow. Water waves: description, the dispersion relation, capillary and gravity waves.

Prerequisite: PHYS 220

Corequisite or prerequisite: MATH 224

PHYS 315

Physics of Materials (3,0,0) 3 credits

Bonding in solids, crystal structure, defects, strength of materials, strength of perfect and real metals, heat capacity, lattice vibrations and phonons, electrical properties of solids, band theory, semiconductors, liquid crystals, and polymers.

Prerequisite: PHYS 200 or CHEM 200; MATH 211

PHYS 316

Classical and Statistical Thermodynamics (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the principles of elementary classical thermodynamics, kinetic theory, and statistical mechanics. The theories are then applied to a variety of physical processes and systems, such as ideal and real gases, heat engines, and quantum systems.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or 115/125; MATH 113/123 or MATH 114/124; MATH 211

PHYS 320

Advanced Mechanics (3,0,0) 3 credits

The object of this course is to extend the concepts studied in PHYS 220. Topics include Newtonian mechanics, oscillations, central forces, motion in noninertial frames, Hamilton's principle and Lagrange's equations, systems of particles, and dynamics of rigid bodies.

Prerequisite: PHYS 220, MATH 211, MATH 212, MATH 224 and MATH 317

PHYS 325

Advanced Electromagnetism (3,1,0) 3 credits

The objective of the course is to provide students with a working knowledge of electrodynamics. This requires a solid grounding in vector calculus, partial differential equations, and an in-depth understanding of Maxwell's equations. Topics covered include: review of vector calculus; Laplace's equation; potential theory; electrostatics and magnetostatics in matter; electrodynamics; special relativity and electromagnetism.

Prerequisite: PHYS 225, MATH 224 and MATH 317

PHYS 330

Biophysics (3,0,3*)(L) 3 credits

This course examines how basic principles of physics apply to actions, body design and physical limitations of animals, mainly vertebrates. The topics will include physical concepts of forces, materials structure, fluid mechanics, light and sound, and electricity and magnetism. These topics will be applied to biological aspects such as strength of bodies, movement through air and water, and organismal behaviour. This course is offered in the Winter semester of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: PHYS 110/120 or 115/125; BIOL 109 or 111 or 121 (BIOL 121 preferred)

PHYS 340

Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course aims to build on the basic concepts of quantum physics encountered in PHYS 200 and develops a formulation of quantum mechanics using initially the wave mechanical approach and then more formally using the state-vector approach. Finally, the theory is applied to one-electron atoms, and other quantum systems.

Prerequisite: PHYS 200; MATH 224; MATH 317

PHYS 350

Selected Topics in Physics (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces the students to current topics in Physics. The course content will vary from year to year but could include topics such as: nanotechnology, superconductivity, photonics, semiconductor physics and optoelectronics.

Prerequisite: Will vary from year to year but will typically consist of a combination of second-year courses in Physics and Mathematics; consult the B.Sc. Program Advisor, Dr. Eric Littley, for specific prerequisites for each offering

PHYS 414

Radioactivity/Nuclear Physics (3,0,0) 3 credits

A survey of basic concepts of nuclear physics with applications in power, medicine, geology, industry, archaeology, cosmology.

Prerequisite: PHYS 200 or CHEM 200, PHYS 225 and MATH 224

PHYS 440

Principles and Applications of Quantum Mechanics 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of PHYS 340. It starts with a review of angular momentum and spin and the hydrogen atom. It then proceeds to examine some standard techniques that find wide applications in the study of quantum phenomena; the techniques include the perturbation theories, the variation principle, the WKB and adiabatic approximations. These are subsequently applied to problems related to the fine structure of hydrogen, the Zeeman effect, molecules, tunnelling, radiation and scattering.

Prerequisite: PHYS 340

PHYS 448
Directed Studies in Physics (L) 3 credits

Students will undertake an investigation of a specific topic involving experimental work as agreed upon by the student and her/his faculty supervisor and co-supervisor.

Prerequisite: Acceptance into Physics Major; approval of supervisor and co-supervisor.

Political Studies

POLI 111
The Government and Politics of Canada (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the main processes, structures and institutions of Canadian politics and government, including the constitution, social cleavages, the prime minister and cabinet, parliament, political parties and ideologies, federalism and the structure of power.

Prerequisite: None

POLI 121
Contemporary Ideologies (2,1,0) 3 credits

An examination of the major systems of political ideas which have shaped the modern world, including liberalism, conservatism, socialism, communism, anarchism, fascism and nationalism. These ideologies will be analyzed from the perspective of their historical and philosophical antecedents, contemporary relevance and place in the Canadian political experience.

Prerequisite: None

POLI 214
Resistance and Revolution (2,1,0) 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to the discipline of political science by intensively studying one political phenomenon, that of revolution. The course begins with a discussion of the nature of social scientific inquiry, and proceeds to an examination of the characteristics of revolutions and various theories which attempt to explain their occurrence.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 215
Comparative Politics (2,1,0) 3 credits

Designed to furnish students with the tools and concepts of political analysis which will be related to the functioning of several political systems. Choice of political systems to be studied may vary from year to year.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 222
Political Philosophy (2,1,0) 3 credits

An examination of some of the important themes of the western political tradition through analysis of selected political philosophers, such as Plato, More, Machiavelli, Locke, Rousseau and Marx. The encounter with these theorists will initiate discussion of such concepts as authority, justice, freedom, equality and political participation.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 223
Canadian Government 2: Public Administration and Public Policy (2,1,0) 3 credits

Political Studies 223 follows POLI 111 and emphasizes more the structure of government (particularly the executive) and the output side of the political system. Topics include analysis of the structure of government in Canada, the executive and evolution of policy making structures and styles, the contemporary policy-making process, and the Canadian bureaucracy.

Prerequisite: POLI 111

POLI 225
Law and Politics (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to law, politics and the judiciary, with particular emphasis on the role of the judiciary in relation to selected issues in political science. Its principal focus is on the Canadian legal system with comparison to other legal systems.

Prerequisite: Second year standing.

POLI 260
International Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits

The analysis of the relations between states. Includes such topics as the evolution of international systems, East-West and North-South issues, the techniques of wielding international influence (through diplomacy, propaganda, foreign aid, subversion, and war) and the sources and nature of international conflict and cooperation.

Prerequisite: Second year standing or instructor's written consent.

Political Studies Upper Level Note

Note: All Political Studies courses are categorized as Social Science with respect to the distribution requirements in the general B.A.

POLI 301
Canadian Political Parties (3,0,0) 3 credits

The organization and operation of party politics and the systems of party competition in Canada. The focus is on national-level politics.

POLI 303
Federalism in Canada (3,0,0) 3 credits

Theory and practice of federalism; cultural duality, social stresses, and problems of flexibility. The constitution and role of the courts.

POLI 305
Canadian Political Ideas (3,0,0) 3 credits

Political theories and ideologies in Canada. Includes an analysis of key Canadian political writers and the impact of ideas on political issues.

POLI 320
American Government and Politics (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

The social context of American politics, voting behaviour, legislature process, executive powers, executive-legislative relations, judicial behaviour, and problems of policy.

POLI 342
Modern Political Theory: Analysis of a Selected Theorist (3,0,0) 3 credits

A detailed examination of an acknowledged masterpiece of modern political theory. The text and attendant literature vary from year to year.

POLI 344
Social and Political Thought (3,0,0) 3 credits

An examination of some of the major concepts in political philosophy such as justice, equality, rights, obligation, liberty in the context of both classical and contemporary political thought.

POLI 346
Democratic Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits

An examination of both classical and contemporary theories of democracy. Representative democratic theory, participatory democratic theory and their relationship to 20th century concepts of democracy.

POLI 350

The Politics of Mexico (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines contemporary political, social and economic problems that confront Mexico, with an emphasis on democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, free trade, political parties, reformist and revolutionary movements.

POLI 361

Canadian Foreign Policy (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to the study of Canadian foreign policy, with a focus on competing perspectives on Canadian foreign policy, the evolution and formation of Canadian foreign policy, and Canada's role in the globe as a middle power.

Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. POLI 260 recommended.

POLI 365

Government and Business (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course will analyze government intervention in the face of mergers, bigness, and monopoly power. As well it considers possible government intervention in the face of unacceptable firm behaviour.

Prerequisite: ECON 190 and either ECON 195 or POLI 111 (Grades of C or better)

Note: This course is the same as ECON 365. Students may not receive credit for both ECON 365 and POLI 365. ECON/POLI 365 may be used to fulfill the pre-BBA elective requirement or the BBA Environmental requirement, but not both.

POLI 401

Canadian Provincial and Regional Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits

An examination of political parties, processes, and institutions in the provincial political systems and regional arrangement between provinces.

Prerequisite: Any course in Canadian Politics.

POLI 402

Politics of the Canadian Constitutions (3,0,0) 3 credits

This seminar examines the creation and amendment of Canadian Constitutions; political aspects of the judicial system; and political consequences of our decisions.

Prerequisite: Any course in Canadian Politics.

POLI 405

Topics in Canadian Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits

A seminar which examines in depth some of the important issues in Canadian politics.

Prerequisite: Any course in Canadian Politics.

POLI 406

Topics in Latin American Politics (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines contemporary political, social and economic problems that confront Latin America, with an emphasis on demilitarization, democratization, human rights, economic restructuring, and free trade.

Prerequisite: Third year standing or above

POLI 411

Humanitarian Intervention: A Canadian Perspective (3,0,0) 3 credits

The course examines a shift in Canada's foreign policy that has taken us from being a peacekeeper to a peacemaker. The topics of international law, the massacre of civilians, the establishment of an international criminal court and Canada's part in the "war on terrorism" will be among the many issues studied.

Prerequisite: Third or fourth year standing. POLI 260 and/or POLI 361 recommended.

Psychology

PSYC 050

Psychology (4,1,0) 3 credits

ABE - Advanced: An introductory psychology course at the ABE Advanced level, with an emphasis on active learning, critical thinking, and student involvement in all major topical areas of psychology. This course may be used as credit toward the Adult Graduation Diploma.

Prerequisite: ENGL 040 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

PSYC 111

Introduction to Psychology 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course covers selected topics in contemporary psychology, including the history of psychology, methodology, heredity and learning, physiology and neuropsychology, motivation, emotion, sensation, and perception.

Prerequisite: None

PSYC 121

Introduction to Psychology 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course covers selected topics in contemporary psychology, including memory, intelligence and cognition, development, personality and social psychology, and mental disorders and their treatment.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 159

Developmental Psychology 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits

This introductory psychology course focuses on human development from conception to adolescence. Topics include genetic inheritance, child rearing practices, socialization, and basic patterns of physical, emotional, intellectual and social development. The relationship between developmental stages and the educational system will be explored.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Human Service program.

PSYC 169

Developmental Psychology 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits

A continuation of a basic examination of development in humans. The period from adolescence to old age and death is covered with particular emphasis on patterns of growth and change throughout adult life.

Prerequisite: PSYC 159 or equivalent. Admission to the Human Service program.

Psychology Note

All Courses numbered "200" and above will not necessarily be offered in any given year.

PSYC 210

Analysis of Psychological Data (2,0,2) 3 credits

This course provides a conceptual and practical introduction to some of the types of data analysis most commonly done in psychology. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation, t-tests, and chi-square.

A required course for students intending to major in Psychology and recommended for students intending to take Psychology courses numbered in the 300's or 400's.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUJC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, STAT 200

PSYC 211**Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology (3,0,1) 3 credits**

A detailed introduction to empirical and theoretical aspects in the following core areas of psychology: biological psychology, sensation, learning, and motivation. The emphasis is on methodology, but attention is also devoted to content.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 212**Introduction to Personality (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the major theories of personality formation, including psychodynamic, cognitive, humanistic and behavioural approaches. The student will have the opportunity to relate this material to personal growth and development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or instructor's written consent.

PSYC 213**Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Childhood and Adolescence (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course deals with the developmental process from conception to adolescence. Theoretical perspectives and research data will be examined as they relate to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial aspects of development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 214**An Introduction to the Early History of Psychological Thought (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the historical roots of psychological thought from pre-scientific Roman and Hellenistic times up to the dawning of psychology as an empirical science in the 19th Century.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121, or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 216**Introduction to Abnormal Psychology (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Psychopathology will be examined from historical, contemporary and cross cultural perspectives. Evolving models and issues will include biological, intra-psychic, and social-behavioural approaches to a wide range of disordered behaviours.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or instructor's written consent

PSYC 221**Introduction to Cognition (3,0,1) 3 credits**

A detailed introduction to empirical and theoretical aspects in the following core areas of psychology: human memory, perception, attention, language, and thinking.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.
PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 222**Introduction to Social Psychology (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines how the social environment affects human behaviour, attitudes and personality. Specifically, the topics considered will include theories and methods of social psychology, social perceptions, affiliation, attraction and love, aggression and violence, prejudice and discrimination, cooperation and altruism, attitude change, group behaviours, and conformity and social influence.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 223**Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging (2,1,0) 3 credits**

An inquiry into the developmental changes from adolescence onwards with emphasis on adolescent adjustment, adult maturity and growth, middle age, retirement, old age, dying and death. Current research is examined as it relates to physical, cognitive, and psychosocial development.
Prerequisite: PSYC 213 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 224**History of Contemporary Psychology (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines and critically evaluates the origins and major issues in the science of psychology from the Age of Reason to contemporary developments. Methodological problems, key individual contributors, and major schools of thought are examined to cast light on contemporary issues.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121, or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 230**Human Sexuality (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the full range of sexual attitudes and behaviours as seen in contemporary society. Frank and open discussions in both lecture and small group format is stressed.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121, or permission of the Instructor.

PSYC 300**Behaviour Disorders (SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Detailed scientific overview of abnormal behaviour, including discussions of history, definitions and characterizations. Emphasis on interaction between psychological and biological factors involved in etiology, maintenance and treatment of psychopathology. This course qualifies as a prerequisite for PSYC 310.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 302**Infancy (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Human development during infancy. Cognition, perception, motor, social, emotional needs, brain development and their interactions from birth until the emergence of language.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 303**Tests and Measurement (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Theory and practice of mental measurement, including test reliability and validity, uses, administration, scoring, and interpretation.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 304**Brain and Behaviour (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

The focus of the course is the brain processes involved in perception, motivation, aggression, emotions, psychopathology, and learning. This course should not be taken by students who wish to transfer to the B.Sc. Psychology program at UBC.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.
PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 306**Principles of Animal Behaviour (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

An examination of animal behaviour from the perspective of evolutionary theory. Among the topics covered are: an introduction to the theory of evolution and behavioural genetics; social systems as ecological adaptations; mating and parental strategies; learning, instincts, and evolution; and the evolution of human behaviour. Credit will be given for only one of BIOL 310 or PSYC 306.
Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.
PSYC 211 or 221 recommended.

PSYC 307**Motivation (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Detailed discussion of concept of motivated behaviour and relevant theoretical perspectives, stressing unifying themes. Interplay of human and animal research in characterization of biological, experiential, and cognitive factors involved in control of behaviour such as hunger, thirst, sleep, aggression, exploration and curiosity, parental and reproductive behaviour, planning and decision-making, and complex processes involved in social motivation. Emphasis on interaction between internal and external influences on motivated behaviour, and distinction between causal and functional explanations.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 308**Social Psychology (SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Theory and research of individual social behaviour; social motivation; attitudes; group interaction; socialization; racial prejudice; and related topics are examined in this course.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 309**Cognitive Processes (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

The contribution of cognitive processes to perception, attention, and memory. An examination of cognitive development, language, thinking and creativity.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 310**Clinical Psychology (SS) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

The purpose of this course is to provide you with a comprehensive overview of clinical psychology. The topics to be covered include the role of personality theory in clinical psychology, an overview of descriptive psychopathology, a consideration of issues in diagnosis and classification of disorders, an examination of the techniques used in assessment of intellectual and personality functioning, and a review of various approaches to therapeutic intervention. Areas of clinical psychology research will be discussed, as will issues of professionalism, and models of training. Instructor will attempt to give a sense of what it means to be a "Clinical Psychologist" today, of recent developments in clinical psychology, and of future directions in the field.

Prerequisite: One of PSYC 212, PSYC 216, PSYC 300

PSYC 313**Sensation and Perception (SC) (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Historical origins of interest in sensation; sensory systems and perceptual processes; psychophysics and neurophysiological approaches.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent. PSYC 211 recommended.

PSYC 314**Health Psychology (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

A critical survey of the basic research findings and theory on the relation between psychological factors (including behaviour, emotion, cognitive, personality and interpersonal relationships) and health. Topics include health-related behaviours such as smoking and drug use, the effects of stressful events on health, methods of coping with stress, the impact of chronic illness on the family, and social support systems.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 315**Childhood and Adolescence (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Human development from the preschool period through adolescence.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

PSYC 319**Experimental Design and Quantitative Methods (2,0,1)(2,0,1) 6 credits**

This course provides an integrated presentation of the methods, principles, and ethics of psychological research and explores the statistical techniques utilized for the analysis of these data. Instruction in the formal reporting of psychological studies is also covered.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121, PSYC 210 and PSYC 211

Corequisite: PSYC 211

Note: Students who have credits for PSYC 317 (Research Methods and Design) and PSYC 318 (Analysis of Behavioral Data) will not receive additional credit for this course.

PSYC 320**Theories of Personality 1 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines psychoanalytic and dispositional theories on the development of personality. Included are research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121

Note: Students with PSYC 305 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 321**Theories of Personality 2 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course examines environmental and representational theories on the development of personality. Included are research findings, applications, and limitations with respect to the two approaches.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121

Note: Students with PSYC 305 may not take this course for credit

PSYC 322**Adulthood and Aging (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Human development during adulthood through old age. Provides a background in basic issues, theories, and psychological research regarding adulthood and the aging process.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.

Note: This course is equivalent to UVic PSYC 333B

PSYC 323**Principles of Conditioning (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will cover the procedures and processes involved in Classical (Pavlovian) and Operant (instrumental) conditioning. Research findings from animal studies will comprise a majority of the material.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111, PSYC 121, or permission of the instructor

PSYC 333**Memory: Historical, Clinical and Cognitive Perspectives (SC) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Representative topics include: classical and contemporary metaphors for memory and their impact on theory development; memory research in real world settings; reality monitoring; autobiographical memory; the concept of repression; and memory impairments associated with multiple personality disorder.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent

Note: This course is NOT equivalent to UVic 333B. See PSYC 322

PSYC 334**Memory: Biological, Developmental, Social/Personality and Applied Perspectives (SC) (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Representative topics include: organic amnesia; remembering childhood events; the self and memory; and the problem of distinguishing genuine from simulated forgetting.

Prerequisite: PSYC 333 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 336

The Psychology of Language 1 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

The fundamental psychological abilities underlying human language. Representative topics include animal versus human communication, language processing, lexical representation, and principles of on-line conversation.

Prerequisite: PSYC 111/121 or Instructor's written consent.
PSYC 221 recommended.

PSYC 337

The Psychology of Language 2 (SS) (3,0,0) 3 credits

The psychological foundations of human language capability. Representative topics include: the relation between language and thought, deriving psychological principles from language universals; and the psychology of literacy, dyslexia, multilingualism and natural language processing.

Prerequisite: PSYC 336 or Instructor's written consent

PSYC 410

Advanced Research and Methodology (0,3,0)(0,3,0) 6 credits

The course provides the opportunity to apply research methods and statistics to an advanced research project supervised by a faculty member.

Prerequisite: PSYC 319, fourth year standing in psychology major, and GPA of at least 3.33

PSYC 440

Directed Studies in Psychology (SC) (3,0,0) 3/6 credits

Directed investigation of a problem, requiring a written report of the findings.

Prerequisite: Satisfactory standing and permission of a faculty member who is prepared to supervise the investigation.

Note: Cannot be counted towards major (i.e., towards minimum 30 credits)

PSYC 499

Honours Thesis in Psychology (unvetored) L 6 credits

Central to this course is an original research project conducted by students in the Psychology Honours Program of the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degree, to be completed under the direction of a faculty member in the Department of Psychology. The course is designed to strengthen the student's research, writing and analytical skills in preparation for graduate or professional schools, many of which require an Honours degree. Students accepted into the Psychology Honours Program must register in this course for both the Fall and Winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: The prerequisites for this course are acceptance into the Psychology Honours Program, a "B" grade in PSYC 319 (3rd-year statistics & methodology course), and identification of a supervisor for the thesis. The general requirements for acceptance at the third-year level are:

- a "B" average in Psychology 111, 121, 210, and 211 to enter the Honours Program at the third-year level
- maintenance of a GPA of 3.0 in each of 3rd and 4th years with no psychology course below a "B-", and a minimum of a "B" grade in PSYC 319 to remain in the Honours Program

Students who do not meet the above requirements may write an appeal to the Psychology Department Chair, who will present the appeal to the Curriculum committee.

Resort and Hotel Management Diploma

HMGT 111

Catering and Service Management (3,0,5) 3 credits

This course takes a student from a basic understanding of the principles of food production and service to the practical skills and knowledge for effective management of food and beverage service outlets including banquet areas and high-cheque average dining rooms. Topics include menu planning (both food and wine), purchasing, storage and sanitation. Students will be required to work in the University Dining Room for the applied portion of this course.

HMGT 121

Food and Beverage Preparation (1,1,3) 3 credits

This course explains the techniques and procedures of quality and quantity food production and service and provides the principles underlying the selection, composition and preparation of the major food products. Students gain practical experience by working one night per week in the University Dining Room kitchen or an off-campus kitchen for the applied portion of this course.

HMGT 210

Food and Beverage Cost Control (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course covers the principles and procedures involved in an effective food and beverage control system. Students will be introduced to the logic and the systems involved with managing costs, from maintaining sales and cost histories to developing systems for monitoring current activities and projecting future profits. Topics covered include budgeting techniques, standards determination, purchasing systems and menu pricing.

Prerequisite: ACCT 100

HMGT 211

Resort Management (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course offers a complete approach to the operation of resort properties. Beginning with historical development, details are presented in planning, development, financial investment management and marketing that deal with the unique nature of the resort business. The course also examines the future and the impact of the condominium concept, time sharing, technological change and the increased costs of energy and transportation.

HMGT 212

Hotel Sales and Service (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides insight into the scope and various segments of the groups market and shows the relationship between professional service and operational success. Students will be given a comprehensive introduction to the complexities of managing a convention facility as well as exposure to key group markets and techniques for attracting them to the property.

Prerequisite: TMGT 115

HMGT 221

Food and Beverage Management (3,0,1) 3 credits

This course discusses the management of Food and Beverage Operations within a hotel. Students will learn aspects of front of the house and back of the house operations of this department and will have an overview of the complexities of managing this dynamic area. Topics that will be covered include: product knowledge, legal issues, responsible beverage service, industry trends, service styles, marketing, sales and profitability.

Prerequisite: HMGT 111, HMGT 121, Foodsafe Level 1. Minimum age requirement of 19 years of age.

HMG 241**Hotel Operations I (4,0,0) 3 credits**

The intent of this course is to help prepare the learner for positions in the hotel industry by providing an overview of the complexities of the hotel industry and the various operating departments that are key elements of a hotel operation. As a result students will be expected to take an active role in the learning process through their in-class contributions. Through lectures, presentations, assignments and readings, the student will leave this class with a foundation that will assist them in future career decisions.

HMG 250**Field Trip Activity Fee (Year 2 Resort and Hotel Management Diploma)**

Required for all second year students of the Resort and Hotel Management Diploma Program. This course will consist of a multi-day field experience. The goal of this course is to expose the student to the many facets of industry in order that they might better understand concepts discussed in the classroom.

HMG 251**Hotel Operations II (4,0,0) 3 credits**

A continuation of HMG 241, the intent of this course is to focus on the rooms division area of hotel management. Regardless of the level or variety of services offered by the lodging facility, essentially all properties provide accommodation and the services required to register the guest and ensure that the guest room is maintained. Therefore the focus of this course will be on the guest cycle (reservations, registration, occupancy and check-out). Learners will be introduced to basic front office operating procedures as well as hotel security and housekeeping issues.
Prerequisite: HMG 241

Respiratory Therapy**RESP 157****Respiratory Therapy 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits**

This course provides an overview of the field of Respiratory Therapy, the hospital environment, legal aspects as well as a historical look at medicine. Also included is an in-depth study of the anatomy of the respiratory system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 158**Instrumentation 1 (3,0,3)(L) 3 credits**

This course introduces students to a wide variety of Respiratory Therapy equipment. The learner will develop a thorough understanding of the functioning and patient application of the equipment. Areas covered include gas regulators and administration devices, humidifiers and aerosol therapy.
Prerequisite: Admission to the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 168**Instrumentation 2 (3,0,6)(L) 3 credits**

A continuation of RESP 158, including controlled environments, oxygen controlling devices, artificial airways, resuscitators, oxygen analyzers, non-invasive monitors, volume and flow measuring devices, suction, quality assurance and time unit management.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first semester of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 169**Cardiopulmonary Anatomy & Physiology (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course describes cardiac and pulmonary physiological processes related to respiratory therapy, diagnostics and technology. This will assist in providing the background knowledge that a student requires to progress into the comprehensive curriculum of Respiratory Therapy. Upon successful completion of the course, the student will understand the pulmonary physiology surrounding spontaneous ventilation and cardiac physiology related to cardiac output, ventilation and gas transport.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of the first semester of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 250**Pathophysiology (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course will deal with disordered function of various body systems excluding the respiratory system.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 251**Pharmacology (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course is designed to give the student specific information concerning respiratory drugs, CNS depressants, cardiovascular agents, diuretics and antibiotics. Topics covered will include effects, side effects, route of administration, general clinical uses and the possible benefits and hazards that these drugs impose upon patients.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 255**Mechanical Ventilation (4,1,5.5)(L) 3 credits**

Mechanical Ventilation is a very precise and complex form of life support for the critically ill patient. In order to prepare the student to function safely in this environment, the course has been subdivided into three major aspects of mechanical ventilation. The functional analysis of ventilators and their mechanical specifications will supply the student with the abilities and limitations of individual ventilators. The understanding of individual ventilators and the ability to evaluate new ventilators will help the student with the most important facet of mechanical ventilation; the evaluation of the machine-patient interface with both laboratory and clinical findings.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 257**Blood Gas Analysis (3,1,3)(L) 3 credits**

The student will gain an understanding of theory related to blood gases and the patient, sample collections, and analysis. The student will be able to understand the results of blood gas analysis and relate these to the management of the patient and his/her condition.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 259**Patient Assessment (3,1,2)(L) 3 credits**

This course will deal with the many aspects of monitoring physiological functions of the body. Included will be techniques involving invasive and non-invasive types of monitoring.
Prerequisite: Admission to the second year Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 260

Respiratory Pathophysiology (3,1,0) 3 credits

A continuation of RESP 250. This course deals with the pathophysiology of respiratory disorders including infectious diseases, obstructive diseases, immunologic, inhalational, and aspirational diseases. Also included are oxygen toxicity, pulmonary neoplasms, chest trauma and diseases, and neuromuscular disorders affecting respiration.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 262

Anaesthesia (3,0.5,1)(L) 3 credits

The active role of the Respiratory Therapist in the field of anaesthesia is rapidly expanding. The student will attain a working knowledge of the equipment utilized in this area. He/she will also gain an understanding of the technical and clinical aspects of anaesthesia and be aware of the techniques of administering and maintaining safe anaesthetic practices.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 263

Neonatology (3,1,2)(L) 3 credits

This course will help prepare the student to be an active and knowledgeable member of the neonatal care team. Respiratory care and monitoring of neonates requires a great deal of precision which makes the job very demanding. The student will receive lectures which span human development from conception to postpartum. Physiology and pathophysiology along with selective treatment and associated technology will be explored. The course will deal with life support systems associated with respiratory care.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 268

Pulmonary Function (3,0.5,2)(L) 3 credits

Upon completion of this course the student will be able to recognize the indications for, and explain data obtained from, routine pulmonary function testing as well as perform these tests at a high standard. This will include spirometry, FRC and RV testing by helium and nitrogen methods and carbon monoxide transfer by single breath. The student will have full comprehension of the equipment used and the needs and methods for quality control.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 270

Patient Care Procedures (4,1,4.5)(L) 3 credits

This course is designed to deal with procedures in patient care. This will include lectures on the basics of cardio-pulmonary rehabilitation, medical gas therapy, and the care of the acutely ill patient.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program

RESP 272

Professional Issues in Respiratory Care (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is topic driven yet anchored to historical issues for the Respiratory Therapist practising in the Canadian Health Care System. In a rapidly changing health care future, the expectation of a "job for life" for the graduate is uncertain. The skills required for survival of today's graduate include negotiation of role, liaison with community agencies and an emerging need for multiskilling.

The course will be seminar based utilizing small group interaction when discussing issues. Assessment of students progress will be assignment oriented.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the third semester of the Respiratory Therapy program

Respiratory Therapy Clinical

RTCL 304

Neonatal and Pediatric (7 weeks)

This course is designed to assist the student in the development of skills and comprehensive understanding of Neonatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care. At the completion of this segment, the student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

RTCL 311

Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 1) (22 weeks) 19 credits

Level 1 experience is designed to allow the student to gain exposure to all clinical rotations. The student will function under the supervision of a Respiratory Therapist. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

RTCL 312

Respiratory Therapy Clinical (Level 2) (17 weeks) 18 credits

Level 2 experience is designed to allow the student increased exposure in all Level 1 areas. The student will be expected to function in the capacity of a Respiratory Therapist at the completion of Level 2. Successful completion of this segment requires meeting the objectives listed.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic and clinical portions of Level 1 of the Respiratory Therapy Program.

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory

RTCT 304

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Neonatal/Pediatrics) 2 credits

This course consists of a series of academic half days over an eight week period dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material to clinical practice in the neonatal and pediatric care setting. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program.

This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The Program Coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The B.C.C.H. Clinical Site Coordinator is responsible for on-site delivery and organization.

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will demonstrate a comprehensive knowledge of the respiratory therapy program curriculum as it pertains to the neonatal and pediatric patient. The student will be expected to review the theoretical knowledge learned in the 1st two years of the program, to build upon that knowledge, and apply it to clinical situations in written exams.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 311

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 1) 4 credits

This course consists of a series of academic half days dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program.

This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization. The student will be expected to build upon the theoretical knowledge in the first two years of the program.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

RTCT 312

Respiratory Therapy Clinical Theory (Level 2) 3 credits

This course consists of a series of academic half days dedicated to the review and examination of didactic material related to clinical practice. It is a comprehensive overview and integration of all three years of the program.

This course will include a combination of lectures, case studies and seminars presented by therapists, physicians and other health professionals. The clinical coordinator is responsible for course continuity. The site coordinators are responsible for on-site delivery and organization. The student will be expected to build upon the theoretical knowledge in the first two years of the program.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of the academic and clinical portions of Level 1.

Science

SINC 040

Introduction to Science (5,0,0) 3 credits

ABE - Intermediate: A study of the fundamentals of science and the role that science plays in our everyday life. Emphasis is given to the three major areas of scientific study: biology, chemistry and physics, and to the methods by which scientific knowledge is gained and organized. Some experiments are required.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

SINC 050

Foundations of Science (5,0,2) 4 credits

ABE - Advanced: This course introduces important basic science concepts relevant to the general or allied health sciences. The principles of chemistry, biology and physics are covered in a manner which emphasizes the links between disciplines. This course will sufficiently strengthen the students' background in science, so that they can further explore their area of interest.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Service Learning

SERV 300

Service Learning (Third Year) (0,0,5P) 3 credits

Service Learning 300 provides third-year students with faculty supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. These service learning projects may be initiated by students, by community members, groups, agencies, and organizations, and by faculty - but to qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must first authorize the course and then agree to both supervise and evaluate the project.

Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student's service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, and require some measure of formal critical reflection; in addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in organized community service that addresses local needs.

Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Normally, students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes; after the initial meeting, students are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. At the end of the course, students will present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served and some combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 60 credits

SERV 400

Service Learning (Fourth Year) (0,0,5P) 3 credits

Service Learning 400 provides fourth-year students with faculty supervised service learning opportunities. Academic service learning provides a venue for senior-level students to share their knowledge and skills with the community through approved community-based projects. These service learning projects may be initiated by students, by community members, groups, agencies, and organizations, and by faculty - but to qualify for service learning credit, a faculty member must first authorize the course and then agree to both supervise and evaluate the project.

Criteria for authorizing service level credit: the student's service learning must demonstrate civic participation, community involvement, and require some measure of formal critical reflection; in addition, the project must involve students (normally 3 - 5 hours per week) in organized community service that addresses local needs.

Students may receive service learning credit by working individually or in cohorts of up to 5 students on the same community project. Normally, students meet with the faculty supervisor for initial consultation and/or training during the first week of classes; after the initial meeting, students are expected to keep the faculty supervisor informed about the project on a regular basis. At the end of the course, students will present the faculty supervisor with an evaluation form completed by the community group, agency, or organization served and some combination of the following: a research paper, report, or document; a student journal or activity log; a presentation, performance, or exhibition.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed 90 credits

Social Science

SOSC 060

Introduction to Social Sciences (6,0,0) 4 credits

This course provides an overview of the following disciplines of social science: Anthropology, Psychology, Political Science, Sociology and History.

Prerequisite: English 050 or equivalent.

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

Social Service

SOCS 165

Field Work (0,2,7) 4 credits

This fieldwork course provides the link between the classroom and the work place. Under supervision, students will integrate core concepts of social service practice in a fieldwork agency. It is in the field that the relationship between theory and practice is clarified, and skills practiced.

Prerequisite: All Fall semester courses. Admission to the Human Service Programs.

Social Work

SOCW 200A

An Introduction to Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the general practice of social work with particular emphasis on practice in rural communities and with emphasis in interdisciplinary approaches and the roles of consumer and self help groups in the helping process. This course reviews the knowledge bases and skills of social work practice, and assists students to evaluate their interests and capacities for entering the profession of social work.

Prerequisite: Second year standing

SOCW 200B

An Introduction to Social Welfare in Canada (3,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to and analysis of major social policies and programs in Canada. Emphasis will be given to policies in income security, corrections, health, family and children, and housing and will include an examination of the role of the social worker in formulating policy.

Prerequisite: Second year standing

SOCW 301

The Research Practitioner in the Human Services (3,0,0) 3 credits

The objectives of this course are that the students will be able to: define research practitioner; understand the different ways of gaining knowledge; understand the use of descriptive, associative and inferential statistics in data analysis; apply research and evaluation studies.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, Third year standing

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 302

Data Analysis in the Health and Human Service Professions (3,0,1) 3 credits

This course is designed to facilitate learner understanding of the data analysis process in relation to research-based professional practice in nursing and social work. Students will apply a range of analytical techniques to both quantitative and qualitative data. This course will enhance the learner's ability to analyze data and critically review research literature applicable to their professional practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing or permission of the instructor

Note: Students normally will receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 371, SOCW 302, STAT 200.

SOCW 304

Social Work Field Practice (0,0,14) 6 credits

In the third year field placement, students are assigned a wide range of responsibilities at the individual, group and community level. Precise objectives will be established on a contract basis between students, faculty and the agency. This practicum is completed two days a week during the Winter Semester plus a three week block (5 days a week) after classes are over.

Prerequisite: SOCW 306, 353

Corequisite: SOCW 307

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 306

Theory and Ideology of Social Work (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines social work theory and ideology. Ecological/systemic, strengths, feminist and radical perspectives are examined as a base upon which social work practice may be developed. Social, political and economic beliefs and values will be critically analyzed.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 307

Models of Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course reviews and examines social work practice models such as: humanist/existential, ecological, task-centred, behavioural, feminist, cognitive, and radical/structural. The seminar focuses on the integration of communication skills, practice experience and theoretical knowledge.

Prerequisite: SOCW 353 and SOCW 306 (grades of C or better)

Corequisite: SOCW 304

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 330

International Field Studies (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will offer a two-week international study experience in a selected country. Students will learn about the political, economic, cultural and social conditions of this country, globalization and its effects on citizens, social welfare policy and practice in this country, community development strategies, and about the marginalization and oppression of groups in this country. Activities will involve presentations and seminars by international leaders, professionals and residents, as well as visits to a range of community sites and organizations.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third-year standing, or instructor's permission

SOCW 353

Communication Skills for Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course focuses on the development of interviewing skills and on the application of these skills in the social work process. The students will learn basic concepts, skills and methods in the conscious, disciplined use of self within a purposeful intervention framework. To increase self-awareness and skill development.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better

SOCW 354

An Introduction to First Nations Issues and Human Services (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will critically examine the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of First Nations people in Canadian society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination will be discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing or Instructor's written consent

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better.

SOCW 355

Human Development (3,0,0) 3 credits

The objectives of this course are to: (1) introduce students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained and modified; and (2) to develop an understanding of normal human development as a knowledge base for practice with individuals, families and groups in a rural context.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing or Instructor's written consent.

SOCW 357

Social Work, Law and Social Policy (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides a basic introduction to legal issues and examines the social impact of legislation and policy. Students will develop a beginning knowledge base in areas of law particularly relevant to social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B

Note: Students will receive credit for only one of the following: SOCW 357, CYCA 357. Student must maintain a grade of C or better.

SOCW 358

Legal Skills for Social Workers (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course introduces theory and practice approaches to mediation, alternative dispute resolution and advocacy. A moot court experience develops skills in evidence-giving, investigation and report writing. Students will participate in role play and practice simulations.

Prerequisite: SOCW 357

SOCW 359

Advanced Interviewing and Intervention Skills (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will build on established communication skills and focus on social work interviewing and intervention with diverse social and cultural groups. Students will progressively develop skills in a culturally sensitive manner in problem-solving situations. Several theories of intervention will be introduced, practiced and critiqued by students. Students will be encouraged to develop their own integrated approach, and to interpret how their identity influences their social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 353

SOCW 376

Child Welfare Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on the knowledge, methods and skills of social work practice in the field of child welfare. The course will provide an overview of the current child welfare system, services, and practices. Students will explore and analyze the impact of the services and practices on the child and family. The course will focus on the connection between child welfare policy and practice with diverse populations, and on understanding the importance of personal and professional values and ethics within a climate of constant change.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing

SOCW 400

Policy in the Human Services (3,0,0) 3 credits

The objectives of this course are to provide an introduction to the main organizational structures of, and stages in, the social policy making process in Canada; to strengthen skills in the analysis of policies and programs in Canadian human services; to critically examine different ideologies and theories through which the welfare state has been examined in various countries and to develop an appreciation of the inter-disciplinary nature of social policy as a field of academic and applied activity.

Open to Social Work and Nursing students

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or instructor's permission

SOCW 402

Social Work Field Practice (0,0,35) 9 credits

The intent of this course is to refine intervention skills at the individual, family, group and community level. Precise objectives will be established on a contract basis between students, faculty and the agency. Entry into this course will be restricted to fourth year students, and is generally completed four days a week during the Winter Semester.

Prerequisite: SOCW 304 and SOCW 307 (grade of C or better), fourth year standing and minimum of 45 social work credits.

SOCW 403

Generalist Social Work Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course has the objectives of:

- (a) strengthening the students' understanding of generalist social work practice and problem solving approaches.
- (b) heightening the students' ability to recognize and grapple with ethical dilemmas, and
- (c) providing students with an opportunity to think critically about their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to social work practice.

Prerequisite: SOCW 301, SOCW 304, SOCW 306, SOCW 307, SOCW 353, with a C standing or better in all required courses and a minimum of 30 social work credits

Note: Student must maintain a grade of C or better.

SOCW 440

Social Work and Mental Health (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides an introduction to the practice of social work in the field of mental health. Students will critically examine historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives on mental illness, Canadian mental health law and policy, cultural and diversity aspects, classification and treatment, ethical issues and an exploration of selected mental health issues. Students will be presented with the personal accounts and experience of individuals who have experienced mental health problems. The course is intended to provide introductory foundational knowledge in the field of mental health, rather than advanced knowledge and skills required for mental health practice.

Prerequisite or Corequisite: SOCW 200A, 200B and third-year standing

SOCW 450

Human Service Organizations and Social Administration (3,0,0) 3 credits

The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of components and dynamics of human service organizations so that they may practice more effectively within these organizations and participate in their development and change.

Prerequisites or Corequisites: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 452

Educational Strategies in Social Work: Content and Process (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course focuses on the use of adult education as a strategy for individual and social change. The course uses the medium of student presented workshops to achieve its objective of developing skills and knowledge for planning and delivery of educational programs.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 455

Community Development (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides the student with an introduction to the philosophy, history, models and methods of communitarian practice in small urban and rural communities. The course explores the processes of naming needs and developing resources to meet needs in contexts such as social services, social networks, and social movements.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 460

Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare (3,0,0) 3 credits

This is a variable content course that will deal with special issues in social welfare and approaches to social work practice. Restricted to students in third or fourth year.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing

SOCW 461

Social Work With Groups (3,0,0) 3 credits

Groups may be the most widely used modality in social work practice. They provide a vehicle for treatment, task accomplishment, self-help, mutual aid, community intervention, peer supervision and professional association. The principal objective of this course is to introduce students to group work for the generalist social worker. Group work will be examined from a variety of theoretical and practice orientations.

Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, third year standing or permission of the instructor

SOCW 466

Addictions (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to give students an introduction to substance misuse and compulsive and addictive behaviour. Major addiction theories will be examined and the role of Social Work will be explored with respect to a variety of client groups. Students will acquire knowledge of the local network of available services and resources. Finally, the course will foster a critical perspective on government policy and addictive substances.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, permission of the instructor

SOCW 476

Family and Child Welfare Policy (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides a critical examination of family and child welfare policy and practice issues. The conceptual framework will include an examination of ideological influences, as well as the importance of a gender, race and class analysis regarding family and child welfare issues and practice in Canada.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 477

Family Practice (3,0,0) 3 credits

The primary objective of this course is to introduce students to interdisciplinary theoretical perspectives and practice approaches that are relevant for working with the contemporary family in all its forms. A family systems framework and a feminist perspective will provide the theoretical base from which students will begin to develop their own family practice skills through use of video, class exercises and lab experiences.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B, fourth year standing or permission of the instructor.

SOCW 478

Introduction to Disability Studies (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is intended to orient students to issues affecting people with disabilities within a framework of human rights, citizenship and inclusion. As a required course for the Child Welfare Specialization, the course engages students in an examination of their own beliefs and attitudes about disability and discusses the skills and knowledge required for anti-ableist practice. Significant events and the contributions of pioneers in the disability rights movement are explored. The roles and perspectives of people with disabilities, family members and professionals are considered in relation to a range of pertinent topics, and an analysis of values, theory, policy and practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 200A and 200B or permission of the instructor

SOCW 490

Directed Studies (3,0,0) 3 credits

This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific issue within a field or topic in social work such as gerontology, mental health, sexual assault or corrections. Consultation with, and permission of, a faculty member and the Chair is required.

Sociology

Note: For more details on courses available this year, see [The Guide to Sociology Courses](#) by contacting the Sociology Department.

SOCI 111

Introduction to Sociology 1 (2,1,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the concepts and techniques employed in the study of social relationships. The course examines diversity and change in society focusing on culture, socialization, social roles, gender, and education topics that encourage the student to locate herself or himself in this society and community.

SOCI 121

Introduction to Sociology 2 (2,1,0) 3 credits

In the second of the introductory courses, the focus is principally on major institutions in society such as the family, religion, politics and economy; on structured forms of inequality reflected in class, race and gender relations, and on forms of deviance and social control.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111

SOCI 201

Race and Ethnic Relations (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will focus on sociological descriptions and explanations of race and ethnic relations in Canada. It will look briefly at biological and sociobiological theories of racial differences, and will use sociological theories to background the social implications of racial and ethnic harmony. Particular attention will be paid to issues concerning First Nations People.

Although it will concentrate on the Canadian situation, comparisons to other areas of the world will be included. Special notice will be given to Aboriginal Peoples in other countries, such as New Zealand and Australia, which have been colonized and subordinated by migrating Europeans.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 210

Canadian Social Issues (3,0,0) 3 credits

Descriptive and analytic survey of such features as demographic characteristics, class structure, ethnicity, and regional variation in Canadian society as a basis for understanding current social issues.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111 and 121

SOCI 213

Women in Global Perspective (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits

This course provides a global approach to the study of women's lives. Topics include: sexuality, the sex trade, family relations, violence, the global economy, domestic work and politics.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 216

The Family in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3,0,0) 3 credits

Introduction to marriage, sexual relationships and family issues. A cross-cultural comparison of family and kinship to provide an understanding of variations in the structure and meaning of marriage relations; forms of domestic organization; and the sexual division of labour, property and inheritance. Same as UBC SOCI 214.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 223

Collective Behaviour (2,1,0) 3 credits

Introduction to the analysis of crowd and mass action. Forms of collective behaviour, such as riots, fads, demonstration, public opinion and emergent social movements will be described and analyzed.
Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 226**Medical Sociology (2,1,0) 3 credits**

The focus of this course is on the social factors which influence help seeking and illness behaviour as well as the nature and organization of Canada's health care system. The main purpose of this course is to illustrate that health and illness are not entirely individual phenomena, but that the cause, distribution, and consequences of injury and illness are at least partly the product of social, economic, and political factors. Topics covered in this course will include policy and delivery of health care; interaction between health care providers and patients; occupational health and safety; environment, work and illness; health care and the elderly; and inequality and health care.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 250**Crime and Society (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces the central issues of criminology: the definition of crime; methods of research into criminal activities, the operation of the criminal justice system in the "making" and "controlling" of crime, and theories that are used to explain the origins of crime and criminality.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 259**Deviance and Control (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The aim of this course is to familiarize students with current controversies over the sources of criminal recidivism (repeat offences) and the appropriate means of predicting criminal careers. The course will centre on deviant and criminal careers from the perspective of lifecourse, lifestyles, and occupations, with emphasis on how this perspective is developing in the fields of sociology and criminology and its implications for criminal corrections.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 262**Sociology of the Environment (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course will focus on sociological explanations of environmental issues. How environmental issues come to be defined as such is a key portion of the course. Important to this is the way in which a society defines and uses natural resources. Social values, norms and policies regarding the definition of private and public property rights of renewable and non-renewable resources will be studied in both historical and global context. An historical context will allow us to look at changes in norms, values and definitions. The global context will allow us to put both the historical and present trends into perspective.

Prerequisite: SOCI111/121

SOCI 271**Introduction to Social Statistics (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The logic and interpretation of statistical concepts and techniques in the social sciences. Specific topics include measurements, distributions, cross tabular analysis, bivariate correlation and regression, sampling, elementary probability and statistical inference.

Note: Students may normally receive credit for only one of the following: BIOL 300, BUEC 232, MATH 120, PSYC 210, SOCI 271, STAT 200

SOCI 272**Introductory Social Research Methods (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course provides an overview of the philosophy and practice of social research. Topics covered include research ethics, research design, survey research, field research, interviewing, quasi-experimentation, and analysis of data.

Prerequisites: SOCI 111/121 (Grade of C or better)

SOCI 310**Canadian Society (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

Examination of selected features of the social organization of Canadian society which will include, for example, the relationships between industrial organization and other social institutions and processes, such as family structure, welfare systems, crime rates, ethnic relations, industrial and political conflict.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 312**Gender Relations (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

The nature of gender relations, their social and cultural expression, and theories of gender inequality drawn from anthropological or sociological research.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

Note: Same course as ANTH 312

SOCI 316**Sexuality (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The course examines sexuality in its multiple dimensions. Sexuality is a set of discourses about 'good' and 'bad' sexual practices. It is a part of any society's social institutional structure. It is the basis of both progressive social movements and regulatory or repressive counter-movements.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111 and 121

SOCI 320**Classical Social Theory (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course provides a guided entry into the complex works of Marx, Durkheim and Weber focusing on the development of capitalism, the formation of modern society, and the discovery of the society as an object of knowledge.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Sociology Major Program

SOCI 321**Feminist Theory (2, 1, 0) 3 credits**

An introduction to the history of Western feminist thought and the major traditions of feminist theory. The course examines classical and contemporary debates on gender relations relevant to Sociologists and other social theorists. This is a core course for students in the Sociology majors program.

Prerequisites: SOCI 111, SOCI 121 and SOCI 320 or permission of the instructor

SOCI 322**Contemporary Issues in Social Theory (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines contemporary issues in social theory. The course evaluates the range of strategies theorists use to clarify and resolve theoretical problems. Links between theory, research and explanation are also explored. This is a core course for students in the Sociology major.

Prerequisite: One 3 credit second year Sociology course and SOCI 320

SOCI 352**Organization of Work (3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

The meaning of work and leisure. Properties of work organization: division of labour and specialization; technology and working knowledge; means of coordinating work, such as cooperation, authority, and exchange. Research problems concerning work in households, offices, and industry, division of labour by gender, industrial democracy, and the relation of work and social inequality.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 360**Sociology and Natural Resources (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Sociological perspectives on property, resource development, resource communities, and resource industries. Social causes and consequences of change in the social organization (e.g. ownership and the labour force); and social policies (e.g. land use, property rights) in industries such as agriculture, fishing, forestry, and mining. The course may also include examination of social aspects of resource development in the Third World.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 361**Social Inequality (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Tendencies toward equality and inequality; manifestations of inequality (occupation, ethnic groups, income, power) and their consequences; caste and class features of major stratification systems; theories of social class; stratification profile of contemporary industrial societies.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 362**Special Topics in Social Problems (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course will focus on a selected social problem or social problem area within sociology. The specific social problem will vary from year to year. Prospective students should consult the current sociology at TRU handbook or a member of the Department for information concerning the availability of this course.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121, 3rd year standing

SOCI 368**Deviance and Social Control (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 6 credits**

An analytic framework for the study of the generation and control of deviant activities, with emphasis on societal processes directed to the recognition and organizational treatment of "deviants" as a phenomenon. The course stresses theoretical issues rather than social problems and their remedy.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 380**Social Survey Design and Analysis (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Questionnaire design, interviewing, sampling, and analysis of survey data.

Prerequisite: SOCI 272

SOCI 382**Socio-Ethnographic Research Methods in Sociology (Qualitative Methods) (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course introduces the six main ways of collecting "qualitative" (non-numerical) data: interviewing, focus groups, ethnography, sociometry, "unobtrusive" measures, and historiography. We will also be concerned with ways of "making sense" of such data, using non-numerical techniques.

Prerequisite: SOCI 272

SOCI 413**Family and Kinship (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

A cross-cultural survey of ways of defining family relationships and kinship organizations, including theoretical analysis as well as case studies.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 420**Complex Organizations (2,1,0) 3 credits**

Complex organizations touch virtually all aspects of modern life. This course critically examines the major themes in sociological research on organizations, and discusses the representative theories of bureaucracy, contingency theory, power inside organizations, post-bureaucratic structures, the relationships between these structures and the people that inhabit them and, finally, the ways organizations interact with the larger institutions of society.

Prerequisites: SOCI 352 or instructor's written consent

SOCI 460**Globalization (2,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the origins, nature and impact of globalization in the modern world. Links between nations, regions and peoples are increasing at an unprecedented rate. New technologies make possible forms of interdependence previously unimaginable. But the consequences of these changes are not uniform. The impacts of globalization vary from region to region. This course will explore how people from different nations view globalization. It will also consider how groups work to ensure that globalization contributes to desirable outcomes in local contexts.

Prerequisites: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 462**Social Change (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

Overview of the sweeping social changes and movements that have accompanied the modernization and post-modernization of Western Europe and North America. This includes the emergence of total war, world wars, the rise and fall of fascism and communism, the technological revolution, countercultures and youth movements, periods of boom and depression and the transition to a post-industrial, post-modern society.

Prerequisites: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 464**Social Movements (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

Introduction to the theories and concepts of social movement analysis through the reading of classic studies of actual social movements, political reform and revolution struggles and direct action protests by ordinary people trying to change society from below.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 466**Socialization and Education (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits**

Study of induction into social structures and the acquisition of membership in society. Includes the structure and influence of educational and other socializing institutions.

Prerequisites: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 470**Sociology of Crime and Justice (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Critical examination of specific forms of crime and delinquency in relation to the criminal justice systems of the common law (adversarial) and civil (inquisitorial) law traditions, including law, law enforcement, courts and corrections. Issues of ethics, morality and social justice will be raised.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 473**Global Social Change (3,0,0) 3 credits**

The course provides an introduction to the study of issues facing ordinary people in the formerly colonized countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America. Issues covered may include: dictatorship and human rights abuses; unequal economic development; struggles for decolonization and independence; the status of women; environmental degradation; the situation of ethnic minorities and aboriginal peoples. The course also examines social movements that operate in more than one country, often in order to deal with global-level issues.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 475

Contemporary Social Movements (3,0,0) 3 credits

Introduction to the major social movements of our time created by people trying to change society from below as well as to conservative and reactionary counter-movements. This includes such movements as the Women's, Environmental, Trade Union, Social Democratic, Communist, Civil Rights and Black Power, Gay and Lesbian, Quebec Independence, Aboriginal, Anti-War and Anti-Nuclear, Student and Youth, Left Libertarian and Counter-Cultural movements.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

SOCI 484

Sociology of Health and Illness (3,0,0) or (3,0,0)(3,0,0) 3/6 credits

Sociological perspectives on health, illness, and health care as represented in classic and contemporary sociological studies of selected topics such as illness experience, social aspects of the practice of health professionals, training of health professionals, and the social organization of health delivery systems.

Prerequisite: SOCI 111/121

Spanish

Please note: The ultimate decision on placement is under the authority of the Modern Languages Coordinator.

Failure to complete all components of the course may result in failure.

SPAN 111

Introductory Spanish 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

The focus of this beginner's course is on the development of communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing as well as on the culture of the Spanish-speaking world. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning.

This course is not open to students with recent Spanish 11. If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: None

SPAN 121

Introductory Spanish 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of SPAN 111.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: SPAN 111 or equivalent

SPAN 211

Intermediate Spanish 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course further develops communicative skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing and deals with language from a variety of different areas, registers and periods. This course makes extensive use of multimedia and computer programmes to facilitate and enhance learning.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: SPAN 121 or equivalent

SPAN 215

Oral Spanish 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Spanish 215 is designed to enhance communication skills. The emphasis will be on oral expression, comprehension, pronunciation and vocabulary expansion. A large number of activities will be included according to the interests of the class.

Prerequisite: SPAN 111/121 or equivalent or instructor's approval

Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take Spanish 211/221 and Spanish 215/225 concurrently.

SPAN 225

Oral Spanish 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Spanish 225 will build on spoken skills and fluency acquired in SPAN 215 to allow students to progress to a superior level of expression developing conversational strategies, improving pronunciation, and acquiring practical vocabulary in Spanish. Some reading and written work may be required to form a basis for informed discussions. The course will include a variety of activities such as conversations, interviews, group discussions, role playing, and presentations.

Prerequisite: SPAN 215 or instructor's approval

Corequisite: Students are encouraged to take Spanish 211/221 and Spanish 215/225 concurrently.

SPAN 221

Intermediate Spanish 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of SPAN 211.

If in doubt regarding placement, please consult with Modern Languages department (especially if you had no Spanish in the last two years or more).

Prerequisite: SPAN 211 or equivalent

SPAN 250

Spanish for Business 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Spanish for Business course is designed to provide a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas, and practice in writing commercial documents in Spanish. Emphasis will be put on business topics, business vocabulary alongside grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking and listening tasks into a business/commercial context will be exercised. This course will also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain and North America.

Prerequisite: SPAN 121, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

SPAN 251

Spanish for Business 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of SPAN 250. Spanish for Business course is designed to provide a basic foundation in vocabulary and discourse related to functional business areas, and practice in writing commercial documents in Spanish. Emphasis will be put on business topics, business vocabulary alongside grammar points. Reading, writing, speaking and listening tasks into a business/commercial context will be exercised. This course will also concentrate on cross-cultural communication between Latin America, Spain and North America.

Prerequisite: SPAN 250, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

SPAN 301

Studies in Hispanic Literature 1 (4,0,0) 3 credits

Survey of representative works of literature from Spain and/or Spanish America from the beginning of the 20th century to the present. Conducted in Spanish. This course will examine the relation between literature and other disciplines and present some basic tools and techniques of research and criticism as related to Hispanic literature

Prerequisite: SPAN 211 and SPAN 221, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

SPAN 302

Studies in Hispanic Literature 2 (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is a continuation of SPAN 301. Survey of representative works of literature from Spain and/or Spanish America from the beginning of the 20th century to the present. Conducted in Spanish. This course will examine the relation between literature and other disciplines and present some basic tools and techniques of research and criticism as related to Hispanic literature.

Prerequisite: SPAN 301, equivalent or written approval of the instructor.

Speech

SPEE 160

Speech Communication (4,0,0) 1 credit

This course prepares students for the variety of oral communication situations that they will encounter in their chosen occupational field. Specifically, students will develop an understanding of the basic concepts and principles of oral communication as well as the skills for informative and persuasive communications.

Prerequisite: ENGL 150. Admission to the Human Service program.

SPEE 250

Business Presentations (3,0,0) 3 credits

A study of the communication skills necessary to effectively plan and to conduct business presentations.

Prerequisite: 3 credits of academic English-one of ENGL 110 or ENGL 111 or ENGL 121 or equivalent.

Student Success Seminars

STSS 050

An Introduction to Student Success (4,0,0) 3 credits

An Introduction to Student Success 050 is designed for University Preparation students to enhance their learning skills and to promote success in their lifelong learning. The course is experimental in nature with practical applications and small group activities designed to improve students' success.

Prerequisite: English 040 or equivalent

Note: This course is taught by the University Preparation Department.

STSS 103

Student Success and Study Skills (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one-credit university course is designed to enhance students' learning skills. It is theory based and experiential in nature. Students will be given opportunities to learn, apply and adopt theories and practical skills which will not only promote their academic success at TRU but also will build a framework for life-long learning.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 (with a C+ or better).

Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

STSS 104

Student Success and Wellness (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one-credit university course is designed to enhance students' wellness and to help them maintain a healthy balance in their lives academically, physically, emotionally and financially. It is theory based, and students will be given opportunities to learn and adopt methods for maintaining this balance through facilitation, small group experience and ongoing self-assessment.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 (with a C+ or better).

Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

STSS 105

Student Success and Communication (1,0,0) 1 credit

This one-credit university course is designed to enhance students' communication skills in an academic environment. Interpersonal communications, oral presentations and media communication/access will be the cornerstones of this course.

Prerequisite: One of the following: 73% on the combined English 12 and Government exam (within the last 5 years), or Level 4 on the composition section of the Language Proficiency Index (within the last 2 years), or completion of ENGL 060, or completion of CESL 053 and CESL 054 (with a C+ or better).

Note: This course is a part of Foundations for Success.

Telecommunications

TCOM 210

Basic Radio (90 hours) 3 credits

This course makes the student familiar with AM, FM and multiplex radio principles and the operation of radio receivers and transmitters.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 211

Transmission Lines / Antennas (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with transmission lines and antennas and demonstrates to the students wave propagation and antenna designs.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 212

Advanced Microprocessors / Interfacing (90 hours) 3 credits

This course prepares the student to install, test, modify and troubleshoot microprocessor controlled systems and devices.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 213

Advanced Printed Circuit Boards Repair (60 hours) 2 credits

This course develops the skills necessary to perform non-destructive repairs to hole-through and surface-mount circuit boards.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 214

Advanced Radio (90 hours) 3 credits

This advanced course in radio provides the students with the knowledge to enable them to install, test, troubleshoot and repair mobile radios and their associated antennas and includes the theory and testing of cellular radios.

Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 215

Telephone Systems (60 hours) 2 credits

This course is designed to make students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with the telephone industry and students learn about the functions of telephone components, connectors and cables.

Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 216
Digital Communications (60 hours) 2 credits

This course is designed to provide students with the understanding of system conversions of analog to digital and digital to analog that are used in telecommunications systems.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 220
Data Communications (60 hours) 2 credits

This course is designed to provide students with the terminology and principles associated with data communications and to enable them to make the appropriate cable connections and install, test and troubleshoot data communications links.
Prerequisite: TCOM 216

TCOM 221
Networking (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with networks and provide skills necessary to install, configure and test wired and wireless networks.
Prerequisite: TCOM 220

TCOM 222
Telephone Switching Systems (90 hours) 3 credits

This course is designed to provide students with the skills necessary to install, test, modify and troubleshoot PBX and Key telephone switching systems.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 223
Video (90 hours) 3 credits

This course provides the students with the terminology and principles associated with video signals and televisions and enables them to test, troubleshoot and repair televisions, monitors and video systems.
Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 224
Microwave Radio (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and be able to identify the components associated with microwave systems. System testing and alignment is also covered.
Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 225
Satellite Systems (60 hours) 2 credits

This course will provide students with the skills necessary to install, test, modify and troubleshoot satellite systems.
Prerequisite: TCOM 210

TCOM 227
Facsimile Systems (30 hours) 1 credit

This course is designed to make the students familiar with the terminology and principles associated with facsimile systems and provide the skills necessary to install, configure and test fax systems.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 228
Projects (30 hours) 1 credit

Students will display their skills and knowledge attained throughout the program by designing and building a project related to Telecommunications.
Prerequisite: ELEC 125

TCOM 226
Fibre Optics (60 hours) 2 credits

This course provides students with the understanding of theory associated with optical fibre systems and will provide the skills necessary to install connectors and splice optical fibres and enable students to test optical links.
Prerequisite: TCOM 216

Theatre

THTR 110
Introduction to Theatre 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

A lecture and discussion oriented course designed to acquaint students with the various aspects of the theatrical process such as issues in acting, directing and staging. There is discussion of traditional as well as modern experimental theatre, theory and criticism. Students are expected to participate in several practical projects and attend several local professional theatre productions.

THTR 111
Introduction to Acting (3,1,0) 3 credits

A performance oriented course designed to help students develop the basic requirements necessary for a dramatic presentation. The course focuses on stage movement, vocal training, improvisation, character development and portrayal.

THTR 120
Introduction to Theatre 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

A continuation of THTR 110.
Prerequisite: THTR 110

THTR 121
Introduction to Acting 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

A continuation of the work begun in Theatre 111. This course focuses on the analysis and development of character portrayal. Working with a script and a study of the actor's role in the performance situation will be emphasized. A studio/workshop production is planned for the end of the term.
Prerequisite: THTR 111 or instructor's written consent.

THTR 150
Play Production (1,0,8P) 3 credits

Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 211
Acting and Character Portrayal (3,1,0) 3 credits

A performance oriented course designed to provide second year acting students with intensive work in scene study and the development of character for stage.
Prerequisite: B- or better in both THTR 111/121 or instructor's written consent.

THTR 212
Introduction to Technical Theatre (1,1,3) 3 credits

A hands-on practical course designed to introduce students to the elementary principles of scenery and properties construction; stagecraft, lighting, electrical and audio operations, and costume construction.
Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 112/122 and 212/222.

THTR 215
Production and Stage Management 1 (1,1,2) 3 credits

Production and Stage Management is a practical course designed to teach students how to successfully manage a theatrical production.

Prerequisite: THTR 222 or equivalent

THTR 221
Acting and Character Portrayal 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

A continuation of THTR 211.
Prerequisite: THTR 211 or instructor's written consent.

THTR 222
Introduction to Technical Theatre 2 (1,1,3) 3 credits

A continuation of Theatre 212.
Prerequisite: THTR 212 or instructor's written consent.
Note: Credit cannot be given for both THTR 112/122 and 212/222.

THTR 225
Production and Stage Management 2 (1,1,2) 3 credits

A continuation of THTR 215.
Prerequisite: THTR 215

THTR 250
Play Production (1,0,8P) 3 credits

Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 311
History of Theatre to the Renaissance (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines cultural performance in tribal, ritual, popular, and formally theatrical contexts, from ancient times, including the classical Greek, to the middle ages and renaissance. Also explored will be the transformation of ancient performative genres into modern performance practices, as well as the definition of cultural performance as a useful, critical term.

THTR 312
History of Theatre From Renaissance to 1800 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines cultural performance in the Elizabethan, Restoration, and Eighteenth-Century contexts. Also explored will be the transformation of these performative genres into modern performance practices, as well as the definition of cultural performance as a useful, critical term.

THTR 321
History of Modern Theatre, 1700 to the Early Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits

There will be examination of selected major theatrical figures and movements from the Enlightenment to the early twentieth century, as they represent and comment upon their particular cultures. We will also study theoretical concepts such as modernism and postmodernism as they derive from and inform the study of theatre in its sociocritical context.

THTR 322
History of Modern Theatre in the Twentieth Century (3,0,0) 3 credits

There will be examination of selected major theatrical figures and movements in the modern period, as they represent and comment upon their particular cultures. We will also study theoretical concepts such as postmodernism as they derive from and inform the study of theatre. Special emphasis will be placed upon the latter decades of the twentieth century.

THTR 326
History of Canadian Theatre to 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits

A survey of the major theatrical events in Canada, from native and colonial theatre to the 1950s. There will be consideration of selected topics from British Columbia and local theatre.

THTR 327
History of Canadian Theatre after 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits

A survey of the major theatrical events in Canada, with emphasis on the modern period of the last five decades. There will be consideration of selected topics from British Columbia and local theatre.

THTR 350
Play Production (1,0,8P) 3 credits

Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.
Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 360
The Role: Interpretation and Characterization (2,2,0)(2,2,0) 6 credits

Emphasis will be on externalizing the inner character in conjunction with work in textual analysis, improvisation and internal techniques.
Prerequisite: THTR 211/221

THTR 370
Oral Interpretation (4,0,0) 3 credits

A one semester study of the principles and performance requirements necessary for effective Oral Interpretations of various literary styles including poetry, prose, and drama.
Prerequisite: None

THTR 400
Direction and Staging (3,2,0)(3,2,0) 6 credits

A study of the processes of stage direction and the development of a method for transferring the script to the stage.
Prerequisite: THTR 360

THTR 425
The Theatre of British Columbia Before 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines the diverse performance cultures of British Columbia before 1950 - including aboriginal and settler, urban and rural, traditional and non-traditional, popular and professional, as they assert and negotiate local, changing identities. Students are expected to develop their own primary research projects based on personal interests. The work in this course is studied within postcolonial criticism.

THTR 426
The Theatre of British Columbia After 1950 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines the diverse performance cultures of British Columbia after 1950 - including aboriginal and settler, urban and rural, traditional and non-traditional, popular and professional, as they assert and negotiate local, changing identities. Students are expected to develop their own primary research projects based on personal interests. The work in this course is studied within postcolonial criticism.

THTR 430

Studies in Performance Theory (3,0,0) 3 credits

This is a course in critical approaches to performance - particularly as "performance" is increasingly used in recent years to describe a wide range of activities in the performing/visual arts, in literature, as well as in the social sciences. The course will focus on selected examples of performance, mainly from the twentieth century - for example, the works of Dada, Off-Off Broadway, performance art, and Butoh, as well as contemporary works in ritual and paratheatre. Concepts such as mimesis, performativity, semiotics, and postmodern representation might typically be studied, while performers, writers, artists, directors drawn from students' own interests will also be considered.

Prerequisite: None

THTR 450

Play Production (1,0,8P) 3 credits

Play Production is designed for those students who have auditioned and been cast in a TRU Actor's Workshop stage production. These students will rehearse and perform for public presentation the play that will be staged in the appropriate semester.

Prerequisite: Successful audition for a TRU Actor's Workshop Production.

THTR 460

Acting Styles (2,2,0)(2,2,0) 6 credits

An introduction to styles of acting in various historical periods.

Prerequisite: THTR 360

Tourism Management

TMGT 100

Field Trip Activity Fee (Tour Coordinator Certificate Program)

Required for all students of the Tour Coordinator Certificate Program. The opportunity to better understand concepts discussed in the classroom by exposure to their application in industry.

TMGT 101

Tour Guiding (2,1,1) 3 credits

An introduction to the principles and practices of tour guiding for those interested in a career as a tour guide, tour director or tour coordinator. Through classroom instruction, seminars and field work, students will be introduced to the major aspects of tour guiding: public speaking; interpretation; tour commentary research and delivery; and social and leadership skills.

TMGT 102

Cultural, Heritage and Nature Interpretation (2,0,2) 3 credits

This course develops skills in cultural, heritage and nature interpretation. Through classroom instruction and excursions for fieldwork, students will learn how to help others understand and appreciate cultural and natural heritage.

TMGT 103

Group Tour Operations 1 (2,1,1) 3 credits

An introduction to group tour operations for those wishing to pursue a career as a tour guide or tour coordinator. Through classroom instruction, labs and seminars, students will be introduced to: tour product development and design; itinerary design; tour costing and quotations; brochure production; promotion, and airline computer reservations systems.

TMGT 104

Group Tour Operations 2 (0,0,35) 2 credits

Practical experience of group tour operations through coordinating and guiding an extended group tour. Students will gain hands-on experience in designing, developing, conducting and guiding a sightseeing tour, including preparing, costing, developing an itinerary, delivering tour commentary on-site and conducting a group tour operation through to completion.

TMGT 105

Travel Destinations (3,0,0) 3 credits

An introduction to the major travel destinations of the world, this course will investigate countries and regions from a travel industry perspective, studying historical, cultural and geographical highlights. Topics include the history of various international destinations, activities, climate and seasons for travel, methods of transportation, accommodation available, health advisories, shopping and dining.

TMGT 109

First Nations Cultures of the British Columbia Plateau (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to the traditional cultures of the Aboriginal peoples of the interior BC Plateau. Drawing on ethnographic, archaeological and linguistic information, students will learn about the similarities and differences in: cultural knowledge and practices; language; social and political organization; traditional economy and resource gathering.

TMGT 110

Plateau Ethnobotany (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course is an introduction to the study of plant knowledge and use by First Nations peoples in British Columbia. The course will provide students with information about the role of plants in First Nations cultures, including such areas as foods, medicines, technology, ceremony, and as ecological indicators within First Nations' knowledge and classification systems. Special focus may be placed on the Ethnobotany of one or more specific Aboriginal groups or culture areas. This course will normally be offered during the intercession of summer session, and will involve some field excursions and labs.

TMGT 111

The Tourism Industry (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides an overview of the tourism industry and its role in the economy. Topics covered during the semester will include the major industry sectors, the tourism product in B.C., the structure of the industry and case studies examining some of the key issues in tourism today. Students will also be given the opportunity to identify career opportunities in the tourism industry.

TMGT 114

Human Resources Management (3,0,0) 3 credits

Changing values, shifting demographics, evolving legislation and a growing emphasis on social responsibility are among the forces shaping the way we manage people today. This course will examine human resource management issues as they relate to the tourism industry. Topics covered will include human resource planning, the legal environment, recruitment and selection, evaluation and development, compensation, and emerging issues and trends.

TMGT 115

Marketing and Customer Service (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course discusses the role, concepts and principles of marketing. It examines market research and planning, product pricing and costing, packaging, promotion, service as a primary product, advertising methods, target marketing, factors in consumer preference and assessment of guest satisfaction.

TMGT 116
Organizational Leadership in Tourism (4,0,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to address the changes occurring in the workplace today. As many of the graduates of this program will find themselves in supervisory positions within the tourism industry, the course will be delivered from the perspective of a supervisor and how he/she fits into today's organizations.

TMGT 225
Hospitality Law (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course examines the legal rights, responsibilities and obligations of organizations in the hospitality industry. This industry operates under a combination of Common Law and Statute Law passed by both federal and provincial legislature. Particular emphasis will be placed on the legal problems regularly faced by business firms within this industry and their possible solutions.

TMGT 259
Entrepreneurship

This course is designed to introduce students to entrepreneurship. Students will examine the role and nature of entrepreneurship as a mechanism for creating new ventures along with career opportunities, and some methods for individual self-assessment. Other topics include: generating ideas for a business venture, opportunity analysis, locating and mobilizing resources, and developing a business plan.

TMGT 261
Environmental Issues in the Tourism Industry (3,0,0) 3 credits

The rapid growth of tourism on a global scale has resulted in significant negative environmental impacts, and there is increasing concern about the relationship between tourism and the environment, both natural and cultural. This course will explore the challenges facing the tourism industry in attempting to create a balance between environmental and economic concerns. Students will examine the current "Greening" of the industry and investigate environmental policies and procedures implemented by tourism organizations.

TMGT 298
Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0) 3/6 credits

Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course will be determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 301
Community and Cultural Issues in Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course provides insight into what culture is and looks at the ways in which cultures meet and interact in tourism settings. Consideration is given to cross-cultural issues, and challenges in meeting the needs of both the "host" community and the "guest" from a tourism perspective. The range and diversity of cultural issues will be identified and market place approaches and techniques for promoting and managing cultural tourism will be explored.

TMGT 302
Tourism Policy and Planning (2,1,0) 3 credits

This course will introduce students to policy and planning theories and their application to tourism. Students will also examine the relationship between tourism, public policy, planning and development.

TMGT 304
Land Use Management and Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will review the theory and practice of land use planning and management in western Canada, and specific examples of land use issues in the development of tourism businesses and opportunities. The course reviews various land use designations that are important to tourism development, the policy and process for developing commercial recreation on crown land, and various management strategies aimed at optimizing the use of natural areas for quality recreation/tourism experiences. Other topics include: land access, impact assessment, public and private commercial use competition, zoning, and the economics and sustainability of commercial operations.

TMGT 305
Research Tourism (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is designed to introduce students to the process of conducting and evaluating research in the field of tourism.

Prerequisite: MATH 120 or equivalent

TMGT 398
Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0) 3/6 credits

Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course will be determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

Tourism Management 4th Year Note

Please Note: Some 4th year courses may be offered in alternating years depending on demand. Please check with the BTM Advisor at (250) 371-5988 or rhood@cariboo.bc.ca (mailto:rhood@cariboo.bc.ca) to determine when courses will be offered.

TMGT 401
Tourism Product Development and Innovation (3,1,0) 3 credits

Students will develop advanced capabilities in tourism product development and innovation, through new firm development and within existing organizations amid global competition and culturally diverse markets and work forces.

TMGT 402
Graduating Seminar (0,3,0) 3 credits

Research and professionally present a major project with direct application to the tourism industry.

Prerequisite: Completion of all third year required Bachelor of Tourism Management Degree (BTM) courses with a grade point average of 2.0.

TMGT 403
Resort and Recreation Management (3,0,0) 3 credits

Students will develop an understanding of how and why resort properties are developed as tourist destinations. Focus will be on the planning, development, operation, design, financing and special needs of such properties.

TMGT 404
Tourism Planning and Sustainable Development (3,0,0) 3 credits

Examine the processes involved in planning and developing a tourism destination, including the required infrastructure. The major focus will be on the benefits and impacts associated with tourism development, as well as the strategies for maximizing benefits while minimizing adverse effects. Major topics include planning approaches, regional planning, and community tourism planning.

TMGT 405**Event Tourism (3,0,0) 3 credits**

Examine the emerging field of event tourism and identify market opportunities and trends. Topics covered include planning, marketing, staffing, producing, and fiscal and quality control of special events.

TMGT 406**Selected Topics in Tourism (0,3,0) 3 credits**

Survey of various issues and events that influence the travel and tourism industry. Course topics will vary to ensure a timely coverage of issues and trends.

TMGT 407**Directed Studies in Tourism (0,3,0) 3 credits**

This independent study course is designed to allow students the opportunity to investigate a specific field or topic in Tourism. Consultation with, and permission of, a BTM faculty member and the Dean is required.

Prerequisite: Must be a third or fourth year student in the BTM program.

TMGT 412**Developing New Tourism Enterprises (3,1,0) 3 credits**

Building upon the foundation laid in TMGT 401 (Tourism Product Development and Innovation), this course will guide students through the process of conceiving and planning a new tourism business. Topics covered will include evaluating business opportunities and start-up strategies, resource requirements for a new business, financing new ventures and the business start-up process.

Prerequisite: TMGT 401 , BBUS 312

TMGT 413**Tourist Behaviour (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course explores the determinants that shape tourist behaviour. Using both a theoretical and applied approach, students will examine how and why people purchase and consume travel and tourism products. Topics covered will include travel and tourism motivations, destination choice, personality and psychographics, the tourist decision process, the tourist experience, and post-experience behaviour.

Prerequisites: HMGT 212, CONV 125 or CONV 219; and 60 credits.

TMGT 414**Tourism Strategy (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course explores strategic management and planning in a tourism context. Using both a theoretical and practical approach, students will examine the concepts of strategic planning and competitive strategy and how they can be successfully applied by organizations in an increasingly complex and global tourism environment.

Prerequisite: HMGT 212, CONV 125, or CONV 219, BBUS 312

TMGT 415**Managing Small Tourism Enterprises (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the environment of small tourism firms and the unique challenges of management both in growth-oriented and small "life style" tourism firms. The focus will be on formulating and developing strategies that will allow these firms to thrive in this dynamic and highly competitive environment.

Prerequisite: HMGT 212, CONV 125 or CONV 219, BBUS 312

TMGT 416**Tourism in a Global Environment (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines tourism and its dynamics from a global perspective. Specifically, students will develop a thorough understanding of tourism as an economic, political, social, cultural and environmental force on the world stage, the impacts of this influence, and the strategies tourism businesses can develop to thrive in this environment.

Prerequisite: ECON 195, TMGT 302

TMGT 417**Information Technology and Tourism (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the relationship between information technology (IT) and tourism from both a consumer and organizational perspective. Specifically, the course will encourage students to critically evaluate current and emerging developments in IT and their impact on tourism consumers and suppliers. Students will also develop an understanding of how IT can be used to facilitate and promote innovation and support the overall strategic objectives of a firm.

TMGT 418**Managing the Tourist Experience (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course examines the management of service products and operations with a particular focus on tourist services or "experiences" (as they are increasingly characterized). The tourism product holds an important position in the fast growing experience economy, requiring firms marketing these intangible products to overcome unique challenges. The intent of the course is to provide students with the concepts, tools, and a strategic focus to effectively manage the tourist experience and to investigate how experiences are designed, delivered, and evaluated. Students will be encouraged to employ innovative approaches in the application of the knowledge they acquire to real business settings.

Prerequisite: BUEC 333

TMGT 419**Tourism Enterprise Field Course (0,1,4P) 6 credits**

This course requires students to undertake a consulting assignment in a real business setting. The objective of this course is to provide students with the opportunity to build upon and apply the knowledge and skills acquired in previous work experience and courses throughout their studies in the Bachelor of Tourism Management program in a consulting assignment for a small to medium-sized tourism enterprise. Through a series of seminars and field work students will secure a consulting assignment with a business organization, work closely with the owner/managers to identify a specific problem or challenge facing the firm, set objectives, then research, prepare, and present a report addressing this problem.

Prerequisite: BBUS 312

TMGT 421**Casino Operations Management (3,1,0) 3 credits**

This course explores the relationship between tourism development, hospitality services and casino operations. Topics include the development and current status of gaming in Canada, identification of different types of gaming operations, identification of stakeholders and the costs and benefits of casino establishments to the local community, comparison of gaming laws, controls and fundraising opportunities. This course will also identify marketing and management strategies for casino operations in a tourism setting.

TMGT 498**Special Topics in Tourism (3,0,0) or (6,0,0) 3/6 credits**

Course content will vary depending on the interests of faculty and students. Credits for the course will be determined as per Policy ED-8-0.

Prerequisite: Permission from the Tourism Management Department

TMGT 499**Honours Thesis (0,3,0) 6 credits**

This course requires an original research project conducted by students in the Honours Program of the Bachelor of Tourism Management (BTM) Degree. It is completed under the direction of a faculty member from the School of Tourism. Students accepted into the BTM Honours Program register for this course in both the fall and winter semesters of their final academic year.

Prerequisite: Fourth year standing in the BTM Honours Program and TMGT 305.

Visual Arts

VISA 101

2-D Foundation 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course is an intensive, studio based exploration of artmaking with an emphasis on developing creative relationships between the fundamentals of art processes, materials, conceptual knowledge and current art practice. Within a positive working environment students will develop the creative approaches necessary to pursue their own ideas in response to a structured program of challenging studio projects, constructive discussion and illustrated lectures and seminars. The course is designed to link the knowledge and practice of pictorial development with individual creative drive and conceptual understanding. Students will be expected to participate fully in the class projects and critiques with the majority of the studio work completed outside the regular class hours.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 102

2-D Foundation 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

As a continuation of the issues and practices introduced in the first semester of 2D-foundation this course builds towards more specific approaches to pictorial art making and focuses on the general studio processes and the ideas related to Printmaking, Painting and Photography. The course progresses through assignments designed to explore the essential processes and aesthetic potential of each media. Colour theory, acrylic painting, basic printmaking techniques, photography and darkroom processes will form the core of studio investigations. Under the guidance of the instructor, students are challenged to apply their resourcefulness and creativity to the characteristics, issues and processes inherent to each medium. As in the previous semester, studio work will be accompanied by illustrated talks, demonstrations and creative strategies. Students are required to attend all classes and participate fully in the class discussions, seminars and projects. As in all studio classes the majority of the studio work will be completed beyond the usual class time.

Prerequisite: VISA 101

VISA 103

3-D Foundation (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course introduces materials, techniques, and ideas that are fundamental to three dimensional aspects of visual art. Ideas related to long-standing traditions of sculpture, as well as those coming from the work of contemporary artists will be explored through the use of such materials and concepts as: wood, styrofoam, and clay; found objects; and installation. This course will also serve as an introduction to the equipment and safe working procedures of the Visual Arts Carpentry Workshop. Seminars in this course will be used for the discussion and critique of students' projects as they relate to the history and contemporary practice of visual artists.

Prerequisite: VISA 101

VISA 104

Fundamentals of Photography (3,1,0) 3 credits

This is an introductory photography course for students who are not enrolled in the Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree program. The course curriculum will focus on the technical aspects of black and white photography and the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of these technical and aesthetic aspects of photography will be carried out in the context of an ongoing study of the history and contemporary theory of fine art photography. Students will be expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments related to camera and darkroom techniques introduced in class. Credits for this course cannot be used towards a Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree in Visual Art nor for the Diploma in Visual Art.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 111

History of Art 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

Survey of the Arts of Painting, Sculpture, and Architecture from primitive man up to the Renaissance and including the Baroque period.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 112

History of Art 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

A survey course in Art History from the Renaissance to the 20th Century.

Prerequisite: VISA 111

VISA 121

Drawing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

An introduction to the fundamentals of drawing, covering formal elements of drawing, composition, and balance as well as practical techniques for seeing/drawing effectively. The student will be introduced to a range of drawing media and methods. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings will fortify theory. Although practical projects and techniques will be demonstrated in class, students are advised to timetable additional studio time in order to complete assignments which will be presented for critique.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 122

Drawing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

A continuation of VISA 121, building on basic drawing skills, history and theory. This will cover further concepts such as texture and colour as well as layering and proportion/distortion, with an emphasis on visual communication of content through composition, choice of media and surface. Visual references, group critiques, discussions and readings will fortify theory. Practical aspects of assignments will be introduced in class but students are advised to timetable studio time in addition to class time in order to complete assignments for critique.

Prerequisite: VISA 121 or equivalent.

VISA 150

Introduction to Visual Culture (3,0,0) 3 credits

An interdisciplinary investigation of culture through the study of our visual environment. Beginning with the development of a critical framework for understanding visual art forms, the course will progress to encompass other viewpoints and forms of visual communications such as television, film, video, computers, billboards, graffiti, new technology and other imagemaking sources. A variety of topics related to our visual environment will be presented by guest lectures, artists and field professionals. This is a lecture class: no drawing skills are required.

Prerequisite: None

VISA 211

History of Art 3 (3,0,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

Renaissance art and architecture.

Prerequisite: VISA 112

VISA 212

History of Art 4 (3,0,0) 4 credits

17th and 18th Century art and architecture.

Prerequisite: VISA 211

VISA 213

A Survey of Modern Art 1 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This course will identify the origins of Modern Art in the mid-19th Century and trace its development up to World War II. Evidence of those artists who moved European art from the narrative tradition to secularism and the subsequent explosion of change in the first decade of the 20th Century will be marked for special study.

Prerequisite: VISA 112

VISA 214

A Survey of Modern Art 2 (3,0,0) 3 credits

This is the second part of the two semester Survey of Modern Art. This course will pick up the Modern movement after World War 2 and follow its development to Post Modernism.
Prerequisite: VISA 213

VISA 215

A Survey of the History of Canadian Painting (3,0,0) 3 credits

A survey of the art of painting from the colonial periods of the French and English in Canada up to and including recent concerns in Canadian painting.
Prerequisite: None

VISA 221

Drawing 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary drawing will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: VISA 122

VISA 222

Drawing 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 221. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of drawing in order to define and discuss their work in contemporary context. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class, students will develop their works in the studios outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 221

VISA 231

Sculpture 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This is an introductory course to sculptural materials and techniques. Students will gain practical experience in the use of metals, concrete, stone, clay, and casting techniques. Key historical and current issues in contemporary sculpture will be investigated. Through these activities, students will develop a basis for addressing the subject, form and content of their artworks. Students will be expected to complete studio projects outside of scheduled class hours.
Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 232

Sculpture 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This course is a continuation of VISA 231. Students will be encouraged to develop individual content and to discuss their work in a contemporary context. They will be introduced to aspects of audio and kinetic sculpture. Class demonstrations of further sculptural techniques will be given and students will be required to complete works outside of scheduled class hours. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 231

VISA 241

Introductory Ceramics 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

Students will study traditional methods of ceramic techniques through the ages and the innovative methods of contemporary ceramic artists. Slide lectures, seminar discussions and group critiques will be used in order to develop an understanding of form, function, and expression as it relates to ceramic art. Technical aspects and techniques related to the properties of clay as an artistic medium will be demonstrated. Students will need to reserve additional time in the studio to put what they learn from class demonstrations into practice.
Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 242

Introductory Ceramics 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

In this semester students will study the chemistry of glazes and other surface finishes for ceramic ware as it is developed through the ages. Through slide lectures, videos, and discussions, students will be introduced to contemporary ceramic artists, their methods and firing techniques. Contemporary approaches for producing ceramic sculptures will be demonstrated and adaptations of traditional production methods for personal expression will be work-shopped. Students will need to reserve additional time in the studio to put what they learn from class demonstrations into practice.
Prerequisite: VISA 241

VISA 251

Printmaking: Screen Printing 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This is an introduction to general screen-printing techniques with water based inks, hand-cut film, reduction screen, and hand-drawn positives. As these techniques are demonstrated, slide lectures on historical background will be provided and group critiques/discussions of student work will take place. Students will be allocated additional studio time for completion of assignments introduced and demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 252

Printmaking: Screen Printing 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

A continuation of VISA 251. In this semester the emphasis will be upon photoscreen and darkroom procedures. Students will be allocated additional studio time for completion of practical assignments which will be introduced and demonstrated in class.
Prerequisite: VISA 251

VISA 253

Printmaking: Etching and Relief 1 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This is an introductory course in printmaking which emphasizes basic processes of relief and intaglio printing. It will include a consideration of such mediums as linocut, woodcut, drypoint and metal plate etching. The intention of this course is to introduce printmaking as an artistic practice in contemporary art and, also, to provide an understanding of how such current approaches relate to relief and intaglio prints of Western European masters of the past. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.
Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 254

Printmaking: Etching and Relief 2 (3,1,0) 3 credits

This course will serve as a continuation of VISA 253. In this course a greater emphasis will be placed on intaglio processes. This will involve the furthering of these techniques through such processes as collographs, chine-colle, color printing, and the use of multiple plates. Students will learn these new techniques, while furthering their understanding of the basic processes of intaglio and relief printing. They will do so within an increasing understanding of historical and contemporary approaches to these mediums as well as an ongoing exploration of personal imagery. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.

Prerequisite: VISA 253

VISA 255

Printmaking: Lithography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary printmaking will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. This course will introduce students to the printmaking mediums of plate and stone lithography. Course content will include a series of lectures and seminars pertaining to the history of these mediums, technical demonstrations, dedicated to the development and execution of black and white imagery utilizing these processes. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 256

Printmaking: Lithography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 255. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of printmaking in order to define and discuss their work in contemporary context. This course will allow the student to progress further with the medium of lithography introduced in VISA 255. Some individual specialization in these mediums: photo-lithography, color and plate lithography will be possible. Lectures and seminars will be used to examine the development of personal imagery in the context of existing histories and practices of printmaking as an artistic medium. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class students will develop their works in the studios outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.

Prerequisite: VISA 255

VISA 261

Painting 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

The fall semester centers on gaining a fundamental knowledge of the materials and techniques of painting. An emphasis will be placed on the formal aspects of painting: composition, colour, tonal relationships, and spatial concepts. Discussion will also take place about critical issues in contemporary painting practice. Students will be allocated studio time in which to complete assignments related to technical practices introduced in class.

Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 262

Painting 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This winter semester course will be a continuation of VISA 261 with a development of personal subject matter and content. Students will be allocated studio time in which to complete assignments related to techniques and practices in oil painting demonstrated in class.

Prerequisite: VISA 261

VISA 271

Introduction To Photography 1 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This course is an introduction to technical aspects of black and white photography and the use of photography as an artistic medium. An understanding of these technical and aesthetic aspects of photography will be carried out in the context of an ongoing study of photographic histories. Students will be expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments related to camera and darkroom techniques introduced in class.

Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 272

Introduction To Photography 2 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This course is a continuation of VISA 271. Further explorations of camera, darkroom and studio techniques will be used to produce artworks within the study of contemporary artists working with photo-based media. Students will be expected to find further studio time in order to complete assignments related to techniques introduced and discussed in class.

Prerequisite: VISA 271

VISA 281

Special Topics in Visual Arts (3,1,0) 3 credits

This is a variable content course which will change from semester to semester. Normally, the themes that are addressed in the course will be ones which complement, or otherwise, lie outside our regular departmental offerings. Such topics of study might include: Alternative Processes in Photography, Papermaking, Landscape Studies, etc. This course may be open to students outside the Fine Arts dependant upon the particular offerings in any given semester. Check with the department Chairperson to find out about current offerings as well as any necessary prerequisites. Students should understand that additional studio time will be needed outside of timetabled hours in order to complete practical studies of techniques and processes demonstrated in class.

Prerequisite: Check with the department Chairperson to find out about prerequisites as they may vary from offering to offering.

VISA 301

Gallery Studies: Exhibition Curating (2,1,0) 3 credits

In this course the student will be provided with an overview of Curatorial Practice. This will include a consideration of such topics as: types of exhibitions common to public and artist-run galleries in Canada; regional, national and international survey exhibitions; working with artists towards the planning of an exhibition; writing about artist's works in the context of contemporary art theory and criticism. Where possible, exhibitions at the Kamloops Art Gallery will be used as a basis for these studies.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150

VISA 302

Gallery Studies: Exhibition Installation (1,2,1)(L) 3 credits

In this course students will learn basic principles and techniques for the installation of exhibitions in a variety of formats. These are skills common to the preparatory staff at a gallery or museum. This will include a consideration of works of both a conventional nature, such as frames works, as well as more spatial and/or experimental works such as sculpture and installation. Where possible, the TRU Fine Arts Gallery, as well as the Kamloops Art Gallery, will be used as a basis for these studies. In addition, students will learn such skills as mat-cutting, frame construction, basic workshop skills common to exhibition installation, basic principles of lighting, the documenting of exhibitions, as well as basic principles of conservation.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150

VISA 303**Gallery Studies: Gallery Administration (2,1,0) 3 credits**

In this course the students will study the different types of galleries which exist in Canada, and of the ways in which their management and programming are structured. The range of galleries considered will include public and private galleries as well as artist-run spaces. The course will provide an understanding of the various positions in a gallery, including: Director, Curator, Registrar, and Installation staff, as well as volunteers, various committees and the Board of Directors. Students will also study granting agencies for the visual arts in Canada, including those at the municipal, provincial and national levels.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150

VISA 304**Gallery Studies: Public Art (2,1,0) 3 credits**

In this course students will study the function of art created for public spaces as well as the collecting of art in public institutions. In considering the role of art created for public spaces this study will combine a historic overview with an examination of works commissioned by recent and contemporary artists. Similarly, the study of collections held by such organizations as the Canada Council and public galleries in Canada will be contextualized within an understanding of the historical development of museum and gallery collections. These studies will also include such topics as: policy development; cataloguing collections; application and jurying processes for public commissions, and working with scaled plans.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing, VISA 111/112, VISA 150

VISA 313**Critical Studies in Photographic Histories (3,0,0) 3 credits**

This course presents a critical overview of photography in Europe and North America, particularly as it relates to other disciplines of the visual arts and to media culture. This study of the various aesthetic and social movements which surround photography (such as modernism and feminism) will complement courses in other academic area which examine material culture in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing

VISA 315**Art of the Italian Renaissance from Giotto to Michelangelo (HUM) (2,1,0)(2,1,0) 6 credits**

A survey of the principle works of art from the rise of the city-states (ca. 1250) to the phenomenon of Mannerism in the 16th century; topics include the new conception of the artist and the changing role of the patron as well as the transformation of traditional artistic genres.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing

VISA 331**Studio Media: Sculpture (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 6 credits**

This course will draw upon some particular theme in sculpture as the basis for an on-going exploration of several separate but linked projects. While such particular themes as "public sculpture," or "cabinets of wonder" will vary from year to year, a consistent theme will be the linking of contemporary, post-modern, approaches to sculpture to earlier modern and pre-modern histories of artistic practice. Such historical material will be considered during seminar discussions and presentations. Seminars will also provide a forum for the critique of student work. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.

Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 341**Ceramics 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits**

Following on from Introductory Ceramics, students will be introduced to further techniques, and will improve on their wheel skills and will undertake more ambitious projects that will incorporate them. Through readings, discussions and slides and videos they will familiarize themselves with recent innovations in the ceramic field and important artists working in the area.

Prerequisite: VISA 242

VISA 342**Ceramics 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits**

Students will learn about the nature of glazes and to calculate their own using the unity formula. Studio work will be thematic, and students should be prepared to research and write about their ideas as well as exploring those ideas through designs and maquettes prior to realising them. Library research and presentations are a required part of the course and artists' statement will accompany each major assignment.

Prerequisite: VISA 341

VISA 343**Advanced Wheel Throwing (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

Students entering the course will already have some wheel experience which will provide the basis upon which they will build and improve their skills. Through slides, seminars and by using the library, students will research high points in the history of Ceramics and the significance of the wheel both culturally and artistically since its inception. They will use this information in a Post-Modern context as a starting point for their work and will also identify ceramic artists who use, or have utilised the wheel as their primary method of working, and with whom they can identify. Students will set goals early on and will work thematically to produce a body of wheel thrown work with personal content and cultural relevance. A written proposal at the beginning of the course, together with an artist's statement upon its completion will be a required component.

Prerequisite: VISA 342

VISA 344**Ceramic Sculpture (2,1,0)(L) 3 credits**

This course is designed for those who, having completed VISA 342, want to pursue and develop sculptural ideas in the context of clay. Students will familiarize themselves with artists worldwide who have chosen clay as their means of communication and will explore ideas, design and execute a group of works which incorporate techniques of clay body formulation, casting and expanded slab techniques as well as a variety of surface treatments.

Prerequisite: VISA 342

VISA 351**Studio Media: Printmaking (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 6 credits**

Drawing upon such specific mediums as etching and/or (stone) lithography, this course provides an exploration of printmaking. In class lecture time will be used to present practical demonstrations of a variety of fundamental printmaking principles and techniques. These will be linked to a series of projects that will be introduced to the students and which will encourage the development of personal imagery and innovation. A historical and contemporary context for these projects will be presented and discussed during seminar sessions. Seminar sessions will also provide a forum for the critique of student work. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.

Prerequisite: VISA 254

VISA 361

Painting 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary painting will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: VISA 262

VISA 362

Painting 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 361. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of painting in order to define and discuss their work in a contemporary context. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class, students will develop their works in the studios outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.

Prerequisite: VISA 361

VISA 363

Studio Media: Painting and Drawing (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 6 credits

This course provides an exploration of drawing and painting, as well as the ways in which these two disciplines overlap and interact with one another in historical and contemporary artistic practice. In-class lectures will be used to present both theoretical/historical material as well as the practical methods of creating artistic works in the areas of drawing, painting, and mixed-media collage. Seminars will be used to critique student work as well as for such things as the discussion of readings and student presentations. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.

Prerequisite: VISA 262

VISA 371

Photography 3 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

The students will be encouraged to become more individualized in their approach to research and practical work. Through lectures, seminars, critiques and readings, key historical and current issues in contemporary photography will be investigated. Through these activities the student will establish a basis for developing and addressing the subject, content and form of their artworks in visual, verbal and oral forms. Although studio projects are demonstrated and introduced during class time, students are expected to complete projects in the studios outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

Prerequisite: VISA 272

VISA 372

Photography 4 (3,1,0)(L) Studio - 3 credits

This course is a continuation of the issues introduced in VISA 371. Independent research and practice will be combined with seminars, group critiques and slide lectures. Students will develop a working knowledge of selected topics related to the history and theory of photography in order to define and discuss their work in a contemporary context. From the studio demonstrations and projects introduced in class students will develop their works in the studios outside of class time. Students are expected to be self-motivated and prepared for independent practice.

Prerequisite: VISA 371

VISA 373

📌 Studio Media: Photography and Literature - A Canadian Perspective (CPA) (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(S) 6 credits

This studio-based course serves equally as a practical introduction to photography and an exploration of relationships between image and text. From a Canadian perspective, a variety of literary and critical works of historical and contemporary photographers are considered. Projects will include photographic series, critical essays and interdisciplinary works which bridge the gap between the traditional disciplines of Art and English. Note: This course would be accessible to students without much prior photographic experience but would also be of interest to students who have taken other photography courses. Out of class studio work will be required in order to complete projects introduced and demonstrated during the class time.

Prerequisite: Foundation Year

VISA 381

Directed Studies: 2D (3,0,0)(3,0,0)(L) 3/6 credits

This course is intended to allow for the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some two dimensional medium such as Drawing, Painting, Photography or Printmaking. Students in this course will work in the Fine Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of such an independent body of work. Priority will be given to BFA students.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing, and completion of Third Year Courses in the appropriate discipline.

VISA 382

Directed Studies: 3D (2,1,0)(2,1,0)(L) 3/6 credits

This course is intended to allow for the development of a personal body of work, primarily in some three dimensional medium such as Ceramics, Sculpture or Interdisciplinary forms. Students in this course will work in the Fine Arts studios under the supervision of a faculty advisor towards the creation of such an independent body of work. Priority will be given to BFA students.

Prerequisite: Third Year Standing, and completion of Third Year Courses in the appropriate discipline.

VISA 383

Special Topics in Visual Arts (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits

This is a variable content course which will change from semester to semester. Normally, the themes that are addressed in the course will be ones which complement, or otherwise lie outside, our regular departmental offerings. Such topics of study might include: Alternative Processes in Photography, Papermaking, Landscape Studies, etc. This course will normally be for students with third year standing in the Fine Arts or in some related Arts degree program. Check with the department Chairperson to find out about current offerings as well as any necessary prerequisites. Students should understand that additional studio time will be needed outside of timetabled hours in order to complete practical studies of techniques and processes demonstrated in class. Prerequisite: Check with the department Chairperson to find out about prerequisites as they may vary from offering to offering.

VISA 474

Photojournalism (3,1,0)(L) 3 credits

This course will build upon the basic photographic skills acquired during VISA 104. Increasing emphasis will be placed upon those technical and conceptual skills that will best prepare the student for approaching print journalism with a working knowledge that is well rounded with respect to theory, history, and practice. In addition to taking part in lectures and seminar discussions, students will be expected to work in the darkroom on their own time and with whatever photographic equipment and processes that are made available to them

Prerequisite: VISA 104

Corequisite: VISA 104 and permission of the instructor

VISA 491

Directed Studies: Studio (2,1,0)(L) 12 credits

This is a senior level directed studies course in Studio. Students in this course will work under the supervision of an advisor towards the creation of an independent body of work. That body of work may be created within one medium or may be approached in a more interdisciplinary manner as agreed upon by the student and their advisor. Students in this course will also take VISA 499, the Graduating Seminar, which will serve as a wider forum in which their works will be considered.

Prerequisite: 18 Third Year Visual Arts credits, including VISA 301 and VISA 302

Corequisite: VISA 499

VISA 492

Directed Studies: Gallery Studies (2,1,0)(L) 12 credits

This is a senior level directed studies course in the area of Gallery Studies. Students in this course will work under the supervision of an instructor towards an independently researched and documented exhibition project. The project will be modeled upon a curatorial proposal to a public gallery and will include a complete physical, thematic, and theoretical overview of the proposed exhibition. The proposal will be suitable for realization at one of the Public galleries in the Kamloops and surrounding region. Students in this course will also take VISA 499, the Graduating Seminar, which will serve as a wider forum in which their exhibition projects will be considered.

Prerequisite: 18 third year Visual Arts credits, including VISA 301, and VISA 302

Corequisite: VISA 499

VISA 499

Graduating Seminar (1,2,0) 6 credits

This course will serve as a forum for all of the students enrolled in VISA 491, Directed Studies: Studio, and VISA 492, Gallery Studies: Directed Studies, to meet together with an advisor on a weekly basis. The content of the course will be shaped around two primary activities. Firstly, it will constitute such things as an ongoing consideration of work currently on exhibition at such galleries as those in Kamloops, Calgary, Kelowna and Vancouver and, also, the work of Visiting Artists. Secondly, it will serve as a chance to discuss and critique work and exhibition projects being created by students in the two fourth year directed studies courses. Students will also be presented with the artistic and other research projects of a selection of TRU faculty members.

Prerequisite: Either VISA 491 or VISA 492

Work Skills Training

ASET 020

Community Networking 1 (55 hours)

Community Networking 1 is course content targeted at the specific development of awareness and application of appropriate and effective employability skills and community resources. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc. Content learning and coverage is specific and relative to workplace topics.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 021

Community Networking 2 (50 hours)

Community Networking 2 is a continuation of Community Networking 1. Students explore community resources and their application to their employability. Guest speakers present informational content on various workplace related topics in several different media: video, audio, power point, etc.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 062

Communication 1 (180 hours)

Communications 1 is wide ranging interpersonal communications skills content that covers basic interpersonal skills training and application inclusive of: listening, responding, problem solving, stress management and assertiveness skills. Content focuses on effective and appropriate communications skills in the work place environment. Motivation, initiative, and comprehension, specific to the workplace are also covered. Students are challenged to engage in practical hands-on role play, interactive exercises, self directed content and large group discussion format. Active participation and flexibility are required for student success.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 063

Communication 2 (130 hours)

Communications 2 is a continuation of Communications 1 - wide ranging interpersonal skills training content which covers basic skills inclusive of the following: listening, responding, assertiveness skills, problem solving, anger management, conflict resolution, motivation, initiative, stress reduction and management. Students will continue to be challenged to learn, improve and master effective and appropriate communication skills specific to the work place environment. Students will engage in practical, hands-on and interactive content and application inclusive of video and audio presentations and exercises. Students will continue to work and learn with self directed content, individual and group projects and also with a large group discussion format.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 091

Workplace Numeracy & Literacy 1 (110 hours)

Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1 is an introduction and review of basic functional literacy skills specifically relative to the workplace environment. Students work from an education plan, beginning at their individual functioning and skill level with the specific goals of improving and demonstrating progressive improvement in functional and demonstrated literacy. Topics covered include money management (budgeting and personal finance), reading and following directions, basic letter writing skills, note and message taking, workplace and personal vocabulary enhancement and basic calculator usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 092

Workplace Numeracy & Literacy 2 (120 hours)

Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 2 is a continuation of Workplace Numeracy and Literacy 1. The course builds on competency levels of students who continue to work to improve functional and demonstrated literacy skills. Topics include money management skills (budgeting, handling money), measurement (metric system), reading and following directions, taking messages, simple letter writing in preparation for resume writing, work and personal vocabulary enhancement and effective calculator usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 096

Computing 1 (60 hours)

Computing 1 introduces students to basic computer terminology, technology, and usage.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

ASET 097

Computing 2 (60 hours)

Computing 2 builds on skills developed in Computing 1. Students improve keyboarding skills and are introduced to other software as appropriate (database, spreadsheet, desktop publishing).

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training (WST) Program

WKSK 021

Workskills 1 (390 hours)

In Workskills 1, students are introduced to and explore a variety of work environments and determine their particular interest, ability and aptitude for specific jobs, dependent on the individual student's functional skill level and availability of the placement. Students choose and participate in an appropriate work placement (work experience).

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 1 of the Work Skills Training Program

WKSK 022

Workskills 2 (450 hours)

Workskills 2 builds on skills and abilities acquired and demonstrated by students in Workskills 1. Students are introduced to essential entry level skills in selected employment areas (as available). Students strive to improve work strengths and develop marketable skills, focusing on occupational/vocational interests and aptitudes with the clear goal of becoming employable and semi, or fully independent.

Prerequisite: Admission to Level 2 of the Work Skills Training Program

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DORAIS, SHIRLEY

HARPER, JOHN

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University Council

Under the *Thompson Rivers University Act*, the TRU University Council is established consisting of the Chancellor, the President, the Academic Vice-President, the Registrar, faculty, students, an educational administrator, alumni and support staff. The University Council has numerous powers in respect of academic governance at TRU including setting criteria for awarding certificates, diplomas and degrees, setting curriculum content for courses, setting qualification for admission, and setting policies concerning examinations and evaluation of student performance. The University Council also provides advice to the Board on matters including the educational mission, goals and priorities of the University.

Planning Council for Open Learning

The *Thompson Rivers University Act* requires the University to serve the open learning needs of British Columbia. This is the function of the University's Open Learning Division. The Planning Council for Open Learning is composed of TRU faculty, staff and students as well as individuals nominated by the Presidents of the public universities in British Columbia and individuals nominated by the presidents of institutions under the B.C. College and Institute Act. The Planning Council provides advice to the Board of Governors on matters including the educational mandate of the Open Learning Division. It has the power to set admission and residency requirements for the Open Learning Division.

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LATIF, EHSAN, B.Soc.Sc., M.Soc.Sc. (Dhaka), M.A. (Niigata), Economics
RAHMAN, HAFIZUR, B.A. (Hons.), M.A. (Jahangirnagar), M.A., Ph.D. (Man.), Economics
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FOUCAULT, COLLEEN, Bus. Dipl. (McGill), Lab Faculty, DAAD
MARSHALL, MALINDA, Dipl. CADD Tech. (U.C.C.), EDDT
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WILTSE, LYNNE, B.Ed. (U.Vic.), M.Ed. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, Education
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HUTCHEON, DARRYL, B.Sc. (Alta.), M.Sc. (West. Ont.), B.A.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Electronics & Engineering
McISAAC, Keith, Dipl. C.A.S.T. (U.C.C.), C.I.P., T.O. (Automotive Mechanics) (B.C.), I.D., (Brit. Col.), Electronics & Engineering
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English As A Second Language

Chairperson

T.B.A.

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WALDICHUK, TOM, B.A. (Carlton), Ex. Dipl. (S.F.U.), M.A. (Wilfrid Laurier), Ph.D. (York), Assistant Professor, Geography

Human Service Programs

Chairperson

T.B.A.

Full-Time Faculty

GODDARD, JAY, B.A. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (U.N.B.C.), Human Service Programs (Wm. Lk.)
HARBER, MARY, B.S.W. (U.Vic.), M.S.W. (Toronto), Child and Youth Care Diploma
HULKO, WENDY, B.A. (Hons.) (Trent), M.S.W. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Stirling), Assistant Professor, Social Work & Human Service
MAHOOD, RORY, B.Sc. (St. Mary's), Human Service Programs
McKAY, SUSAN, B.S.W. (Brit. Col.), M.P.A. (U.Vic.), Human Service Programs
McNAMEE, JOAN, Dipl. Nurs., B.A. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (U.Vic.), Human Service Programs

Journalism

Chairperson

BASS, ALAN, B.A., (Toronto), M.A., (York), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Journalism

Full-Time Faculty

KEUSCH, DENNIS, Dipl. Electronic Publishing (Selkirk), Lab Faculty, Journalism
McNELLIS, MARYANNE, B.A. (Scripps College), M.S. (Columbia), Assistant Professor, Journalism
RUVINSKY, MAXINE, B.F.A., Cert. Journalism, M.A. (Calg.), Ph.D. (McGill), Assistant Professor, Journalism
THOMPSON, SHAWN, B.A. (Hons.) (West. Ont.), M.A. (Queen's), Assistant Professor, Journalism

Management

Chairperson

THOMPSON, DAN, B.Comm. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Man.), M.B.A. (Queen's), Cert. in Data Processing (R.R.C.), C.M.A., C.F.A., Assistant Professor, Accounting & Finance, and Chairperson, Management

Full-Time Faculty

BHUYAN, RAFIQUL, B. Comm. (Hons.) (Daka), M.Sc. (Illinois), Ph.D. (Concordia), Assistant Professor, Finance (on leave)
BREITKREITZ, DUANE, B.Ed., (Brit. Col.), M.B.A. (City), Accounting & MIS
BROWER, TONY, B.Comm., M.B.A. (Alta.), Marketing, Management, & International Business
BROWN, WILLIAM, B.A. (Hons.) (U.Vic.), M.B.A. (City), A.I.C.B., C.F.P., Finance & Management
COLLINS, ROGER, B.A. (Hons.) (C.N.A.A.), M.Sc. (L.S.E.), F.C.M.A. (U.K.), F.C.C.A. (U.K.), Associate Professor, Accounting & Management
COOK, KERRY, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Applied Business Technology (Wm. Lk.)
DESJARDINS, IVAN, B.B.A. (Bishop's), Dipl. Pub. Acc. (McGill), M.Tax. (Sherbrooke), C.A., Accounting & Finance
HASAN, SHARIAR, B.Sc. (Hons) (Daka), M.A. (Clemson), Ph.D. (Clemson), Assistant Professor, Finance & International Business
HUTT, LEN, Dipl. Bus. Admin. (Ryerson), B.A. (Hons.) (Queen's), M.Ed., Ed.D. (Toronto), HRM & Management
JAP, WARVENI, B.A. (Wash.), M.B.A. (National Chengchi University), Marketing & International Business
KIRKEY, BERNIE, B.A. (West. Ont.), M.B.A. (York), Management
LAWTON, DEBORAH, B.A., M.B.A. (West. Ont.), C.S.P., Marketing & International Business
McKAY, GAIL, B.F.A. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Concordia), Cert. Ed. (S.F.U.), LL.B. (Dalhousie), Management
McKIMMON, PEGGY, B.B.A. (S.F.U.), B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), C.A., Accounting & Management
ROY, RICHARD, B.Admin. (Sask.), M.I.R. (Queen's), HRM & Management
SIGLOCH, BERNDT, Dipl. Ing. (T.U. Berlin), M.B.A. (Brit. Col.), Accounting & Management Science
VEDD, RISHMA, M.B.A. (City), Ph.D. (Dundee), C.G.A., Associate Professor, Accounting & Management
WAHN, JUDY, B.A., M.B.A. (Sask.), Ph.D. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, HRM & Management
WARREN, BERNIE, B.Sc.F. (Toronto), M.A.Sc. (Waterloo), Management Science & MIS
WILLIAMS, HEATHER, B.A. (Hons.) (Alta.), M.B.A. (Athabasca), C.A., C.M.A., Accounting & Finance
WOEPPPEL, PHYLLIS, B.Sc., B.Ed. (Sask.), Administrative Assistant Program

Mathematics & Statistics

Chairperson

ROLLANS, SHANE, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Alta.), Ph.D. (Waterloo), Assistant Professor, Mathematics & Statistics

Full-Time Faculty

ACREMAN, DENNIS, B.A. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Memorial), Ph.D. (New South Wales), Chairperson, Mathematics & Statistics
BRADSHAW, JACK, B.Sc. (U.Vic.), M.Sc. (West. Wash.), Ph.D. (Wash. State), Mathematics & Statistics
BREWSTER, RICHARD, Assoc. Dipl. of Sc. (Cariboo), B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (U.Vic.), Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Associate Professor, Mathematics & Statistics
CROFOOT, BRUCE, B. Math, M. Phil. (Waterloo), Ph.D. (Cal.-Berkeley), Mathematics & Statistics
DEBECK, FAE, B.Sc. (Hons.) (S.F.U.), M.S. (West. Wash.), Mathematics & Statistics
DESBIRISAY, DON, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), M.S. (West. Wash.), Mathematics & Statistics
EVENRUDE, KIRK, B.Ed., B.A. (Alta.), M.Sc. (Calg.), M.S. (West. Wash.), Mathematics & Statistics
GUPTA, DIPANKAR, B.S. (Calcutta), M.Stat. (Indian Statistical Institute), Ph.D. (Arizona State), M.S. (Texas Tech.), College & Career Preparation/Mathematics & Statistics (Wm. Lk.)
HOT, SONJA, B.Math, M.Math. (Belgrade), Mathematics & Statistics
MOYLS, PETER, B.P.E., M.P.E. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Chairperson, Physical Education
ROBINSON, LESLEY, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), M.Sc. (S.F.U.), Mathematics & Statistics
SIGGERS, JOHN, B.Sc. (Nottingham), M.Ed. (Gonzaga), Mathematics & Statistics
STEFAN, ADRIANA, B.Sc. (Bucharest), M.Math. (Transylvania), Dipl. in C.I.S. (Langara), Mathematics & Statistics
TAWHID, MOHAMED, B.Sc. (Alexandria), M.Sc. (Concordia), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Maryland), Assistant Professor, Mathematics & Statistics
TOMKINS, DAVE, B.A. (Regina), M.Sc. (Calg.), Mathematics & Statistics
TOTTEN, JIM, B.A. (Sask.), M.Math., Ph.D. (Waterloo), Mathematics & Statistics
YU, ROGER, M.Sc. (Shandong), Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Professor, Mathematics & Statistics

Mechanical Trades And Welding

Chairperson

STAINTON, TIM, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), C.I.P. Auto Tech (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Chairperson, Mechanical Trades and Welding

Full-Time Faculty

ALLEN, MARK, Cert. "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), Level I Weld. Inspector, Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Welding
BABCOCK, LLOYD, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. T.O. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Commercial Transport Mechanics Apprenticeship
DOHERTY, MEL, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Mechanics ELTT
HIROWATARI, LYLE, I.P. Heavy Duty (B.C.), C.V.I.P. (B.C.), Heavy Duty Mechanics
JENKINS, BRUCE, Cert. "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. (B.C.), Welding (Wm. Lk.)
PALMER, STEVEN J., Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), H.D. Mech. T.O. (B.C.), Heavy Duty/Commercial Transport Mechanics ELTT
RILLE, JOE, Cert "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), T.Q. Steel Fabricating (B.C.), Welding
SHIELDS, MIKE, Voc. I.D. (Brit.Col.), C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Automotive Tech. (B.C.), H.D. Mechanics/Automotive Specialty (Wm. Lk.)
SKELLY, MATT, Master Technician, T.O. (Marine, Inboard/Outboard Marine & Outdoor Power Equip.), C.I.P. (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment
STRUMECKI, JOSEPH, Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), C.I.P. Comm. Trans. (B.C.), Commercial Transport/Heavy Duty Mechanics ELTT
TAMAS, MURRAY, C.I.P. H.D. Mech. (B.C.), Marine Inboard/Outboard and Outdoor Power Equipment
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WHARF, DAVE, C.I.P. H.D. Mech (Alta.), C.I.P. Comm.Trans. (B.C.), Voc I.D. (Brit. Col.), Heavy Duty Mechanics Apprenticeship
WIEBE, LES, Cert. "A" Weld. (B.C.), I.P. Welding (B.C.), T.O. Steel Fabricating (B.C.), Voc. I.D., I.I.W./I.W.S., Level III Weld. Inspector (C.W.B.), Welding
WHITE, GRANT, Auto Mech. (B.C.) (Sask.), H.D. Mech. (B.C.), Comm. Trans. Mech. (B.C.), Voc. I.D. (Brit. Col.), Automotive Specialty

Natural Resource Sciences

Chairperson

KARAKATSOUKIS, JOHN, B.Sc., Ph.D.(Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Natural Resource Sciences

Full-Time Faculty

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GARDNER, WENDY, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (U of A), Natural Resource Sciences
HEISE, BRIAN A., B.Sc. (Guelph), M.Sc. (Man.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
HUNT, GARY A., B.A. (Fresno State), M.A. (Hayward State), Ph.D. (Oregon State), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
LARSEN, KARL, B.Sc.(Double Major), M.Sc. (U.Vic.), Ph.D. (Alta.), Associate Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
SORENSEN, JACQUELINE, B.N.R.S. (U.C.C.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences
WATSON, E. KENT, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Natural Resource Sciences
WATSON, SHERI M., B.Sc., M.Sc. (Calg.), Lab Faculty, Natural Resource Sciences

Nursing

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ANDERSON, RENEE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
BADE, SHERRIE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.N. (Deakin), Nursing
CHAUVETTE, AMELIA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Ottawa), M.S.N. (Montreal), Nursing (Wm. Lk)
CHISHOLM, JILLIAN, L.P.N. (V.C.C.), Nursing
CLARE, DEBRA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
CLARE, GERRIANNE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Alberta), M.N. (Athabasca), Practice Placement Coordinator, Nursing
CRABBE, MARY, R.N., B.Sc.N., M.Sc.N. (West. Ont.), Nursing
DAINES, DONNA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Nursing
FARRELL, SUZANNE, R.N., B.S.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
FEHR, FLORRIANN, R.N., (U.C.C.), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.N. (Calg.), Nursing
FORD, LAURA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), Nursing
HOLMES, VICKI, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Alta.), M.Sc.N. (West. Ont.), Assistant Professor, Nursing
HOOT, TRACY, R.N. (U.C.C.), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S.N. (Texas), Nursing
IRVING, KAREN, Dipl.N. (Cariboo College), R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.Sc.N. (Gonzaga), Nursing (Wm. Lk)
JOHANSEN, SHONA, R.N., N.P. (Alta.), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Nursing (Wm. Lk.)
JONES, JOANNE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Brit. Col.), M.Sc.N. (Texas), Nursing, Year 1 & 2 Coordinator
KELLY, CLAUDETTE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Alta.), M.A. (Brit. Col.), Ph.D. (U.W.A., Aus.), Assistant Professor, Nursing
KENNER, GERALDINE, R.N. (Cariboo College), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S., M.H.A. (Wash.), Nursing
LALIBERTE, SHARI, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.N. (Calg.), Nursing
LYALL, CHERYL, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Brit. Col.), Nursing
MacDONALD, ANNE, R.N., B.S.N. (U.C.C.), Gerontology Nurs. Cert., Home Support Resident Care Attendant
MacINTOSH, MARIA, R.N. (Toronto), I.D. (Brit. Col.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant
McCLURE, LINDA, R.N., B.Sc.N., M.Sc. (Alta.), Nursing
McGARVEY, ERIN, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
McKENZIE, WENDY, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.C.C.), Nursing
MAHARA, STAR, M., R.N., B.S.N., M.S.N. (Brit. Col.): Assistant Professor, Nursing
MURRAY, JEANETTE, R.N., B.S.N. (Toronto), M.A. (Gonzaga), Nursing
NORDICK, LANETTE, R.N., B.S.N. (U.C.C.), Home Support Resident Care Attendant
PAIVINEN, HELENA, R.N. (C.N.C.), B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S.N. (Calg.), Nursing
PATTERSON, DAWN, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Alta.), M.Ed. (Brit. Col.), Nursing
PETRI, DONNA, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Kansas), M.N.S. (Deakin), Nursing
POWERS, PENNY, R.N., B.A. (Calif Davis), M.S.N., Ph.D. (Wash.), Professor, Nursing
ROSS, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (U. Vic), Cert. Critical Care (B.C.I.T.) Nursing Refresher Program, Nursing
SCHIGOL, MARILYN, B.A. (Sask), R.N. (Cariboo College), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Nursing
SIMPSON, SHARON, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Brit. Col.), M.S. (Portland), Assistant Professor, Nursing
TYSON, FLORENCE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (U.Vic.), M.S.N. (Brit. Col.), Nursing Year 3 & 4 Coordinator
VAN NOORTWYK, SUSAN, R.N., B.S.N. (U.Vic.), Nursing
WAGNER, DALE, R.N., B.S.N. (Leth.), M.S. (C.C.H.S.), Nursing
WELLS, DIANE, R.N., B.Sc.N. (Portland), Nursing
WHITE, MARILYN, R.N., B.N. (McGill), Nursing
ZAWADUK, CHERYL, R.N. (U.C.C.), B.S.N. (U.Vic.), M.S. (Portland), Assistant Professor, Nursing

Philosophy, History & Politics

Chairperson

GORMAN, MICHAEL, B.A. (Georgetown), M.A. (Wyoming), Ph.D. (Cal.-San Diego), Assistant Professor, History, and Chairperson, Philosophy, History, and Politics

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COOK, DEREK, B.A., M.A. (Alta.), Political Studies
FUDGE, JOHN, B.A. (Guelph), M.A. (McGill), Ph.D. (Edinburgh), Associate Professor, History
GAGNON, ANNE, B.Ed. (Calg.), M.Ed. (Alta.), M.A., Ph.D. (Ottawa), Assistant Professor, History
KADING, TERRY, B.A. (Leth.), M.A. (Waterloo), Ph.D. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, Political Studies
McLAUGHLIN, JEFF, B.A., M.A. (Man.), Ph.D. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, Philosophy
O'REILLY, DAN, B.A. (Hons.) (West. Ont.), Cert. Ed., M.A. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Philosophy
ST. JOHN, ANNE, B.A., M.A. (Cleveland State), Ph.D. (Kent State), History
TAPLEY, ROBIN, B.A. (McGill), M.A. (U.N.B.), Ph.D. (McMaster), Assistant Professor, Philosophy
YARMIE, ANDREW, B.A. (Hons.) (U.Vic.), Ph.D. (London), Associate Professor, History

Physical Education

Chairperson

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Full-Time Faculty

GLEDDE, NEVIN, B.A. (Trinity Western), M.Sc. (Alta.), NCCP Level 4 (Basketball), Physical Education

Physical Sciences

Chairperson

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BISSONNETTE, DAN, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Ottawa), Lab Faculty, Physics
BREWER, SHARON, B.Sc., M.Sc. (U.N.B.), Ph.D. (Carleton), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
CINEL, BRUNO, B.Sc. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
DONKOR, KINGSLEY, B.Sc. (Hons.) (Ghana), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Alta.), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
FORTIER, NORMAND, B.Sc. (Engineering) (Ecole Polytechnique), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Brit. Col.), P.Eng., Assistant Professor, Physics
HAMMER, TRENT, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Lab Faculty, Chemistry
LETTINGA, MARTEN, B.Sc. (Trinity Western), M.Sc. (Waterloo), Chemistry (Wm. Lk.)
MORA-DIEZ, NELAINE, B.Sc. (Havana), Ph.D. (Dalhousie), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
PARKS, JOHN G., B.Sc., Dipl. Ed. (West. Ont.), M.Sc. (Windsor), R.T., Clinical Chemistry
RAJORA, ONKAR S., B.Sc. (Agra), M.Sc. (Meerut), Ph.D. (Dalhousie), Physics
REED, J. NORMAN, B.Sc. (Hons.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), Assistant Professor, Chemistry
ROSVICK, JOANNE, B.Sc., (Alta.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (U.Vic.), Assistant Professor, Physics (Astronomy)
RUHL, BARBARA, B.Sc. (Hons.) (Guelph), B.Ed. (West. Ont.), Lab Faculty, Chemistry
SPULLER, JOSEPH, B.Sc. (SUNY-Stony Brook), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Brit. Col.), Physics
TAYLOR, COLIN, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Lab Faculty, Physics
TSUI, ERNEST, B.Sc. (Hons.), B.Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Sc. (London), Ph.D. (Essex), Physics
WEREMCZUK, GEORGE, B.Sc. (Brit. Col.), Dipl. Met. (McGill), Comp. Maint. Cert. (U.C.C.), Lab Faculty, Physics
YIU, SAI, B.Sc. (King's Col.), Ph.D. (Alta.), Chemistry

Psychology

Chairperson

VERMEULEN, SANDRA, B.A. (Hons.) (Winnipeg), M.A., Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Assistant Professor and Chairperson, Psychology

Full-Time Faculty

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KAMPMAN, JACQUELINE, B.Sc., M.A. (Brit. Col.), Psychology
KOLARIC, GISELLE, B.A. (Hons.) (Concordia), M.A. (U.Vic.), Psychology
MONTROYA, CHRISTOPHER, B.Sc. (Leth.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Calg.), Psychology (Wm. Lk.)
ROBERTS, WILLIAM L., B.A. (Reed), M.A., Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Psychology
WEBSTER, REID
WEISGERBER, DENISE, B.A. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (Toronto), Psychology
WOLOSZYN, MICHAEL, B.Sc. (Hons), Ph.D. (McMaster), Assistant Professor, Psychology

Social Work

Chairperson

WALMSLEY, CHRISTOPHER, B.S. (Springfield), M.A. (S.W.P.) (McMaster), Ph.D. (Laval), Assistant Professor, Chairperson, Social Work

Full-Time Faculty

ARCHIBALD, PATRICIA, B.A., M.S.W. (Dalhousie), Dipl. Ed. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Social Work
BIRKBECK, JANE, B.A., B.S.W. (Regina), M.S.W. (Toronto), Assistant Professor, Social Work
CRAWFORD, MICHAEL, B.S.W. (Man.), M.S.W. (Calg.), Assistant Professor, Social Work & Human Services
CULLEN, JIM, B.A. (Windsor), B.S.W., M.S.W. (York), Ph.D. (Toronto), Social Work
HULKO, WENDY, B.A. (Hons.) (Trent), M.S.W. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Stirling), Assistant Professor, Social Work & Human Service
LARSON, GRANT, B.A. (Oral Roberts), B.S.W., M.A. (S.W.) (Calg.), Ph.D. (Texas), Assistant Professor, Social Work
REID, MICHELLE, B.S.W. (U.Vic.), M.S.W. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Social Work
ROBERTSON, JEANETTE, B.S.W. (Calg.), M.S.W. (U.Vic.), Social Work
TAMBURRO, PAUL, B.A., M.A. (N. Hampshire), M.S.W. (Salem State), M.A. (Indiana), Assistant Professor, Social Work

Sociology & Anthropology

Chairperson

T.B.A.

Full-Time Faculty

BRATTON, JOHN, B.Sc. (Hons.) (Hull), M.A. (Leeds), Ph.D. (Manchester), C.H.R.P., Associate Professor, Sociology
CARLSON, CATHERINE, B.A. (Hons.) (S.F.U.), M.Sc. (Maine), Ph.D. (Mass.-Amherst), Associate Professor, Coordinator for Aboriginal Studies, Anthropology
CLEVELAND, JOHN, B.A. (Dalhousie), M.A. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (York), Sociology
DEUTSCHMANN, LINDA, B.A. (Hons.), M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor, Sociology
FAROUGH, DAWN, B.A. (Winn.), M.A. (Man.), Ph.D. (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor, Sociology
HUTCHINGS, KARL, B.A. (S.F.U.), M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (S.F.U.), Assistant Professor, Anthropology
MacLENNAN, DAVID, B.A. (Brit. Col.), M.A. (S.F.U.), Ph.D. (York), Assistant Professor, Sociology
McBLANE, NAN, B.A. (Alta.), M.A. (Calg.), Sociology
McGIVERN, RONALD, B.A., M.A. (S.F.U.), Sociology
SCHEFFEL, DAVID, B.A. (Man.), Cert. Soc. Anth. (Cantab), M.A. (Memorial), Ph.D. (McMaster), Associate Professor, Anthropology
STEWART, LOIS, B.A. (Alta.), M.A. (Queen's), Sociology
WHITTLES, MARTIN, B.A. (Leth.), M.Sc. (L.S.E.), Ph.D. (Cantab), Assistant Professor, Anthropology

Tourism

Chairperson

WYKES, TED, Dipl. Tourism (S.S.F.C.), I.D. (V.C.C.), M. Intl. Tour. Mngt. (Southern Cross, Aus.)
Chairperson, Tourism Management

Full-Time Faculty

DUMOUCHEL, LIAN, B.Comm. (Concordia), M.B.A. (McGill), Tourism Management
ELLIS, DOUG, Dipl. Hotel Admin. (S.A.I.T.), I.D. (V.C.C.), Dipl. Ad. Ed. (V.C.C.), B. Ed. (Alta.) Co-op Coordinator, Resort & Hotel Management
GEORGE, SHURLAND, B.Sc., Dipl. Hotel Mngt. (West Indies), M.Sc. Tour. Studies (Surrey, U.K.), Tourism Management
HOOD, ROBERT, B.P.E. (Calg.), M.S., Ph.D. (Illinois), Assistant Professor, Tourism Management, and BTM Advisor
KIRKPATRICK, MAYNARD, B.A. (Brit. Col.), Diploma Coordinator, Tourism Management
REID, ROBIN, C.L.R.T. Dipl. (MRC), B.A., M.A. (Calg.), Tourism Management
SCHETTINI, PHILIP, I.D. (V.C.C.), Dipl. Hospitality Mngt. (Cheltenham, U.K.), T.O. (B.C.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Tourism Management

University Preparation

Chairperson

CUNNINGHAM, FRED, B.Sc., Cert. Ed. (Brit. Col.), M.Ed. (S.F.U.), Chairperson, University Prep.

Full-Time Faculty

AYLWIN, DIAN, A.A. (U.C.C.), B.A. (Brit. Col.), I.D. (V.C.C.), University Prep.
BARLEY, JANE, B.A. (Leth.), I.D. (Brit. Col.), University Prep./Counselling
BARRIE, KEVIN, B.Sc. (Queen's), University Prep.
BIRDSALL, HELEN, B.A., Cert. Ed. (Brit. Col.), University Prep.
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